The Thoroughbred Horse.

1892. S. D. BRUCE.
THE

THOROUGHBRED HORSE.

HIS ORIGIN, HOW TO BREED AND HOW SELECT HIM.

WITH THE

HORSE BREEDERS' GUIDE.

EMBRACING ONE HUNDRED TABULATED PEDIGREES OF THE PRINCIPAL SIRES, WITH FULL PERFORMANCES OF EACH AND BEST OF THEIR GET, COVERING THE SEASON OF 1892.

By S. D. BRUCE,
Author of the American Stud Book.

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BY S. D. Bruce,

in the office of the Librarian of Congress, Washington, D. C.
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INTRODUCTION.

The author in writing this book and compiling the tabulated pedigrees of
the sires to be found in it, has been induced to do so in the hope of their
proving useful to those engaged in breeding for the turf, or who are seeking
to foster this most popular national amusement. Very many of our largest
breeders ignore the lessons taught in the "Stud Book and Racing Calendar."
I earnestly commend to all the necessity of observing what sources and what
course of breeding have produced the best results in England, which may be
most properly called the home of the thoroughbred horse. I have given my
own views as to the best mode to successfully breed the race-horse, the best
mode to select a stallion and brood mare, and the treatment of the same both
in the stud and on the farm. I do not expect that all will agree with me,
but the ideas expressed and plans suggested will do away with many of the
chances incident to breeding. There is much uncertainty, and always will be,
attending the best and most careful mode of breeding, and this opinion is
strongly exemplified in the frequent occurrence of one horse being of very high
form and an excellent race-horse, and a full brother or sister being only ordi-
nary; yet I differ from a great many in the opinion that breeding depends entirely
upon chance. Accidents and other unforeseen causes, some of them so unin-
portant and abstruse as to escape our attention or come within our knowledge,
may prevent the best bred and most promising animal from arriving at its
natural size and true shape, and a little difference in conformation, symmetry
and constitution may make a decided difference in goodness and speed. The
foal may be weak and have a delicate constitution, owing to the dam being
starved and exposed to hardships while carrying it, or it may have been im-
propersly reared. This proves that great care and knowledge are necessary in
rearing horses for the turf, as well as judgment and attention in selecting mares
and stallions from which to breed. The chief points are pure blood, confor-
mation, constitution, racing lineage and hereditary soundness. The nearer we
got to true shape with the other points combined, the more certainly we will
arrive at excellence. We often find a large horse of good shape and racing
symmetry; but where there is one good large one there are a dozen small or
medium sized ones. The greater the size, when combined with the good qual-
ities, the greater the excellence and the powers, for a good little horse cannot
cope with a great good one. Hence size with constitution, soundness and
symmetry constitute the height of perfection. While I advocate and commend
pure blood, I am convinced that very often pedigree is the only point at which
some breeders look, ignoring altogether shape and action; hence failures. The
establishment of reputation by a stallion depends on his having good mares
at first, for if he has only bad and indifferent ones the produce will be in low form and a disappointment, and the horse condemned as a failure. To prove this, it is only necessary to cite the Godolphin Arabian and Marske; the former but for the accident of covering Roxana and getting Lath would have died unknown, while Marske, who had been standing for half a guinea and was sold for twenty guineas, after siring Eclipse was sold for one thousand guineas and covered at one hundred guineas. Squirt, the sire of Marske, had been ordered shot and was saved by the intercession of his groom: he afterwards got Marske, Syphon and the celebrated Squirt mare, the dam of Maiden Purity, Pumpkin and other famous horses. That many good race-horses have proved failures as stallions and many poor race-horses successful ones no one can doubt, as instance Lath, who was a famous race-horse but an indifferent stallion, whilst his full brother Cade was an indifferent race-horse but a most excellent stallion. Flying Childers dazzled the world by the splendor of his career on the turf, yet his brother, Bartlett's Childers, proved far the better stallion. According to my notions, no horse can be a good race-horse or a successful stallion that does not possess great symmetry, by which I do not mean beauty, but a show of all those points, such as conformation, length, power and muscle, justly united. Notwithstanding it is often asserted that horses run in all shapes, it cannot be denied that they run better and more frequently where they are well and truly shaped and of tried and approved conformation. A horse may appear to the eye of ordinary judges very plain and ill shaped, and still be in high form, and to the eye of a connoisseur right in all the material points for racing purposes. The machinery properly put together is the point. Chances and accidents are closely allied to all pursuits, and more particularly to breeding for the turf, and luck very frequently predominates over skill and judgment; and whilst breeding cannot be made a certainty or reduced to a science, it should not be left to chance. It cannot be too minutely studied, investigated or attended to in all its branches, and the breeder who selects his mares and stallions with care, attention and judgment as to purity of pedigree, symmetry of form, temper, soundness and constitution, in fact, those possessing all those essential qualities of speed and stoutness, must be more successful than one who breeds at haphazard and pays no regard to these established rules, at the same time crossing and preserving the blood of his mares judiciously, and aiming to remedy the defects, deficient properties and inferior qualities of his mares by the superior conformation, symmetry, admirable properties and brilliant qualities of the stallion, or vice versa. Those who do this will be more likely to produce a more symmetrical, high-typed and successful race-horse than those who pay no attention to these points. Speculative experiments may suit those of large fortunes, but the thinking and judicious breeder, aware of the great expense, constant and unremitting attention necessary for success, will confine himself to the established practice of men whose experience, judgment, attention and success in breeding are worthy of imitation. It is a matter of opinion whether the offspring partake most of the sire or dam. There is no doubt but that they partake of both, though very often more of the one than the other. Some of the mares breed more after themselves, others more after the stallion, then again one foal will partake more after
the mare and the next partake most after the horse. It also occasionally happens that the foal will color and mark after the grandsire or grandam or some other more distant cross, and partake of their qualities, hence the necessity of pure blood, conformation and soundness through many generations. To appreciate what care, attention and sound judgment have done for the thoroughbred horse, it is only necessary for us to look at his origin: unquestionably the thoroughbred horse as he now exists in his great perfection originated from a cross of the Arabian, Barb and Turkish horse, the representative scions being the Godolphin and Darley Arabians; the former, generally conceded to be a "Barb," was the sire of Lath, Cade, Regulus, Blank, Babraham, Bajazet, Old England, etc. It is said Mr. Coke brought him from France, and that he had actually drawn a cart in the streets of Paris. Mr. Coke gave him to Mr. Williams, keeper of the St. James Coffee House, by whom he was presented to Lord Godolphin, hence his name. He was teaser to Holgoblin in the years 1730 and 1731, and, on the latter refusing to cover Roxana by the Bald Galloway, she was bred to the Arabian, and from that cross produced Lath, the first colt ever credited to him, which brought him into prominent notice. He was represented 15 hands high. The Darley Arabian was the property of Mr. Darley, of Buttercumb, near York. He was the sire of the great Flying Childers, supposed to be the fastest horse in the world, sire of Second, Snip, Blacklegs, etc., Bartlett's Childers and Almanzor. Bartlett's Childers never raced, but he was famous as a stallion. He was sire of Squirt (the sire of Marske and Syphon) and the Little Hartley mare, the dam of Janus, Blank, Old England, Slouch, etc. The Curwen Bay Barb was a present to Louis XIV. of France from the Emperor of Morocco, and was brought into England by Mr. Curwen. St. Victor Barb was the sire of the Bald Galloway, and he was the sire of Roxana that brought the Godolphin Arabian into notice. The Compton Barb was sire of Coquette and others. Hutton's Bay Barb was sire of Blacklegs. The Byerly Turk was Capt. Byerly's charger in Ireland during King William's wars in 1689. It is from this horse that the Herod blood originated. An examination of the Stud Book and Racing Calendar will show that nearly the entire family of great race-horses, both in England and America, dates back to the sources mentioned, and that it is extreme folly in our day to expect to improve the present magnificent race-horse by an infusion of the blood of the modern Arabian. We commenced upon the Arab, Barb and Turk with a height not exceeding 15 hands, and have, by judicious crossing, generous diet, discreet and careful handling, built up the most magnificent specimens of the equine race, ranging up to 17 hands in height, with bone, muscle, length, action and all the other grand qualities in proportion. In the early days of breeding, from necessity, very many of the best horses were very much inbred, and even incestuously so, and the question of inbreeding is one which commends itself strongly to mature consideration and examination. According to the maxim that "like produces like," we ought to follow form, blood, speed and other good qualities, and if these good qualities can be maintained and improved by inbreeding, then it must be desirable to a certain extent. Some of the best English and American horses were very much inbred, and the consanguinity of blood did not work deterioration. I am not an advocate of incestuous breeding, but there is no doubt that many beauty, graceful form and intellectual vigor have resulted from preservation of these high qualities in the human race, where not carried too far; and I can see no reason why the inbreeding of the truest, best bred and best shaped racers can work an injury
to the equine race. Still, I think, an out-cross of pure blood, with the essential qualities of a good race-horse, and then back to the superior blood and conformation, is likely to produce the best results. I will give a few examples of inbred modern horses in England, and the same in America, and in doing so will select those of high character which distinguished themselves on the turf and in the stud, for instance: The Baron, not only a good race-horse, but sire of Stockwell and Rataplan, was by Bird-catcher by Sir Heretules by Whalebone by Waxy by Pot-8-o's by Eclipse. The Baron’s dam, Echidna by Economist by Whisker, own brother to Whalebone by Waxy by Pot-8-o’s by Eclipse; Echidna’s dam, Miss Pratt by Blacklock by Hamiltonian by King Fergus by Eclipse. Touchstone, a fine race-horse and one of the best stallions that ever lived, was by Camel, son of Whalebone by Waxy by Pot-8-o’s by Eclipse; his dam, Banter by Master Henry, son of Orville by Beningbrough by King Fergus by Eclipse; second dam, Roadica by Alexander, son of Eclipse. The great Stockwell was much inbred on his dam’s side, Pocahontas by Glencoe, dam Marpessa by Muley, son of Orville by Beningbrough by King Fergus by Eclipse. Muley’s dam, Eleanor by Whiskey. son of Saltram by Eclipse. Pocahontas’ grandam was Clare by Marmion, son of Whiskey by Saltram by Eclipse; Clare’s dam, Harpalice by Gohanna, son of Mercury by Eclipse. Queen Mary, the dam of Blink Bonny, Bonnie Scotland, etc., was much inbred. Gladiator, her sire, was by Partisan, son of Walton by Sir Peter by Highflyer by Herod; her dam by Plenipotentiary, son of Emilins by Orville by Beningbrough by King Fergus by Eclipse; her grandam, Myrrha by Whalebone, son of Waxy by Pot-8-o’s by Eclipse; her great grandam, Gift by Y. Gohanna, son of Gohanna by Mercury by Eclipse, out of a daughter of Sir Peter, son of Highlyer by Herod. Partisan was out of Parasol by Pot-8-o’s, son of Eclipse. Pocahontas’ best son, Stockwell, was by an inbred horse, and Blink Bonny, Queen Mary’s best daughter, was by Melbourne, a horse inbred to Herod and Eclipse. So, if the preservation of good blood through inbreeding in these striking cases has been a success, is it not reasonable to suppose that the same results must follow inbreeding to good blood and true shape with other desirable qualities in this country? Boston was inbred to Diomed, as also his best son, Lexington. Wanderer and Uneas are both much inbred on the dam’s side, being out of a grandaughter of Glencoe and tracing to an own sister of the old hero. Glenmore, one of the best race-horses recently on the turf, and whose performances are of the best at all distances, is very much inbred. His dam, Lotta, is by Hunter’s Glencoe, son of imp. Glencoe and the Blue filly (Fiatt) by imp. Hedgeford, she out of Lady Thompkins by American Eclipse. Glenmore’s grandam, Sally Lewis, is by imp. Glencoe; her dam, Motto by imp. Barefoot, out of Lady Thompkins by Am. Eclipse. Barefoot was by Tramp and Glencoe’s dam by Tramp, so that he is, strictly speaking, incestuously bred; yet he was a first class race-horse. Norfolk, a superior race-horse, is inbred to Sir Archy and Diomed. Falsetto is inbred to Lexington, the dam of his sire is by Lexington, and his grandam by Lexington, and he has nine crosses of Diomed. Imp. Eclipse was much inbred; his dam Gaze was by Bay Middleton, son of Sultan and Cobweb by Phantom, son of Walton; Flycatcher, his grandam, was by Godolphin, son of Partisan by Walton, and his great grandam was an own sister to Cobweb by Phantom. Then if the Lexington, Leamington and Glencoe blood is to be preserved to the country, it can only be done by a judicious course of inbreeding, and so uniting the choice of both as to combine and render permanent the qualities possessed by each. Some regard inbreed-
ing as an active cause of degeneration, as unnatural and calculated to develop hereditary diseases. These evils can only spring from abuse of the system. If proper care is taken to exclude the weak and those having hereditary tendencies to disease from participation in reproduction, it may be the means of preserving those estimable qualities so much desired in the equine race, and transmitting them unimpaired to succeeding generations. The greatest success has been achieved by breeding from the nearest affinities of blood, and one should not hesitate to breed a half-brother or sister together where they possess many points of superiority. In the selection of a stallion we want first pure blood, size, substance and conformation with symmetry, not a tall, narrow-chested horse, but one inclined to be thick-set; all coarseness should be avoided, especially in the head, neck, shoulders, ankles and hocks; the eye should be large, clear and bright, with no coarse hair about it, the absence of which is indicative of high breeding in all animals; the jawbones not too massive or heavy, tapering gradually to the nose, free from beefiness; good space between the jawbones for the windpipe: a clear, full, steady eye denotes good temper and enduring qualities, whilst the one showing too much white is generally found in flighty, speedy, non-staying horses. The neck of moderate length, deep and not too thick at the crest or curve; nostrils large, full and roomy. The chest moderately wide, the shoulder blade oblique and inclined backward, with sufficient muscle to cover it, with arms long and muscular, cannon bones short and flat, and the pasterns moderately long, not upright; knee broad and flat, and rather inclined to arch or bend over than backward or calf-kneed, which causes an extra tension on the back tendons; chest deep, extending down between the elbows, which should be straight, inclining neither in nor out, and toes pointed straight forward; body and barrel round and not too long; muscular arched loins, with good length from point of the hip to haunch bone, a slight drooping towards the root of the tail, good length from hip to point of stifle and thence to the hock, which should be broad, finely cut and free from beefiness; the cannon bones flat, tendons detached and well-defined, feet strong and hoof not too large or too small: back ribs long, round, and slightly detached from the hip joint. There should be sufficient general length, not to be determined by the length of the back, but the ground the horse covers when standing in a natural position. Good blood is essential and necessary, but good form is superiority. In the selection of brood mares, form is as much a desideratum as in the stallion. First select from the most fashionable blood from running families on both sides with conformation, constitution, good temper and speed. Some prefer large mares, others of medium height. Large mares are not preferable because they are large, but if well and truly shaped, from running blood, there is no objection to size. As a rule, the deep-chested, large-bodied, short-legged mares, with large pelvis, with wide hips and good length, from 15 to 15½ hands high, have proved the best and most successful brood mares. The mare, above all things, should be good-tempered and free from all hereditary defects and disease. It does not follow that a mare which may be blenished from some unforeseen cause may not be as good a brood mare as one entirely sound. Mares in good health will breed until twenty-five or thirty years old, but they require attention, air and exercise, with proper shelter from storms and bad weather, with sufficient food to keep them always in good, strong condition—not beefy fat, as nothing is more fatal to fruitfulness than obesity. Unless kept in good, strong condition, the foals are apt to be weak and weedy at birth. The time to make a race-horse is when the foal is in embryo: in the
INTRODUCTION.

Irish vernacular, to make a race-horse you must do so before he is born. Stallions, to do themselves justice, must have plenty of exercise in the open air. If they cannot be trusted in an open paddock, they should be ridden three or four hours each day. Idleness results in indigestion, loss of vigor and flatulence, which often prove fatal. The colts from the day they are foaled should be fed, if the dam does not afford sufficient milk to insure speedy and healthy growth, and broken at weaning time, which should be the last of September or first of October. It is a capital plan to feed the colts in pens for a month or six weeks before weaning them. I am decidedly of the opinion that foals which come the last of March or first of April have full as much advantage as those foaled earlier before the grasses, necessary to afford an ample supply of milk from the dam, arrive at perfection. Those who believe in having early foals should always sow down in the early fall a patch of good rye for the use of the mares and foals. Stallions, mares and colts all require plenty of fresh air and exercise; air and light is life—darkness, death. Horses, and particularly colts, from their natural activity, require more exercise than any other animals, and when properly given it is productive of the most salutary effects. It is the more necessary to colts highly and grossly fed than to those stunted or fed moderately. It enables you to preserve them in a perfect state of health. The food is converted into wholesome nourishment, the circulation of the blood promoted, and all the secretions and discharges facilitated. It invigorates the whole system, gives additional flow to the spirits, adds firmness and strength to the muscles, increases the firmness, texture and growth of the bone, promotes insensible perspiration, assists digestion, prevents flatulence and prepares the system for fresh supplies of aliment. It enables the animal to endure fatigue. In fact, without constant and habitual exercise no animal can enjoy perfect health. High feeding without proper exercise produces many evils, such as indigestion, flatulence, costiveness; the circulation becomes languid, inurable diseases follow, and frequently death terminates the scene. The stallions and mares, treated as I have advised, whose blood is pure and uncontaminated, and whose conformation, strength, activity and vigor are conspicuous in every movement, must impart to their offspring not only sound constitutions, but speed, native fire and energy, which are necessary to support them under the severest exercise of their powers. With their variety of soil, perennial grasses and favorable climate, the Americans should excel all nations in producing the most perfect and the grandest of the equine race. The greatest danger which threatens our ultimate success as the grandest breeding and racing nation of the earth is the constant influx of the rejected and trashy animals imported. What the breeders and racing men of England do not want cannot improve the blood horse of America, but, upon the contrary, work irreparable injury.
THE THOROUGHBRED HORSE;

HIS ORIGIN, HOW TO BREED HIM AND HOW TO SELECT HIM.

The native country of the horse is not certainly known. According to ancient classic mythology, the beautiful and useful animal originated in the contention of two deities, emulous to confer on the human race the most valuable gift. Minerva, the Goddess of Wisdom, War and the Liberal Arts, created the olive tree, when Neptune, the God of the Sea, Rivers and Fountains, to outtrival her, struck the earth with his trident and gave existence to the horse. His noble prowess, bold majestic front, speed of thought and graceful symmetry have been the admiration of men in every age and the theme of poets of all lands. Job, Homer, Virgil, Shakespeare and many others have paid willing tribute of their genius to the elegance of his form, the animation of his spirit and courage. A friend to man, an ornament to the earth, no other animal has contributed so much to the social advancement of the human race. Speed, endurance, strength, elasticity, elegance and power, qualities so varied and valuable, are so thoroughly combined in this admirable animal as to proclaim him without a peer in the sphere of animated nature. In the Bible we are told that as early as 1650 years before the birth of Christ the horse had been domesticated by the Egyptians. When Joseph carried his father's remains from Egypt to Canaan, there went with him both chariots and horsemen. One hundred and fifty years afterwards the horse constituted the principal strength of the Egyptian army. Pharaoh pursued the Israelites with six hundred chariots, and all the chosen horsemen of Egypt. Fifty years after the expulsion of the Israelites from Egypt, and 1430 years before the birth of Christ, the horse was so far naturalized and utilized in Greece that the Olympic Games were instituted, including chariot and horse races. This short digression from our subject is justified in order to show that horses were used in races long before the Christian era. According to Whyte in his history of the British turf, the earliest mention of race-horses, called running horses in those days, was in the ninth century, when Hugh, founder of the royal house of Capet in France, sent horses as a present to King Athelstane, whose sister, Ethelswitha, he was soliciting in marriage. In the reign of William the Conqueror, the Earl of Shrewsbury imported some stallions from Spain into his estate at Powisland; we find their produce celebrated by Drayton, the poet. This is the first well-authenticated step we can find towards the improvement of the breed of horses. These horses were more than probably of Eastern blood. In the reign of Richard I. matches were run for large sums, and swift-running horses were greatly esteemed and were sold for very high prices. There is no data in subsequent reigns, but we find Edward III., 1326, purchasing running horses, and in the ninth year of his reign he received as a present two running horses from the king of Navarre, and they were supposed to be valuable as the king made large pecuniary compensation to the person who brought them. In the reign of Henry VII. the custom of gelding horses came into general practice. Henry VIII., 1509, took great pains to improve the breed of horses, especially in the royal stud: Sir Thomas Chaloner, a writer in the commencement of the reign of Queen
Elizabeth, mentions his having imported horses from Turkey, Naples and Spain. These horses unquestionably were largely bred from Moorish and Barbary blood. Her successor, James I., in 1602, placed the turf upon a solid basis and made it a permanent institution. From the royal patronage accorded it, and rules framed for its regulation, horse racing had a gradual and uninterrupted progress until it reached its zenith. James I. by his public patronage of the race course, and royal support, which was needed to bring it into good form and repute, should be canonized as the patron saint of the turf. But the improvement of the race-horse originated by him was of much and superior importance. The crossing of foreign blood with the English horse was not new at this period, but the eastern blood had never been tried, and to James I. is due the credit of first attempting that, which, although considered a failure, has resulted in the excellence of the race-horse of the present day. King James purchased of Mr. Markham an Arabian known as the Markham Arabian. This Arabian was a failure, and no horses of note or value descended from him. The king subsequently purchased the Turk known as Place's White Turk. Mr. Place was subsequently Stud-master to the Protector, Oliver Cromwell. Place's White Turk was the sire of Commoner and Wormwood, and the grandam of Cartouch. Grey Ramsden and Windham. The Brimmer mare, dam by Place's White Turk, grandam by Dodsworth out of the Layton Barb mare, produced Bay Layton by D'Arcy's Counsellor, Brown Farewell and her sister by Makeiess. The Place White Turk mare, dam by Dodsworth out of the Layton Barb mare, was the dam of the noted Makeiess, Mr. Croft's Brimmer mare, the mare by Hambly, dam of the Pet mare by Wastell's Turk, Trumpet and Gray Layton, by Counsellor. Bay Layton above was the dam of Old Star by Makeiess, Chesnut Layton by Makeiess and Star by Croft's Bay Barb. Brown Farewell was the dam of Guy, Young Greyhound and sister to them by Greyhound, and Miss Partner by Croft's Partner. This sister to Guy was the dam of Bay Bloody Battocks and Grey Bloody Battocks (Dairy Maid) by Bloody Battocks, Little Partner (Vane's), Young Partner, Red Rose and sister to them by Croft's Partner. This sister to Vane's Little Partner was the dam of the Starling mare that produced Lecedes by Second and his sister that was the dam of Amaranthus. Gift and the mare by Cub which was foaled in 1762 and imported into America by Gen. DeLaney, of New York, prior to the American revolution. Miss Partner above was the dam of Whinsey and Madame by Bloody Battocks. Toy by Bartlet's Childers, Drowsy by Fox Cub, Torismond by Old Starling, a filly by Roundhead (dam of Juliet by Bustard in Ireland), Young Cade, Miss Cade, Villager and Milksoop, all by Cade. A sister to Miss Partner by Croft's Partner was the dam of Sweetskates and Chio by the Gower stallion, son of the Godolphin Arabian. Chio was the dam of Mr. Wilkinson's Conqueror in Ireland, foaled 1754 by Bajazzet. Another sister to Miss Partner was the dam of Hormouse, by the Godolphin Arabian, Mercury, Merryman, and Cabornans by Cade and Bolton, foaled 1752 by Shock, imported into America. Still another sister to Miss Partner was the dam of Miss Roundhead by Roundhead, Changeling and the noted Matchem by Cade, son of the Godolphin Arabian, Young Starling by Starling, etc. Matchem was the best race-horse of his day and famous as a stallion. He got in the twenty-three years he was in the stud 351 winners of $755,485.00. Bay Bloody Battocks, mentioned above, was the dam of the famous Spinster, better known as Mr. Panton's Widdrington mare by Partner. Spinster was the dam of Spinster and Shepherd's Crab and Fanciful by Crab, Mr. Panton's Deputy, afterwards Mr. Vane's Lofty, by Godolphin Arabian, Golden Grove by Blank and others. Spinster by Crab was the dam of a filly by Janus, whose daughter by Skin, son of Traveler, was the dam of Mr. Vernon's Telemachus and Duke of Hamilton's Expectation, both by Herod; Grey Starling by Bolton starling and others. Fanciful by Crab was the dam of Cloudy and Countess by Blank. Cloudy was the dam of Amaranda by Omnium, son of Snap, foaled in 1771. Amaranda was the dam of Joe Andrews (first called Dennis O') by Eclipse, who was the sire of the two good horses Jack Andrews and Dick Andrews, dam by Highflyer. Golden Grove was the dam of Petworth (Gandy) and an own sister by Herod. Petworth was the dam of Rosina by Woodpecker, she, Rosina, was the dam of Hermes by Mercury, son
of Eclipse. Expectation, sister to Telemachus, by Herod, was the dam of Orange Girl. Betsey and Anticipation, all by Bevington, son of King Fergus by Eclipse. Anticipation was the dam of Maniae by Shuttle (the dam of Harriet by Stripling, Lunatic by Prime Minister, Bedlamite by Welbeck, Lammy and Bee-in-a-Bonnet by Blacklock, and Young Maniae by Trump), Offa Dyke by Paynator, Handmaiden (the dam of Inheritor by Lottery and Executrix, by Liverpool) by Walton. A filly by Cervantes, son of Don Quixote, by Eclipse, was the dam of Rebecca by Lottery. Rebecca was the dam of The Provost by The Saddler, Alice Hawthorn by Muley Molech, Anna- dale by Touchstone, Fair Helen by Pantaloons, son of Castrel, that was the dam of Lord of the Isles by Touchstone.

Alice Hawthorn was the most famous race-mare of her day, winner of 16 cups, including Doncaster and Goodwood cups, each twice; 18 Queen's plates, and 17 other races, and was the dam of Oulston by Melbourne, a superior racer, Thornambey, winner of the Derby, 1830, by Melbourne or Windhound, Lady Hawthorn by Windhound; Sweet Hawthorn by Sweetmeat, etc. Lady Hawthorn was the dam of Lady Alice Hawthorn by Newminster, she the dam of Hawthorn Bloom by Kettle-drum, she the dam of imported Bread Fruit by Breadalbane, Imported Albert by Albert Victor. Lady Alice Hawthorn was also dam of Hawthorndale by Kettle-drum, she the dam of Hauteur, winner of the 1,000 Guineas, by Rosierian. Lady Hawthorn was the dam of Maybloom, by Newminster, she the dam of Corisande, winner of the Cesarewitch, and her sister, imported Lady Mentmore by King Tom. Lady Mentmore is the dam of Mentmore Lass, winner in England, Rica, a superior race-mare, and Mehallah by Kingfisher, son of Lexington. Another sister to Lady Mentmore and Corisande, Verdure is the dam of imported Judith and Clover by Macaroni, and a sister Vista, she the dam of Bonavista, winner of the 2,000 Guineas in 1802, by Bendor. Sweet Hawthorn was the dam of Lady Nateby by Van Galen, she the dam of Lady Portland by The Primase, and she the dam of Miss Jimmy, winner of the 1,000 Guineas and Oaks, by Petrarch. To Anticipation in the female line trace Inheritor, Bedlamite, Common, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Derby and St. Leger. Macgregor, winner of the 2,000 Guineas. Our Nell, winner of the Oaks, Magonese, winner of the 1,000 Guineas, Apology, winner of the 1,000 Guineas, Oaks and St. Leger, Mandrake, The Miner, Wenlock, winner of the St. Leger, Kisber, winner of the Grand Prize of Paris and Derby, imported Agenoria and her brother imported Pizarro, sire of Pessara, whose early death was a serious loss to America.

England is entitled to the credit of originating the thoroughbred horse. The breed has spread over the entire intelligent habitable globe wherever the value of beauty in form, utility, speed combined with strength, so indispensably necessary to labor, pasture, war and the turf is valued. To understand his origin we must begin with the sources from which he has descended and trace him from a combination of the Arab, Barb and Turkish horses. It is impossible for any man, a student of the stud book and conversant with the turf, to look at the present high-bred horse, and those of earlier days, without being surprised that the blood which was so highly and justly esteemed should now be unfashionable and little used, but the judicious crossing and intermingling of the blood of Herod, Matchem and Eclipse has built up such a grand and noble specimen of the equine race that the original blood cannot improve it. The three great sources of blood will readily be seen in the following tables:

The Byerly Turk was Captain Byerly's charger in Ireland, in King William's wars in 1689, and founded what is styled and known as the Herod Blood. The Byerly Turk got Jigg out of a Spanker mare. Spanker was by D'Arcy's Yellow Turk, who was the sire, also, of Brunner. Jigg got Partner out of a sister to Muxbury, by the Curwen Bay Barb, who was a present to Louis XIV. from Muley Ishmael, King of Morocco. The Curwen Bay Barb was brought into England by Mr. Curwen, who procured him, together with the Thoulouse Barb in France, through Count Byram and Count Thoulouse, two natural sons of Louis XIV, the former Master of the Horse, and the latter an Admiral. They proved excellent stallions.
Partner got Tartar out of Meliora by Fox, she out of Milkmaid by Sir W. Blacket's Snail. Fox was by Clumsy, son of Wilke's Old Hantboy by the White D'Arcy or Sedbury Turk, out of a Royal mare, brought into England by the Master of the Horse to King Charles II. Tartar got King Herod out of Cyprun by Blaze, she out of Selima, a daughter of Bethel's Arabian. Blaze was by Flying Childers, son of the Darley Arabian, dam Betty Leedes by Careless, out of sister to Leedes by Leede's Arabian. Herod got Highflyer, dam Rachel, by Blank, son of the Godolphin Arabian (Barb), out of a daughter of Regulus, son, also, of the Godolphin Arabian. Herod, also, got Fortitude, dam by Snap, son of Snip by Flying Childers, out of Milk sop by Cade, son of the Godolphin Arabian. Herod also sired Woodpecker, dam Miss Ramsden by Old Cade, son of the Godolphin Arabian, out of a daughter of the Lonsdale Bay Arabian, etc. Woodpecker sired imp. Buzzard, out of Misfortune by Dux. High flyer got Sir Peter Teaze, commonly called Sir Peter, dam Papillon by Snap, out of Miss Cleveland by Regulus. Among the famous sons of Sir Peter were Sir Solomon, dam Matron, by Florizel, by Herod, out of Maiden, by Matchem; Hap hazard, dam Miss Hervey by Eclipse, out of Clio by Young Cade; Stamford, dam Horatia by Eclipse, out of Countess, Delpini's dam by Blank; Walton, dam Arctusa by Dangannon (son of Eclipse and Aspasian by Herod), her dam by Prophet, son of Regulus, out of Virago, Salt Ram's dam by Snap; Williamson's Ditto, a full brother to Walton; and Sir Oliver, dam Fanny by our imported Domed, out of Ambrosia by Woodpecker, etc. This is the first class or Herod blood.

The Godolphin Arabian, generally believed to have been a Barb, was first the property of Mr. Coke, who presented him to Mr. Williams, the Keeper of the St. James Coffee House, by whom he was presented to Lord Godolphin. The Godolphin Arabian was tenzer to Hol golbin in the years 1730 and 1731, and on the latter refusing to cover Roxana, she was put to the Godolphin Arabian, and from that cover she produced Lath, a superior race-horse, and in 1734 Cade, by the Godolphin Arabian, who took his name from the fact that Roxana died when he was ten days old, and he was brought up on cow's milk. "To Cade, to breed up in softness."

Roxana was by the Bald Galloway, son of the St. Victor Barb, his dam Grey Whynot by Whynot, son of the Fenwick Barb, his grandam a Royal mare; Roxana's dam, sister to Chanter by the Akaster Turk. Cade got Matchem, foaled 1748, dam sister to Miss Partner by Partner, son of Jigg by the Byerley Turk, out of Brown Farewell of Makeless, son of the Ogilhowe Arabian; Matchem got Conductor, dam by Snap, granddam by the Cullen Arabian, out of Gracewood's Lady Thigh by Croft's Partner: Conductor got Imperator, dam by Herod, granddam Carina by Marske (sire of Eclipse), son of Squirt by Bartlet's Childers; Conductor, also, got Trumpator, dam Brunette by Squirrel, son of Traveler, out of Dove by Matchless, son of the Godolphin Arabian.

Imperator got Pipator, out of Brunette, the dam of Trumpator, and Pipator got Remembrancer out of Queen Mab, sister to Mercury by Eclipse, out of a daughter of Tartar: Trumpator got Sorcerer, dam Young Gantress, by imported Domed, out of Gantress, by Matchem. This is the second class, or Matchem blood.

The Darley Arabian was the property of Mr. Darley, of Buttercramb, near York. He was thought by some to be a Turk or Syrian horse, but was unquestionably an Arabian of pure blood. He got Bartlet's Childers own brother to Flying Childers, dam Betty Leedes by Careless, son of Spanker, son of the D'Arcy Yellow Turk, out of Sister to Leedes by Leedes Arabian. Bartlet's Childers got Squirt, dam sister to Old Country Wench, by Snake, son of the Lister Turk, out of Grey Wilks by Old Hantboy, son of the White D'Arcy or Sedbury Turk. Squirt got Marske out of the Ruby mare by Blacklegs, son of Hutton's Bay Barb, his grandam by Bay Bolton, son of Grey Hantboy. Marske got Eclipse (O'Kelly's) dam Spillette by Regulus, son of the Godolphin Arabian, grandam, Mother Western by Smith's son of Snake by Mr. Lister's Snake, out of daughter of the Akaster Turk. Eclipse took his name from the fact that he was foaled during the great eclipse, in 1761. Eclipse got King Fergus, dam Tutting's Polly by Black-and-all-Black (Othello), grandam Fanny by Tartar. Eclipse got Mercury, Volunteer and Queen Mab, dam by Tartar, out of a daughter of Mogul by the Go-
dolphin Arabian. Eclipse got Dungannon, dam Aspasia by Herod, granddam Doris by Blank, out of Helen by Spectator, son of Crab, by Alocok Arabian. Eclipse got Meteor, dam daughter of Merlin, by Second, son of Flying Childers, granddam Mother Pratt, by Marksman, son of the Godolphin Arabian. Eclipse got imported Saltram, dam Virago by Snap, out of a daughter of Regulus. Eclipse got Pot-S-o's, dam Sportsmistress by Warren's Sportsman, son of Cade, granddam Golden Locks by Oroonoko, son of Crab, out of Valiant's dam, by Crab. Volunteer got Eagle and Spread Eagle, out of a daughter of Highflyer, granddam by Engineer, son of Blaze, out of a daughter of Regulus. Mercury got Gehanna and Precipitate, out of a daughter of Herod, granddam Maidens, sister to Pumpkin, by Matchem. King Fergus got Beningbrough, out of a daughter of Herod, granddam Pyrrha, by Matchem, out of Duchess, by White nose, son of the Godolphin Arabian. King Fergus got Hambletonian, dam by High flyer, out of Moninia by Matchem. Saltram got Whiskey, out of Calash by Herod, granddam Teresa by Matchem. Pot-S-o's got Waxy and Worthy, out of Maria by Herod, granddam Lisette by Snap, out of Miss Windsor by the Godolphin Arabian. This constitutes the third class or Eclipse blood. To these three strains of blood trace all the horses of this day and all the best for the last century, and the horses now so successful on the turf in America and England combine these three strains of blood to a greater or less extent on both the paternal and maternal sides.

Taking a retrospect of the winners of the two great fixed events of the English turf (there being really no National fixed Event in America if we except the Futurity and the Realization stakes), the Derby and St. Leger, we find that in the tail male line The Derby, in the 113 years it has been run, has been won by the First line, Herod blood, thirty-five times, commencing with Diomed in the inauguration Derby, 1768. Diomed was imported in 1798, being then 22 years old. He was sold for 50 guineas and subsequently sold to Col. Hoomes, of Virginia, by whom he was imported. He died in Virginia in 1808, being then 31 years old. There is scarcely a really good race-horse of the present day which does not partake of his blood. He was the sire of Sir Archy, out of imp. Castanidra by Rockingham, justly styled the Godolphin Arabian of America. Diomed also sired Ball's Florizel, Durce, the sire of American Eclipse, Potomac, Diomed Eagle, Stamp the Dealer, Vingt'm. Hamiltononian Virginius, Peacemaker and a number of superior race-horses and brood mares, dams of winners. Other winners of the Derby imported were Saltram by Eclipse, sire of Whip, also imported, and the Saltram Mare, dam of Timoleon, the sire of Boston; John Bull by Fortitude, son of Herod; Spread Eagle by Volunteer, son of Eclipse; Sir Harry, son of Sir Peter, by Herod; Archduke by Sir Peter; Priam by Emilius; St. Giles by Tramp, by Dick Andrews; Blue Town by Beadsman died on the passage; Kingscraft by King Tom died on the passage, and St. Braise by Hermit. All these from Priam down trace on the tail male line to Eclipse, whose descendants in a direct male line won the Derby 72 times, including Iroquois. The descendant of Matchem only six times, and one, the horse Ainwell, who won it in 1785, from the Alocok Arabian through Mark Anthony by Spectator by Crab, his dam a sister to Postmaster by Herod. The other great fixed event, the St. Leger, was inaugurated in 1776, but did not receive its present name until 1778. It was won in 1776 by Allabancilia by Sampson, son of Blaze by Flying Childers, by the Darley Arabian, Sampson's dam by Hip, son of the Curwen Bay Barb, this race has been run one hundred and sixteen years, from 1776 to 1891 inclusive, and has been won 72 times by the descendants of the Eclipse blood in the tail male line, 28 times by the Herod line and 16 times by the Matchems, but the winners were largely imbred to the three great strains of blood. The 2,000 Guineas, another of the important fixed events of the English Turf, was inaugurated in 1809, and has been run annually since that date. It is the important opening three year old event of the year. It is run over the Rowley Mile, one mile 11 yards. It has been won by the descendants of Eclipse, in the tail male line, 45 times, by the Herod line, 27 times and by the Matchem line, 12 times. These three events are open to both colts and fillies, but few of the latter are entered or start in them, hence the winners have generally been colts. The Two Thousand Guineas has been won but four times by fillies, in 1822 by Pastille by Rubens, son of Buzzard; in 1840
by Crucifix by Priam, son of Emilius, in 1878 by Pilgrimage by The Earl or The Palmer, and in 1882 by Shotover by Hermit, son of Newminster. In 1888 Formosa by Buccanier ran a dead heat and divided the stakes with Moslem. The Derby has been won only three times by fillies, in 1891 by Eleanor by Whiskey, in 1897 by Blink Bonny by Melbourne, and in 1982 by Shotover by Hermit. The St. Leger, run in the fall, has been won more frequently by fillies, for the reason that good ones have often started for this event. Allabaculina by Sampson won it in 1776. Houldainise by Matchem in 1778. Serina by Goldander in 1781. Imperatrix by Alfred in 1782. Omphale by Highflyer in 1784. Cowship by Highflyer in 1785. Young Flora by Highflyer in 1788. Peckett by Tandem in consequence of a fault on the part of Duke of Hamilton's Laurel colt, in 1789. Paulina by Sir Peter in 1807. Altisidora by Dick Andrews in 1813. Duchess by Cardinal York in 1816. Matilda by Count in 1827. Queen of Trumps by Velocipede in 1833. She also won the Oaks. Blue Bonnet by Touchstone in 1842. Imperieuse by Orlando in 1857. Sunbeam by Chanticleer in 1858. Caller On by Stockwell in 1861. Achievement by Stockwell in 1867. Formosa by Buccanier in 1868. Formosa also ran a dead heat with Moslem for the 2,000 Guineas and won the Oaks the same year. Hannah by King Tom in 1871. Hannah also won the Oaks. Marie Stuart by Scottish Chief in 1873. Apology by Adventurer in 1874. Marie Stuart and Apology both won the Oaks. Jannette by Lord Clifden in 1878. Jannette also won the Oaks. Dutch Oven by Dutch Skater in 1882. Seabreeze by Isomony in 1885. She also won the Oaks. Memoir by St. Simon in 1889. Memoir won the Oaks. The Oaks, the most important fixed event, for fillies only, was established in 1775, the year prior to The Derby. It has been run one hundred and fourteen times, including the year 1892, and has been won 61 times by the descendants of Eclipse in the tail male line, 37 times by the descendants of Herod and 13 times by the descendants of Matchem. The length of the Derby course in 1770 and up to 1781 was one mile. From 1784 up to and including 1871, the distance was one and a half miles. In 1872 and since the start has been from the New High Level Starting Post, the distance being one and a half miles and 29 yards. The Oaks is run over the Derby course. The St. Leger course was originally two miles. In 1813 the distance was changed to one mile 6 furlongs and 132 yards. In 1826 the distance was reduced 61 yards and has remained since that date one mile 6 furlongs and 132 yards. It appears from the statistics above that the tail male line of the Eclipse blood has won a large majority of the fixed events above mentioned, but it must be borne in mind that Matchem was foaled in 1748, King Herod in 1758 and Eclipse in 1761, so that Eclipse had the benefit of the daughters of two other strains of blood and nearly all of the best and most famous of his sons and grandsons were from Herod's daughters and granddaughters, fortified by the Matchem blood. There were but few males from the Matchem blood compared with the number from the Herod line, and the same may be said of the number of the Herod's compared with the Eclipse's, and nearly all the descendants of Eclipse which have won the great events in the last quarter of a century, are descended from Whalebone through his sons Camel and Sir Heren. To the former traces Touchstone, and to the latter Stockwell, both being inbred to Herod and Matchem on both the paternal and maternal sides, and the same is true of every grand race-horse that has appeared in any country on the globe.

It was in the reign of the unfortunate Charles I. that the introduction of Eastern blood of much importance took place, notably the Helmsley Turk, brought to England by the Duke of Buckingham, and sold to Mr. Helmsley, hence his name. The Helmsley Turk was the sire of Rusther, whose dam was not known; Hutton's Royal colt, dam a Sedgby Royal mare, and Vixen, out of Dobsworthy's dam, a Royal mare. Vixen was the dam of the Old Child mare, by the Gresby Bay Arabian (Bay Ronn). The Old Child mare was the dam of a filly, by the Darley Arabian, which produced a filly by Rattle, who was by a son of Sir J. Harpur's Barb, out of a Royal mare. This Rattle mare was the dam of Silvertail, by Hengage's Whitemose, son of the Hall Arabian; Silvertail was the dam of Whimsey, by Cullen Arabian; Sportsman and Cade, imported into South Carolina in 1762 (both by Cade, son of the Godolphin Arabian): Careless and Fearnought by Regular, son of the Godolphin Arabian.
Fearnought was imported into Virginia in 1764, by Col. John Baylor, and was noted as a sire in this country. Silvertail, also, produced Joan and a sister to her, both by Regular; Joan was the dam of Rantipole, by Blank, son of the Godolphin Arabian; Columbine, by Eclipse, and others, but from her daughter, Rantipole, she became famous. Rantipole was the dam of Nymph, Trusty and Nimble by Florizel. Nimble was the dam of Nike (winner of the Oaks in 1797), by Alexander, son of Eclipse. Nutmeg by Sir Peter, son of Highflyer, and Donna Clara, by Cesario, by John Bull, son of Fortitude, by Herod; Donna Clara was the dam of a filly by Dick Andrews, son of Joe Andrews, by Eclipse; Donna Maria, by Partisan, son of Walton, and others. Donna Maria's daughter, by Buzzard, son of Blacklock, produced imp. Barbarity, by Simoon, son of Camel, by Whalebone, that gave to America the superior mares Ruthless, Relentless and Remorseless, with Young Eclipse, Barbarian and Devastation, all by imp. Eclipse, son of Orlando, by Touchstone. Nike, through her daughter by Trafalgar, son of Sir Peter by Highflyer, gave us imp. Althea by Thunderbolt, son of Sorceret, by Trumpeter. Althea was the dam of Zadore and Di Vention, by American Eclipse; Lady Alert (Alert), by Eclipse Lightfoot; Clara Howard, Young Althea and Fanny Elsler, by imp. Barefoot. Clara Howard was a superior race-mare, and the dam of Eliza Butler and Mary Elliott, by imp. Levithan. Mary Taylor, by imp. Sovereign; Angelina, Star-Spangled Banner, and Banner, by imp. Albion. Angelina was the dam of Lantana, by Capt. Elgee, and Peytona Barry, by Rogers, son of Lexington. Lantana was the dam of Poca Wiley, by Moggins, Larkspar, by Jack Malone, Beersheba, Balance-All, Bran Dance (in England), all by imp. Bomme Scotland; the good race-mares Liahtunah and Panorama, by John Morgan, and Tantalus, by imp. Great Tom. The reputation of the Helmsley Turk was mainly established and immortalized as the sire of Bustler, whose dam is not stated in the stud book, or by other authorities, but was undoubtedly one of the Royal mares. He was the sire of Lord D'Arcy's Blunderbuss, Old Merlin, the sire of Mr. Ruthe's Woodcock and Castaway, and Mr. Richardson's Merlin. The Bolton Sweepstakes' great granddam was out of daughter of Bustler. The pedigree of the Ruby mare, by Blacklegs, dam of Marske (sire of Eclipse and imp. Shark), ends in a daughter of Bustler. The Bolton Sweepstakes was the sire of the dam of Whistle jacket, and the granddam of Mr. O'Kelly's famous Old Tartar mare. The Old Tartar mare was the dam of Mercury, Volunteer, Queen Mab, Venus, Jupiter, Adonis and Lily of the Valley, all by Mr. O'Kelly's noted Eclipse. Bolton Sweepstakes was the sire of Turner's Sweepstakes, out of a Bay Bolton mare. The names of Bustler and Hutton's Royal colt are to be found at the end of the pedigrees of many of the most noted horses.

Place's White Turk was imported and owned by Mr. Place, stud-master to Oliver Cromwell when protector, and was the sire of Mr. Croft's Commerer, Mr. Tregonwell's White Turk Mare, out of a natural Barb mare. This White Turk mare was the dam of a mare by the Taftolet Morocco Barb that produced the Byerly Turk mare, which was the dam of Grey Ramsden, by Grey Huntboy, son of Huntboy, by the D'Arcy White Turk, a filly by Spanker, son of the D'Arcy Yellow Turk, one filly each by the Darley Arabian and Newcastle Turk. From the Spanker filly mentioned, descended in direct female line, Woodpecker, Goldrinder, Waxy Pope, Whalebone, Whisker, Partisan, Rockingham, Glencoe, Bay Middleton, Lord Lyon, Dollar, Trumpeter, Melbourne, Bendor, Robert the Devil, Uncas, Speedum, Charibert, The Nob, Silvio, Blue-Gown, Pellegrino, Trappist, Craig Millar, Mortemer, King of Trumps (by Lord Clifton), The Lambkin, The Confessor (by The Palmer), Paradax, The Bard (by Petrarch), Minting, and many other noted race-horses and stallions.

The Byerly Turk was one of the valuable importations to England during the reign of William and Mary. He was the charger of Capt. Byerly throughout the war of King William in Ireland in 1689. This Turk became one of the principal founders of the thoroughbred horse. To him traces what is generally styled the First Class, or Herod Blood. The Byerly Turk was the sire of Jigg, dam by Spanker, son of the D'Arcy Yellow Turk. The granddam of Jigg is unknown. Jig was the sire of Partner, 1718, out of sister to Mixbury, by the Curwen Bay Barb, second dam by Curwen's Old Spot,
son of the Selaby Turk, third dam by the white-legged Lowther Barb, out of the Old Vintner mare. He was also the sire of Miss Jigg and her sister, out of Partner's dam. Partner got Tartar, 1743, dam Meliora, 1729, by Fox, son of Clumsy by Haultboy, second dam Witty's Milkmaid, 1720, by Snail, son of Whynot, by St. Victor Barb, third dam by Mr. Curwin's Shields Galloway. Tartar was an excellent racer and superior stallion. He was the sire of King Herod, commonly called Herod, 1758, and his sister Thais, dam Cyprion, by Blaze, son of Flying Childers, second dam Selina, by Bethell's Arabian, etc. Tartar was also the sire of Beaufréquent, and Mr. O'Kelly's mare, dam of Mercury, Volunteer, etc. Herod got Highflyer, 1774, dam Rachel, by Blank, son of the Godolphin Arabian, second dam by Regulus, son of the Godolphin Arabian, out of a daughter of Sorcheels, son of Basto, by Byerly Turk, etc. Herod was also the sire of Anvil, Bordeaux, Drone, Florizel (sire of imp. Dioned, winner of the first Derby, 1789), Fortitude, Phenomenon, Postmaster, Telemachus, Woodpecker (sire of Buzzard) and other stallions. He was the sire of many excellent race and successful brood mares, including Calash (dam of Whiskey, by Saltman, and Kite, by Buzzard), Faith (dam of Boktail), Maid of the Oaks (dam of imp. Draid), Maria (dam of Waxy and Worthy, by Pot-8-o's, Quiz and Wowsky by Mentor), Peggy, sister to Postmaster (dam of Peggy, imported to America, and her sisters, Spinetta and Trumpetta), by Trumpator, son of Conductor, by Matchem, Perdita, Pomona, Sting, sister to Florizel, Tuberose, etc. Herod was a superior race-horse, and as a stallion was inferior to no horse that ever lived. In nineteen years he got 435 winners that won $1,007,525. Highflyer got Sir Peter Teazle, 1784 (commonly called Sir Peter, winner of the Derby, 1787), dam Papillon, by Snap, son of Snip, by Flying Childers, second dam Miss Cleveland, by Regulus, out of Midge, by a son of Bay Bolton, tracing to the Byerly Turk mare, dam of the two True Blues, Lady Teazle and Brown Bess, sisters to Sir Peter. Highflyer was the sire of Noble (winner of the Derby in 1788), Skyscraper (winner of the Derby in 1789). Highflyer was also sire of Omphale and Cowslip, winners of the St. Leger in 1784 and 1785, Spadille and Young Flora, winners of the St. Leger in 1787 and 1788. Highflyer never paid a forfeit and was never beaten. Sir Peter was the best son of Highflyer, and was the best race-horse of his day. He was the sire of imp. Sir Harry, 1795, dam Matron by Alfred, son of Matchem out of Pilot's dam by Marske. Sir Harry won the Derby in 1798, and was imported into Virginia in 1804. He was the sire of Sir Alfred, and Sir Hal, his name is often found in the pedigrees of our best racers. Imp. Robin Redbreast, sire of Sumpter's dam, was by Sir Peter, dam Wren, by Woodpecker. Imp. Archduke, and his brother, Stanford, out of Horatia, sister to Achilles by Eclipse, second dam Countess, Delphi's dam by Blank. Archduke won the Derby in 1799, and was imported by Col. Horones into Virginia in 1805. He is best known in America as the sire of the dam of Countess Plate by Virginian who was the dam of the good race-horse Altorf by imp. Fyde and Janey, dam by imp. Stirling that was the dam of the famous Polly Hopkins and Ivanhoe by Virginian (son of Sir Archy) and Hyazum by Sir Archy. Sir Peter was the sire of Sir Solomon (first called Tankersley), dam Matron by Florizel, out of Maiden by Matchem. Sir Solomon, 1796, was the sire of Warrior and Mary Ann, the dam of Windle by Beungbrough. Sir Peter also got Haphazard, 1797, and his sister, dam Miss Harvay by Eclipse, out of Clo by Young Cade. Haphazard was a grand race-horse and the sire of Filho-da-Puta, 1812, dam Mrs. Barrett by Waxy, son of Pot-8-o's, out of daughter of Woodpecker, etc. Filho-da-Puta won the St. Leger in 1813. Filho-da-Puta was the sire of Birmingham that won the St. Leger in 1831, and Colwick, dam Stella by Sir Oliver, son of Sir Peter. Colwick was the sire of Attilla, dam Progress by Langar, son of Selim, that won the Derby in 1812. Haphazard was the sire of Antar and Reginald, that won the 2,000 Guineas in 1819 and 1821, and Rowena, winner of the 1,000 Guineas in 1820. Imp. Hedgeford, foaled 1825, was by Filho-da-Puta, dam, Miss Craigie by Orville, son of Beungbrongh, second dam Marchessina by Larcher, son of Dungannon by Eclipse, out of Miss Cogden by Phenomenon, son of Herod, imported into America. Hedgeford was a full brother to Birmingham, and was a good race-horse. He got Dume, a superior race-horse, dam Goodloe Washington by Washington, son of Thoedon by Sir
Archy, Rulfin, dam Duchess of Marlborough by Sir Archy. Rulfin, the property of Jos. G. Boswell, known as the lucky Kentuckian, won the great Gold stakes at Lexington, Kentucky, in 1843, and many other good races. Hedgeford was the sire of Flatt (Blue, filly), dam, Lady Thompkins by American, Eclipse, tracing back to imp. Duchess, that produced Blue Bell by Chorister, son of imp. Contract by Catton. Blue Bell was the dam of Nellie Gray and Betsey Hunter by Oliver, son of Wagnor, and Flight by imp. Leviathan, Julia Mattingly by John Morgan, son of imp. Sovereign, Bessie Lee by Hunter's Lexington, and others. Betsey Hunter is the dam of Kate Mattingly (Cresote dam) by John Morgan, Chassens, Joe Johnson, Aunt Winnie, Judge Wickliffe, etc., nearly all of which raced well and have produced race-horses. Blue Billy was also the dam of Kate Hunter, Lizzy Morgan, Hunters' Glencoe, and others.

Lizzy Morgan left a distinguished progeny through her son, Morgan Scout by John Morgan, Ratan, the dam of Wildfire, Giroule, Girolla, etc. This family has been much inbred, but always preserved its individuality. Blue Bonnet by imp. Hedgeford, dam Grey Fanny by Bertrand, was one of the best race-mares of her day and a brood-mare that left behind her a history. She was the dam of such good ones, as Little Arthur, Nebula (the dam of Asteroid, the unbeaten son of Lexington, Sue Lewis, Luna, Aster and Ancord, his sisters and brothers, and Asterisk by Ringgold, son of Boston), Alice Jones (Jonesboro's dam), and The Gloomin, all by imp. Glencoe; Lightning, Loadstone, Thunder and Lancaster, a quartet of superior race-horses, and Bonnet, all by Lexington. Hedgeford was also the sire of the dam of Prunella by imp. Glencoe, she the dam of Sympathy and Lizzie W. by imp. Seythian, son of Orlando by Touchstone, Nellie Grey (the dam of Alroy, Amadis, Arabiss, Marie Michou, Bazil, etc.), by Lexington. Other daughters of Hedgeford left good stock, and his early death was a loss to the country. He combined through his sire and dam a large infusion of Herod and Eclipse blood. Maria Black, the daughter of Filho-da-Puta, grandson of Sir Peter, dam by Smolensko, son of Sorcerer by Trumpator, out of a daughter of Sir Peter, figured conspicuously on the turf in America in 1838 and 1839, and won at two, three and four mile heats, in the latter race winning after four heats were run. She was a superior brood-mare, dam of John Black by imp. Trustee, Gertrude by Chorister, son of imp. Contract, Sellie Waters by Glencoe, Madame Bruce by Boston, Frank Waters by Wagner, Bay Leaf by imp. Yorkshire and Tripod by imp. Sovereign. But her name and fame is perpetuated through her daughter Bay Leaf, one of the best brood-mares ever in America. Bay Leaf was the dam of Rubicon, (sent to England), Bay Flower, Beacon, Bayswater, Baywood, Bayonet, Niagara, Bay Rose and Bay Final (a winner in England), all by Lexington, Bingaman and M. A. B. by Asteroid and Bay Bush by Australian. Bay Flower was a good race-mare, and dam of several good performers, including Ivy Leaf (the dam of Bazar by Jack Malone), Bramble, Bonnie Leaf, Bye and Bye (Now or Never's dam), Brambulette (Merry Monarch's dam), all by imp. Bonnie Scotland, Eclat by Enquirer, Thistle by Great Tom, Niagara and Jackson by Luke Blackburn. Eliza by Filho-da-Puta, dam Zephyrina by Middleton, son of Shuttle by Young Marske, was the dam of the good mare Albine by Jeff Davis, son of Hero by Bertrand jr., and she the dam of the good race-horse Gen. Yorke by Planet. Nameless by Filho-da-Puta was a dam of winners, and The Nun's Daughter by Filho-da-Puta, dam The Nun by Blacklock was the dam of the good race-horse Consol jr. by imp. Consul and of the Stumps mare, by Stumps, son of Whalebone, that produce Pot-so-so's by Glencoe, and Blacklock by O'Meara, son of Glencoe. Stamford, the brother to imp. Archduke was a superior race-horse, and his name appears in many excellent pedigrees. Sir Peter got Walton and his brother Williamson's Ditto, out of Arctusa by Dungannon, son of Eclipse, grandam by Prophect, son of Regulus, out of Virago, Saltram's dam by Snap, grandson of Flying Childers. Walton was a superior race-horse and left a grand reputation as a stallion. He was sire of Phantom, out of Julia (sister to Eleanor) by Whiskey, son of Saltram, grandam Young Giantess, the dam of Sorcerer, by Diomed. Phantom won the Derby in 1811, and Walton's son St. Patrick, dam by Dick Andrews, son of Joe Andrews by Eclipse, won the St. Leger in 1820 and the Gold Cup at York. Phantom got Cedrie, out of sister to Repeater by Trumpator, grandam Demirep by Highflyer, who won the
Derby in 1821, and Middleton, dam Web by Waxy, son of Pot-S-o's, out of Penelope by Trumator, that won the Derby in 1825. But Pharthon's best reputation comes through his daughters. He was the sire of Cobweb, out of Filagree by Soothsayer, son of Sorcerer, grandam Web, sister to Whalebone by Waxy. Cobweb won the Oaks and 1,000 Guineas in 1824, and was the dam of Bay Middleton (son of Sultan, by Selim), that won the 2,000 Guineas and the Derby in 1836. Bay Middleton was the sire of the Flying Dutchman (dam Barbele by Sandbeck, son of Cutton), that won both the Derby and St. Leger in 1839, the Ascot Cup in 1850, and defeated the noted Voltigier in the Match at York, two miles. Bay Middleton was the sire of Hermit, that won the 2,000 Guineas in 1854, Aphrodite the 1,000 Guineas in 1854, Andover the Derby in 1854.

He was the sire of Ellen Middleton, dam Myrrha by Malek, son of Blacklock, out of Bessy by Young Gouty, grandson of Sir Peter. Ellen Middleton is famous as the dam of Wild Dayrell, that won the Derby in 1855, by Ion, son of Cain, by Paulowitz, by Sir Paul, by Sir Peter, m安东尼 inbred to Sir Peter. Wild Dayrell was the sire of Buceaneer, out of Cruiser's dam by Little Red Rover, son of Tramp. Buceaneer was the sire of Kisser, the winner of the Derby in 1876, Formosa, winner of the Oaks and St. Leger in 1886, Cadet, See Saw, Brigantine, winner of the Oaks in 1889, and The Rake, out of England's Beauty by Birdcatcher, who was imported after being a failure in England, but died within a year. Walton was also the sire of Partisan, dam Parasol by Pot-S-o's, son of Eclipse, grandam Prunella by Highflyer, son of Herod, out of Promise by Snap. Partisan was the sire of Mameluke, dam Miss Sophin by Stanford, son of Sir Peter, grandam Sophia by Buzzard, son of Woodpecker, by Herod. Mameluke won the Derby in 1827, and is known to America as the sire of imp. Myrtle, the dam of the famous brood-mare Magnolia by imp. Glencoe, that produced such grand race-horses as Kentucky, second to no son of Lexington over any distance of ground; Madeline, the grandam of Iniquous, winner of the Derby, St. Leger and Prince of Wales stakes in 1881, Charley Ball, Princeton, Charles Morgan, Hanover by imp. Yorkshire, Simon Kenton, Madonna and Skedaddle by the same sire, and Gilroy, brother to Kentucky and Victory by Uncle Vic, son of Lexington. Partisan was sire of Glancus, dam Nanme by Selim, son of Buzzard, and Glancus was the sire of Refraction, that won the Oaks in 1815, and also won the Ascot Gold Cup from Rockingham. Glancus was also the sire of The Nob, dam Octave, sister to Oxygen, by Emilius, out of Whizgig by Rubens. The Nob was the sire of The Nabob, dam Hester by Canel, son of Whalebone, out of Monimia by Muley, etc. The Nabob was the sire of Vermont, dam Vermeille by The Baron, out of Fair Helen by Priam, and Bois Roussel, dam Agar by Sting, son of Slave; also Nuthourne, out of Princess by Merry Monarch. Vermont got Board (winner of the French Derby and Grand Prix of Paris in 1873), dam La Bossue by De Clare, son of Touchstone. The Nabob was sire also of Nuthourne, the sire of imp. Woodlands, dam Whiterface by Turnus. Partisan further handed down the Sir Peter blood through his two sons, Gladiateur, dam Pauliline by Moses (Derby 1822), out of Quadrille by Selim, and Venison, dam Fawn by Smolensko, son of Sorcerer, out of Jerbag by Gohanna, son of Mercury by Eclipse. Gladiateur and Venison finished second and third to Bay Middleton in the Derby in 1836. Partisan was the sire of Patron, winner of the 2,000 Guineas in 1829, Zen, winner of the 1,000 Guineas in 1821, and Cyprian, winner of the Oaks in 1836. Gladiateur went to France, where he became famous as a sire. He got Miss Gladiator, dam Taffrail by Shett Anchor, son of Lottery by Tramp. Miss Gladiator was the dam of the famous Gladiatour that won the 2,000 Guineas, Derby, St. Leger and Grand Prix of Paris, and was the only horse which ever accomplished the feat. Gladiator was sire also of Sweetmeat, dam Lolloypop by Starch or Voltaire, out of Belinda by Blacklock. Gladiator also got Fulvie, the dam of Dutch Skater by Flying Dutchman. Sweetmeat was the sire of Minecumet and Minecipe, winners of the Oaks in 1851 and 1852, and Macaroni, dam Jocose by Pantaloons, son of Casthel, by imp. Buzzard. Macaroni won the 2,000 Guineas and Derby in 1853, and was the sire of Spinaway, winner of the 1,000 Guineas and Oaks in 1875, Bonny Jean, winner of the Oaks in 1873, Macgregor, Macheath Couronne de Fer, and imp. Macaroni, dam Songstress by Chanticleer, son of Birdcatcher.
Macaroon was imported to America, and is in the Brookdale stud of the late Mr. D. D. Withers. He is sire of the winners Macbeth and Macell (the latter now in the McGrathiana stud, and highly prized). Cadence, dam Castagnette, by Marsyas, son of Orlando (she the dam of Trill and Cascade by Uneas, son of Lexington and other winners). Favores, dam imp. Faverdale by The Palmer, in Dixiana stud; Gem, dam Bijou by Australian, in Chesterbrook stud, Pennsylvania, Knicknack, sister to Gem and dam of Bibeloet, in Brookdale stud. Paradox, dam Maxim, by Planct, in McGrathiana stud, and Gregory, out of imp. Abundance by Kaiser, a first-class horse. Macaroni also got Boubon (imported by the late M. H. Sanford), dam Biondera by The Flying Dutchman. She is the dam of the good race-horse Little Robin, Petersburgh, and their sisters, Caramel and Tulsa, all by Monarchist. Imp. Clover by Macaroni, dam Verdure, by King Tom, son of Harkaway, was the dam of Flageoletta and Aftermath by Rayon Bor. Damartless by Macaroni, dam Artless by Archyt, son of Camel by Whalebone, is the dam of Florimel, Delilah, and King Cole by Ill Used, and Mr. Pelham and Fearless by imp. St. Blaise. Imp. Lady Nar by Macaroni, dam Queen O' Scotts by Blair Athoi, is owned by Dr. A. W. McAlester of Missouri. Polenta (in the late Nursery stud) by Macaroni, dam by Lord of the Isles, son of Touchstone, out of Shot by Birdcatcher, is the dam of Farina by Kentucky, Tapioca by Kingfisher, Polonius (in England), Polydora by St. Blaise, and Louise by Ill Used. Imp. Inverness by Macaroni, dam Elfrida by Faugh-a-Ballagh, son of Sir Hercules by Whalebone, is the dam of Short Line, and Garrick by Lexington, Lady Caroline by Australian, Patroness by Pat Malloy, Haidée, Mary K., and Joe Cotton by King Alfonso, the most of which were prominent on the turf, and Joe Cotton was one of the speediest horses that ever faced a starter. His one mile and three-sixteenths in 2.005 with 109 lbs. up was one of the best races ever run, and has not been excelled, the best being 2.00).

Imp. Judith by Macaroni, dam Verdure, by King Tom, out of May Bloom, by Newminister, is in the Algeria stud. Imp. Queen Maud, dam queen of the Vale by King Tom, out of Agnes by Pautaloom, dam of Queen O' the May, is the dam of Stoney Montgomery and Hawkstone.

Moccasin by Macaroni, dam Madame Strauss by King Tom, out of Jetty Trefiz by Melbourne, is a large, fine horse, which never raced. Before going to Canada he got some good horses, such as Vampire, Faith, Amazon, Disdain, etc. He is now in the Edgewater Stud, Kentucky, and should be heard from as a sire. No horse can be better bred.

Macaroni's daughters have been successes in the stud in England. Lily Agnes, dam Polly Agnes by The Cure, son of Physician, son of Brutandorf by Blacklock, is the dam of imp. Rossington by Doncaster, son of Stockwell, and of the grand race-horse Ormonde by Bend'r, son of Doncaster, by Stockwell, and Rouge Rose by Thormanby, the latter and Bend'r Derby winners, and Ormonde, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Derby, and St. Leger. Gladiot was also the sire of Fitz Gladiot, dam Zarah by Reveller, son of Cons, by Sorcerer. Fitz Gladiot was the sire of Compiégne, dam Maid of Hart by The Provost, son of The Saddler, by Waverly, by Whalebone. Compiégne was the sire of imp. Mortemer, dam Contesse by The Baron of Nambo, credited to the latter, who was a son of Pleiopotentia by Eulinius. Mortemer was not only a superior race-horse, but the sire of such good ones as Charnant, winner of the 2,000 Guineas; Vermeil, winner of the Grand Prix of Paris, and St. Christophe, winner of the Gold Vase, Gold Cup and Alexandra Plate at Ascot. His success in America was equal to that in Europe, and whenever bred to mares possessing racing blood the produce was good. He got Exile, dam imp. Second Hand by Stockwell, out of Gaicity by Touchstone, also a superior horse, Adonis, dam Alice Ward by Lexington, Wanda and Wintred, out of Minnie Minor by Lexington, Chmera, Cyclops, and Cambyseed by Lizzie Lucas by Australian, Saluda out of Perfection by Leamington, Savannah out of Sky Boots by Rivoli, son of Revenue by imp. Trustee; Heinadel and Honsatonic out of Vandalite by Vandal, son of Glencoe.

Parmesan, by Sweetmeat, dam Grayere by Vernum, son of Lottery by Tramp,
grandam Jennala by Touchstone. Parmesan is the sire of Cremorne (winner of the Derby, 1872) dam Rigolboche by Ratapan, son of The Baron, by Birdcatcher. Parmesan is sire of imp. Strachino, out of May Bell, by Hetman Plattof. Favonins by Parmesan dam Zephyr by King Tom, son of Harkaway by Economist, won the Derby in 1871. Favonins was not only a race-horse of merit, but is the sire of Sir Beverys (winner of the Derby in 1879), dam Lady Langden by Kettledrum (winner of the Derby in 1861), son of Ratapan. Gladiator is immortalized as the sire of Queen Mary, dam by Pleinpotentiary, son of Elamis by Orville, grandam Myrrha by Whalebone, son of Waxy by Pot-8-o's, etc. Queen Mary has given us a grand lot of Stallions and Mares which have made their mark on both sides of the Atlantic. She produced twenty foals, including Haricot by Mango or Lanceroest, Braxey by Moss Trooper, son of Liverpool by Tramp, Bob at the Bowster and Imp. Ballowke by Annandale, son of Touchstone, Blooming Heather and Blink Bonnie by Melbourne, imp. Bonnie Scotland by Jago, son of Don John by Tramp or Waverly, Bonny breast-knot and Bonny Bell by Voltigear, Broonielaw by Stockwell, Bertie by Newminster, Blinkkoolie by Ratapan, Bertha by Young Melbourne and Bonnie Doon by Rapid Rhone, son of Young Melbourne. None of her sons or daughters, except Blink Bonnie winner of the Oaks and Derby, 1857, won any of the great fixed events of the English turf. Bonnie Doon is the dam of imp. Bella Donna by Hermit, she the dam of the winner Bel Demonico her first foal. Bonny Bell is the dam of Imp. Blythwood and Beaucere, winner of the Middle Park Plate. Haricot produced Caller Oon by Stockwell, that won the St. Leger in 1861, the Brighton Cup and the Northumberland Plate in 1863 and '64, and was the dam of The Pearl by Newminster. Haricot was the dam of Lady Langden by Kettledrum, that was the dam of Hampton by Lord Chinden. Hampton was the sire of Merry Hampton (Derby winner in 1857), dam Doll Tarsheet by Broonielaw, Queen Mary's son, and Ayrshire (Derby winner in 1888) out of Atalanta by Galopin, son of Vedette. Lady Langden was also the dam of Sir Beverys, Derby winner in 1879 Braxey was the dam of Thrift by Stockwell, and she the dam of Tristan by Hermit. Tristan ran second in many of the big events, won the Gold Cup, two Gold Vases and Hardwicke Stakes. Thrift was also dam of Trappez by Hermit, and Purscutter by Scottish Chief, Bernie by Stockwell, out of Braxey, was in the Nursery Stud, and was the dam of Bertram and Beatrice, the dam of Bellona, she the dam of Belladonna (Arnia's dam), Belinda, etc. Blink Bonnie won the Oaks and Derby, 1857, and was the dam of Blair Athol by Stockwell. Blair Athol won the Derby and St. Leger, and Broadurname his brother, won the Prince of Wales and Gratwicke Stakes. Blair Athol got Silverio (Derby winner, 1857), out of Silverhair by Kingston, son of Venison. Beaucere by Rosieresian, dam Bonny Bell, won the Middle Park Plate. Bella Donna by Hermit, dam Bonnie Doon by Rapid Rhone, is in the Nursery Stud. Lady Stockwell by Knowsley, son of Stockwell, out of Bab-at-the-Bowster by Annandale, is in the Walnut Hill Stud in Kentucky, her daughter Salara (imported in utero) by Salvator, is proving a good brood-mare, as are also her daughters Sophromia by Ten Broeck and Sunglueam by King Alfonso. Venison was the sire of The Fugly Buck, winner of the 2,000 Guineas in 1814, Miami, winner of the Oaks in 1817 and Clementina who won the 1,000 Guineas in the same year. Venison was also the sire of Alarm, dam Southdown, by Defence son of Whalebone, and of Kingston, dam Queen Ann, by Slane son of Royal Oak by Cotton. Kingston was a fine and game horse, he was the sire of Carnacetus (winner of the Derby in 1862), Queen Bertha (winner of the Oaks in 1863), Ely, and Silverhair, dam of Silvio (winner of both the Derby and St. Leger), Coinbra, dam of Claremont, imp. Stylistes and Imp. Stonechenge in the Broaddale Stud, and a successful sire. Non Pareille, the sister to Silverhair, was in the late Nursery Stud, and is the dam of Matador by Gladiateur, Perfection by Kingfisher and Nina, the dam of Punka, by Kentucky. Imp. Babta by Kingston, dam Alice Lowe, by Defence son of Whalebone, is the dam of Gencelg, (imported in utero) by Citadel son of Stockwell, who has established his reputation as one of the most successful stallions in America. Eltham Lass (imported), by Kingston, dam by Pyrrhus the First, son of Epirus by Langar, out of Palmyra by Sultan, was the dam of Kingfisher, winner of the Belmont, Champion and Travers Stakes, and an excellent and successful stallion, Sabina (dam of
Rucheil) Syria, The Widow, (dam of Ollie Glenn, by Hindoo, and Ocean by imp. Billiet), King Pin, King Bolt and Majestic (the dam of the superior race-horse Earns, winner of the Suburban and other important races), all by Lexington. Imp. Charaxis, by Distin, son of Trumpeter by Orlando, is out of Sappho by Kingston and was not only a good race-horse, but is making himself known as a successful stallion.

Sir Paul, own brother to Paulinea, winner of the St. Leger in 1807, was by Sir Peter, dam Pewet by Tandem (son of Syphon by Squirt) out of Termagent by Tauron, son of Cripple by the Godolphin Arabian. Pewet was the dam also of Chunkerima (the dam of Humphrey Chinker) by Chinker. Termagent was the dam of Evelina by Highflyer, the dam of Cervantes. Orville and Paulowitz by Sir Paul. Paulowitz was the sire of Archibald (winner of the 2,000 Guineas), and Cain, dam by Paynator, son of Trumpeter by Conductor. Cain is famous as the sire of Ion, who ran second in the Derby and St. Leger in 1838 and was the sire of Wild Dayrell and Tamnor, he the sire of Seclusion, Hermit's dam. Wild Dayrell was the sire of Buccaneer, Wild Oats, imp. The Kake and Hurricane winner of the 1,000 Guineas. 1862. Ion was also the sire of Adeline, the granddam of St. Simon by Galopin. St. Simon was disqualified for the great events, the Derby and St. Leger, by the death of Prince Bathway, but was a superior race-horse, won a large number of events including the Epsom, Ascot and Goodwood Cups, and is regarded as one of the best sires in England.

The Byerly Turk blood is not less famous through Herod's other son Woodpecker, foaled in 1773, dam Miss Ransden by Cade, son of the Godolphin Arabian, grandam by Longshale Bay Arabian, third dam sister to Whitefoot, and Bonny Lass, by Bay Bolton, out of a daughter of the Byerly Turk, tracing to a Natural Barb mare. Woodpecker was a superior race-horse and a grand and successful stallion. He was the sire of Bastard, dam Matron by Alfred, imp. Buzzard, dam Misfortune by Dux, imp. Dragon and his daughter are famous in the stud. Ambrosia by Woodpecker, dam Ruth by Blank, was the dam of Fanny (the dam of Sir Oliver, Miss Teazle, Poulton, etc.) by Diomed. Abigail by Woodpecker, dam Firetail by Eclipse was the dam of Zoic of St. George. Chesnut and Grey Skin were sisters by Woodpecker, dam Silver's dam by Herod. The former, Chesnut Skin, was the dam of Election (winner of the Derby in 1807) by Gohanna: the latter, Grey Skin, was the dam of Skin and Castanea, by Gohanna, that figures in many of our pedigrees. Active by Woodpecker, dam Laura by Whistle-Jacket, son of Mogul, was the dam of imp. Expedition (by Pegasus son of Eclipse), the sire of Honesty (Monmouth Eclipse's dam), Kutydid, Expedition mare (dam of American Boy by Sea Gull). Maid of the Oaks (the dam of Mecoc, Mudas, Gipsy and Cora by American Eclipse), Katy Ann by Ogle's Oscar, to which the Lewis family trace that has produced so many good ones such as Potomac, Sensation, Stratford, Onondaga, Glenmore, Acerbat, John Morgan, Hunter's Lexington, Morgan Scout, Ratan, Girrolle, etc. Matchless, another daughter of Expedition, founded the Morgan family, through her daughter, Lady Morgan by John Richard, son of Sir Archy, another distinguished horse in male line to the Byerly Turk. Woodpecker's daughter Rosina, out of Petworth by Herod, mated to the Byerly Turk, was the dam of Herma, by Mercury, son of Eclipse. Wren by Woodpecker out of Papillon (Sir Peter's dam), by Snap, was the dam of Agonistes and imp. Robin Redbreast by Sir Peter, the latter sire of the Robin mare that was the dam of Thornton's Rattler, Sumpter, Childers, Elizabeth and Furtilla, all by Sir Archy, a horse in the male line to the Byerly Turk. A daughter of Woodpecker, dam Everlasting by Eclipse, was the dam of Fraxinella (granddam of Tramp) by Trencham, and Fractious (the dam of Carthage, Amazon, and Hannibal) (this last winner of the Derby in 1803), all by Driver, son of Trencham by Sweepstakes. Woodpecker was the sire of Catharine and Colden, dam Camilla by Trencham. Catharine was the dam of Gohampus, Hedley, Kate and Wanderer by Gohanna, Sprite by Boltail, and Worthy by Whalebone. Woodpecker got many other good brood-mares. Woodpecker's son Buzzard, who was imported into Virginia in March, 1805, and died in Kentucky in 1808, left his impression deeply on the stock of this country. He got in England, prior to his importation, Hornby Lass, dam Puzzle by Matchem (she the dam of Morel, Mango, Trulle, and Emperor by Sorcerer), Sophia, dam Huncanuma by High-
flyer (she the dam of Miss Sophia by Stamford, Miss Sophia was dam of Master Henry and of Mameluke, winner of Derby in 1827), Vanity, dam Dubchick by Pot-so's (she the dam of Conceit and Caprice by Walton), and Coquette by Dick Andrews. Buzzard was the sire of the three brothers Castrel, Selim and Rubens, and their sister, Bronze, dam by Alexander, son of Eclipse, and Rosamond, dam Roseberry by Phoenomenon, she the dam of imp. Barefoot by Tramp. Barefoot was the sire of the good race-mares Motto and Clara Howard, whose descendants have proven the value of this blood on the turf.

Castrel was the sire of Bustard, dam Miss Hap by Shuttle, son of Young Marske. Bustard got Heron, dam by Orville, son of Beningbrough by King Fergus. Heron got the noted race-horse Fisherman, out of Mainbrace by Sheet Anchor, son of Lottery. Fisherman ran one hundred and nineteen races and won sixty-nine. He was exported to Australia where he made a great reputation as a stallion. Heron was also the sire of Snowdrop, dam Fairy by Filho-da-Puta, and she the dam of Gema di Vergy by Sir Hercules, son of Whalebone, who has made a good reputation as a stallion. Castrel was also the sire of Merlin, dam Miss Newton by Delpini, and of Pantaloons, dam Idalia by Persuian, son of Sir Peter. Pantaloons was the sire of Sleight of Hand, dam Decoy by Filho-da-Puta, and The Libel, dam Pasquinade, sister to Touchstone by Camel. The Libel is sire of Bribery, dam Splitvot by St. Luke (she the dam of St. Albans, winner of the St. Leger in 1830); also sire of Tradecore, dam Arethusa by Elia, that is the sire of imp. Sir Mohred and Cheetah (see tables). Pantaloons also sired the brothers, Hobbie Noble, Eithiron and Windhound, out of Phryne by Touchstone. Windhound is admitted to be the sire of Thormanby (winner of the Derby in 1830) dam Alice Hawthorn by Muly Moleho. Thormanby is the sire of Charibert. Violet (the grandam of Melton, winner of the Derby in 1835) and Rouge Rose, the dam of Bend or winner of the Derby in 1830, he the sire of Ormonde. Thormanby was the sire of Thurising Prince, dam Eastern Princess by Surprice, and he the sire of the superior race-horse Bird of Freedom, winner of the City and Suburban Handicap, Ascot Cup and Gold Vase; also of Plaudit, she the sire of Balle (a good race-horse and stallion), dam Bohemia by Weatherbit. Thormanby was the sire of imp. Glengarry, out of Carbine by Ridge, Legerdemain, sister to Drone, Sleight of Hand and Van Amburgh by Pantaloons, dam Decoy by Filho-da-Puta, is the dam of Toxophilite by Longbow, son of Isturiel by Touchstone. Toxophilite is the sire of Stray Shot, out of Yaga by Stockwell, she the dam of Torpedo, Martini and the noted Shotover by Hermit. Toxophilite is sire of Musket, out of daughter of West Australian, and he the sire of Petreole, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, 1830. Musket was exported to Australia and has proved highly successful there, as a sire Pantaloons is the sire of Glunzee (winner of the Oaks in 1841), her dam Languish by Cam. Glunzee was the dam of Storm, Escalade, etc., by Touchstone, the latter the dam of Utiad and Stockwell, sire of imp. Glenelg. Pantaloons was the sire of Satirist (winner of the St. Leger in 1811, and the Ascot Gold Vase), out of Sarcasm by Teniers, son of Rubens. Pantaloons was the sire of the dam of imp. Lennington, and Jovese the dam of Macaron. Selim was the sire of Langar, dam by Walton, out of Young Giantess by Dumell. Langar was the sire of Stockport, Eliza (winner of the St. Leger in 1836) and Euphrosy, out of Olympia by Sir Oliver, son of Sir Peter. Euphrosy was the sire of Pyrrhus L. (winner of the Derby in 1816), dam Forte by Defence, son of Whalebone. Langar was sire of Vulture, dam Kite by Bustard, son of Castrel, that was the dam of Orlando (winner of the Derby in 1811), by Touchstone, and of Progress, the dam of Attila (winner of the Derby in 1842), her dam by Blacklock. Selim was the sire of Sultan, foaled in 1816, dam Baccante by Williamson's Otto, out of sister to Colonel by mercury, son of Eclipse. Sultan was the sire of imp. Glencoe, dam Trumpoline by Tramp (see table). Glencoe won the 2,000 Guineas in 1831, and was imported to America after the season of 1836. The Glencoe mare, dam Alice by Whalebone, was the dam of Adine by Shane, Torment by Alarm and others, but Glencoe's reputation is lasting as the sire of Pocahontas, dam Marpessa by Muley, son of Orville, out of Clare by Marmion, son of Whiskey by Saltram. Pocahontas was the dam of Stockwell (winner of the 2,000 Guineas and the St. Leger in 1852), Rataplan (third in the St. Leger in 1853, Trades-
man's Cup, etc.), both by The Baron, son of Birdcatcher, King Tom, by Harkaway, son of Economist, by Whisker, Ayacanora by Birdcatcher, Knight of Kars by Nutwith, son of Tomboy, Knight of St. Patrick by imp. Knight of St. George, Auricaria and Auraria by Ambrose, son of Touchstone, and Annette by imp. Prian. Stockwell proved the most potent and valuable of all the sires in England. He got The Marquis, Bothwell and Gang Forward (winners of the 2,030 Guineas and The Marquis also won the St. Leger), Lord Lyon (winner of the 2,000 Guineas and Derby and St. Leger), Blair Athol, winner of the Derby and St. Leger, Doncaster, winner of the Derby, Lady Augusta, Repulse and Achievement, winners of the 1,000 Guineas (Achievement also won the St. Leger), Regalia, winner of the Oaks, Savernako and St. Albas, the latter winner of the St. Leger, Caller On, the grand mare, winner of St. Leger and a number of Queen's Plates. Blair Athol got Prince Charlie, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Silvio, winner of both Derby and St. Leger, and Craig Millar, winner of the St. Leger. St. Albas got Julius and Springfield, the latter the sire of Sainfoin, winner of the Derby in 1890. Doncaster got Bendor, winner of the Derby, and Bendor sired the great Ormonde, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Derby and St. Leger. Bertram, the grandson of Stockwell, is the sire of the Robert Devil, winner of the St. Leger. Rataplan was the sire of Kettledrum, winner of the Derby. The Miner, Ben Battle, Blukhoolie and Cymbal, good stallions. King Tom got Tomato, winner of the 1,000 Guineas, Hiaum, winner of the 1,000 Guineas, Oaks and St. Leger, Tormentor and Hippia, Oaks winners, Kingcraft, winner of the Derby, Great Tom, King Ernest, King Ban and Placent, imported into America and successful and valuable stallions.

Ayacanora is the dam of Chattanooga by Orlando, Cachuca by Voltigeur, the latter dam of imp. Castagnette by Marsyas and granddam of Quickline, Chattanooga is the sire of Printanniere, the dam of Poulton in France. Araneria is the dam of Stephanotis by Macaroni, Wellingtonia by Chattanooga, and the grand horse Rayon d'Or, now at the head of the Algeria stud (see table). Of all the stallions subsequent to Dixieland, Glencoe made the greatest impression on the blood stock of America. Glencoe got but few mares, and at his death, Yanal and Panie were the only sons alive. The latter had no chance in the stud, and Vandal little, until purchased by the late Gen. Harding and put in the Belle Meade stud, when he got Ventilator and Vanguard, out of Carolin by imp. Seythian, son of Orlando, Mollie Jackson, the grand race-mare and great grandam of Foxhall. Ventilator is sire of Mary Anderson, Drizzle, Airtight, Airplant, Airshaft and others. Vandal also got Vandalite, the best mare of her day, Vanderbilt (sire of Maidstone, etc.), out of Mclrose by Childe Harold, Voltigeur (sire of Walter II, Frank Ward, etc.), dam Duct by Highlander, son of Glencoe, and Coral, dam of Unca and Wanderer. But in Vandal's son Virgil, we find his greatest excellence. Virgil's dam was Hymenius by imp. Yorkshire. Virgil was the sire of Vagrant, Vigil, Vera Cruz, Virginins, Fairplay, Virginian, Santa Anita, Momento, Maurice O and the grand race-horse and popular stallion Hindoo (sire of Hanover, Sallie McClelland, Bashliest, Mabel Glenn, etc.), and the unbeaten Tremont, sire of Dagouet, a promising two-year old, 1891. Glencoe was the sire of a large number of grand broodmares, including the sisters Mildred and Lightsome, Charmer the grand race-mare, Sally Lewis, Topaz (dam of Wagram, Waterloo, Lori, Arcola, and Colton), Reel (dam of Leconte, Prioress, Starke, War France, etc.), Magnolia (dam of Kentucky, Gilroy, Victory, Prince, Skedaddle, Madeline, the granddam of Iroquois, etc.), Novice (dam of Norfolk), Nobula (dam of Asteroid), Kitty Clark (dam of Maiden, La Henderson, etc.), Bonnie Lassie, Blonde, Florine (dam of Idlewild, Aerolite, etc.), Pryor, and his two sisters, one of them the dam of Glycera and Colossus, by imp. Sovereign, the other the dam of Alumina, Sister of Charity, Lord Jersey, Wheatly, Midsummer, etc. A Glencoe mare was the dam of Optimist. Sultan was the sire of Bay Middleton, dam Cobweb by Phantom, son of Walton by Sir Peter, a splendid race-horse, winner of the 2,000 Guineas and Derby, in 1836. He is the sire of Flying Dutchman (winner of the Derby and St. Leger in 1849), and his full brother Vanderdecken. Flying Dutchman was sire of Dutch Skater and Dollar. Bay Middleton was sire also of Andover, dam sister to Aegis, by Defence, winner of the Derby in 1851, sire also of Enmai, dam Blue Devils by Velocipede. Enmai was a superior racer and dam of
Saunterer by Birdcatcher, Loiterer by Stockwell and Bravery by Gameboy. Bravery was the dam of Salamanca by Student, and she the dam of Pero Gomez (winner of the St. Leger in 1800) by Beadsman. Bay Middleton was also sire of Cowl, dam Crucifix by Priam. Cowl was the sire of Miss Selon, the granddam of Hermit, sire of St. Blaise, also Madame Eglatine, the dam of Rosicrucian, and The Palmer, by Beadsman, also of Morgan-la-Faye, dam Miami (Oaks winner, 1847), by Venison, she the dam of Marie Stuart (winner of the Oaks and St. Leger in 1873), by Scottish Chief. But the great reputation of Bay Middleton in the female line is from Ellen Middleton, the dam of the noted Wild Dayrell. Sultan was the sire of Ibrahim (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, 1835), dam sister to Cobweb by Phantom, Augustus (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, 1830), dam Augusta by Woful, Achmet (brother to Bay Middleton), winner of the 2,000 Guineas, 1837, Grecianmante (winner of the Oaks, 1829), dam Daleinea by Cervantes, son of Don Quixote, and Galata (winner of the 1,000 Guineas and Oaks, 1832), dam Advance by Pioneer.

Sultan was sire also of Hampton and Adana (the latter imported to America), dam Rachel by Whalebone; Beiram, dam Miss Cantley by Stamford; Jered, dam My Lady, by Comus; Ishmael, dam by Phantom, sire of Star of Erin. Selim was the sire of Turcooman, dam Pope Joan by Waxy.

Rubens, the brother to Castrel and Selim, was a good race-horse, and got a large number of racers. He is particularly distinguished for his daughters. Landscape, dam Iris, by Brash, son of Eclipse, won the Oaks in 1816; Pastille, dam Parasol, by Pot-Sou's, son of Eclipse, won the 2,000 Guineas and Oaks in 1822, and Whizzig, dam Pemlope, by Trumpator, won the 1,000 Guineas the same year. Whizzig was the dam of Oxygen, winner of the Oaks, and grandam of Trumpeter. Rubens was the sire of the dam of Phosphora, winner of the Derby in 1837, and his sister May Day, winner of the 1,000 Guineas in 1831. Rubens was the sire of Defiance, the dam of Dangerous, by Tramp (winner of the Derby in 1833), Defence by Whalebone, Design by Tramp, and Delight by Reveler, the last two imported into America, and dams of winners. Rubens got Ruby, dam, by Williamson's Ditto, that was the dam of Coronation (Derby winner in 1811) by Sir Hercules. Rubens was also the sire of Bobadil, dam by Skyscraper, son of Highflyer. Bobadil was the sire of the grandam of the great brood-mare Magnolia. Rubens was also the sire of Teniers, dam Snowdrop by Highland Fling, son of Spadille, and Peter Lely, dam Stella by Sir Oliver, winner of the Gold Cups at Worcester, Warwick, and Leicester: Miniature, the dam of Enamel (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, 1825) by Phantom. Imp. Eliza, dam Little Polly by Highland Fling, was the dam of Emerald (the dam of Topaz), by imp. Leviathan. Rubens sired many other brood-mares that produced winners. The Byerly Turk blood in the male line permeates the pedigrees of all the best race-horses in America, through Diomed, who was sold and imported to Virginia after he was 22 years old, but such was his natural vigor and stamina that he lived to be 31 years old, having been foaled in 1777, and died in 1808 in Virginia. Diomed was by Florizel, son of Herod, by Tartar, by Partner, by Jigg, by Byerly Turk. Diomed's dam was sister to June by Spectator, son of Crab by Alcock Arabian, out of Hovatia by Blank, son of the Godolphin Arabian. Diomed won the initial Derby in 1780. He also won other races up to four-mile heats, and got some excellent horses and brood-mares before his importation, such as Glauces and Litis, dam Grace by Snap, Grey Diomed, Robin Grey, Greyhound, all out of Grey Dorimant by Dorimant; Wrangler, imported into Virginia: Champion, the Diomed Mare of Lord Fitzwilliam (winner of Wonder and Miracle by Phenomenon, son of Herod, Caleb Quoten by Sir Peter, and Cossack by Sir Paul), Diomed Mare (dam of Regulator and Momentilla by Whiskey): Young Giantess, dam Giantess by Matchen, the dam of Sorcerer by Trumpator, Eleanor by Whiskey (winner of the Oaks and the first mare to win the Derby, and the dam of Muley, the sire of imp. Leviathan and Margrave), Julia, Lydia and Cressida, all by Whiskey. Julia was dam of Phantom (winner of the Derby in 1811) by Walton, son of Sir Peter. Lydia was the dam of The Corporal by Orville, and The Drummer by Waxy. Cressida was the dam of imp. Priam by Emilinus, Priam got the famous Crucifix (winner of the 2,000 and 1,000 Guineas and Oaks in 1840), the dam
of Surplice (winner of the Derby, 1848) by Touchstone; Miss Letty, dam by Orville, son of Benningbrough, winner of the Oaks in 1837, and the dam of Weatherbit by Sheet Anchor, he the sire of Beadsman, winner of the Derby in 1858, and he sire of Rosicrucian (winner of the Prince of Wales and Craven stakes), The Palmer (sire of Jenny Howlett (winner of the Oaks and dam of Chitahob), Gray Palmer, Pellegrina, Pilgrimage), etc. Beadsman also got Blue Gown (winner of the Derby, 1868), out of Bas-Bleu by Stockwell. Pram was also sire of Industry, dam Arachne by Filho-da-Futa. Industry won the Oaks, 1838, and was the dam of Stith by Hornsea, Lady Evelyn (winner of the Oaks, 1849), by Don John, and Chevalier d'Industrie by Orlando. Diomed also got Young Noisette, dam Noisette by Squirrel, she the dam of Clermont, Hymen and Navigator by Trumpator, son of Conductor, and Marmon by Whiskey, the latter sire of the grandam of Pocahontas. But it is in America where Diomed left an imperishable name. He was the sire of Sir Archy, the Godolphin Arabian of America. Sir Archy was inbred to Byerly Turk through sire and dam. Diomed was a grandson of Herod, and Castaniara was by Rockingham, also grandson of Herod. Castaniara raced successfully in this country, as also did her son Sir Archy, who was one of the most successful sires in the world. He was the sire of Bertrand and Pacific, out of Eliza by imp. Bedford, son of Dungannon by Eclipse, both good and successful stallions. Sir Archy Montmore (Big Archy) and Sir William of Transport, out of Transport by Virginnus, son of Diomed, Young Lottery, Kosciusko, Saxe-Weimar, Crusader and Phenomenon, out of Lottery by imp. Bedford, she out of imp. Annvilia by Anvil, son of Herod, Director and Virginian out of Merecurr by Magog, Coquette, Arab, Tariif, Brillant, Eliza and Gen. Brook, out of Bet Bounce by imp. Sir Harry, son of Sir Peter by Highflyer. Coquette, bred to her own sire, Sir Archy, produced Janet (Virginia Lafayette) and Virginia Taylor. Sir Archy got Sir Charles and Janette, dam by imp. Citizen, son of Pacotie by Blank; Phillis, Gohanna, Brunette, Sally Trent and Charlotte Temple, out of Merino Ewe by imp. Jack Andrews, son of Joe Andrews by Eclipse; Thornton's Ratther, Childers, Snaper, Elizabeth and Flirtilla out of the Robin mare by imp. Robin Redbreast, son of Sir Peter, she out of a mare by imp. Obscurity, son of Eclipse. Flirtilla was bred to her own sire and produced Flirtilla, Jr., and Antoinette. Flirtilla, Jr., bred to Boston (inbred to Diomed through Timoleon and Florizel), produced Ringgold (a good racehorse and for his chances a very successful stallion), sire of Onward, Delaware, Kingmaster, Tipperary, good race-horses, and Goldring, the dam of Bullion, etc. Kinggold covered only a few thoroughbred mares. Flirtilla, Jr., also produced Cassandra by imp. Pram, a good race-mare and the dam of Trojan, Basil and Philo by Mariner, the latter the dam of Lady Blessington by imp. Eclipse, and she the dam of Count D'Orsay, The Countess and The Baroness by Kentucky, Lady Rosebery and Duchess by Kingisher, and Fairwater by Hl Used. The Baroness is the dam of Badge, by Hl Used. Lady Rosebery is the dam of Lady Primrose, Lord Dalmeny, etc., and Duchess is the dam of the good race-horse Watterson by Great Tom. Sir Archy was the sire of Vanity and Reality, out of a daughter of imp. Medley by Gimcrack, both good race-mares, and Reality was the dam of Johnson's Medley by Sir Hal, son of imp. Sir Harry, Slender and the noted Bionettes o' Blue by Sir Charles. Bionettes o' Blue was the dam of Mariner by Shark, son of American Eclipse and the noted mare Fashion by imp. Trustee. Fashion beat Boston in the famous match four-mile heats over the Union Course, L. I., May 10th, 1812, in 7.324-7.35, the fastest race ever run in the world to that date. Fashion started in 36 races, 21 of which were four-mile heats, of which she won 21, won eight at three-mile heats, won three at two-mile heats, and lost one, winning 32 out of 36 races.

Sir Archy got Caroliman, Boxer and Lady Randolph, out of Poll by imp. Drindson of Pot-Sac's by Eclipse; Wild Bill (Pilot) and Charles Kenble, dam Maria by Gallatin, son of imp. Bedford and Gabriella, dam Calypso by Bellair, son of imp. Medley. Gabriella, bred to Garrison's Zingaros (son of Sir Archy and Miss Chance by imp. Chance, son of Lurcher by Dungannon), produced George Martin and Miss Martin. George Martin was a superior race-horse at all distances and defeated Hannah Harris and the famous Reel, four-mile heats, in 7.33, 7.43, in 1814. He had
previously won the first heat in 7.36\(\text{f}\), the race being won in 7.39, 7.51\(\text{f}\), by the noted little prodigy Miss Foot by imp. Consol, out of imp. Gabriella by Partisan. Miss Martin was the dam of Tokay by imp. Yorkshire, she the dam of Nannie Butler, King Lear, King Tom, King John and King Henry, good racers by Lexington. Nannie Butler was the dam of Girl of the Period (dam of Gerald, Geraldine and Germain) by imp. Saxon) by Virgil. Nannie Black, sister to Girl of the Period, was the dam of Glene (Jennie June's dam), by Glencel, Princess Blundina and Brown Princess by Prince Charlie; and Nannie Bay by Glencel, dam Nannie Butler, is the dam of Temple by Tremont. Gabriella also produced Lize by American Eclipse, son of Dunoe by Diomed, that was the granddam of Enquirer, one of the best sons of Leamington, and a very successful stallion. Sir Archy was sire of Betsey Richards (dam of the good race-horse Gano by American Eclipse), John Richards and Rockingham, dam by Kettle, son of imp. Shark by Marske. He also got Marion and Pandora, dam by imp. Citizen. Marion was the sire of the good race-horse John Blount, that beat Boston and Fashion a first heat of four miles in 7.42, and broke down in the second. Marion was the sire of the good race-mare Maria West, out of Ella Crump by imp. Citizen, she the dam of the great race-horse Wagner, by Sir Charles, son of Sir Archy, that beat the noted Grey Eagle the two four-mile heat races run at Louisville, Ky., in 1839, the first one 7.48-7.44, the second one in 7.51-7.43. Grey Eagle won the first heat and broke down in the second. Maria West was dam of Fanny (dam of Millwood and Lithgow by imp. Monarch) by American Eclipse, Trinket by Andrew, son of Sir Charles, Margaret Wood by imp. Prian, Child Harold by imp. Sovereign and Nuncio by imp. Herald, son of Englishman by Emilins. Millwood was the dam of Mill Creek and Charleston (a superior race-horse taken to England), by imp. Sovereign, Macon, Congrace and Rosa Bonheur, by imp. Glencoe, the latter, Rosa Bonheur, the dam of Phantaget, a fine race-horse by Planet. Margaret Wood built up a family of her own. She was the dam of Heraldry by imp. Herald, Wade Hampton by Boston, Star Davis by imp. Glencoe, Maria Wood, Allendale (in Canada), Capt. Travis, Yorktown, Mary Wood and Anna Travis, all by imp. Yorkshire, son of St. Nicholas by Emilins, and Georgia Wood by imp. Knight of St. George, son of Birdcatcher and Maltese by Hetman Plateit. Heraldry was the dam of Margaret West, Balloon, Parachute, Ascension, Sailor and Godard, all by imp. Yorkshire, Peterculineuctum and Sally of the Valley by Austerlitz, son of imp. Yorkshire and Topaz by Glencoe. Balloon was the dam of Revolver (a good race-horse and sire) by Revenue, son of imp. Trustee, The Banshee and True Blue by Lexington, Balloon by Planet, and Buff and Blue by War Dance. The Banshee raced successfully and is the dam of Krupp Gun and others. Balloon is the dam of Balancer, Blue Grass Belle and Modesty (good racers) by War Dance, Thundercloud by imp. Thunderstorm, son of Thunderbolt by Stockwell, Lady Longfellow, and Peg Woffington by Longfellow, Maj. Richards and Katie H. by Ten Broeck. Buff and Blue is the dam of Badge (the dam of Logic, Minnie Elkins and O'Kelly), by Gilroy, Banner by Longfellow, Bonnie Blue by imp. Great Tom, Blue Stocking by Fellowcraft, Ban Cloche, Minita Hardy and Sister Geneva by imp. King Ban. Parachute had no chance in the stud, but was the dam of Paraphly (the dam of Windsail) by Kentucky. Georgia Wood was the dam of Ginger, Ella Woten, Uni and Ginger Pop by War Dance, La Gitana by Uncle Vic, son of Lexington, and Maggie Woods by Embraser, son of Wagner. La Gitana is the dam of Madjeska and Zingara by Tom Bowling, Guitar by St. Martin, son of imp. Phaeton, and Geneva by War Dance. Geneva is the dam of the good race-horse Riley by Longfellow. Sir Archy was the sire of Industry, dam by Bull's Florizel. Industry was the sire of Alabaster, the dam of Boston, Jr. (Cost Johnson), by Boston, and 2d Prian by imp. Prian, whose names appear in many good pedigrees. Sir Archy got the celebrated Sally Hope, dam an imported mare, by Chance, out of Jemima by Phoenomenon. She was the dam of Alice Rigsby by imp. Leviathan. Cicero by Sir Archy, dam by imp. Dunoe, was the sire of the dam of the famous Trulle by Sir Charles, and she the dam of Miss Peyton (Allendorf's dam), and Giorana (the dam of Jack Malone and Pat Malloy by Lexington, good race-horses and valuable stallions), both by American Eclipse. Stockholder by Sir Archy, dam by imp. Citizen, was the sire of Betsey
Malone, dam by Potomac, son of imp. Diomed, grandam by imp. Diomed. Betsy was the dam of the three sisters Sleeping Maggie, Jenny Lind and the famous Charmer by imp. Glenece. Charmer was one of the best race-mares of her day, particularly at long distances. She was the winner of the five heat race at four miles, run at New Orleans in 1851. Rigadoon won the first heat in 7.41, Louis d’Or the second in 7.39, the third was a dead heat between Charmer and Louis d’Or, in 7.47. Charmer won the fourth heat in 8.05, and galloped over for the fifth heat. Charmer produced, by imp. Yorkshire, Maggie Mitchell, whose daughter Marian (by Malcolm, son of imp. Bonnie Scotland and Lady Lancaster by imp. Monarch) is the dam of the grand race-horse Emperor of Norfolk and his brothers, all by Norfolk, the invincible son of Lexington, and the crack Yo Tambien (winner 1 1-16 miles 1.45¼, fastest on record) by Joe Hooker. Stockholder was also sire of Miss Shepherd (dam Miranda by Top Gallant, son of Diomed), she the dam of Miss Russell by Thornton’s Rattler, that was the dam of Sally Russell by Boston. From Sally Russell, through her daughter Miss Russell, came the famous trotting-mare Maid S., and many others. Sally Kirby by Stockholder, dam by Barkdale’s Gray Diomed, son of imp. Diomed, was the dam of Princess Ann, Warlock, Black Satin (Ebony) and Somora Love, all by imp. Leviathan. Princess Ann was the dam of Elizabeth McNairy and Chancellor by imp. Ambassador, Cottage Girl and Augusta by imp. Aimerby, son of Velocipede by Blacklock. Cottage Girl, through her daughters Xnette by imp. Albion, and Ada Cheatham by Lexington, has given us a lot of superior race-horses, such as Planetarium and her sons Font and Bob Fisher, by Fonso, Lida Stanhope by Waverly, etc. The name of Stockholder is found in many of the pedigrees of our best race-horses. Lady Burton by Sir Archy, dam Sultana by the imp. Barb Horse, out of the imp. Barb Mare, presented to President Jefferson by the Bey of Tunis, was the dam of Coutter Snapper by imp. Chance, Sidi Hamet by Virginian (son of Sir Archy), and Skylock by Skylock, son of imp. Bedford, that was the grandam of the good race-mare Lilac by imp. Leviathan. Sir Archy was sire of Rowanoke. Angelica and Last Chance (out of imp. Lady Banbury by Trumpator, son of Conductor by Matchem), also of the noted race-horse Timoleon, dam by imp. Saltram, son of Eclipse, out of a daughter of Symme’s Wildair, son of imp. Farnought by Regulus. Timoleon was the sire of the great race-horse Boston, dam sister to Tackahoe by Ball’s Florizel, son of imp. Diomed, out of a daughter of imp. Alderman, son of Pot-S-o’s by Eclipse. Boston has had no superior as a race-horse, and as a stallion was second to none that ever lived for his chances. It must be remembered that when he retired to the stud, racing and breeding had gone down to nothing. Boston ran forty-five races, won forty, thirty of which were four-mile heats, nine three-mile heats and one two-mile heats. But for an inferiority of temper he would have won some races that he lost. Boston was inbred to Diomed, his grandsire Sir Archy, and Florizel, the sire of his dam being both sons of imp. Diomed. Boston had met all the best horses of his day and beaten them all, until conquered by Fashion, first in a race at Camden. N. J., when she won in 7.42, 7.18. John Blount won the first heat and broke down in the second. This led to the match for $20,000 a side, run over the Union Course, L. I., May 10th, 1842, Fashion winning in 7.32¼, 7.45, the fastest race run to that day. Boston was then nine years old and had been in the stud. He was wonderfully successful in the stud, a fact which tends much to weaken the opinion of Count Lehndorff, who says that no stallion, only two removes from a common ancestry, has ever been a success in the stud. Boston got Red Eye, a first-class race-horse, dam Lucy Long by imp. Prian, and Lexington, the best race-horse at all distances ever bred in America, and the Emperor of stallions. Lexington won all his races but one, and was beaten in that one by Lecompte, son of Boston, by the error of Lexington’s jockey in pulling up at the end of the third mile in the first heat. The time was 7.26, 7.38¼. Lexington subsequently won his match against Lecompte’s time, 7.26, in 7.19¾, and beat Lecompte in 7.23¼, Lecompte being drawn after the first heat, two races unequaled by one and the same horse in the annals of the turf. Lexington’s dam, Alice Carnal, was by imp. Sarpedon, son of Emilius, out of Rowena by Sampson, son of Sir Archy. Lexington is the sire of the unbeaten Norfolk, dam Novice by Glenece, Asteroid, dam Nebula by Glenece, Kentucky (one of the best race-horses ever bred in America), Gilroy
and Daniel Boone, dam Magnolia by Glencoe, Lightning, Loudstone. Thunder and Lancaster, dam Blue Bonnet by imp. Hedgeford, Beacon, Rubicon, Bay Flower, Bayswater, Baywood, Bayonet, Niagara, Prekness, Bay Rose and Bay Final, dam Bay Leaf by imp. Yorkshire, son of St. Nicholas by Emilus, Sprightly (the dam of Volturino, Elias Lawrence, Avalon and Arethusa), Crucifix (the dam of Fairplay and Semper Felix (the latter the dam of Leonitus), Semper Felix is also dam of Semper Vive by Waverly (the dam of Fordham, Semper Ideum, Longstreet's dam, Portland, etc.), St. Augustine and Latonia (dam of Sena and Lew Weir, etc.), Lexington also got Islam, dam of Savior (who has the fastest mile on record ever run, 1:33), Nevada (the dam of Lake Blackburn, Ecuador, etc.), dam Lightsome by imp. Glencoe, Minx, the dam of Minnow, Monitor, Mirth (in England and dam of Bountiful), Lotta C., etc., dam Mildred, sister to Lightsome by Glencoe; Stamps, sister to Minx (dam of Katie Pearce), Bertha, Louise, Preciosa, etc.; Maiden and her sister La Henderson, dam Kitty Clark by imp. Glencoe. Maiden was the dam of James A., Parole, Powhattan (the promising sire), Perfection, Pappoose, and Parthemia. La Henderson is the dam of Ferida, who has the best four-mile heat, 7:23 1/2, ever run by a mare, Aella, Planetia, Virgilian, etc. Lexington also got Susan Beane, dam Sally Lewis by imp. Glencoe, she is the dam of Stratford, Sensation, Onondaga, Susquehanna, (Potomac's dam), Soubrette, etc.; Uriea (dam imp. Emilia (Australian's dam) by Young Emilia), the dam of Megara (Spinaway's dam), Memento and Ben Ali by Virgil; Regan (dam Lorette by imp. Sovereign, son of Emilus), the dam of Vigil, Vera Cruz, Jennie B., Jennie D., Relay, etc.; Florence (dam imp. Weatherwitch by Weatherbit, son of Sheet Anchor by Lottery), the dam of the grand race-horse Hindoo, and his sister Florida, the dam of that most excellent race-mare, Firenze, whose two races at 1 1/4 miles in 2:33 and 2:33 1/4 have never been equaled in the world; Waltz (dam of Hop, Glilella, 1 1/4 miles in 3:01, Farandole, Raquet, Kerne, etc.), dam Schottische by imp. Albion, son of Cain or Acteon; Susan Ann (dam of Thora (three miles in 5:26 1/2), and the dam of the speedy Yorkville Belle, Henlopen, etc.), dam Roxana by imp. Chesterfield, son of Priam; Finework (dam of Elkhorn Lass, Portland, etc.), dam imp. Filagree by Stockwell; The Sun (sister to Norfolk and dam of Clara D.), Sister Anne (dam of Volante), dam Novice by Glencoe; Mattie Gross (dam of Mute, Whisper, Grenada, etc.), out of Dick Duty's dam by American Eclipse; Arizona (dam of Aranza, Amerique, Louise, etc.), out of imp. Zone by The Cure, son of Physician; Hira (dam of the good race-horse and successful sire, Hymar, Hegiaz, Hi Ban, Highbright, etc.), out of Hegira by imp. Ambassador, son of Plenipotentiary; Lady Matley (dam of Blazes, Lucifer, etc.), her dam, Anna C., by Glencoe; Echo (dam of Report, Duplex, Echoless and Naphtha (the granddam of Dewdrop), etc.), out of Maria Junior by imp. Yorkshire; Item (dam of Dan Sparling, Bob Woodley, Joe Rhodes, etc.), out of Katona by Voucher, son of Wagner; Woodbine (dam of Bonnie Wood, Belle of the Meade, Boardman, etc.), out of sister to Compromise by Glencoe; Veritas (dam of Maxima, Lady Prewitt, Vera, etc.), out of Verona by imp. Yorkshire; Mary Martin (dam of Santa Anita, Gano's dam), out of Alice Jones by imp. Glencoe; Jury (sister to Susan Ann), son of Verdict, Acquittal, etc.; Mazurka, dam of Talullah (she the dam of Brillery, Miss Ford's dam), Minnie Brown, Zoo Zoo, Gyptis, Maze, etc., out of Miss Morgan by imp. Yorkshire; Nannie Butler, dam of Girl of the Period, Nannie Black (dam of Brown Princess and Princess Blandina), Nannie Bay (Temple's dam), Vermont, etc., out of Tekay by imp. Yorkshire; Aerolite, dam of Spendthrift, Fellowcraft (four miles, 7:39 1/4), Miser, Rutherford, Jersey Belle, Platina (dam of Drake Carter, 3 miles, 5:24, Fellowplay, Salisbury, Bensan's dam, etc.), out of Florine by Glencoe, and Aerolite's own sister, Idlewild (1 miles in 7:26 1/2), dam of Wildfield (1 miles, 7:26 1/2), Faneum, etc.; Annie Bush (dam of Bushwhacker, Diana, Virginia Bush, etc.), dam Banner by imp. Albion; The Banshee (dam of Krupp Gun, Brigand Belle, Emma L., etc.), dam Balloon by imp. Yorkshire; Beulah (dam of Hilarity, Hoder, Hannibal, etc.), dam Eureka by Glencoe; Blandina, dam of Calash (Eolian's dam), Christina, Sea Foam, etc., dam My Lady by Glencoe; Carrie Atherton (dam of Janet Norton, Duke, Nettie Norton, etc.), out of Glycera by imp. Sovereign; Coquette (dam of Viola, Vivien, Vampire, etc.), out of Susan Harris by Revenue; Cordelia, dam of
Cammie F. (History's dam), Invalid, North Elkhorn, Glendalia (Woodcutter's dam), out of Kitturah by Brawner's Eclipse; Edeny, dam of Lottie Moon (Ida Moon's dam), Eva Sherley, Saratoga, La Favorita (Ballarat's dam), out of Sally Polk by imp, Ambassador; Emily Peyton (dam of Lady Peyton, Bessie Peyton, Fannie Peyton, etc.), out of Sally Roper by imp, Albion; Evadne, dam of Bandana (dam of Hanner Bearer, Napa, etc.), Bulwark, Evasive, Tennyson, etc., out of Volga by Glencoe; Geneva, dam of Silvio, Grceystone, Bijou (dam of Mag, Sea Fog and Drizzle's dam, etc.), out of Grisette by Glencoe; Glarose (dam of Glendora, Glendew (Guenm's dam), Restless, etc.), out of Sally Lewis by Glencoe; Grecian Bend (dam of Modiste, Grecian Maid, La Belle Hecate, etc.), out of Miriam by Glencoe; Hester, dam of Springbook (fastest 2½ miles, 3.56½), Galanthis, Aspinwall, etc., out of Heads I Say by Glencoe; Impudence, dam of Hindeoostau, Wamba, Insolence, Sweetbriar (the dam of Dr. Helmuth, Dr. Hashbrouck, etc.), out of Magnetta by Mahomet; India (dam of Cathcart, Calcutta, Gallifet, etc.), dam Miss Morgan by Yorkshire; Invermore (dam of Ganley, Inverwick, etc.), out of imp. Invercauld by St. Alban; Lady Wallenstein, dam of Wallenstein (a successful racer in England), Witch, etc., out of Louisa by Yorkshire; La Polka (dam of Post Guard, Strathspey, La Esmeralda, Heel and Toe, Los Angeles, etc.), out of Dance by Glencoe; Letola (dam of Urest, Utility, Cayuga, etc.), out of Capitola by Vandal; Luda, dam of Enquirer (one of the best sons of Leamington), Analysis, Oceanica, The Squaw, etc., out of Lizo by American Eclipse; Lilly Duke (dam of Water Lily, Lizzie Dwyer, Red Dress, etc.), out of Lilla by Yorkshire; Madame Dudley, dam of Judith, Belinda, Virgie D. (Hucnem's dam), Vintage, Santa Rita, etc., out of imp. Britannia IV by The Flying Dutchman; Majestic, sister to Kingisher, dam of the superior race-horse Enurus, out of imp. Eltham Lass by Kingston, and Sabina, full sister to Majestic, and dam of The Widow, Ocean, Ruchiel, Chief Justice, etc.; Marginite, sister to Blandina, dam of Prude, Katie Creed (Kenwood's dam), Azalia, Macola, etc.; Mary Clark, dam of Spark, Pure Rye, Grey Dawn, etc., out of Eagless by Glencoe; Minnie Minor, dam of Warwick, Minority, John Ledford, Wanda, Winfred, etc., out of Julia by Glencoe; Miss Bassett, sister to Harry Bassett, dam of Ernest, Masser, Plasir, etc., out of Canary Bird by Albion; Mollie Cad, dam of Maj. Pickett, Dolly Cad, Vallisca, etc., out of imp. Weatherwitch by Weatherlot; Mollie Wood, dam of Golden Gate, Altaire, Woodhawk, Gascon, etc., out of Hymenai by Yorkshire; Mundane, dam of Sunbeam, Loanger, Tonawanda, Blue Wing, The Teal, Blue Garter, etc., out of Sally Bowen by imp. Hooton; Queen Victoria, sister to Duke of Magna, dam of Queen's Own, Infanta, Jennie Tracey, P divider Queen, etc.; Quickstep, sister to Waltz, dam of False-Step, Fernwood, Affiretta, Quickmarch, etc.; Revolt, dam of Regicide, Renegade, Misrule, etc., out of Sue Washington by Revenue, son of imp. Trustee; Sallie (dam of Solicitor, Nathan Oaks, Experience Oaks, Red Coat, Glencella, etc.), out of Sallie by Baford, son of imp. Nonplus by Catton; Sarong (dam of Aristides, Eliza Adams, Wissahickon, Daisy Hoey, Petersborough etc.), out of Greek Slave by Glencoe; Springbrook, dam of Silent Friend, Full Cry (Checkmate's dam), Verbeta (dam of Phil Lee and Michael), etc., out of Emquackay, by Mambrino, son of American Eclipse; Squeeze'em, dam of Day Star, Sylph (dam of La Sylphide, Kaboolah, Kinesem, etc.), Palmetto, Helena, etc., out of Skeddaddle by Yorkshire; Saltana (dam of S Bond, She, Padisha, etc.), out of Mildred by Glencoe; Ultima, dam of Aurora Ruby (dam of Bill Bruce and Charley Gorham), Nunsance, Sunrise, Sonora, Ultimatum, etc., out of Utilla by imp. Margrave, son of Muley; Zephyr (sister to Arizona), dam of Berlin, Westwind, Typhoon, Zetetic, etc., out of imp. Zone by The Cure. Amongst the horses of Lexington's get who have done well in the stud and on the turf, we can mention Norfolk, never beaten, 3 miles in 3:27½-3:29½, and a successful stallion; Asteroid, never beaten, and sire of a number of brood-mares, successful producers, including Matthe W. (dam of Jim Malone, four miles in 7:20½), Eleini, Emtri, Flutter, Lass of Ay, Lenna, Luma, Modiste, Susan Queen, Waterwitch, etc.; Kentucky, sire of Bertram, Beatrice (Belloum's dam), Woodbine (dam of Forester), The Baroness (Budge's dam), The Countess, Nina, Freehooter; Vanxhall and Foster, both good race-horses, the former sire of Visator, Cloverbrook, Eden, etc.; Concord, sire of Galway, Peclo, etc.; Lever, sire of Leveler, Essilah, La Gloria, Petrel, Mahlstock, Sweetheart etc.; Lucas and
Wanderer, brothers, both good race-horses and stallions; Jack Malone and Pat Malloy, good race-horses and sires; Lightning (sire of Janet, four miles 7.25), a superior race-horse; Kingfisher, sire of a number of good ones in the Nursery stud, including Fillette (dam of Fides), Magnetism (dam of Magnetizer), etc.; Harry Bassett, Merrill, Marion, Ausel, Optimist (sire in France of Mars, a popular stallion, and sire of Jongleur); Preakness, a good sire in England; Chesapeake, Colton, sire of Monday, etc., and many others.

Emperor of Norfolk and his brother by Norfolk, dam Marian by Malcolm, son of imp. Bonnie Scotland.

King William, through Mr. Marshall, imported the White Barb Chilhaby, together with the Barb mare Slegey or Salgy (which means greyhound), in foal to the White Barb. She produced a colt which was named Greyhound, and it is through this horse Greyhound that the blood was valuable. He was the sire of Othello (Duke of Wharton's), Goliath, Sampson and his sisters out of a Curwen Barb mare, Rake and his sister out of Mr. Croft's Pet mare by Wastell's Turk, Desdemona out of Chestnut Thornton by Makeless. The Greyhound mare (sister to Sampson and Goliath) was the dam of Lady Thigh (Grisewood's), Meynell, Craven, Pompey and Jenny Spinner by Croft's Partner, Cloudy and Sally by Forester. Greyhound also got Y. Greyhound, Guy and his sister, out of Brown Farewell by Makeless. The sister to Rake was the dam of Barforth and his sister by Croft's Partner. Grisewood's Lady Thigh was the dam of imported Duchess by Cullen Arabian, and Miss Thigh by Rib, she the dam of Selim by Bajazet, and the Cullen Arabian mare (sister to imp. Duchess) that was the dam of Princessessa by Blank, she the dam of Heinel by Squirrel. Heinel's daughter by Woodpecker was the dam of Cobbea by Skyscraper [she the granddam of Cadland (Derby winner, 1828), by Andrew] and of Mrs. Barnet by Waxy, the dam of Filho-la-Pata. St. Leger winner, 1815. Another full sister to Duchess had a filly by Snap, son of Suip, that was the dam of Conductor, Alfred, Georgiana, Dictator, Scorpion, Eyebright and Lauretianus, all by Matchem. Georgiana was the dam of Lady Harriet by Mark Anthony, Gronse by Highflyer, Speculator and Moorcock, brother to Gronse. Eyebright was the dam of Jemima by Phenomenon, that was the dam of the Chance mare, imported into Virginia, that was the dam of Sally Hope by Sir Archy. The sister to Guy by Greyhound was the dam of Bay Bloody Buttocks and Grey Bloody Buttocks by Bloody Buttocks Arabian (which was a grey Arabian with a red mark on his hip), Little Partner (sister to Vane's Little Partner, which was the granddam of the imp. Cub mare), Young Partner and Red Rose by Old Partner. Bay Bloody Buttocks was the dam of Spinner (the Widdrington mare) by Old Partner, son of Jigg. Spinner (the Widdrington mare) was the dam of Spinster and Shepherd's Crab by Crab, son of the Alcock Arabian, Lofty by Godolphin Arabian, Golden Grove by Blank, etc. Golden Grove was the dam of Petworth (Gandy) by Herold, and she the dam of Quiz by Tandem, Bounty by Mercury, and Rosie by Woodpecker, the latter the dam of Hermes by Mercury, son of Eclipse. Hermes was the sire of Gisborne Fairy, the dam of Emma and Maria by Whisker. Emma was the dam of imp. Trustee and his brother Murdug (winner of the Derby, 1835), by Cutton, The Lady of Silverkeld Well by Velocipede, Cotherstone (winner of the Derby, 1843) and Mowerina (West Australian's dam) by Touchstone. Maria was the dam of Enclid, Laura, Equation, Example and Eclipsis by Emilius. Grey Bloody Buttocks ran under the name of Dairymaid, and was the dam of Parker's Lady Thigh by Partner, son of Jigg, Cornforth's Forester by Forester, Smallbones and Squirrel by Traveler, son of Partner. Young Greyhound got the dam of Engineer and Miner, out of a daughter of the Curwen Bay Barb. Engineer was the sire of Mambino, out of a daughter of Cade by Godolphin Arabian. Mambino was the sire of imp. Messenger, out of a daughter of Turf by Matchem, and imp. Mambina, out of Naylor's Sally by Blank, son of the Godolphin Arabian. Mambina was the dam of Gallatin, Fairy and Eliza, all by imp. Bedford, and Eliza was the dam of the great race-horse and stallion Bertrand, and Pacific by Sir Archy by imp. Diomed. A sister to Engineer by Young Greyhound produced a filly by Blaze, son of Flying Childers, that was the dam of Sappho, Semele and Scaramba by Blank. Sappho was the dam of Sophonisba by Squirrel and Madcap by Eclipse. Madcap's daughter, Caprice, by Anvil, son of Herold, produced Floranthée by Octavian son of Stripling by Phenomenon by Herold. Floranthée was the dam of Economist by Whisker. Economist was the sire of the wonderful race-horse Harkaway, out of Fanny Dawson by Nabucklish. Harkaway got King Tom out of Pocohontas by imp. Glencoe, and King Tom got imp. King Ernest out of Ernestine by Touchstone, imp. King Ban out of Atlantis by Thormandy, imp. Phaeton out of Merry Sunshine by Storm, son
of Touchstone, imp. Great Tom out of Woodcraft by Voltigeur. These horses proved big successes in America, and their daughters are doing equally well in the stud.

The Akaster Turk was brought to England about the year 1760, by whom the authorities do not state. He was the sire of Chaunter, and a full sister, which was the dam of the famous Roxana (the dam of Lath and Cade), and Silverlocks by The Bald Galloway, Terror and Mr. Thwaites Dun Mare (the dam of Mr. Beaver’s Driver). Akaster Turk was also the sire of the dam of William’s Squirrel and his full brother, Smith’s son of Mr. Lister’s Snake. Silverlocks was owned by Mr. Coke and was the dam of Lord Portmore’s Silvertail and Lord Godolphin’s Enfleurant by the Godolphin Arabian, who was imported into Virginia, and died there in 1757. There was also an own sister to Roxana and Silverlocks, which was the dam of Mr. Panton’s Cato by Partner, and a sister to Cato was the dam of the Foxhunter mare that produced Molly-long-legs by Babraham. This sister to Cato by Partner was also the dam of imp. Silver (Sylva) by the Belsize Arabian, which was imported into America and was the dam of Sally Painter by Evan’s imp. Stirling, also son of the Belsize Arabian, Babraham and a full sister by imp. Fearnought, and Grenadier by True Briton. Sally Painter was the dam of Diana by Clodius, son of imp. Janus. Diana was the dam of Minerva by imp. Obscurity, son of Eclipse. Minerva was the dam of Camilla by Symme’s Wildair, she the dam of Priestly by Chanticleer, son of imp. Wildair. Diana was also the dam of Rosetta by imp. Centinel, son of Blank by the Godolphin Arabian. Rosetta was the dam of Narcissa by imp. Shark, which produced Mereatrix by Magog, son of Chanticleer, which gave us Director and Virginia, brothers by Sir Archy, son of imp. Diomed, good race-horses and stallions, Julietta by imp. Dare Devil, son of Magnet by Herod, out of Rosetta, was the dam of Nell Saunders and sister by Wilke’s Wonder, son of imp. Diomed. From Nell Saunders, and her daughter by Paceot, son of imp. Citizen by Paceot, son of Blank, bred to Stockholder, son of Sir Archy, dam by imp. Citizen, came the dam of Compromise the great gelding, and Miss Pattie by imp. Glencoe, Martha Dunn and Invincible by imp. Sovereign, and Laura (the dam of Harry of the West, Lilly Ward and Fanny Cheatham, all superior racers and by Lexington. Miss Pattie was the dam of Woodbine by Lexington and Jessamine by Brown Diek (she, the dam of Barnton and others), Madeira by John Morgan, Belle of the Meade, Bonnie Wood and Boardman by Bonnie Scotland. Patty Puff by Paceot, tracing through Rosy Clack (dam of Tennessee Oscar by Wilke’s Wonder), by imp. Saltram, son of Eclipse, to Diana, was the dam of Tennessee Citizen, Byron, Maria Shelley by Old Stockholder, son of Sir Archy, and the three sisters Angora, Celebery and Velocify, by imp. Leviathan, son of Mulby by Orville, good racers. To Celebery trace many good race-horses, such as Ann Percy, the dam of Goldring (Bullion’s dam) by Ringgold, son of Boston. Martha Washington, Bill Deering (Gamble). Martha Dunn by imp. Sovereign son of Emilius by Orville, produced Lulu Horton by imp. Albion, son of Cain or Acteon, that was the dam of Spartan, Kildare, Pequot, Lute and Killarney by Lexington. Lute was the dam of Virginians by Virgil, a good race-horse, and Glenline by imp. Glencoe, the latter the dam of Windrush, a superior race-horse, by King Alfonso, Patrimony (the dam of the good but unfortunate Lismoyne) by Pat Malloy, Troubadour, the grand race-horse by Lisbon, son of imp. Phaeton by King Tom, that beat The Bard, in the Ocean Stakes, 1½ miles, 1.56½, and Mornmont Cup, 1½ miles in 3.01, and also won the Suburban Handicap in 1856. Lulu Horton was also the dam of Amy Farley by Planet, she the dam of Titania (dam of Charity by Lever, and Lima by King Alfonso) by Lexington, Mattie Amelia by King Alfonso, Pathfinder, Terese and Blue Grass, a prominent winner in England, by Pat Malloy.

The Selaby Turk (called also the Marshall Turk) was brought to England by Mr. Marshall, brother to the King’s Master of the Stud, in King William’s reign. He was the sire of Mr. Curwen’s Old Spot, sire of the dam of Mixbury and brother to Mixbury (Chedworth’s), the latter the sire of Little Bowes (the dam of Mab by Hobgoblin, Regulus Mixbury and Medusa, dam of Weaze by Regulus, Sophia by Blank, and Young Bowes, the dam of Chedworth’s Snap, by Dornouse). The Selaby Turk was
also the sire of the granddam of Mr. Croft's Partner, sire of Tartar and grandsire of King Herod. He also got the dam of Old Wyndham by Hanboiy, the granddam of Sorchees by Basto, Sloven by Bay Bolton, and Fearmouth by Bay Bolton. The Selaby Turk was the sire of the Coppin mare, frequently confounded with the Coffin mare (a mare so called from being concealed in a cellar in Frenchman street, at the time of the Restoration). The Coppin mare's dam was by Place's White Turk. To a daughter of the Coppin mare by Commoner, son of Place's White Turk, traces in a direct female line Imperator by Conductor, Royalist by Saltram (Derby winner, 1783), both imported to America, Action by Send, Emilius (Derby winner, 1823) by Orville, Dalesman by King Tom, BarbilIon (French) by Pretty Boy, son of Idle Boy by Harkaway, Warminster (imported) by Newminster, imp. Saxon by Beadsmen, imp. Camilla by King Tom, the dam of Carolin, Victoria, and Medora by Kentucky, Carina (dam of St. Carlo) by Kingfisher, Carita (the dam of King Crab, St. Charles, etc.) by Ill'led, and her sister Clara, the dam of Clarendon, Chatham, etc., imp. Queen Maud by Macaroni, the dam of Queen of the May, Hawkstone, Stoney Montgomery, etc. The Selaby Turk was also sire of the mare, dam by Bostler, granddam by Place's White Turk, out of a daughter of Dodsworth, a natural Barb. This mare was the dam of Windham (Wyndham) by Hanboiy. Wyndham was the sire of Miss Wyndham, out of a daughter of Belgrade Turk, who was taken at the siege of Belgrade in Turkey from the Bashaw of that place, and sold by the Minister of Prince Lorraine in London to Sir M. Wyvill's. He was the sire of Young Belgrade and of the dam of Miss Wyndham by Wyndham, who produced a mare by Brother to Bolton Fearmouth, that was the dam of Beam fromont by Tartar, and the Cade mare that was the dam of Lardella by Young Marske, to which traces imp. Frolicksome Fanny (the dam of Tom Corwin by imp. Emancipation, Miss Margrave by imp. Margrave, and Nina by Boston) by Lottery. Nina was a superior race-mare and a great brood-mare, dam of Planet (a superior race-horse), Exchequer, Ninette (dam of Diavolo and Grace Darling by Jonesboro'), Orion by Revenue, Conductor by Engineer, Ornita by Deceulion, son of Revenue, Ripley by Jeff Davis, Eugenia (dam of Euterpe, Emine and Enseba by Vauxhall, son of Lexington, and Ena B. by Dickens,) by Eugene, son of Revenue, Eclipse, the dam of Sunbeam (Constantina and Winstan's dam) by imp. Leamington, Baby and North Anna by imp. Strachino, son of Parmesan, Catalpa and Virgo by Abd-el-Kader (son of imp. Australian,) by imp. Eclipse, Algerine, winner of the Belmont stakes, and his sister Algeria by Abd-el-Kader. Algerine is now in the Algeria stud, Erie, Pennsylvania.

The St. Victor Barb was sent to England by Monsieur St. Victor, of France. He was the sire of the celebrated Bald Galloway, his dam Grey Whynot by Old Whynot (son of the Fenwick Barb), grandam a Royal mare. The Bald Galloway was sire of Buck hunter (afterwards the Carlisle gelding) and Old Lady, a sister to Buckhunter, Lord Portmore's Snake and Daffodil, Grey Robinson, out of sister to Old Country Wench by Snake. Grey Robinson was the dam of the famous Reguls by the Godolphin Arabian. Roxana by The Bald Galloway, dam sister to Chaunter by the Akaster Turk, was the dam of Lath and Cade, by the Godolphin Arabian, and to her the Godolphin owes his success in the stud and his immortality. Roxana was also the dam of Roundhead by Flying Childers. Silverlocks, sister to Roxana, was the dam of Bull coat by the Godolphin Arabian imported into Virginia. The sister to Regulus, out of Grey Robinson, was the dam of Polly by Blank, Coquette (the dam of Camilla, Glider, Driver, Darter and Cocker by Trencham) by the Compton Barb, imp. Emilia by Young Emilius (dam of imp. Australian and Ulrica), out of Persian by Whisker, imp. Rosalind by Bartout, dam sister to Bay Rosalind by Orlando, imp. Adriana by Blinkhooide, dam Essence by St. Albans, imp. Santa Lucia (the dam of Aurelia, Torso, etc.) by Lord Lyon, dam Lady Margaret by Iloniton, imp. Star Actress by Siderolite, dam The Tinted Venus by Macaroni, all trace through Coquette by The Compton Barb and sister to Regulus to Grey Robinson. The filly by Snap, son of Snap, out of the sister to Regulus, in 1775, produced in Ireland, Heroine by Hero, son of Cade. Heroine, in 1781, produced Tom Turf by Lennyx, son of Bastard by Crab, and Young Heroine, the great granddam of Birdcatcher by Bagot, son of Hero. Another sister to Roxana produced Cato by Partner, and his sister that was the dam of imp. Silver (Sylva) by
Belsize Arabian. St. Victor Barb was also sire of Cupid, own brother to Bald Gal-
loway, and his sister Points, out of Grey Whigg by Williams' Woodstock Arabian.
Flying Whigg was the dam of the Large Hartley mare by Mr. Hartley's Blind-Horse,
son of the Holderness Turk, Little Hartley mare by Bartlet's Childers, and three fillies
by Hip, son of the Curwen Bay Barb. The Large Hartley mare was the dam of imp.
Selima by The Godolphin Arabian, and her brothers Babraham, Mogul and Marl-
borough, sent to Ireland, also a roan filly by Hip. It is to this latter Hip mare that
many of our best importations trace their origin, including imp. Maud by Stockwell,
the dam of Mandina (the dam of Galway, Piccolo, Elizabeth, Cloverbrook, Eden,
Minerva, Empress, Mamme, Marander, etc.) by imp. Australian, Attraction (the dam
of Magnetism, Magnetizer's dam) by imp. Ballowne, Alarm by imp. Eclipse, one of the
best and speediest horses of his day and a successful stallion. To this Hip mare also
traces imp. Jenny Mills by Whisker. She was the dam of Ambassador, imported in
stera, by English Plenipotentiary, a good stallion, Latumah and Swayne, good racers,
by imp. Ainderby, son of Velocipede. To the same identical source traces also imp.
Buttermere by The Primate, son of St. Albans by Stockwell, her dam Buttermere by
Ben Webster, son of Barnion, brother to Voltigeur. She is the dam of a number of
winners. The Little Hartley mare was the dam of James, Blank and Old England by
the Godolphin Arabian, and Miss Meredith by Cade, son of the Godolphin Arabian.
To Miss Meredith trace imp. Boaster, foaled in 1735, by Dungannon, son of Eclipse.
imp. Driver, foaled in 1786, by Driver, son of Trentham, and Gabriel, foaled in 1730,
by Darimant, son of Otho by Moses. These horses are found in many of our best racing
pedigrees.

The Ogletorpe Arabian was the property of Sir Thomas Ogletorpe of Scot-
land. Little is known of his history. He was the sire of Makeless, whose dam was
Trumpet's dam by Place's White Turk, second dam by Dodsworth, out of the Layton
Barb Mare. Makeless was not only a distinguished race-horse in his day, but was
greatly esteemed as a stallion, being the sire of Sir Ralph Milbank's famous Black
mare, the dam of Hartley's Blind Horse by the Holderness Turk, and Gipsy by King
William's Black No-tongued Barb. From the latter in direct female line descend Sir
Archby (the Godolphin Arabian of America), Highland Mary, Hephestion, Castania,
Virgo, No-li-me-Tangere, etc. Makeless was also the sire of Sir M. Pierson's Make-
less mare, dam by Brimmer, grand dam by D'Arcy's Diamond (son of the Helmsley
Turk), out of an own sister to Old Merlin by Bustler. This Makeless mare was the
dam of Bay Bolton (Brown Lusty), and a sister to Bay Bolton by Grey Hanthoy,
Bay Lusty and Lamping by the same stallion, and the Luggs mare by the Parley
Arabian. It is from this sister to Bay Bolton that Dr. Syntax and Little Red Rover
descend in direct female line. The Ogletorpe Arabian was also sire of Bold Fram-
ton. The Blind Horse was bred by Leonard Hartley, Esq., near Richmond, York-
shire. He was sire of Miss Neasam and the Large Hartley mare, she the dam of Babra-
ham, Mogul, Marlborough and Selima, all by the Godolphin Arabian. Selima was
imported into the United States and founded a distinguished family of race-horses.
Makeless was the sire of Old Scarborough mare, dam by Brimmer, and she was the
dam of Scarborough Colt by Tiffer, a filly by Belgrade Turk which was the dam of
Miss Wyndham by Wyndham, and a filly by Bay Bolton that was the dam of Young
Belgrade by Belgrade Turk. Miss Wyndham was the dam of Beaufronont by Tartar,
and Mr. Sutton's mare by Cade, she the dam of Lardella by Young Marske, from
whence in direct female line descend Comus by Sorcerer, Slane by Royal Oak, Young
Melbourne by Melbourne, North Lincoln by Pyllades, son of Surplice, and Sefton by
Speclum. Makeless was also the sire of Bay Farewell and Brown Farewell, the
latter the dam of Guy, Young Greyhound and full sister to these two by Greyhound.
This latter mare was the dam of Bay Bloody Buttocks, Grey Bloody Buttocks (Dairy-
maid) by Bloody Buttocks, Little Partner, Young Partner and Red Rose by Crofit's
Partner. Makeless was also sire of Bay and Chestnut Thornton, dam Old Thornton
by Brimmer, granddam by Dicky Pierson (son of Dodsworth), out of the Burton Barb
mare, a Natural Barb mare of Mr. Burton's. It is from this Burton Barb mare that
descend in a direct female line the following horses: The Acastor Starling, Mungo by Sampson, Waverley by Whalebone, Safeguard, Whiskey, Selim, Camillus, Androsan, Castel, Rubens, Cattin, Whitelock, Blacklock, Bobadil, Sir Herocles, Irish Drone, Don John, Hetman Platoiff, Harkaway, Womersley, Cremorne, Voltigeur, Surplus. Cowl, Ithuriel, King of Trumps (by Velocipeede), Teddington, The Marquis (by Stockwell), St. Alams, Lord Clifden, Skirmisher, Lecturer, Cambaloo, Martyrdom, Mask, Pell Mell, Carmelion, Thario, Umpire (by King Tom), Althotus, Brag, Sheen, etc.

The following imported horses are also descendants in the female line from the same mare: Ahier, Ainderby, Billet, Brilliant, Chance, Clare, Clifden, Contract, Don, Eagle, Spread, Eagle (winner of the Derby), Gony, Granby, Harkforward, Hurrah, Jolly Roger, Langford, Margrave (winner of St. Leger), Don John (winner of St. Leger), Merry Tom, Nonplus, North Star, Pantaloone (by Herod), Phenomenon (winner of St. Leger), Restless, Skylark, St. George, The Tester, Thunderstorm, Yorkshire, and Waverly (by imp. Australian), bred in Kentucky.

The Darley Arabian was the property of Mr. Darley, of Buttercumb, near York, England, to whom he was presented by his brother, residing abroad. He was a Bedouin horse of the family called Kehelian-Ras-el-Fedawi, imported in the latter end of Queen Anne's reign, about 1702. He was the sire of Almanzor (his dam the dam of Terror by Akaster Turk, and Graham's Champion by Harpur's Arabian, Aleppo, Whitelegs and Smockface, full brothers to Almanzor), Brisk, out of Comeyskins' dam by Jigg, and Cupid, both good horses, Dudaiges, a fleet horse, Skipjack, Manica, imp. Bulle Rock, Dart, Whistlejet, good plate horses, and Whimsey and Kitty Burdett, out of the Young Child mare, good plate mares and producers. The great reputation of the Darley Arabian comes from his son Flying Childers (commonly called Childers), and his full brother, Bartlett's Childers, who was at first called Bleeding Childers, from his frequently bleeding from the nose. Flying Childers, foaled in 1715, was by the Darley Arabian, dam Betty Leeves by Old Careless, son of Spanker, and a Barb mare, second dam sister to Leeves by Leeve's Arabian, third dam by Spanker, fourth dam Old Morocco mare (Old Peg, Spanker's own dam) by Morocco Barb, fifth dam, old Bald Peg by an Arabian out of a Barb mare. Childers started against the best horses of his time and was never beaten. In the year 1721 it is said that Childers ran a trial against Almanzor and Brown Betty, carrying 128 lbs., over the Round Course at Newmarket, 3 miles, 6 furlongs and 33 yards, in 6 minutes and 10 seconds. It was also said that he moved 824 feet in a second of time, which is nearly at the rate of a mile in one minute. He ran over the Beacon Course, four miles, one furlong and 138 yards, in 7 minutes and 30 seconds. His stride covered 25 feet. These performances are not reliable, but he was unquestionably one of the fleetest horses that ever lived. He was not only a superior racer, but a wonderfully valuable stallion. He was the sire of Plastow, Blacklegs, Second, Snip, Commoner, Blaze, Wimaill, Spanking Roger, Lord Manner's Poppet, Fleec'em, Steady, Young Miss Belvoir (the dam of Miss, Redcap and Duchess by Lath, and Foxhunter by Blank). He also got two sisters to Young Miss Belvoir, one of which was the dam of Allworthy, Cypher and Pytho by Crab, Feather by the Godolphin Arabian, Horatius and Horatia by Blank, and a filly by Panto's Arabian. The other sister was the dam of the Acastor Blossom and Godolphin Blossom, both by Crab, the former the dam of Blossom, Jilt and Bragg by the Godolphin Arabian, Gandy, Gamesome, Grizzle and Chrysoline by Blank. Childers was also the sire of Bay Basto and Brown Basto, sisters to Snip. Bay Basto was the dam of Chance, Crazy and Gipsy by Lath, and Chanter by Cade. Brown Basto was the dam of Hector, Cassandra and Lady by Blank. Sister to Blaze, she the dam of Whitenose by the Godolphin Arabian. Another daughter was the dam of Little Driver by Beaver's Driver. Bartlett's Childers was not raced, but was an excellent stallion, sire of Smalls' Childers. Edipus, Grey Childers, Squirt (the sire of Marke and Spyphon), Coughing Polly, Little Hartley mare (the dam of Janns, Blank and Old England by the Godolphin Arabian, Trimmer and Shakespeare by Hobgoblin, Miss Meredith and Slench by Cade), the dam of Wvill's Volunteer, from which mare in direct female line descend Waxy, Paynator, Thunderbolt (by Sorcerer),
Snodensko, Colsterdale, Ellington, Ashton, Souvenir, Poussin, Bertram, etc. The mare out of sister to the Two True Blues, dam of Middleton's Squirrel, Midge, Thwaickum and Camilla by a son of Bay Bolton, Miss Belsa and a sister by Regulus, son of the Godolphin Arabian. Miss Belsa was the dam of Wildman's Snap, Hyena, Timidity, Rosebud, Harpy, Ethina and others, all by Snap, son of Snip, by Flying Childers. Hyena was the dam of Eagle, Everlasting and Lavinia by Eclipse, and Evander by Highflyer. The sister to Miss Belsa by Regulus was the dam of Fribble by Snip, in Ireland, the mares Snapdragon, Curiosity, Angelica and a sister by Snap, and Cypher by Squirrel. Curiosity was the dam of Misfortune by Dux (son of Matchem by Cade), that produced the great horse Buzzard, imported into America by Col. Hoopes, of Virginia, in 1805. Few horses in his day were superior to Buzzard, and he left behind him a distinguished progeny in England, being the sire of the three brothers, Selun, Castrel and Rubens, and their sister, Bronze. Buzzard was also the sire of Rosamond, the dam of imp. Barefoot by Tramp. From Barefoot, through his daughter Motto (the dam of Nannie Lewis, Sally Lewis and My Lady, all by imp. Glencoe) a distinguished family of horses descend. Sally Lewis was the dam of John Morgan by imp. Sovereign, Hunter's Lexington, Glenrose, Susan Beane and Acrobat by Lexington, Linda Lewis by Oliver, son of Wagner, and Lotta by Hunter's Glencoe, son of imp. Glencoe, and Fiatt (The Blue Filly) by imp. Hedgeford. John Morgan and Hunter's Lexington were good race-horses and were successful in the stud. Susan Beane was the dam of Stratford, Sensation, Onondaga, Sioux and Susquehanna, the last one the dam of the grand race-horse Potomac (winner of the Futurity and Realization Stakes) and Chesapeake, a good horse. Susan Beane was also the dam of Soubrette and Sir Hercules by Alarm.

Glenrose is the dam of Glendew, she the dam of the fleet Guenee by imp. Glenarry, and Restless by imp. Mortemer, a real good one. Linda Lewis is the dam of Kisha. Quiver, Withrow (by Longbow, son of Longfellow) and the superior race-horse and promising stallion Linden by Longfellow. Lotta is the dam of the fine race-horse Glenmore by imp. Glen Athol, son of Blair Athol by Stockwell. Glenmore was a good race-horse at all distances in fast time, his three heats in four miles in 7.29, 7.30, 7.31, being the fastest and best ever run in the world. Buzzard was the sire of Hephestion, out of imp. Castariana (the dam of Sir Archy) by Rockingham, son of Highflyer by Herod. Hephestion was a good race-horse and quite a successful stallion. Buzzard's daughters were a great success in America. One out of The Fawn by Craig's Alfred was the dam of Old Court, Lady Adams by Whispert, Huntress by Cherokee, Lady Fortune, the greatgranddam of Longfellow, by Brimmer or Blue Beard, and the noted Woodpecker by Bertrand. Woodpecker was the sire of Grey Eagle, the competitor of Wagner in the two famous races at Louisville, Ky., run in the fall of 1839. Another daughter of Buzzard, out of Arminda by imp. Medley, son of Gimerack by Cripple, the son of the Godolphin Arabian, was the dam of Grey Fancy by Bertrand, son of Sir Archy. Grey Fancy was the dam of Grey Medoc by Medoc, son of American Eclipse, that was the best race-horse of his day. He won the great race, four-mile heats, at New Orleans, in 1811, the first heat, a dead heat with Altorf in 7.35, second heat won by Altorf in 8.19, and the third and fourth heats won by Grey Medoc in 7.42, 8.17. Grey Fancy also produced Kate Aubrey, a good mare by American Eclipse, and the noted Blue Bonnet by imp. Hedgeford. Blue Bonnet won a number of good races, and retired in the stud in her ninth year. She was a success in the stud, being the dam of Little Arthur, Nebula (the dam of the unbeaten Asteroid, Sue Lewis, Luna, and Aneroid by Lexington, and Asterisk by Ringgold, son of Boston), Alice Jones (the dam of Jonesboro, Mary Martin, Annette and others by Lexington), all by imp. Glencoe), and the four noted brothers Lightning, Thunder, Leadstone and Lancaster, with their sister Bonnet by Lexington. Nearly all those mentioned raced successfully, and those tried in the stud produced well. Mary Martin was the dam of Santa Anita (Gano's dam), Venezuela and Vulpine by Virgil. Lightning, Leadstone and Lancaster were all superior race-horses, and Lightning for his chances a successful stallion. Bonnet is the dam of Steubok, Chimneysweep, etc. Another daughter of Buzzard was the dam of Nell by Orphan, son of Ball's Florizel by imp. Dumed, that was the
dam of Eliza Jenkins by Sir William of Transport, son of Sir Archy. Eliza was the dam of Pressure, Hawkeye, Thos. R. Roots (all good horses in their day), Gold Eagle and Tulip by Grey Eagle, Louisa M. Berry and Clipper by American Eclipse. Nell was also the dam of the mare by Sir Archy Montorio (Big Archy) that produced the excellent race-horse Creath by imp. Tramby. The Eclipse mare, out of Nell was the dam of the superior race-horse Dick Duty by Boston, whose race of four miles at Lexington, Ky., in 1853, 7.37, 7.60, was the fastest race at the distance run in Kentucky up to that date. This Eclipse mare was also the dam of Louisa by imp. Yorkshire, son of St. Nicholas by Emilus, and Mattie Gross by Lexington. Louisa was the dam of Jessamine Porter (the dam of Donnybrook, Ida Wells by Lennington, and Maggie Hunt by King Ernest). Mattie Gross was the dam of Tasmania, Jennie June (the dam of Dan K.), Baronet and Mate (a superior race-horse), all by imp. Australian, Whisper, a good race-horse and stallion, by Planet, son of Revenue by imp. Trustee, Mattie Glenn (the dam of Bonanza) by imp. Glen Athol, and others.

Darley Arabian got Flying Childers and his brother, Bartlett's Childers, out of Betty Lecles by Old Careless (son of Spanker and a Barb mare), granddam by Lecles Arabian, great granddam by Spanker (son of the D'Arcy Yellow Turk), out of Old Morocco mare (Old Peg), Spanker's own dam, by Lord Fairfax's Morocco Barb. Flying Childers got Snip out of sister to Soreheels by Basto (son of Byerly Turk), she out of Partner's dam by the Curwen Bay Barb.

The Darley Arabian founded the third division, or Eclipse line. Snip was the sire of Snap, dam sister to Slipby by Fox, out of Gipsy by Bay Boldn. Snap was the sire of Latham's Snap, 1759, dam Dormouse's dam by Cadet, Chevorth's Snap, 1760, dam Young Bowes by Dormouse, Snapdragon, Curiosity, and Angelica out of Fribble's dam by Regulus. Snapdragon was the dam of Paymaster by Blank, and Rarity by Matchem, she the dam of Maid of the Oaks by Herod, and Radish by Pot-S-o's, and filly by Guncrack, she the dam of Constable's imported mare by Pot-S-o's, which was the dam of Miller's Damsel by imp. Messenger, she the dam of American Eclipse. Curiosity was the dam of Pantaloons and Young Pantaloons by Matchem, Misfortune (dam or imp. Buzzard by Dux), son of Matchem, justice and Faith (dam of Bobtail by Eclipse) by Herod. Angelica was the dam of Flora (Spadille's dam) by Squirrel, and a filly (dam of Sir George) by Chrysolite. Amanda, the dam of imp. Medley, was by Snap. Caroline by Snap was the dam of Domona by Herod. Luis by Dorned, dam Grace by Snap, was the dam of Spoliator and Thais by Trumpator, and Pamela by Whiskey. Hyena by Snap was the dam of Eagle, Everlasting and Lavinia by Eclipse, and Evander by Highflyer. Lisette by Snap was the dam of Mara (the dam of Waxy and Worthy by Pot-S-o's, Quiz and Wowski by Mentor) by Herod. Middlesex by Snap was the dam of imp. Seagnill by Woorpecker. Papillon by Snap, dam Miss Cleveland by Regulus, was the dam of the famous Highflyer, and his sister Lady Teazle by Sir Peter, Wren and Waggart by Woorpecker. Pennulma by Snap was the dam of imp. Baronet by Vertumnus, son of Eclipse. Promise by Snap was the dam of Peppermint and the famous Prunella by Highflyer. From Prunella are descended some of the most famous horses known to the turf, including Penelope (the dam of Wire, Web, Whalebone, Woful, Whisker, etc.) by Trumpator. Virago by Snap was the dam of imp. Saltam and Speranza by Eclipse. A daughter of Snap, dam sister to Regulus by the Godolphin Arabian, was the dam in Ireland of Heroine by Herod, son of Cadet, and Heroine was the dam of Tom Turf, foaled 1781, by Lenox, son of Bostard by Crab, and of Young Heroine by Bagot, the grandam of Irish Birdcatcher. A daughter of Snap, dam sister to imp. Duchess, from which descended the Lexington family, and the Maid of Oaks family, out of Lady Thigh by Croft's Partner, was the dam of Conductor, sire of Trampator, Alfred, Georgiana, etc., all by Matchem. The Snap mare out of Warwickshire Was's, dam by Marlborough was the dam of imp. Shark by Marske. The Snap mare dam by the Gower Stallion was the dam of Postmaister, imp. Peggy and their sister, from which descended in the female line such good horses as Bostart (by Buzzard), Hampton (by Lord Cildon) Blair Athol and all the Queen Mary family, Petrarch, Pretender, Sir Bevys, Tristan, Beaulecere, Rotherlull, etc. From Peggy in
America, through Peggy her daughter by imp. Bedford, have come a superior lot of race-horses, and there are many now on the turf in direct female line from her. A daughter of Snap out of Chalkstone's dam by Shepherd's Crab was the dam of imp. Gabriel by Dorimant. The blood can only be found in the female line, as there is no stallion in the male line from Snap. To Bartlett's Childers, own brother to Flying Childers, we look for the founder of the Darley Arabian line. He was first distinguished by the name of "Bleeding Childers," from his frequent bleeding from his nose. He was never trained for racing but used as stallion. He was the sire of Squirt, foaled in 1732, dam sister to Old Country Wench by Snake, son of the Lister Turk, grandam Grey Wilkes by Hanthoy, out of Miss Betty D'Arcey Pet mare, daughter of a Selby's Royal mare. Squirt was a superior race-horse, and when a stallion in Sir Harry Harpur's stud was ordered to be shot, but when Miles Thistle-waite was leading him to the Dog Kennel, he was begg'd off by Sir Harry's groom, after which he became famous as the sire of Marske, foaled in 1750, dam the Ruby mare by Blutton's Blacklegs, grandam by Bay Bolton out of a daughter of Fox Cub, etc., Syphon, dam by Patriot, son of Bay Bolton, grandam by Crab, out of sister to Sliven by Bay Bolton, etc., and Mr. Pratt's famous Squirt mare, her dam Lot's dam by Mogul, out of Camilla by Bay Bolton. This Squirt mare was the dam of Conundrum, Ranthis, Enigma, Ruddle, Miss Timms, Pumpkin, Maidie, Rassels and Purry, all by Matchem, son of Cade. Marske became famous as the sire of Mr. O'Kelly's Eclipse, foaled during the Eclipse in 1764, from which he took his name. Eclipse was never beaten and founded a family of his own. His dam was Spiletta by Regulus, son of the Godolphin Arabian, grandam Mother Western by Smith's son of Snake, own brother to William's Squirrel by Lister Snake out of a daughter of Lord D'Arcey's Old Montagu.

Eclipse was the sire of Pot-Sol's, foaled 1773, dam Sportsmistress by Warren's Sportsman, son of Cade by the Godolphin Arabian, grandam Golden Locks by Oroonoko, son of Crab, great grandam by Crab, fourth dam by Croft's Partner, son of Jigg, out of Thwate's Dam mare by Akaster Turk. Another son of Eclipse was King Fergus, foaled 1775, dam Tuting's Polly by Black-and-All-Black, son of Crab, out of Fanny by Tartar, tracing through Old Peg by Lord Farrax's Morocco Barb to a Barb mare. Eclipse also got Joe Andrews, dam Amaryllis by Omnium, son of Snap, grandam Cloudy by Blank, etc., Mercury, 1778, Volunteer, 1780, Jupiter, Venus and Queen Mab, dam by Tartar (sire of Herod), son of Partner, grandam by Mogul, brother to Babraham, great-grandam by Sweepstakes and 'tracing to the old Vintner mare, Alexander, 1782, Don Quixote, 1781, and Xantippe, dam Greenan Princess by William's Forester, son of Croft's Forester by Hartley's Blind Horse, grandam by Coalition colt, son of the Godolphin Arabian, tracing through Charming Molly by Second to a Royal mare. Eclipse sired Dungannon, 1780, dam Aspasia by Herod, grandam Doris by Blunk, Soldier, 1779, dam Miss Spindleshanks by Omar, son of the Godolphin Arabian, grandam by Old Starling, etc., and imported Saltman, 1780, dam Virago by Snap, out of daughter of Regulus. Eclipse sired three Derby winners, Young Eclipse, 1781, Saltman, 1783, Serjeant, 1784, and one winner of the Oaks, Annette, in 1787. No St. Leger winner is credited to him. Pot-Sol's was a superior race-horse and a valuable and successful stallion. He was the sire of imp. Alderman, dam Lady Bolingbroke by Squirrel, Waxy, foaled 1790, winner of the Derby and Worthly, 1795, dam Maria by Herod, out of Lisette by Snap. Waxy was the sire of Whalebone, Whisker, Woful, Web, Wire and Willful, dam Penelope by Trumpator, son of Conductors and Matchem, out of Prunella by Highflyer. Whalebone won the Derby in 1810, and Whisker won it in 1815. Whalebone was the sire of Sir Hercules, dam Peri by Wanderer, son of Goliath by Mercury by Eclipse, grandam Thalestris by Alexander, son of Eclipse out of Rival by Sir Peter. Whalebone also got Canul, 1822, dam by Selim, son of Buzzard, out of Maiden by Sir Peter, etc., Waverley, 1817, dam Margaretta by Sir Peter, out of sister to Cracker by Highflyer, and Defence, 1821, dam Defiance by Rabens, son of Buzzard out of Little Polly by Highland Fling, son of Spadille. Sir Hercules was the sire of the brothers, Irish Birdcatcher, 1833, and Faugh-a-Ballagh, 1841, dam Guiccioli by Bob Booty, son of Chanticleer by Woodpecker, grandam Flight, by Irish Escape, son
of Commodore by Tom Tug by Herod. Irish Birdcatcher was the sire of The Baron, dam Echidna by Economist, son of Whisker, grandam Miss Pratt by Blacklock, out of Gadabout by Orville, son of Beningbrough, etc. The Baron won the St. Leger in 1815 and was the sire of Stockwell, winner of the 2,000 Guineas and St. Leger in 1832, and his brother, Rataplan, dam Pocahontas by Glencoe, out of Marpessa by Muley, she out of Clare by Marmion, son of Whiskey by Salttram. Stockwell was a superior race-horse and as a stallion was the grandest success ever known, and richly deserved the sobriquet of "Emperor of Stallions." Stockwell was the sire of The Marquis (winner of the 2,000 Guineas and St. Leger in 1862), dam Cinizell by Touchstone, Lord Lyon winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Derby and St. Leger in 1866), dam Paradigm by Farmogene, son of Touchstone, Blair Athol (winner of the Derby and St. Leger in 1861), dam Blink Bonny by Melbourne, St. Albans (winner of the St. Leger in 1869), dam Bribery by The Libel, son of Pautaboon, Bothwell (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, 1871), dam Katharine Legie by The Flying Dutchman, Achievement (winner of the 1,000 Guineas and St. Leger in 1867), dam Paradigm, Caller On (winner of the St. Leger in 1861, the Northumberland Plate twice, Brighton Cup and 31 Queen's Plates), dam Haricot, by Mango or Lanercost, Gang Forward (winner of the 2,000 Guineas in 1873), dam Lady May by Orlando, Doncaster (winner of the Derby in 1873), dam Marigold by Teddington. Doncaster got Bend'or (winner of the Derby in 1889), dam Rouge Rose by Thormanby, and Bend'or got Ormone (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Derby and St. Leger in 1886), dam Lily Agnes by Macaroni, and Bonavista (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, 1892), dam Vista by Macaroni.

Stockwell also sired Lady Augusta (winner of the 1,000 Guineas in 1863), dam Meeance by Touchstone, and Repulse (winner of the 1,000 Guineas in 1866), dam Sortie by Melbourne. Rataplan, whilst he did not win any of the great events, was a grand race-horse and a stout one. He was the sire of Kettledrum (winner of the Derby in 1861), dam Hybla by The Provost, and Blinkhodie, dam Queen Mary by Gladiator. Blinkhodie was the sire of Wisdom, dam Aline by Stockwell, and Wisdom is the sire of Surefoot (winner of the 2,000 Guineas in 1890), out of daughter of Galopin, and Sir Hugo (winner of the Derby in 1892), out of Manoivre by Lord Clifden. Kettledrum was the sire of Lady Langden, out of Haricot by Mango or Lanercost. Lady Langden is the dam of Hampton by Lord Clifden, son of Newminster. Hampton is the sire of Merry Hampton (winner of the Derby in 1887), dam Doll Tearsheet by Broomielaw, and Ayrshire (winner of the 2,000 Guineas and Derby in 1888), dam Atahanta by Galopin. Hampton is also sire of Reve d'Or (winner of the 1,000 Guineas and the Oaks in 1887). Rataplan is the sire of Mandragora, The Miner and Mineral, dam Manganeese (winner of the 1,000 Guineas) by Irish Birdcatcher. Mineral is the dam of Wenlock (winner of the St. Leger in 1872) by Lord Clifden, and the sister to Wenlock was dam of Geologist by Sterling. Mineral also produced Kisber (winner of the Derby in 1876, and the Grand Prize of Paris same year,) by Buccaneer. Mandragora by Rataplan is the dam of Mandrake by Weatherbit, Agility and Apology (the latter winner of the 1,000 Guineas, Oaks and St. Leger in 1874), both by Adventurer, son of Newminster. Honeymoon by Rataplan was the dam of Cradle and Cylinder by See Saw. The Baron was also sire of Coste out of Catharine Hayes by Lanercost. Costa got some good brood mares. Birdcatcher also got Angar, dam Nickname by Ishmael, son of Sultan: Daniel O'Rourke (winner of the Derby in 1852), dam Forget-me-not by Hetman Platoff, son of Brantordt; Gamekeeper, dam Swallow by Lanercost; Warlock (winner of the St. Leger in 1856), dam Elphine by Emilius. Warlock was the sire of Tyrone. Sameater by Irish Birdcatcher, dam Emmi by Bay Middleton, was sire of Gan экс Oaks winner in 1870), Gertrude, she the dam of Charibert (winner of the 2,000 Guineas in 1879) by Thormanby, and Childeéric by Scottich Chief. Knight of St. George by Irish Birdcatcher, dam Maltese by Hetman Platoff, won the St. Leger in 1854, and was sire of the Knight of St. Patrick out of Pocahontas by Glencoe, Ada B., etc., in England. Knight of St. George had little or no chance in the stud in America, owing to the Civil War, but he was sire of Brenna (grandam of The Bard, Tibbie Dunbar, etc.), Edna (dam of Minnie Mc, Eleuni, etc.), Elza Days (dam of War Song, she the dam of Eole, St. Saviour, Eon, etc.), Farry (dam of Gray Nun, Artist, etc.), Georgia Wood
THE THOROUGHBRED HORSE.

(dam of Ginger, La Gitana, U'ma, etc.), Heliotrope (dam of Marchioness, Mariposa, etc.), Jenny H. (dam of Jetting, Ada S., Toledo, etc.), Lass of Sidney (dam of Tum- man, Mary Constant, Phyllis, Mary P., Piquety, etc.), Mishap (dam of Crockford, Perhaps (the dam of Chance, Reckon, Doubt, etc.), and Misfortune (dam of Abbot-

ford, Syntax, etc.). Knight of St. George's name appears in many of our best pedi-
grees. Womersley by Irish Birdcatcher, dam Cinizelli by Touchstone, was the sire of Coddington, Gen. Williams, and Wanona, the granddam of Robert the Devil, out of a daughter of Hampton by Sultan. Oxford by Irish Birdcatcher, dam Honey Dear by Plenipotentiary, is the sire of Sterling, he the sire of Isonomy, the sire of Seabreeze (winner of the Oaks and St. Leger in 1888), and the great Common (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Derby and St. Leger in 1891). Sterling is the sire also of Paradox, Enterprise and Enthusiast, winners of the 2,000 Guineas, and Harvester, who ran a dead heat in the Derby in 1881, and divided the stakes with St. Gatien. Sterling is also sire of Geologist, Fernandez, Poste Restante, the imp. horses Loyalist, Top Gallant and Stalwart. Birdcatcher was sire also of imp. Mickey Free. Faugh-a-Ballagh (winner of the St. Leger in 1844) was the sire of Ethelbert, dam Esprit by Liverpool. [Ethelbert was the sire of Isolina, granddam of Isonomy,] Constance, dam Milkmaid by Glancus, and she, Constance, was the dam of Bertram, sire of Robert the Devil. It is to Faugh-a-Ballagh's son Leamington that America is indebted for this blood. Leam-
ington's dam was by Pantaloa, son of Castrel by Buzzard, out of Daphne by Laurel, son of Blacklock. Leamington made his first season in America in 1866, at the Bosque Bonita stud, and from that season came Enquirer, dam Lida by Lexington, a first-
class race-horse and a successful stallion, Longfellow, the grand race-horse and popular sire, dam Nantura by Brawner's Eclipse, son of American Eclipse, Lyttleton, a good race-horse, dam Fanny Holton by Lexington, and Lynchburg, dam Neutrality by Re-

venue. These were followed by Eudus, dam Fanny Washington by Revenue, a capital race-horse and one of the most successful stallions in America, and subsequently came Reform, Hyder Ali, James A., Rhadamanticus, the unbeaten Sensation and his brothers Stratford and Omondaga, Parole, Bob Woolley, Aristides, Harold, Ferndiff, Blazes, the great Iroquois, and a number of most excellent mares, including Susquehanna (dam of Potomac), Francesca, Katie Pearse (dam of Lizzie S., Ballard, Katrina, etc.), Spinaway, Spark, Jacomet (dam of Sir Dixon, Belvidere, etc.), Mary Buckley, dam of Stonebeck, Perfection (dam of Saluda), Priciosa, Syria, dam of Dalsyrian, etc., Theo-
docia, The Squaw, Wissahickon, Wyandotte, etc. It will be observed that the best sires of all these both on the turf and in the stud are from those in both male and female line to the Eclipse and Herold lines of blood. Sir Hercules was also the sire of Coronation (winner of the Derby in 1811), dam Ruby by Rabens, Gamma di Vergy, sire of Roe-
coco, dam Snowdrop by Heron, son of Bastard by Castrel, Gunboat and Lifeboat, out of Yard Arm by Sleet Anchor, son of Lottery by Tramp, and Robert de Gorham, dam Duvernay by Emilins. Whalebone was the sire of Canel, dam by Selim, son of Buzz-

ard, out of Maiden by Sir Peter. Canel was the sire of Touchstone, dam Banter by Master Henry, son of Orville by Beimingbrough. Canel was one of the most noted of Whalebone's sons, as from his sons Touchstone, Lameclot and Simeon, a host of distin-
guished race-horses and brood mares have descended. Touchstone won the St. Leger in 1834. He got Blue Bonnet (winner of the St. Leger in 1835), Orlando (winner of the Derby in 1841). In this Derby Running Rein, who came in first, was subsequently proven to be a four year old Maresheens, and he was disqualified.

Orlando's dam was Vulture by Langar, son of Selim by Buzzard. Orlando was the sire of Tredington (winner of the Derby, 1851), Impericiuise (winner of 1,000 Guineas and the St. Leger, 1857), Fazzettoletto, Fitz Roland and Diophantus, winners of the 2,000 Guineas, also of Trumpeter, sire of Distin. Sire also of Phutus, the sire of Flage-
coletr, that got Rayon d'Or, Zut and Beannmet; Marsyas, sire of George Frederick (Derby winner, 1871), dam Malbriam by Whisker. Orlando was also the sire of Little Lady, dam of Camballo, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, 1875, Bay Chair, dam of The Duke, Laura, dam of Petrarch (winner of 2,000 Guineas and St. Leger, 1876), and Doraliic the dam of Spectum (winner of the City and Suburban, and sire of Seton, winner of the Derby, 1878). Tredington was the sire of Marigold, dam of Doncaster, winner of
the Derby, 1873, and he the sire of Bend'tor, winner of Derby, 1880. Fitz Roland was the sire of Miss Roland, dam of Craig Millar, winner of the St. Leger, 1875. Touchstone was the most famous and valuable of all Camel's sons. He was the sire of Cuthertom, winner of the 2,000 Guineas and Derby, 1843. Flatcatcher and Nanny-kirk, winners of the 2,000 Guineas in 1818 and 1819, Lord of the Isles, winner of the same event, 1855. Surplus, winner of the Derby and St. Leger, 1848, Mendicant, winner of 1,000 Guineas and the Oaks, 1846. Newminster, winner of the St. Leger, 1851, who was out of the famous Bec's-wing by Dr. Syntax, son of Paynator by Trumpator by Conductor by Matchem, grandam by Ardrossan, son of John Bull by Fortitude by Herod, great-grandam Lady Eliza, by Whitworth, son of Agonistes by Sir Peter, thus tracing to the Matchem and Herod blood. Newminster got Adventurer, dam Palma by Emilius. Adventurer won the City and Suburban and was the sire of Pretender, winner of the 2,000 Guineas and Derby, 1869. Apology, winner of the 1,000 Guineas, Oaks and St. Leger, 1874, Wheel of Fortune, winner of the 1,000 Guineas and Oaks, 1879, Iran Blythewood, a sire of winners in this country, and Pizzaro, now dead, a horse that promised success. Newminster is immortalized as the sire of Hermit, dam Seclusion by Tadmore, son of Ion by Cain by Paulowitz by Sir Paul by Sir Peter, grandam Miss Mellon by Cowl, son of Bay Middleton by Sultan by Selim by buzzard, largely inbred to the Herod blood. Hermit won the Derby in 1867 and was one of the most successful and popular stallions ever in England. Hermit was sire of Trappist, shotover (winner of the Derby and 2,000 Guineas, 1882), Trapeze and Tristan, out of Thrift by Stockwell. Tristan was beaten in the Derby and St. Leger by Iroquois, and in the Grand Prize of Paris by Foxhall, but he was a superior race-horse. Hermit also got Torpedo, brother to shotover, Peter, the grand race-horse, and his brother Timothy, out of Lady Masham, Chairman, Thebais, and St. Margaret, out of Devotion by Stockwell. Thebais won the 1,000 Guineas and Oaks, 1881, and St. Margaret the 1,000 Guineas in 1882. He was also sire of the Abbots, Charon, Marden and Nauhtus out of Barchettina by Pelion, son of Ion. Hermit's son, St. Blaise, winner of the Derby, 1883, dam Fusca by Marsyas, son of Orlando, grandam Vesuvienne by Gladiator, son of Partisan, out of Venus by Sir Hercules, has created a sensation. He has been one of the most phenomenal successes in the stud which ever came to this country. He is inbred to Touchstone. Hermit was grandson of Touchstone and Marsyas, the sire of St. Blaise's dam was also grandson of Touchstone, and he has a large infusion of Eclipse blood in both sire and dam's side through Whalebone and Whisker. St. Blaise is the sire of La Tosca, St. Florian, Clarendon and many others. Any and all strains of blood suited him. Newminster was sire of Lord Clidden out of The Slave by Melbourne. Lord Clidden won the St. Leger in 1863, and was the sire of Petrarch, winner of the 2,000 Guineas and St. Leger in 1876 and he the sire of of Busybody and Miss Jumney (winners of 1,000 Guineas and Oaks in 1881 and 1886), Hawthornden and Wenlock, winners of the St. Leger, 1870 and 1872. Janette, winner of the Oaks and St. Leger in 1878. Newminster is also sire of Cambuscan, out of The Arrow by Shune, son of Royal Oak by Cattoon. Cambuscan is sire of Cambaloe, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, 1875. Touchstone was sire of Lord of the Isles (dam Fair Helen by Pantaloon), he the sire of Scottish Chief, he the sire of Childeric, Violet Melrose (the dam of Melton), Marie Stuart, winner of the Oaks and St. Leger, 1873, King of the Forest, imp. Kantaka (out of Seclusion, Hermit's dam), and Dunlee, out of Marmalade by Sweetmeat, winner of six out of seven races at two years old. Touchstone also got Ihuriel, sire of Longbow, he the sire of Toxopholite, the sire of Musket, Maxim's sire, and Bay Archer. Whalebone was also sire of Waverley, out of Margarett by Sir Peter. Waverley was the sire of Don John (winner of St. Leger, 1838), he the sire of Maid of Masham, the grandam of Peter and Timothy, also of Iago, sire of Bonnie Scotland. The Saddler, by Waverley, out of Castellina by Castel, was the sire of Inheritance (dam of the Heirress), and Hyblan (the dam of Kettle Drum), by The Saddler's son, The Provost, produced also Maid of Hart, dam of Compiagne, sire of Mortemer.

Whalebone was the sire of Defence, dam Defiance by Rubens, son of Buzzard, Defence was the sire of Diversion, the grandam of Rosicrucian and The Palmer, and of
Protection, the grandam of See Saw. His best son was the Emperor, dam daughter of Reveller by Comus. He was the sire of Monarque, dam Poetess by Royal Oak, son of Catton. Monarque was the sire of Gladiateur, dam Miss Gladiateur. Gladiateur was the winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Derby, St. Leger and Grand Prize of Paris in 1865. Gladiateur was the sire of Grand Coupl, Highborn, Lord Gough and Lady Gladys. Monarque was the sire of La Favorita, the dam of Flagellet, sire of imp. Rayon d'Or. Monarque was sire also of Trocardero, sire of Fra Diavolo, Hospodar and Consul, sire of Archiduo, Farradet and Nougat in France, and of Reine, winner of the 1,000 Guineas and the Oaks in 1872. Whisker, the brother to Whalebone, was the sire of the Economist, dam Florante by Octavian, son of Phenomenon by Herod, grandam Caprice by Aurel, son of Herod, out of Madecap by Eclipse. He was sire of Harkaway, a grand race-horse up to any weight. Harkaway was the sire of Idle Boy, dam Iole by Sir Hercules; he the sire of Tomboy. Harkaway's great reputation comes through his son King Tom, whose dam was old Pocahontas, dam of Stockwell, Rataphan, etc. Upon him depends almost entirely the transmission of the blood of this wonderful horse in the male line. King Tom was the sire of Kingcraft, winner of the Derby in 1870, and his brother, imp. Great Tom, out of Woodcraft by Voltigeur, King Lud, winner of the Cesarewitch stakes, out of Qui Vive, sister to Vedette; Skylark, winner of the Queen's Vase at Ascot; imp. King Ernest, out of Erstatine by Touchstone; imp. King Ban, dam Atlantis by Thermanby; imp. Phaeton, dam Merry Sunshine by Storm, son of Touchstone. King Tom got a number of choice brood mares. Of these St. Angela, dam Adeline by Tou, was the dam of St. Simon. Empress was the dam of Chislehurst. Premature was dam of Poste Restante. Princess was dam of Royal Hampton, Prince Royal and His Highness. A sister to King Alfred by King Tom was the dam of Enterprise (winner of the 2,000 Guineas in 1887). Zephyr by King Tom was the dam of Favonius (winner of the Derby in 1871). A daughter of King Tom is the dam of the promising young stallion and sire imp. King Galop. Euxine was dam of Town Moor. Whisker was also the sire of Perion, dam Darioletta by Amadis, out of Selma by Selim. Whisker was also the sire of The Colonel (winner of the St. Leger in 1828), out of My Lady's dam by Delphini, and of Menmon (winner of the St. Leger in 1825), dam Mannella by Dick Andrews. Whisker's best daughter was Emma, dam of imp. Trustee and of Cotherstone (winner of the 2,000 Guineas and Derby in 1813), of Mundig (winner of the Derby in 1833), and of Mowerina, the dam of West Australian. The Colonel was the sire of Chatham, who sired The Governor, winner of the 1,000 Guineas and Oaks in 1858. Economist was also the sire of Echidna, out of Miss Pratt by Blacklock, she the dam of The Baron, etc. King Fergus was the sire of Young Traveller, winner of the St. Leger in 1791, Beningbrugh, winner of the St. Leger in 1794, and Humbeltonian, winner of the St. Leger in 1755, dam by Highflyer, son of Herod, out of Monimia by Matchem. Humbeltonian was the sire of Whitecock, dam Rosalind by Phenomenon, son of Herod, grandam Atalanta by Matchem, out of Lass of the Mill by Oroonoko, son of Crab.

Whitecock, 1803, was the sire of Blacklock, 1814, dam by Corlander, son of Pot-8-o's, grandam Wildgoose by Highflyer, out of Coebyress by Pot-8-o's. Blacklock was the sire of Brutandorf, 1821, dam Mandane by Pot-8-o's, out of Young Camilla by Woodpecker. Brutandorf was the sire of Physician, dam Primette by Prime Minister, son of Sancho, out of Miss Paul by Sir Paul. Physician was the sire of The Cure, dam Mordel by Mulatto, son of Catton. The Cure was the sire of Polly Agnes and Little Agnes, out of Miss Agnes by Birdcatcher. Polly Agnes is the dam of Lily Agnes (the dam of Ormonde and imp. Rossington) by Macaroni. Little Agnes is the dam of Tibthorpe, winner of the Steward's Cup, by Voltigeur. Brutandorf was also sire of Hetman Platoff, who got The Cossack and Neasham. Hetman Platoff is the sire of Maltese (dam of imp. Knight of St. George), Cossack Maid (grandam of Balfie), the grandam of Solon, which mare is great grandam of Barcadine, Alexina, the dam of Tombay, Muscovite, sire of Vauban (winner of the 2,000 Guineas in 1867), and of Siberia, (1,000 Guineas in 1853), Bunch, Trappist's dam, etc. Blacklock was the sire of imp. Belshazzar, dam Mannella by Dick Andrews (and he, Belshazzar, was the sire of some good ones in America), of imp. Tromby, the sire of Vandal's dam, Young Blacklock.
Voltaire was the sire of Barontu (sire of Pandango), and his brother Voltigeur, (winner of the Derby, St. Leger and Doncaster Cup in 1850), out of Martha Lynn by Mulatto, Charles XII (winner of the St. Leger in 1829), and Tearaway. Voltigeur has perpetuated the Blacklock blood. He is the sire of Bonny Bell (dam of Bluntyre, Beaumere, etc.), out of Queen Mary, Dulceihella (dam of Onslow, Ma Belle, etc.), Beatrice, dam of Prestumpans, Makeshift (dam of Pell-Mell and Hulter Skelter by Young Melbourne), Our Mary Ann (dam of imp. Doncaster Lass by Doncaster), Qui Vive (dam of imp. Felucca), and Vedette, out of Mrs. Ridgway by Birdcatcher. Voltigeur was also the sire of Skirmisher, The Ranger, imp. Huntington, Tiththorpe, Backstone, Cavendish and John Davis. Vedette was the best one of all his get. He won the 2,000 Guineas, was not in the Derby or St. Leger, won the Doncaster Cup two consecutive years, and many other races. Vedette was the sire of Gardinesisere (winner of the Cambridgeshire), out of Paradigma by Paragone, Speculum (winner of the City and Suburban Handicap), out of Doralice by Orlando, son of Touchstone, and Galopin (winner of the Derby in 1875), out of Flying Duchess by The Flying Dutchman, and it is through these two horses that the Blacklock blood has become so famous in this day. Speculum was the sire of Rosebery (winner of the Cesarewitch and Cambridge-shire Handicaps), out of Ladylike by Newminster, Sefton (winner of the Derby in 1878), out of Lady Sefton by West Australian, son of Melbourne, Flotsam and Jetsam, out of Flotilla by Kingston, Hagioscope, dam Sophia by Macaroni, he the sire of Queen’s Birthday, Amphasis, Speculum or Rosebery, out of Suicide by Hermit, a superior race-horse and a popular stallion, Panton, dam Progress by Thormanby, he the sire of Penelope, a good mare. Galopin is the sire of Donovan (winner of the Derby and St. Leger in 1889), and Modwenna, out of Mowerina by Scottish Chief, granddam Stockings by Stockwell, Galliard, dam Mavis by Macaroni, out of Merlette by The Baron, etc. Galliard won the 2,000 Guineas, Prince of Wales, Ascot. Chesterfield and other stakes. St. Simon is by Galopin, dam St. Angela by King Tom, out of Adeline by Ion, etc. Donovan and Galliard are young in the stud but must prove successful. It is worthy of note that Galopin is much inbred, being by Vedette, son of Voltigeur by Voltaire, his dam Flying Duchess by The Flying Dutchman, whilst his grandam Metope is by Voltaire, son of Blacklock, and his great grandam is Velocipede’s dam by Juniper. Galopin’s son Donovan won the Derby and St. Leger in 1889, and Semolina, Donovan’s half sister, won the 1,400 Guineas in 1900, she being by St. Simon, son of Galopin. The Blacklock blood is represented in this country through descendants of Belshazzar, Tranby, the sire of Tranbyana, the dam of Big Boston, Belle Lewis by Glencoe, and the Tranby mare, dam of Vandal, Volga and Levity, and their descendants, King Galop by Galopin, dam by King Tom, out of Sunshine by Thormanby, a very fine horse and superior breeder. Beningbrough by King Fergus, dam by Herod, grandam Pyrrha by Matchem, out of Duchess by Whitenose, son of the Godolphin Arabian, is another strong stock in the Darley Arabian line. Beningbrough got Orville, 1739, dam Evelina by Highflyer, out of Termagant by Tantrum, son of Cripple by the Godolphin Arabian. Orville won the St. Leger in 1802 and was the sire of Emilina, dam Emily by Stanmore, son of Sir Peter, out of daughter of Whiskey, son of Saltram by Eclipse. Emilina was the sire of Euleid, dam Maria, sister to Emma by Whiskey, he the sire of Bantam, out of Lady Fanny by Dr. Syntax. Emilina was the sire of Pleniopotentiary, winner of the Derby in 1831, out of Harriet by Periches, son of Evander by Delpini. Pleniopotentiary was the sire of Herald, dam imp. Delphine by Whiskey, that won the second heat in the great Peyton stake won by Peytona at Nashville, Tenn., October 10, 1843. Herald was the sire of Heraldry, dam of Balloon, Ascension, Parachute, etc. From Balloon a large number of good race-horses have descended. Pleniopotentiary was sire of Potentia (winner of the 1,000 Guineas in 1841) and of Poison (winner of the Oaks in 1843). Pleniopotentiary was a valuable sire in
the female line in England. He is the sire of the dam of Queen Mary, of Delhi, the
great granddam of Bend'or, of Honey Dear, the dam of Oxford, sire of Sterling, etc.,
of Monstrosity, the dam of The Ugly Buck (winner of the 2,000 Guineas in 1844).
Priam by Emilius, dam Crescida, sister to Eleanor by Whiskey, son of Saltram by
Eclipse, granddam Young Giantess by Dione, out of Giantess by Matchem, won the
Derby in 1830 and was imported to America in 1837. Priam was the sire of Crucifix
(winner of the 2,000 Guineas, 1,000 Guineas and Oaks in 1840), out of Octaviana by
Octavian, son of Stripling by Phenomenon, Miss Letty (winner of the Oaks in 1827),
out of a daughter of Orville, Industry (winner of the Oaks in 1838) and Seaman, her
brother, out of Aracne by Felito-da-Puta. Crucifix's great reputation rests upon
being the dam of Cowl by Bay Middleton. Cowl was the sire of Miss Sellon, out of
Belle Dame by Belshazzar, and Miss Sellon is the granddam of the great and popular
sire Hermit by Newminster. Cowl was also sire of Madame Eglantine, the dam of
Rosacrucian and The Palmer, out of Diversion by Defence. Crucifix was also the dam
of Surprize (winner of the Derby in 1848) by Touchstone. Surprize was sire of Eastern
Princess, the dam of imp. Prince Charlie (winner of the 2,000 Guineas in 1852), and of
Flax, the dam of Queen Bertha (winner of the Oaks in 1863). Miss Letty was the dam
of Weatherbit by Sheet Anchor, son of Lottery by Tramp, and My Dear by Bay Middle-
ton. Weatherbit was the sire of Beadsman (winner of the Derby in 1858), out of Men-
dicant by Touchstone. Beadsman was sire of Blue Gown (winner of the Derby in 1868),
and Pero Gomez (winner of the St. Leger in 1869). Beadsman was also sire of Rosie-
crucian and The Palmer, the latter sire of Jenny Howlet (winner of the Oaks in 1880),
dam of Chitabob, both valuable and successful stallions. Weatherbit is also sire of Brown
Bread, out of Brown Agnes by West Australian, he the sire of Toastmaster, a very
fine race-horse. Priam got in this country Cassandra, out of Flirtilla jr. by Sir Archy.
Cassandra was the dam of Trojan, Basil and Philo by Mariner, son of Shark by Amer-
ican Eclipse. Philo was the dam of Lady Blessington by imp. Eclipse, son of Orlando,
the dam of The Baroness (Rogate's dam) by Kentucky, Lady Rosebery and Duchess
by Kingshore, and Fairwater by Ill Used in the Nursery Stud. Priam got a number of
other good brood mares in America, such as Cornelia, dam Bay Maria by Eclipse,
Cresca, dam of the good race-mare Bostona, dam Miss Valentine by imp. Valentine;
Delta, dam of Gazelle by Albion, Talma by Glencoe, Ducette by Highlander,
son of Glencoe, out of Gamma by Pacific; Emily Thomas, dam of
Pasta out of Nancy Norman by Tom Tough; Margaret Wood, dam of Star Davis,
Cort. Travis, Georgia Wood, etc., out of Maria West by Marion; Eudora, dam of Kate
Hays, Martha Worsham, Sally Woodward, etc., out of Bet Bosley, jr., by imp. Bluster;
Fidelity, dam of Faith, Felicity, etc., out of Maria Lounsa by Monsieur Teison; Little
Rose, dam of Red Rose by Glencoe, out of Tauberose by Arab; Little Trick, dam of
Odd Trick by Lexington, etc., out of Bet Bosley, Jr.; Lucy Long, dam of the great race-
horse Red Eye by Boston, out of Polly Franklin by Shakespeare, and The Queen, dam
of Deneclon, out of imp. Delphine by Whisker. Monarch, own brother to The Queen,
was an excellent race horse and left some good brood mares, including Bellamira (dam
of The Clapperon, Embry's Lexington, Concord, etc.), Breeze, dam of the good race-
mare Albine, Castinet, dam of Highlander by Glencoe, Young Fashion (dam of Sur-
prise, Scotland), Lady Fashion, Columbia, Wanamita, Bonne Kate, etc.), out of the
great race-mare Fashion by imp. Trustee, Lady Lancaster (dam of Malcolm, Ontario,
Lady Amanda, etc.), out of Lady Canton by imp. Tramby, Millwood (dam of Charles-
ton, Rosa Bonheur, Mill Creek, etc.), out of Fancy by American Eclipse. Emilus was
also the sire of imp. Surpedon, dam Irina by The Flyer, son of Van Dyke, Jr. by Wal-
ton. Surpedon was the sire of Alice Carnel (Lexington's dam), out of Rowena by
Sumpter, and Ariel, dam Lawrence by Lance. Surpedon got some good race-horses but
left no descendant in the male line. Sovereign by Emilus, dam Fleur-de-Lis by Bour-
bou, son of Sovereign by Trumpator, was imported when a yearling and never raced.
He was the sire of a large number of good racers, such as Ruru, Charleston (sent to
England), Berry, Mogul and Invincible. He got a large number of good brood mares,
and his blood is transmitted in the female line to very many of our best horses.
Daughters of Sovereign are sister to Ruru (dam of Grinstead), Ann Dunn and Princess
(winner in this country and England), out of Reel, Alexandra (dam of Clemmie, etc.), Carrie Cage (dam of Betty Belle, Eppie L., etc.), Dixie (dam of Herzog, Florae, Aureola, War Reel, Hearsay, etc.), dam St. Mary by Handlet, Edith (dam of Eldina, Stonewall Jackson, etc.), Fanny Wells (dam of Jils Johnson, Roma K., Early Light, etc.), dam Reel, Fleur-de-Lis (dam of Bourbon, Censor and Columbia), out of Maria West by Marion, Glyceria (dam of Knighthood, Carrie Atherton, Sue Ryder, The Ginger, etc.), sister to Prior by Glencoe, Indina (dam of Indina and John by Lexington, Armina, Collodion, etc.), out of daughter of Stockholder, Kate Anderson, out of Chloe Anderson by Rudolph, Lady Barry, Lady Sherrod, Lorette (dam of Mishap, Regan, Sophy Badderly, Lorena, etc.), out of Mary Ogden by Thornhill, son of Glencoe, Mamona, dam of good ones, Martha Dunn, dam of Luln Horten, Miss Carter (dam of Hildegarde, Evelyn Carter, etc.), Miss Odom (dam of Lucy Brooks, Mary Wylie, etc.), Monica, dam of Juanita, Nebraska (dam of Jack the Barber, Syren, etc.), Nora (dam of Bombay, Persia, etc.), Polly (dam of Ooltowah, Mary Wylie, etc.), Princess Royal, Sally, Rosemary and many others. Emulus was the sire of St. Nicholas, he the sire of imp. Yorkshire, that made his impression on the stock of America through his sons and daughters, many of the latter being great successes in the stud. Orville was also sire of Muley, 1810, dam Eleanor, the first mare that ever won the Derby and the Oaks, by Whiskey, out of Young Giantess by Dioned. Muley was the sire of Muley Moloch, and his sister imp. Britannia, out of Nancy by Dick Andrews. Muley Moloch was the sire of Alice Hawthorn, the famous racer and dam of Onlust, Lady Hawthorn, Sweet Hawthorn, Thormany, winner of the Derby in 1890, etc., out of Rebecca by Brittany. Britannia left a distinguished progeny through her daughters La Victime, Variation and Verona.

Muley got Morisco, out of Aquillina by Eagle. Morisco is credited with Taurus, out of Catharine by Soothsayer. Taurus got Turmus, out of Clarissa by Defence, and Turmus was the sire of Whiteface (the dam of imp. Woodlands, quite successful in the stud); also of Butterfly, winner of the Oaks, 1860. Muley was also sire of imp. Leviathan, dam by Windle, son of Beningbrough, grandam by Anvil, son of Herod, and imp. Margrave, dam by Election, son of Gohanna by Mercury, out of Fair Helen by Hambletonian, son of King Fergus. Leviathan was a good race-horse and a valuable stallion, sire of The Poney, Othello, Capt. McHeath, John K. Grymes, etc. His blood is preserved through his daughters, of whom Cotillion was the dam of Dance, Schottische, Gallopade, Jr. and O'Meara, all by Glencoe. Dance was the dam of Schottische (she the dam of Waltz, Tarantella, Gorlitzza, etc.), by imp. Albion, La Polka by Lexington, etc. Crucifix (dam of Gov. Poinderex and Giantess) was by Leviathan, out of Virginia by Sir Archy. Giantess was the dam of Adnella, the famous Peytona and Union, by imp. Glencoe. Leviathan also got Dolphin, dam by Sir Archy, and Emerald (the dam of Topaz), out of imp. Eliza by Rubens, son of Buzzard. Topaz was the dam of Lodi, Waterloo, Austerlitz and Wagner by imp. Yorkshire, Colton and Arceda by Lexington, and Rivoli by Revenue. Fauildago by Leviathan was the dam of Judith (Edith's dam), Rigadoon, Jeannette, Grisette and Hornpipe by imp. Glencoe. Grisette is dam of Geneva, Greyling [Gen. Ewell] by Lexington, and Quickstep by imp. Australian. Flight by Leviathan, out of Charlotte Hamilton by Sir Charles, was the dam of Oliver by Wagner, Hegira and Mecca by imp. Ambassador, Mahomet and Medina by imp. Sovereign. Betsey Cooley and Sally Jones were sisters to Flight, the latter being the dam of Noy Price by Cost Johnson, Tancred, etc. Gaslight by Leviathan was the dam of Budelight, Beaconlight, etc., out of Pigeon by Parolee. Jane Mitchell by Leviathan, dam by Stockholder, was the dam of Terrifer and Ella Temple. Other mares by Leviathan were Jeanmette, the dam of Arrow by Boston and grandam of Optimist, who raced successfully in England and was valuable as a stallion in France. Laura (dam of Kansas by Sovereign, Lilly Ward, Harry of the West, Fanny Cheatham and Judge Durrell by Lexington, and Lorna by Asteroid), Martha Malone (dam of La Bacchanie and Julia H. by Glencoe), out of Tachecana by Bertrand, Leviathan mare (dam of Satellite by imp. Albion, that was sent to England, and Fanny McAlister by O'Meara), out of imp. Anna Maria by Truthe, Polly Elliott (dam of Ada Tevis, Peytona Barry, etc.). out of
Caledonia by Jerry, son of Paselet. Parasima (dam of Mary Hadley, Florence Nightingale and Blazella by O'Meara, Mary Wyune by Jack Malone, and Mattie Sevier by Blacklock), Princess Ann (dam of Elizabeth McNairy by Ambassador, Cottage Girl and Augusta by imp. Ainderby, son of Velocipeede), Waxlight (dam of Torchlight and Scintilla by imp. Glencoe), out of Pigeon by Paselet, Beeswing, Sarah Bladen, and many others. Margrave won the St. Leger and was a very successful stallion. Nearly all his get were males. He was the sire of Blue Dick, Brown Dick, that ran three miles at New Orleans in 5:30, 5:28, Tom Payne, Alamode, Doubloon, Florin, etc. The few mares that he left have proved the value of the blood in the stud.

Countess (the dam of Katona by Voucher), was by Margrave, out of a daughter of American Eclipse. Katona was the dam of Bettie West by Colton, Metarie and Joke by Star Davis, Item (Dan Sparking's dam), Kadi, the superior race horse Tom Ochiltree by Lexington, Governor by Planet, etc. Crisis, dam of Doncarli, was by Margrave, out of Susette by Aratus, Eleanor Margrave and Emma Wright were by Margrave, out of Fanny Wright by Silverheels, son of Oscar by imp. Gabriel. Eleanor Margrave was the dam of Kurica (dam of Harkaway) by Kurie, and Margretta by Lexington. Emma Wright was the dam of Laura Farris and Miss Doyle by Lexington, Mollie Jackson by Vandal, the winner of the great three-mile race at Louisville, Ky., in 5:55, 5:34, 5:24, Sherrod winning the second heat. Mollie Jackson was the dam of Monday by Colton, Long Branch and Fanny Ludlow by imp. Eclipse, and Dout by imp. Eclipse or Cavalier, son of imp. Eclipse. Fanny Ludlow was the dam of Jamaica by Lexington, and she the dam of Foxhall, that won the Grand Prize of Paris, the Cesarewitch and Cambridgeshire Handicaps, etc. Fanny G. by Margrave, out of Lancess by Lane, was the dam of Endorser by Wagner, Flora G. and Lady Dan Bryant by Lexington, Emma Maratta by Vandal, Estella by imp. Australian, and Fanny B. by Asteroid. Estella is the dam of Alma Mater, that produced the two great trotting stallions Alcantara and Aleyone. Lady Margrave (the dam of Undine by imp. Yorkshire) was by Margrave, out of Lady Adams by Whipster. Undine was the dam of Uele Vie by Lexington, Australia by imp. Australian, Margaret Hunter by Margrave was the dam of Kate Bateman by imp. Yorkshire, Sallie by imp. Sovereign, Greek Slave by Glencoe, Stumps by Lexington, etc. Sallie was the dam of Eagle by Vandal, Long Nine by Lightning, O'Malley by imp. Mickey Free, La Reve (dam of Stryeline), and Lampi by Lightning. Greek Slave was the dam of Black Slave (the dam of Maratana and Anne Augusta by Lemington, Topsy by Ill Tied, Black Gal and Bessie B. by Tom Ochiltree) by imp. Eclipse, son of Orlando, Sarong (the dam of Aristides, Wissahickon, Daisy Hoey, etc.) by Lexington, Petty and Tibitha by Tipperary, son of Kingsgold by Boston. Margrave mare, dam Mistletoe by Cherokee, son of Sir Archy, was the dam of Mary Churchill by Alexander Churchill, son of imp. Zingarone, Capitola (dam of King Alfonso and Belle Barclay by imp. Phaeton, Letola by Lexington, Hos- pedar by Longfellow) by Vandal, La Grande Duchess (dam of Aniella, Talisman, etc.) and Versailles by Vandal, Mary Churchill was the dam of Eva Douglass and Florence Wallace by Vandal, Hamburg by Lexington, Astell (Miss Nailer's dam) by Lexington or Asteroid. A large number of good race-horses trace to this family. Margravine, the dam of the superior race-horse Jas. A. Connolly, was by Margrave, out of Gabriella by Sir Archy. The Margrave mare, out of Rosalie Sanders by Sir Charles, was the dam of Josephine R. Rowan, and Rebecca T. Price by The Colonel. Rebecca T. Price is the dam of China by Lexington, the superior race-horse Mahlstick and Sweetheart by Lever, and Nettie Brady by Jack Malone. Utilla by Margrave, dam Too Soon by Sir Leslie, was the dam of Young Utilla by Hurricane (Warfield's Florizel), (she the dam of Tasmania and Teetotal by Melbourne, Jr., son of Knight of St. George, Gaherizuaz by Bonnie Scotland, etc.), Ulverston and Ultima (the dam of Nilsland, Sunrise, Sonora, Ultimatum, etc.), by Lexington. Victoire by Margrave, dam Argentile by Bertrand, was the dam of Zadie by Belshazzar, Vandalia and Bijou by Vandal, Lila (the dam of Lemonade, Judge Curtis, Chiffreothie, and Lilly Duke, the last the dam of Water Lily and Lizzie Dwyer) by Lexington, Vesta by Asteroid, Leonore, etc. There is no horse in the male line from either Leviathan or Margrave. Mulay was sire of Little Wonder (winner of the Derby in 1840) and of Vespa (winner of the Oaks in 1833). His daugh-
ter Marpessa was dam of the unparalleled Pocahontas, and of her half-brother Idas (winner of the 2,000 Guineas in 1815.)

Joe Andrews (Dennis o.), 1778, by Eclipse, was a good race-horse, dam Amaranda by Omnium, son of Snap, out of Cloudy by Blank, son of the Godolphin Arabian. Joe Andrews was the sire of Dick Andrews, 1797, and imp. Jack Andrews, 1794, dam by Highfinger, son of Herod, granddam by Cardinal Puff, son of Babraham by the Godolphin Arabian. Dick Andrews was the sire of Tramp, 1810, dam by Golanna, son of Mercury by Eclipse, granddam Francisella by Trentham, son of Sweetstakes (Turner's), great grandam by Woodpecker, son of Herod, out of Everlasting by Eclipse. Tramp got Liverpool, 1828, dam by Whisker, out of Mandane by Pot-80's, etc., imp. Zingance, 1825, out of Folly by Young Drone, and Lottery, 1820, dam Mandane by Pot-80's, out of Young Camilla by Woodpecker, etc. Liverpool got Lanecroft, dam Otis by Bastard, son of Buzard, out of Gayhurst's dam by Election.

Liverpool got Van Trump and De Buxter, dam Barbielle by Sandbeck, son of Cotton, Loop-garon, dam Moonbeam by Tomboy, Colsterdale and Ellerdale (Ellington's dam), dam by Tomboy, out of Tesane by Whisker. Tramp got also Little Red Rover, dam Miss Syntax, sister to Dr. Syntax by Payntor, he the sire of the dam of Buccaneer. Lottery was the sire of Inheritor, dam Hand Maiden by Walton, son of Sir Peter, Vernalum, dam Wire by Whisker, and Sheet Anchor, dam Morgiana by Maley. Sheet Anchor got Weatherbit, out of Miss Letty by Priam, and Collingwood, out of Kalmia by Magistrate. Weatherbit's blood comes to us through imp. Cicily Jopson (dam of Waverly, Phebe Mayflower, Katrine, Flash of Lightening, etc.), her dam Cestrea by Faggh-a-Ballagh ; imp. Weatherwitch (dam of Weatherby, Little Mack, Florence (the last the dam of Hindoo and grandam of the grand mare Firenze), Waterwitch, Fonso, the promising sire, Fonwitch, etc. Tramp was the sire of Trampoline, dam of Glencoe, winner of the 2,000 Guineas in 1834, Miss Rose, imp. Yorkshire's dam, out of daughter of Sancho by Don Quixote, son of Eclipse. Tramp was also sire of Charlotte West and Tarantula (winners of the 1,000 Guineas in 1830 and 1833), Lady Moore Carew, the dam of Sandeby (winner of the 1,000 Guineas and Oaks in 1836), and of Fury, dam of Our Nell (winner of the Oaks in 1842). Tramp was also sire of St. Giles (winner of the Derby in 1832), Dangerous (winner of the Derby in 1833), and Barefoot (winner of the St. Leger in 1823), who was imported to America and made his impression on the stock of this country. Mercury, 1778, by Eclipse, dam by Tartar, son of Partner, grandam by Mogul, son of the Godolphin Arabian. Mercury got Golanna, 1780, dam by Herod, out of Maidin by Matchem. Golanna got Wanderer, out of Catherine by Woodpecker. Wanderer was sire of Peri, dam of Sir Heracles. Golanna also got the dam of Moses (sire of Pauline, dam of Gladiator), Golumpus, out of Catherine by Woodpecker, sire of the grandam of Melbourne, imp. Trustee, and Mundig (winner of the Derby in 1833), out of Emma by Whisker. Trustee was a good and successful stallion in America, sire of Revenue, dam Rosalie Somers by Sir Charles. Revenue got Planet, Exchequer, Orion and Ninette, out of Nina by Boston. Trustee also got the noted gelding Reube, out of Minstrel by Medac, John Black, out of imp. Maria Black by Filho-da-Puta, Hiddleston, dam by Bullock's Muckle John. Trustee was the sire of the noted race-mare Fashion, that defeated Boston in the great match. Through Fashion's daughter Young Fashion there are some good ones. Trustee also got Ann Stevens (dam of Kate and Frank Boston), out of imp. Caprice by Maley, and the noted Levity, out of Vandal's dam by imp. Trampy. Levity was the dam of Ruric by imp. Sovereign, the noted producing sisters Lightsome and Mildred by imp. Glencoe, Brenna, the dam of Beleamante (The Bard's dam), Ella Hanksins and Athabar (Tom Martin's dam) by Gilroy, Lever and Legatee by Lexington. Catton was also the sire of imp. Galopade, out of Camilla by Camillus, son of Hambletonian by King Fergus. Galopade was the dam of Fandango and Cotillion by imp. Leviathan, Cracovienne, Quadrille, Hornpipe and Red by imp. Glencoe. Red is the dam of Process, Starke, Leomante, that defeated Lexington, War Dance, etc. The blood is found in the pedigrees of many of our very best horses.

Catton was the sire of Royal Oak, out of a daughter of Smolensko. Royal Oak got Slane out of a daughter of Orville. Slane got Queen Anne, dam of Kingston,
of Garcia by Octavian, The Arrow, dam of Cambuscan, out of Southdown by Defence, The Merry Monarch, winner of the Derby, 1835, out of The Margravine by Little John, son of Octavius, Conyngham (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, 1837). Catton also got Mulatto, out of Desdequina by Orville. Mulatto got Martha Lynn, dam of Voltigeur, out of Ledger by Filho-da-Puta. Mulatto also got Bloomsbury, winner of the Derby, 1839, out of Areof Lass by Ardrossan. Catton got Sandbeck out of Orvillia, sister to Orville, by Beningbrough. Sandbeck got Redshank, sire of Ellen Horne, the grand-dam of Bend’or, and Barbelle, the dam of The Flying Dutchman, out of Darioletta by Amadis, son of Don Quixote by Eclipse. Catton also got imp. Contract out of Helen by Hambletonian, and imp. Nonplus, out of Miss Garforth by Walton. Saltman by Eclipse, dam Virago by Snap, won the Derby, 1783, and was imported to America in 1800. He got Whiskey, sire of the dams of Priam, Phantom and Muley, in England. Saltman got the dam of Timoleon (sire of Boston), Jenny Cockraey, and Betsy Baxall, out of a daughter of Symme’s Wildair. A daughter of Saltman dam by imp. Medley, was the dam of Sir Hal by imp. Sir Harry. Saltman got Rosy Cheek, out of Camilla by Melcar, son of imp. Medley, she the dam of Tennessee Oscar and Rosetta by Wilke’s Wonder, son of imp. Dioneed, Patty Puff and her sister, dam of Betsy Saunders by Facelet. The Darley Arabian male line is represented in England by such good ones as Ayrshire (Derby, 1888) by Hampton, dam Atalanta by Galopin, Bend’or (Derby, 1880) by Doncaster (Derby, 1873), dam Range Rose by Thornamby, Bendigo by Ben Battle, dam Hasty Girl by Lord Gough, Brag by Struan, dam Bounce by Flatterer, Donovan (Derby and St. Leger, 1889) by Galopin (Derby, 1875), dam Mowerina by Scottish Chief, Common (2,000 Guineas, Derby and St. Leger, 1891) by Isomony, dam Thistle by Scottish Chief, Galliard (2,000 Guineas, 1883) by Galopin, dam Mavis by Macaroni, Galopin (Derby, 1875) by Vedette, dam Flying Duchess by The Flying Dutchman, Hagioscope by Speculum, dam Sophia by Macaroni, Minting by Lord Lyon, dam Mint Sauce by Young Melbourne, Mancester by Doncaster, dam Windermere by Macaroni, Lowland Chief by Lowlander, dam Batthilde by Stockwell, Peter by Hermitt, dam Lady Masham by Brother to Stratford, Petrarch by Lord Clifton and Laura by Orlando. Pero Gomez (St. Leger, 1889) by Beachman, dam Salamanca by Student, Petronel (2,000 Guineas, 1880) by Musket, dam Crythlea by Hesperus, Ormonde (2,000 Guineas, Derby and St. Leger, 1886) by Bend’or, dam Lily Agnes by Macaroni, Saraband by Mancester, dam Highland Fling by Scottish Chief, Silvio (Derby and St. Leger, 1877) by Blair Athol, dam Silverhair by Kingston, Sefton (Derby, 1878) by Speculum, dam Lady Sefton by West Australian, St. Gaten (dead heat with Harvester and walked over for the Derby, 1884) by Rotherhill or The Rover, dam Saint Editha by Kingley Vale, Springfield by St. Albans, dam Viridis by Marayas, Surefoot (2,000 Guineas, 1890) by Wisdom, dam by Galopin, out of Miss Fonte by Orlando, The Bard by Petrarch dam Magdalene by Syrian, St. Simon by Galopin, dam St. Angelo by King Tom, Timothy by Hermitt, dam Lady Masham by Brother to Stafford, Tristan by Hermitt, dam Thrift by Stockwell, Wenlock (St. Leger, 1872) by Lord Clifton, dam Mineral by Rataplan, Wisdom by Binkhoolie, dam Aline by Stockwell, Merry Hampton (Derby, 1887) by Hampton, dam Doll Teursheet by Broomelaw, Sainfoin (Derby, 1890) by Springfield, dam Sanka by Wenlock, the two last unridden in the stud. In America we are full as strong in this class, not only in imported horses, many of them successes in the stud, but in native bred horses who were first-class race-horses and are popular and successful stallions. Imported St. Blaise (Derby, 1853) by Hermitt, dam Fsee by Marsyas, Rayon d’Or (St. Leger, 1879) by Plageolot, dam Anaracria by Ambrose, Dalmacarlock (dead) by Rataplan, dam Mayonaise by Teddington, Rhythewood by Adventurer, dam Bonny Bell by Voltigeur, The Jacobite by Prince Charlie, dam sister to Little Lady by Orlando, Elhan by The Ranger, dam La Mecunia by Turnus, Deceiver by Wenlock, dam Boot and Saddle by Trumpeter, Stonehenge by Blair Athol, dam Coimbra by Kingston, Charaxes by Distin, dam Sappho by Kingston, Maxim by Musket, dam Realization by Vespasian, Kautaka by Scottish Chief, dam Scelusion (Hermitt’s dam) by Tadmor. Saxon by Beachman, dam Girasol by Asteroid, Galore by Galopin, dam Lady Maura by Macaroni. King Galop by Galopin, dam by King Tom, out of Sunshine by...

The Alweck Arabian was imported into England about 1720, by whom it is not stated, but from his name by Mr. A. Heeck. He was noted as the sire of Crab, dam sister to Soreheels by Basto, 2d dam (Partner's dam), sister to Mixbury Galloway by the Curwen Bay Barb, 3d dam by Curwen's Old Spot, 4th dam by White-legged Lowther Barb, 5th dam the old Vintner mare. This old Vintner mare was the property of Mr. Curwen, of Workington, and was said by Mr. Croft to have been the best bred mare and best racer of her day. She was the dam (in addition to the filly above mentioned) of a filly by Paleline's Chestnut Arabian, which was the dam of the filly by Blossom, son of Curwen's Bay Barb. To the old Vintner mare trace in direct female line Croft's Partner, Soreheels, Crab, Snap, Facolet, Syphon, Soldier, Mercury, Master Bagot, St. Giles, Boudrow, Dick Andrews, Remembrancer, John
THE THOROUGHBRED HORSE.

o'Gant, Pompey, Muley Moloch, Nutwith, Lambton, The Confessor, Prism, Warlock, Ratan, Springy Jack, Daniel O'Rourke, Wingleave, Outfit, Bendigo, Peter, Peregrine Terns, etc.

This Arabian also got Mr. Alcock's Spot, the Duke of Lancaster's Gentleman, and the mare, dam Flash by the Curwen Bay Barb, out of a natural Barb mare, that was the dam of Dismal by the Godolphin Arabian, Whitefoot by Bolton Whitefoot, and Trille by Fox. Crab was a superior race-horse, and as a stallion in Mr. Panton's stud was noted as the sire of many good race-horses, stallions and brood mares.

The Godolphin Arabian. This, the most noted of all the Eastern sires, was a dark bay or brown horse, foaled in 1721, and was by many regarded as a Barb. He was brought from France by Mr. Coke, and it is said that he actually drew a cart in the streets of Paris. Be this true or not, he unquestionably contributed more to the breed of thoroughbreds than any stallion either before or since his time. Mr. Coke presented him to Mr. Williams, keeper of the St. James Coffee House, by whom he was presented to Lord Godolphin, whose property he remained until his death at Gogmagog, in 1738. It is true that every superior race-horse of the present day, either in America, France or England, partakes largely of his blood. The Godolphin was a son to Hobgoblin, son of Aleppo by the Darley Arabian and Mr. Brewer's old Hautboy mare, in 1730 and 1731. On Hobgoblin's refusal to cover Roxana, she was bred to the Godolphin Arabian, and from that cover she produced Lath, the first horse the Arabian ever got. Lath, a bay horse foaled in 1732 (named from his flat sides), was a superior race-horse, the best of one his day. Cade, his own brother, was a bay horse, foaled in 1734, and was named Cade from the fact that he was brought up on cow's milk, his dam dying when he was only ten days old, "To cede, to bring up in softness." Cade was an indifferent race-horse, but a very successful stallion, which success is attributed not only to his superior blood, but to his grand symmetry in form. Roxana, the dam of Lath, Cade, and Roundhead by Devonshire Childers, was owned by Lord Godolphin. She was by the Bald Galloway, dam sister to Chantre by the Akaster Turk, 2d dam by the Leedes Arabian, 3d dam by Spanker, 4th dam old Morocco mare (Old Peg, Spanker's dam) by Morocco Barb, 5th dam Old Bald Peg by an Arabian, out of a Barb mare. Lath got Hector, Miss (the dam of Fairy) by Shepherd's Crab, Redcap, and Duchess, dam Young Miss Belvoir by Flying Childers. Duchess, was the dam of Brimstone by Devonshire Chestnut Arabian, and she the dam of Squib by Spectator. A daughter of Lath, out of Brown Basto (sister to Snip), was the dam of Omar by the Godolphin Arabian, Crazy by Lath, dam Bay Basto (sister to Snip), was the dam of Virago and two sisters by Panton Arabian, and the bay horse Protector, imported into America and here called Lath, by Shepherd's Crab. Virago was the dam of Hollandaise by Matchem (winner of St. Leger, 1775), and the grey filly Gunilda, imported to America by Star, son of Regulus by the Godolphin Arabian. Gunilda (called also Virago) was the dam of Marske, Mask and Virago by imp. Shark, son of Marske by Squirr. From Virago by Shark, many excellent race-horses have descended, including Phenix Belle, Cora Lyon, Miss Carter, Lilac, Joe Daniels, etc. Miss Carter is the dam of Hildegarde, Isse, Poteen, etc. Crazy was also dam of Quill and sister by Feather, son of the Godolphin Arabian. This Feather mare, sister to Quill, was the dam of Anvil by Herod, who was sire of the grandam of imp. Leviathan.

Lath was also the grandsire of Bunny Bass by Snip. Cade was much more distinguished as a stallion. He got Matchem (1748), dam sister to Miss Partner by Croft's Partner, 3d dam Brown Farewell by Makeless, 3d dam by Brimmer, 4th dam by Place's White Turk, 5th dam by Bodsworth, out of the Layton Violet Barb mare, Changeling, a brother and a full sister out of the same mare. Matchem was a superior race-horse, and was a very successful stallion, being the sire of 351 winners in 23 years that won in money $572,950.00, in addition to caps.

Matchem got Conductor (1767), Alfred, Georgiana, Eyebright, etc., out of a daughter of Snap by Snip by Flying Childers, 2d dam by the Cullen Arabian, 3d dam Grisswood's Lady Thigby by Croft's Partner, 4th dam by Greyhound, tracing through the old Montagu mare to a Royal mare. Conductor got Imperator (1776), dam by Herod, 2d
dam Carina by Marske (sire of Eclipse), out of a daughter of Blank, son of the Godolphin Arabian, tracing through Miss Hip by Oysterfoot (Arabian) to the noted Coppin mare. Conductor also got Trumpator (1782), Cat, Cantator, etc., dam Brumette by Squirrel, son of Traveler by Partner, 2d dam Dove by Matchless, son of the Godolphin Arabian, tracing through Look-at-me-Lads by Grasshopper, son of the Byerly Turk, to the Oldfield mare, said to have been very highly bred. Imperator got Pipator (1786), out of Brumette, the dam of Trumpator by Squirrel. Pipator got Remembrancer (winner of St. Leger, 1803) out of Queen Mab, sister to Mercury by Eclipse. Trumpator got Paynator (1791), dam by Mark Anthony, son of Spectator by Crab, 2d dam Signora by Snap, grandson of Flying Childers, out of Miss Windsor by the Godolphin Arabian. Trumpator also got Sorcerer (1796), dam Young Giantess by Diomed. 2d dam Giantess by Matecum, tracing through a sister to Roxana (dam of Lath and Cade), to the old Morocco mare (Spanker's dam) by Morooco Barb, Paynator got Dr. Syntax (1811), dam by Beninghough, son of King Fergus by Eclipse, 2d dam Jenny Moley by Carabunele, grandson of the Godolphin Arabian, out of a daughter of Prince T'Quassaw, grandson of the Darley Arabian. Dr. Syntax got The Doctor (sire of Malcolm), dam by Lottery, out of Elizabeth by Walton, and the noted Bee's-wing, dam of Newminster, out of a mare by Audrossan, son of John Bull, out of Lady Eliza by Whitworth, son of Agonistes.

Paynator got the dam of Cain by Paulowitz, out of a Delphine mare. Sorcerer got Comus, dam Houghton Lass by Sir Peter, son of Highflyer by Herod, out of Alexina by King Fergus, son of Eclipse. Comus got Humphrey Clinker, out of Clinkerina by Clinker, son of Sir Peter. Humphrey Clinker got Melbourne, out of daughter of Cervantes, son of Don Quijote by Eclipse, grandam by Golumpus, son of Georgia by Mercury. Melbourne got West Australian (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Derby and St. Leger, 1853), dam Mowerina by Touchstone, out of Emma by Whisker, son of Waxy, Blink Bonny (winner of the Oaks and Derby, 1857), dam of Blair Athol (winner of Derby and St. Leger, 1864), and Brendalbane, out of Queen Mary by Gladiator, Canezon (winner of 1,000 Guineas, 1848), out of Madame Pelerine by Velocipede, son of Blacklock. Canezon was the dam of Fazzoletto by Orlando, Cape Flyaway by The Flying Dutchman, etc. Melbourne got Cypha (winner of the Oaks, 1848), out of Skiff by Sheet Anchor, and she was the grandam of Maidens, Chiron and The Abbot. Marchioness (winner of the Oaks, 1855) by Melbourne, out of Cinizelli by Touchstone, was sent to Australia and was the dam of Angler by Fisherman, winner of the Victoria Derby, St. Leger and Ballarat Derby, and sire of Onyx and Robinson Crusoe. Melbourne was also sire of Mentmore Lass (winner of the 1,000 Guineas, 1853), out of Emerald by Defence. Mentmore Lass was the dam of Hannah (winner of the 1,000 Guineas, Oaks and St. Leger, 1871). West Australian was the sire of Brown Agnes (dam of Brown Bread), out of Miss Agnes by Birdcatcher, Lady Setton (dam of Setton, winner of the Derby, 1878), out of Clarissa by Pantaloa, Solon, sire of Rarecliff, Philammon, etc., out of Darling's dam by Birdcatcher, and the dam of Musket by Toxopholite. Musket is sire of imp. Maxim, Martini-Henry and Petronel (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, six Queen's Plates and the Doncaster Cup). West Australian also got Summerside (winner of the Oaks, 1859), dam of Pantaniere (Ponlet's dam), out of Ellerdale by Lanceroost. West Australian also got imp. Australian (dam Emilia (imp.) by Young Emilius), who was not only a superior racehorse but one of the best and most popular stallions ever in America, sire of Wildfire (four miles, 7:253), out of Idlewild (4 miles, 7:26) by Lexington, Fallowcraft (1 miles, 7:191), Spendthrift, Miser, Rutherford, etc., out of Aerolite by Lexington, Iaden, Iaden, Helmsbough, etc., out of Lavender by Wagon, Abd-el-Kader, Abd-el-Korour, Wildful, Silent Friend, Mate, Atilla, Leinster, Farletta (the dam of Falsetto), Maggie B. B., dam of Iroquois (winner of both the Derby and St. Leger), Ivy Leaf (dam of Bramble, Brambaletta, etc.), and Lizzie Lucas, dam of Lyton, Cambyses, etc. Melbourne was also sire of Sir Tatton Sykes (winner of St. Leger, 1846), dam by Margrave (imp.), Prime Minister (dam by Sheet Anchor), who got Knight of the Garter (winner of the Tradesman Plate, Chester, 1823), out of Rosa Bonheur by Touchstone. Knight of the Garter was the sire of Przedswit, out of The Jewel by
Stockwell. Melbourne also got Young Melbourne, dam Clarissa by Pantaloon, son of Castrel, out of a daughter of Glencoe. Young Melbourne got Gen. Peel and Statesman, dam a daughter of Orlando, out of Brown Bass by Camel. Gen. Peel won the 2,000 Guineas, 1864, and was second in both the Derby and St. Leger to Blair Athol. Young Melbourne also got New Holland (winner of the Goodwood Cup), out of Bonneecaway by Zayder Zee, son of Orlando, brother to Strafford, out of daughter of Gameboy, Rapid Rhone, dam by Lanercost or Retriever, Pell Mell, dam Makeshift by Voltigeur, he the sire of Carlton, out of Bonny Spey by Speculum. Young Melbourne showed best through his daughters, Mint Sauce, dam of Minting by Lord Lyon (winner of the Grand Prize of Paris), The Lambkin, (winner of the St. Leger, 1851) by Camballo, and his sister Minthe (winner of the 1,000 Guineas, 1850), out of Sycee by Marsyas, Adelaide, dam of Peregrine (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, 1851) by Pete Gomez, dam by Teddington, Faraway, (dam of Rafaello), out of Maid of Marsham by Don John, Patchwork (dam of Quilt, Crosspatch, etc.), out of Makeshift by Voltigeur; Wheatar (dam of Skylark, winner of the Gold Vase at Ascot, by King Tom, and Harvester, who ran a dead heat and divided the Derby with St. Gatien, 1881), out of Swallow by Cotherstone. Humphry Clinker was also sire of Bran, dam Velvet by Giscaen, out of Wire, sister to Whalebone by Waxy. Bran was the sire of Our Nell, winner of the Oaks, 1812. Humphry Clinker was also sire of Rockingham (winner of St. Leger, 1833). The Biddy (dam of Priestess by The Doctor) out of Idalia by Peruvian. The Biddy was dam of The Gem by Touchstone, and she the dam of Regalia (winner of the Oaks, 1862) by Stockwell. The Priestess was the dam of Dulcibella by Voltigeur, and she the dam of Idalia by Cambuscan, that produced imp. Sir Modred and imp. Cheviot. Conns was sire of Reveller (winner of St. Leger, 1818), out of Rosette by Beningbrough. Reveller was the sire of imp. Delight, out of Defiance by Rubens. Delight was the dam of Hagar and Matilda Bynum by imp. Glencoe, and Shamrock (imported in ulcer) by St. Patrick, son of Walton by Sir Peter. Shamrock was the sire of Hennie Farrow, out of Idia by imp. Belshazzar, son of Blacklock, she the dam of Mayflower by imp. Eclipse, that produced Joe Hooker, the popular sire, and California by Monday, Warwick and Annie Laurie by Hubbard. Mimi, the sister to Mayflower, is dam of Mask, Mikado and Kinglike by King Ernst, the latter a very promising stallion. Ballerina by imp. Baldownie, out of Hennie Farrow, is the dam of Ballinette (dam of Clara W., Alta and Del Norte) by Monday or Young Eclipse, and Countess Zepka (dam of Ed Corrigan, Judge Post, etc. by Norfolk. Reveller was the sire of Zillah, out of Morisa by Morisio, son of Muley. Zillah was the dam of Prairie Bird by Touchstone, and she the dam of England's Beauty by Birdcatcher, she the dam of imp. The Rake (sire of Dundee) by Wild Dayrell, Silverhair (the dam of Silvio, Silvestor and Fetterlock) by Kingston, Rose of Kent (the dam of Sycee by Marsyas) by Kingston. Sycee was the dam of Mint Sauce, dam of Minting, winner of the Grand Prize of Paris, and The Lambkin, winner of the St. Leger, 1864. Prairie Bird was also dam of Vitula by Arthur Wellesley, the dam of Bird of Freedom (winner of City and Suburban Handicap). Conns was the sire of imp. My Lady out of The Colonel's dam by Delphi, she the dam of imp. Delphine by Whisker, that was the dam of imp. Monarch by Priam, The Queen, full sister to Monarch and imp. Herald by Plenipotentiary. Sorcerer was the sire of Smolensko (winner of the 2,000 Guineas and Derby, 1853), dam Wowski by Mentor, son of Justice by Herod, out of Maria, dam of Waxy by Herod. Chari by Smolensko, dam by Precipitate, son of Mercury by Eclipse, was the dam of Chat, Chatterer, Chatterbox and Chitchat by Magpie in Ireland. Smolensko was the sire of Jerry (winner of the St. Leger, 1824), out of Louisa by Orville. Jerry was the sire of Tomboy, out of Bee's-wing's dam by Ardrossan. Tomboy was the sire of Nutwith, out of daughter of Conns. Nutwith (winner of St. Leger, 1843) was the sire of Knight of Kars, out of Paphontas by Glencoe, and of Gameboy, out of Lady Moore Carew by Tramp. Smolensko was also the sire of The Fawn, out of Jerboa by Golahn, and The Fawn was the dam of Venison by Partisan, son of Walton. Venison was the sire of Kingston, out of Queen Anne by Slane, son of Royal Oak by Catton, Royal Oak's dam by Smolensko. Kingston was the
sire of imp. Blue Mantle, Silverhair (dam of Silvio, winner of Derby and St. Leger, 1877), imp. Non Pareille, Man-at-Arms, Alarum, etc. Smolensko's blood is represented in America through imp. Maria Black by filho-da-Puta, whose dam was by Smolensko out of a daughter of Sir Peter. Maria Black was the dam of Bay Leaf by imp. Yorkshire, the dam of Beacon, Bayswater, Baronet, Baywood Freeness, Bay Final, Bay Flower and Niagara by Lexington, Bingaman and M. A. B. by Asteroid, and Bay Bush by imp. Australian. Bay Flower is the dam of Ivy Leaf, she the dam of Bramble, Bramblella (Merry Monarch's dam), Bye and Bye (Now or Never's dam), Bonnie Leaf, all by imp. Bonnie Scotland, Bazar by Jack Malone, and Niagara, a speedy, good race-horse, by Luke Blackburn. The granddam of Gallopade, that founded the great reel and Dance families, is a daughter of Smolensko. Sorcerer is also sire of Sootsayer (winner of the St. Leger, 1811), dam Goldenlocks by Delphini, son of Highflyer, out of Violet by imp. Shark, son of Marske. Sootsayer was the sire of Filgree, out of Web and Whalebones by Waxy. Filagree was the dam of Colweb, winner of the 1,000 Guineas and Oaks by Phantom, sire of Walton and imp. Riddlesworth (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, 1831) by Eminius, and of Charlotte West (winner of the 1,000 Guineas, 1830) by Trump. Colweb was the dam of Bay Middleton byultan, son of Selim by imp. Buzzard. Bay Middleton was a grand race-horse (winner of the 2,000 Guineas and Derby, 1830) and successful stallion, being the sire of Cowl, out of Cruelix by Priam, Hesperus, out of Plenary by Eminius. Ellen Middleton (dam of Wild Dayrell, winner of Derby, 1835), out of Myrrha by Malek, son of Blackblock, Britannia IV., imported (dam of Madame Dudley and Brown Prince, sent to England, by Lexington, Brigand by Planet, Boaty by Asteroid, etc.). Madame Dudley is the dam of Judith and Bethina by Gleneg, Vintage (the dam of Ruby Royal, flavilla, etc.) by Virgil. Santa Rina and Virgie D. (sisters to Vintage), the latter dam of Henemue by Billet. Boaty is the dam of Violator by King Ban. Estelle by Himyar, etc. Bay Middleton was also sire of Emnice, dam of Sanuter, out of Blue Devils by Volocipe; the dam of King Alfred, and grandam of Enterprise, out of West Country Lass by Venison; Bay Missy, grandam of Scottish Chief, out of Camilla by Young Phantom; The Flying Dutchman (winner of Derby and St. Leger, 1839), sire of Flying Duchess, Galopin's dam, out of Barbelle by Sandbeck, son of Carton, and of Dutch Skater, out of Fulvie by Gladiators, with other good ones: My Dear (grandam of Oxford by Birdcatcher), out of Miss Letty by Priam; Hesperus the grandam of Petronel, out of Plenary by Eminius; the sister to Colweb by Phantom produced Flycatcher by Godolphin, son of Partisan, who was the grandam of imp. Eclipse, who got Alarm, Ruthless, Relentless, Remorseless and many other good ones. Sootsayer was sire also of Tresias (winner of the Derby, 1819), out of Pledge by Waxy.

The Godolphin Arabian also got Blossom, Jilt and Bragg, dam Ancestor Blossom by Crab, son of the Alcock Arabian, grandam of Flying Childers, out of Miss Belvoir by Grey Grantham, etc. Jilt was the dam of Arab by Panton Arabian, Jilt, Hornet, Bashful, Caligua and Bauble, all by Blank. Cripple was own brother to Cygnet and Creepur by the Godolphin Arabian, dam Blossom, sister to Ancestor Blossom by Crab. Cripple was the sire of the great Gimerack, a superior race-horse and the sire of imp. Medley, foaled in 1776. Medley was a fine race-horse and sire of Grey Diomed (foaled in 1786), dam of Sloc, son of Partner, grandam by imp. Vampire, out of imp. Calista by Forester; Bellair (Taylor's), foaled 1786, and Calypso, foaled 1783, dam Selina (Young) by Yorick, grandam Black Selina by imp. Fearnought, out of imp. Selina by the Godolphin Arabian; Boxer, foaled 1790, dam by imp. Fearnought; Quicksilver (foaled 1783), dam by Symme's Wildair; Melzar, foaled 1791, dam by Symme's Wildair, grandam by imp. Vampire, out of imp. Kitty Fisher by Cade, son of the Godolphin Arabian; Lamplighter, dam by imp. Lonsdale, by Jolly Roger, son of Gower stallion, out of imp. Kitty Fisher by Cade; Grey Medley (Barry's of Tennessee), dam by True Whig, grandam Circe by Ariel, out of imp. Lady Northumberland; the Medley mare (owned by Marmaduke Johnson of Virginia), dam of Miss Jefferson by imp. Diomed, Carolina by imp. Saltram, Carolinian by imp. True Blue, and the famous sisters, Vanity and Reality by Sir Archy, the latter dam of Johnson's
Medley by Sir Hal, Slender and Bonnets o' Blue by Sir Charles, the latter the dam of the noted Fashion (that defeated Boston in the great match, four-mile heats, ran over the Union Course, L. I., May 10th, 1842, in 7.32½, 7.43, the best race run in America to that date), Mariner by Shark, etc. Gimerack was also sire of imp. Clockfast, and of the dam of Constable's imp. Pot-o'-o's mare, granddam of American Eclipse. Godolphin Arabian was the sire of Blank, bay horse, foaled 1740, dam Little Hartley mare by Barlett's Childers, 2d dam Flying Whig by William's Woodstock Arabian, 3d dam Points, own sister to the Bald Galloway by the St. Victor Barb, 4th dam Grey Whynot by Whynot, son of the Fenwick Barb, out of a Royal mare. The Little Hartley mare was also the dam of Janus and Old England, and a filly by the Godolphin Arabian, which filly was the dam of Merlin by Second, Babraham Blank by Babraham, etc. Blank was not successful as a race-horse but was an exceedingly valuable stallion, and sire of Chatsworth out of Fairy by Shepherd's Crab; Chrysolite, Gandy and Gamesome, out of Blossom by Panton's Crab; Facelout out of Whitenick by Panton's Crab, son of Alcock Arabian; Paymaster out of Snap Dragon by Snap, son of Snip; Tailer out of Spectator's dam by Partner. Blank was the sire of Countess, out of a daughter of Rib, son of Crab. Countess was the dam of Horatia and Achilles by Eclipse, Delphi by Highflyer, etc. Horatia was the dam of Stanford by Sir Peter, and his brothers, the Derby winners, Paris, 1806, and Archdike, 1790, imp. into Virginia. Blank also got Dizzy (out of Dizzy by Driver, son of the Wym Arabian), she the dam of Grey Dorimant by Dorimant, son of Otho; Golden Grove, the dam of Petworth by Herod out of Spinster, the Widdrington mare, by Partner; Helen (the dam of Riot and Brim by Squirrel) out of Mab by Crab; Horatia, dam of Juno by Spectator, and her sister (the dam of imp. Diomed), out of a daughter of Flying Childers; Julia, dam of Promise by Snap, and Princess by Herod, out of Spectator's dam by Partner; Lilly, dam of Hippona by Snap, Jocasta and Drone by Herod, out of Peggy by Cadle; Principessa, dam of Heinel by Squirrel, out of a daughter of the Cullen Arabian.

Little Hartley mare was the dam of Tortoise and his sister by Whitefoot, son of Bay Bolton. This Whitefoot mare was the dam of the Gower stallion by the Godolphin Arabian. The Gower stallion was the sire of Little David, Lord Gower's Sweepstakes, sire of Young Sweepstakes, Trentham, Whitlegs, Corsair, Doctor, etc.; Cho (dam of Conqueror by Bajazet), etc. The Godolphin Arabian got Regulus, and his sister (the dam of Folly by Blank, and Coquette by the Compton Barb, she the dam of Camilla, Glider, etc., by Trentham), dam Grey Robinson by the Bald Galloway, 2d dam sister to Old Country Wench by Snake, son of the Lister Turk, 3d dam Grey Wilkes; sister to Clumsy by Hanboy, 4th dam Miss Betty D'Arcy's Pet mare, daughter of a Sedbury Royal mare. Regulus was a bay horse foaled in 1739. Six of the name of Sweepstakes he won a number of races, and at six years old he won eight Royal Plates and one £50 Plate. He was never beaten, and was superior to any horse of his day. Regulus was noted as a stallion, and was the sire of Careless, Cato, Morwick Ball, Adolphus, Elephant, South, Turk, Prophet, Vampire (imported), etc. He was also the sire of A la Grecque, dam of Pontac and sister by Marske, Balloon, Emma and Maria by Telemachus. Regulus also got Spileta, out of Mother Western by Smith's son of Snake, own brother to William's Squirrel by Lister's Snake, out of an Akaster Turk mare. Spileta was the dam of O'Kelly's Eclipse and his sister Proscipine and brother Garrick (Hyperion), etc. The Godolphin Arabian was also sire of Babraham, Mogul, Marlborough, and imported Selimi, out of the Large Hartley mare by Mr. Hartley's Blind Horse, son of the Holderness Turk. Godolphin Arabian also sired Bajazet (foaled in 1740), dam by Whitefoot, granddam by Leedes, out of the Moonah Barb mare.

Rachel, dam of the noted Highflyer by Herod, and Mark Anthony by Spectator, was out of a dam of Regulus by the Godolphin Arabian; Rantipole, dam of Nymph and Nimble by Florize1, son of Herod, out of sister to Careless by Regulus; Tutilla, sister to Rachel, dam of Jocasta and Harmony by Herod; Sally, dam of imp. St. George, out of Puppet by Black Chance, son of Hillton's Bay Barb; Sappho, the dam of Sophonisba by Squirrel, and Madcap by Eclipse, out of a daughter of
Blaze, son of Flying Childers; Sophia, dam of Jewel by Squirrel, and Cricket by Herod, out of Lord Leigh's Diana by Second; Toy, sister to Pacolet, dam of Margaret by Herod, out of Whitemeck by Crab. The Matchem blood in the male line is almost extinct in England, and has but few reputable representatives. The best now living is Barcadline (a fine race-horse) by Solon, son of West Australian by Melbourne, dam Ballyrose by Belladrunn, son of Stockwell, out of Bon Accord by Adventurer; Morton (winner of Ascot Gold Cup) by Barcadline, dam Chaplet by Beardsman, out of Madame Eglatine by Cowl; Carlton (winner of Doncaster Cup) by Pell Mell, son of Young Melbourne by Melbourne, dam Bonny Spec by Speculum, out of Bonny May by Newminster: Kilwarlin (won the St. Leger in 1887) by Arbitrator, son of Solon by West Australian, dam Hasty Girl by Lord Gough, son of Gladiator, out of Irritation by King of Trumps, and Plebeian by Joskin, son of West Australian, dam Queen Elizabeth by Autocrat, son of Bay Middleton, out of Bay Rosalind by Orlando. In America we are remarkably strong in this blood, especially from the Melbourne line. Imp. Darebin, a superior race-horse, by The Peer, son of Melbourne, dam Lurline by Traducer, son of The Libel by Panta- loon, out of Mermaid by King Tom; Wilful by imp. Australian, son of Melbourne, dam imp. Pussy by Diophantus, son of Orlando, out of Agapemonoe by Bay Middleton, a good race-horse and successful stallion for his chances; the American-bred Springbok, winner of the fastest 2 miles in the world in 2:50, by imp. Australian dam Hester by Lexington, out of Heads I Say by Glencoe; the brothers Spendthrift, sire of Kingston, Fellowcraft, 4 miles in 1:50 1/2, and Miser, sire of Yorkville Belle by imp. Australian, dam Eradite by Lexington, out of Florine by Glencoe; Wildride, 4 miles in 1:52 1/4, by imp. Australian, dam Idlewild, 4 miles in 1:50 1/2, by Lexington, out of Florine by Glencoe; Duke of Montrose, a good race-horse and stallion, by Waverly, son of imp. Australian, dam Kelpie by imp. Bonnie Scotland, out of Sister to Rurie by imp. Sovereign; Harry O'Fallon, sire of Terra Cotta, etc., by imp. Australian, dam Sunny South by Birdcatcher, out of Equal by The Cure, purely English bred: Strathmore, a fine race-horse, by Waverly, son of imp. Australian, dam Brenna by imp. Knight of St. George, son of Birdcatcher, out of Levity by imp. Trustee; Atilla (winner of Travers' stake) by imp. Australian, dam Ultima by Lexington, out of Utilla by imp. Margrave.

The Compton Barb (the Sedley Grey Arabian) was brought to England by Mr. Compton, and became the property of Sir Charles Sedley, after which he was known as the Sedley Grey Arabian. He was principally noted as the sire of Coquette, out of sister to Regulus by the Godolphin Arabian. Coquette was the dam of Camilla, Glider, Driver, Darter, Cocker, and two unnamed fillies by Thanthon, dam of Sweepstakes by the Gower stallion. Camilla was the dam of Colibri, Catherine, Sophia, Crazy, Poetess and Humming Bird by Woodpecker, son of Herod, Ragged Jack by Highflyer, and Jerboa by Gollahana. Catherine was a famous brood mare, dam of Golumpus, Hessey, Kate, Wanderer and Yagabond by Gollahana, son of Mercury by Eclipse, Slipper by Precipitate, Sprite by Bobtail, son of Precipitate, by Mercury, Rectory by Octavian, and Worthy by Whalebone. Sprite was the dam of Variety by Sehn or Soothsay, Amiable by Orvalle, and Sprite by Tircus. Humming Bird was the dam of Mouse (Vittoria's dam), Iliana and Fun, all by Gollahana. Jerboa was a noted successful brood mare. She was the dam of Lacerta by Zodiac, that produced The Little Known by Maley, Little Wonder by the same (winner of the Derby in 1840), Fawn by Smolensko, she the dam of Venison by Partisan. Venison is the sire of Kingston, out of Queen Anne by Stane. Kingston was the sire of Queen Bertha (the grandam of Childeric and Charibert), out of Flax by Surprize, Silverchair and imp. Non Pareille, out of England's Beauty by Birdcatcher. Silverchair was the dam of Silvester and of Silvio, that won both the Derby and St. Leger, 1877, the latter by Blair Athol. Kingston also got Man-at-Arms, out of Paradigm by Paragone, Alarm out of Southdown by Defence, sire of the grandam of Petrarch, winner of the St. Leger, 1876. The Kingston blood is highly esteemed for stoutness.

After the Restoration, and when King Charles II. had been firmly settled on the
throne, he sent Sir John Fenwick (Master of the Horse and prominent on the turf) abroad to procure a number of high bred mares and stallions, and the mares so purchased were called Royal mares, one of which was in foal and produced the noted Dodsworth, who was the sire of Dicky Pierson, sometimes called Son of Dodsworth. Both of these mares are found in many of the old pedigrees. Dodsworth got the granddam of Dy'er's Tumple, and the latter was the sire of Sophonisba, out of sister to Little George by Curwen's Bay Barb. Dodsworth was sire of the granddam of Grasshopper (Ancaster's), and the great granddam of Spider by the Lonsdale Arabian. Dodsworth also sired the great granddam of Bay Layton by D'Arcy's Counselor, and Brown Farewell by Makeless, the latter the dam of Miss Partner by Partner, the dam of Young Cade by Cade, son of the Godolphin Arabian, and the sister to Miss Partner (who was the dam of the noted Matchem, that founded the Matchem line of blood, and Changeling his brother) by Cade, son of the Godolphin Arabian. Another sister to Miss Partner was the dam of Dormouse by the Godolphin Arabian, and imp. Bolton by Shock. Sir John Fenwick also brought from abroad the Barb horse known as the Fenwick Barb, which was the sire of Whynot, out of a Royal mare, and she was the dam of the Bald Galloway, Cupid, and Points by the St. Victor Barb. Points was the dam of Flying Whigg by William's Woodstock Arabian, she the dam of the Large Hartley and Little Hartley mares. The former was the dam of imp. Selma, that founded the Moffie Jackson family, Babraham, Mogul and Marlborough, all by the Godolphin Arabian. The latter was the dam of Janus, Blank and Old England by the Godolphin Arabian, Tortoise by Whitefoot, and Slouch by Cade. Another daughter of Whynot was the dam of Bay Wilkinson and his sister by Snake, and a filly by Hutton's Grey Barb, that was the dam of Grisewood's Partner by Old Partner. Through the descendants of the Bald Galloway, Grisewood's Partner and Selma, the blood of the Fenwick Barb has been transmitted to many of the best horses of this day.

After the death of Charles II., the Royal mares were dispersed throughout the Kingdom, and their female descendants were called Royal mares. The Sedbury Royal mare was the dam of Hutton's Royal colt by the Helmsley Turk, and great granddam of Old Country Wench, and her sister by Lister's Snake, D'Arcy Royal mare, dam of Hautboy by D'Arcy White Turk, the Blanderbuss Royal mare, dam of Old Royal by Holderness Turk, and granddam of Hartley's Blind Horse by the same Turk, D'Arcy's Royal mare, dam of Brimmer by the D'Arcy Yellow Turk, Christopher D'Arcy's Royal mare, to which traces the dam of Rachel by Blank, she the dam of Mark Anthony by Spectator, and Highland by Herod, the D'Arcy Black-legged Royal mare, whose daughter by Lord Oxford's Dan Arabian was the dam of Miss Shamerkin by Young True Blue, she the dam of Bustard, Othello (Black-and-all-Black) and Oroonoko, all by Crab, and Duchess by Whitemose. There are other Royal mares, but the larger number of them were in the Sedbury stud of the D'Arcy family. Lord D'Arcy imported the White Turk (called also Sedbury Turk), who was the sire of Old Hautboy (Wilke's). He got Grey Hautboy, the sire of Bay Bolton, out of daughter of Makeless, Wyndham, the dam of Lister's Snake, the dams of Almanzor and Aleppo by Darley Arabian, Terror by Akaster Turk, and Champion by Sir J. Harpur's Arabian. D'Arcy Yellow Turk got the noted Spanker, out of Old Peg (old Morocco mare) by the Morocco Barb, out of Old Bald Peg by an Arabian, out of a Barb mare.

The Curwen Bay Barb and Thoulouse Barb were imported in the reign of King Charles II. They were a present from Muley Ishmael, King of Morocco, to Louis XIV. of France. They were brought from Barbary when Count of Thoulouse was Lord High Admiral of the Fleet and Count Byram was Master of the Horse to the Monarch. Mr. Curwen, of Workington, got possession of these Bars and brought them to England. The Curwen Bay Barb, from a daughter of Old Spot, son of the Selaby Turk, out of a mare by the White-legged Lowther Barb, out of the old Vintner mare, got Mixbury, his two sisters and White Neck. One of these sisters was the dam of Miss Jigg and Croft's Partner by Jigg, Sothebys and his sister by Basto, and the other was the dam of Stony by Bay Bolton. Miss Jigg was the dam of Monkey by
Lonsdale Bay Arabian. The sister to Soreheels was the dam of the noted Crab by Alcock Arabian, Blacklegs, Bay Basto, Second, Hip, Snip and Brown Basto, all by Flying Childers. The Curwen Bay Barb was famous also as the sire of Brocklesby and Brocklesby Betty, out of Mr. Lister’s Hobby mare by his Turk, grandam Piping Peg. Brocklesby Betty was famous on the turf, and was the dam of the grey mare Brocklesby by Greyhound, and she the dam of Grey Brocklesby by Bloody Buttocks, and Bay Brocklesby by Partner. It is to this line of blood to which trace in direct female line the following good horses: Octavius, Bob Booty, Cannon Ball, Bretby, St. Martin, imported Mickey Free, Chanticleer, Solon, Tom King, Xenophon, Lowland Chief, Zenlot, Hagioscope, Barcaldine, Ossian, Ambergis, Signorina, Imp. Flag- gree and her daughters, imp. Gacelle and her descendants.

In the reign of James II. the Strallling, or Lister Turk, was brought to England. This Turk was taken in 1688, at the siege of Buda, by the Duke of Berwick, who sold him to Mr. Lister, of Lincolnshire, in whose stud he became famous under the name of the Lister Turk. He got Brisk and Coneykins, out of a daughter of Jigg, son of the Byerly Turk, grandam of Bolton Sweepstakes Mr. Lister’s Snake (the sire of William’s Squirrel and his own brother, Smith’s son of Snake) out of a daughter of the Akaster Turk, the Hobby mare, dam of Brocklesby Betty, and her sister, the dam of Mr. Pellams Hip by Curwen Bay Barb. Through these, and particularly Coney- skins and Mr. Lister’s Snake, the Lister Turk must be regarded as one of the Eastern progenitors of the thoroughbred horse.

Lonsdale Bay Arabian was the property of Lord Lonsdale. He got Lord Lonsdale’s Monkey, Spider, Sultan, etc., and Mr. Panton’s Veteran. He also got the dam of Miss Ramsden by Cade, out of sister to Bonny Lass by Bay Bolton. Miss Ramsden was noted as the dam of Woodpecker, Quicksand, Wormwood and Whipcord, all by Herod. Woodpecker was famous as the sire of imp. Buzzard, out of Misfortune by Dux, son of Matchem. Buzzard sired the three brothers, Selim, Castrel and Rubens. Woodpecker also sired a large number of valuable brood mares, including Ambrosia (the dam of Funny by Diomed, Cripple by Saltram, etc.), Colibri (dam of Prince by Precipitate, Cardinal Beaufort and Canopus by Gohanna), Rosina (dam of Hermes by Mercury), Wren (the dam of imp. Robin Redbreast, Agonistes, Tiney and Milo, all by Sir Peter), and the dams of Fractions by Mercury, Fraxinella by Trentham, and Petworth by Precipitate.

The Honeywood Arabian (known by the name of William’s Turk) was imported to England by Sir John Williams in the reign of King William. Sir John sold him to Mr. Honeywood, hence his name. In 1709 Mr. Honeywood bred his Byerly Turk mare to this Arabian, and the grey colt foaled in 1710, was named True Blue, and won the King’s Plate at York in 1718, in which year the Byerly Turk mare produced Young True Blue, his full brother, who was the best plate horse of his day. There were two sisters to the two True Blues. It is to these two sisters of the True Blues to which trace, in direct female line, nearly all the best race-horses and stallions for more than one hundred years, including Sir Peter, imp. Buzzard, Sky- scraper, Spadille, Champion, Tramp, Master Henry, Bizarre, imp. Chateaub Margaux, Rector, Velocipede, The Saddler, Glancis, Lanercost, Galhur, Slight of Hand, Flat-catcher, Jeremy Diddler, Pyrrhus the First, Van Tramp, The Flying Dutchman, Stock- well, Rataplan, King Tom, Hobbie Noble, Galopin, Chattanooga, Windhound, Kettle- drum, Knight of the Garter, Mr. Winkle, Statesman, Ivan, Artillery, Phin Pudding, Toxophilite, Knowsley, Tim Whiffler, Larydes, Musket, Victor by Vindex, Cardinal York, Paul Jones, Victorious, Tomahawk, Gen. Peel, Vermouth, Favonius, Bruce, Ver- tuga din, Master Kildare, Wellingtonia (in France), Pride of Prussia, Border Minstrel, Quickhine, Highland Chief, Maribyrnong (in Australia), imp. Rayon d’Or, imp. Robin Redbreast, imp. King Ernest, imp. Escape (Horns), imp. Double Duke, imp. Oscar, imp. Euchen, imp. Consternation, imp. Lochiel, imp. Lapdog, imp. Mr. Pickwick, imp. Roman, imp. Glengarry, imp. Dalmeardoch, imp. King Ban, American Eclipse, Viator, Reform, the imp. mares Castagnette, Cyclone, Angela, Periwinkle, Athenais, Teardrop and many others of note.

A number of Barb mares were imported to England and were designated by the
names of their owners. The Burton Barb mare, property of Mr. Burton, said to have been a natural Barb mare, had a colt, St. Martin by Spanker, and a filly by Duds- worth. This filly by Duds worth was the dam of Morgan's Dun by a son of the Helmsley Turk, and an own sister to him, which produced a filly by Hamby. The Burton Barb mare also had a filly by Dicky Pierson, son of Duds worth. This Dicky Pierson mare was the dam of Old Thornton and her sister by Brimmer, son of the D'Arcy Yellow Turk. Old Thornton was the dam of Chestnut Thornton by Makeless, she the dam of Lusty Thornton by Croft's Bay Barb, Desdemona by Greyhound, and Woodcock Thornton by Woodcock, son of Bustler by the Helmsley Turk. Lusty Thornton was the dam of Brown Woodcock by Woodcock, and Ringbone by Partner. The latter was the dam of Ancester Starling, Madame Flirt, Miss Starling and Miss Starling Junior, all by Bolton (Old) Starling, a filly by Bloody Buttocks (Arabian), a filly by Regulus, Barforth and a sister by Forrester, son of Hartley's Blind Horse, Legacy by Cade, and the chestnut filly Mary Grey, foaled in 1742, and imported to America, by Roundhead, son of Flying Childers. The sister to Old Thornton produced Bay Thornton, who had a filly by Croft's Bay Barb, and four fillies by Greyhound. Brown Woodcock had Emma, Miss Doe and two sisters by Greyhound, Miss Barforth and her sister (dam of Miss Makeless) by Croft's Partner, etc. This sister to Miss Barforth was also dam of Roger of the Vale (Jolly Roger), imported to America, by Roundhead, son of Flying Childers, Brown Slipby by Slipby, and Brown Starling by Bolton Starling. It is from this Burton Barb mare that has descended in direct female line Phenomenon, Mungo, Dick, Waverley, Safeguard, Whiskey, Selina, Castiel, Rubens, Camillus, Arkossan, Catton, Whiteock, Blacklock, Bobadil, St. Giles, Sir Herenches, Irish Drake, Margrave (imported), Don John, Hetman Plotoff, Harkaway, Womersley, Cremonze, Volkiger, Surplice, Cowl, Thurlie, King of Trumps (by Velocepede), Teedington, The Marguis (by Stockwell), St. Albans, Lord Clifton, Mask, Skirmisher, Lecturer, Cambaile, Martylion, Pell Mell, Cornelion, Thario, Empire (Tom King), Althotas, Brag, Sheen, Gold, imp. Ainderby, imp. Billet, imp. Chance, imp. Clare, imp. Contrast, imp. Eagle, imp. Hurrah, imp. Nunlus, imp. Skylark, imp. Spread Eagle, imp. St. George, imp. Thunderstorm and imp. Yorkshire.

A Royal mare of Capt. Appleyard's, bred to Brimmer (or, as some reports allege, to Son of Brimmer), produced a filly, which, bred to Bethell's Castaway, son of Merlin, produced a filly, which filly was the dam of a filly by Bethell's Arabian and one by Commoner (Wharton's), the latter was the dam of Grey Childers by Flying Childers. This Castaway mare, above mentioned, was the dam of Bald Charlotte, first called Lady Legs, by Old Royal, son of the Holderness Turk. Bald Charlotte's daughter by the Somerset Arabian was the dam of imp. Kitty Fisher by Cade, she the dam of "Wormsley's King Herod, Cripple Fearnought, Young Kitty Fisher, etc., by imp. Fearnought, son of Regulus by the Godolphin Arabian. It is through Young Kitty Fisher and her daughter by Symme's Whitair that the noted race-horse and stallion Boston traces to this family.

The Dick Burton Barb mare produced Rulfer and his sister by a son of Brimmer (and mare by the Chesterfield Arabian). This sister to Rulfer was the dam of a filly by Darley Arabian, she the dam of a filly by Fox, son of Cunsey by Hauhoy, which produced a filly by Blaze, son of Flying Childers. The Blaze mare was the dam of Riot and Red Rose by Regulus, and Riot was the dam of Flora (the dam of Ruler by Young Marske) by Lofty. It is to this Dick Burton mare that Ruler, Wanton, Fazzolletto, Cape Flyaway, The Speaker (by Filbert), Wallace and others trace in direct female line.

The natural Barb mare of Mr. Trigonwell, bred to Place's White Turk, produced a filly, which, bred to the Taffolet, or Morocco Barb, produced also a filly, and this filly, bred to the Tyerly Turk, produced a filly which was the dam of Grey Ramsden by Grey Hauhoy, a filly by Spanker, one by the Darley Arabian, and one by the Newcastle Turk. The Darley Arabian was the dam of the Arabian, or Rico by Fox, Paragon by Ridge, a filly by Longdale Bay Arabian, and a filly by Partner (Croft's). This Partner mare was the dam of Naylor by Cade, the son of the Godolphin Arabian,
Spectator by Crab, son of the Alcock Arabian, Tatler, Julia and two sisters of Julia by Blank, son of the Godolphin Arabian. Naylor was the dam of Contest, imp. Centinel (foaled 1758, and imported into South Carolina), Nancy and others, all by Blank. Julia was the dam of Prize and Promise by Snap, and Princess by Herod. Promise was the dam of Patience, Peeress and Pallas by Herod, Prude, Peppermint and Prunella by Highflyer, and a filly by Pot-Soo'-s. Prunella was the dam of Penelope (Wire's dam), and Pawn, both by Trumpeter, Parasol (Partisan's dam), by Pot-Soo'-s, Pioneer by Whiskey, Waxy Pope (Pope), winner of the Derby in 1809, Pledge (Tiresias' dam), Pope Joan and Prudence, all by Waxy, son of Pot-Soo'-s by Eclipse, and Piquet by Sorcerer. It is to this Tregonwell Barb mare that the following horses trace in direct female line: Woodpecker, Goldfriar, Waxy Pope, Whalebone, Whiskey, Partisan, Turcongoose, Rockingham, Bay Middleton, John Davis, Fitz Roland, Lord Lyon, Dollar, Trumpeter, Nathourne, The Nob, Vernam, The Cossack, Melbourne, Bran, Gunboat, Rendor, Robert the Devil, Brocket, Uncas, Peterlock, Silvio, Speculum, Charibert, Childeric, Blue Gown, Ceruleans, Favo, Pellegrino, Trappist, Craig Millar, Silvester, Orphelin, King of Tramps (by Lord Clifden). The Lambkin, Glen Arthur, Controversy, Town Moor, Privateer, Victor Chief, The Confessor (by The Palmer), Paradox, The Bard (by Petrearch), Minting, imp. Gleneoe, imp. Eclipse (Morris'), imp. Riddlesworth, imp. Athlete, imp. Seythian, imp. Blue Mantle, imp. Glen Lyon, imp. Tubal Cain, Belmont (of California), Uncas, and Wanderer by Lexington, and a number of good producing mares.

The mares which have founded families in America are a study to lovers and admirers of racing lineage. One of the most prominent of these, whose descendants have always been famous on the turf and in the stud, was the Cub mare. She was a bay mare, foaled in 1762, by Cub, son of Fox; by Clunasey by old Hanthoy, her dam Amaranthus' dam by Second, son of Flying Chiblers, granddam sister to Vane's Little Partner by Partner, son of Jigg by the Byerly Turk, great granddam sister to Guy by Greyhound (son of King William's White Barb, Chilboy, out of Slugey, a natural Barb mare), she out of Brown Farewell by Makeless, son of the Oglethorpe Arabian, tracing to the noted Layton Barb mare. This Cub mare was imported along with Wildair by Gen. Jas. DeLancy, of New York, in 1764. Wildair was repurchased and sent back to England in 1773. Gen. DeLancy bred several foals by Wildair out of this Cub mare. Hero, Moulton, Ruth Black Eyes, Bashaw (foaled 1767), and Maria Slenker, better known as Old Slenker or Miss Slenker, and it is from this last mare that so many of the best race-horses in our day derive their origin. Old Slenker had (in 1782) a filly by imp. Obscurity, son of Eclipse, Moll by imp. Figure, Fair American by Lloyd's Traveler (this line is nearly extinct), and Didly by imp. Bay Richmond, son of Feather by the Godolphin Arabian.

The Obscurity mare of 1782 was the dam of a filly called the Robin mare by imp. Robin Redbreast, who produced Thornton's Rattler, 1816; Childers, 1-17; Sumpter, 1-18: Elizabeth, 1819, and Flirtilla, 1820—all by Sir Archy. The horses were good stallions, and in the female line from Flirtilla have come a large number of superior race-horses. Flirtilla produced Tom Kimball, 1832, and Mary Wynn, 1833, by American Eclipse, the former sent to Canada; Antoinette, 1829, and Flirtilla, Jr., 1828, by her own sire, Sir Archy; Gaslight by imp. Chateux Margaux. Flirtilla, Jr., produced, 1836, Olympics by American Eclipse; Ringgold, a superior race horse and good stallion, 1832, by Boston, and Cassandra, 1838, by imp. Priam. It is to this last that we look for the descendants of this line. Cassandra produced Trojan, 1847; Basil, 1818; Phlox, 1851, all by Marmer, son of Shark by American Eclipse; and Prophet, 1856, by imp. Monarch. Phlox produced Constantine, 1858, by Revenue, son of imp. Trustee, and Lady Blessington, 1861, by imp. Eclipse, son of Orlando by Touchstone. Lady Blessington produced Count D'Orsay, 1870, a good race-horse, by Kentucky; The Countess, 1871, by Kentucky; The Baroness, 1874, by Kentucky; Lord Lytton, 1876, by Kentucky or Kingfisher, 1878, Lady Rosbery, 1878, Fairwater, 1-80, Duchess, 1-81, and Lord Beaconsfield, 1882, all by Kingfisher. The Countess was the dam of Falco, Le Petit Duc, Contessa, Grand Duke and Peeress by imp. Ill Used. These all raced well, and Contessa is the dam of the
winner Midget by King Alfonso. The Baroness is the dam of Baronella (Music's dam) by imp. Matador, son of Gladiateur, Ballerina and Badge (a very superior race-horse and winner in fast time), both by imp. Il Ilised; Barcarola and Becense, both by Falsetto — Lady Rosbery was the dam of Lady Primrose, Lady Margaret, and Lord Dalmeny by imp. Ill Ilised. These were all good performers on the turf and valuable in the stud. Fairwater is the dam of Gracie by imp. Subartara, Katie by imp. Marcaroon, and Laughing Water (a good two-year old) by imp. Dalmacar doch. Douchess is the dam of Watterson, a good race-horse, by imp. Great Tom.

Old Shaneerin produced Moll (Young Cub) by imp. Figure. Moll was the dam of Cockfighter and Esopus, good horses, by imp. Grey Highlander; Major Moll and Lady Jane by imp. Obscurity; Jane Hunt, 1796, and her sister by Wade Hampton's Paragon, son of imp. Flimnap, son of South by Regulus. It is from Jane Hunt that this fine descends to us. She was the dam, 1802, of Indiana by Butler's Columbus, son of imp. Pantaloons by Herod; Shepherdess, 1803, by imp. Speculator, son of Dragon by Woodpecker by Herod; Sally Sneed, 1807, by imp. Buzzard; Tiger, 1812, and Grecian Princess, 1816, by Cook's or Blackburn's Whip, son of imp. Whisp. Indiana was the dam of Hannah Harris (Paragon, 1807, by imp. Buzzard. Hannah Harris produced Aurora, 1817, by Aratus, son of Director by Sir Archy. Aurora produced Lances (Miss Lances), 1813, by Lance, son of American Eclipse. Lances raced successfully, and was the dam in 1814 of Ariel by imp. Sarpedon, 1815, Fanny G. by imp. Margrave, son of Muley, and, 1849, Emma Taylor by imp. Glencoe. Ariel produced Corinne, 1832, by imp. Glencoe, and she in 1861 produced Virginia by Revenue, son of Imp. Trustee. Virginia in 1865 produced Jennie C. by Norfolk, 1875, Lottery, and, 1879, sister to Lottery by Monday, son of Colton by Lexington, 1883. Virginian by Longfield, and in 1884 Bagatelle by Jim Brown, son of Foster by Lexington. Jennie C. is the dam of Mark L., 1875, sister to Mark L., 1879, and Prudence, 18-5, all by Monday, and Jessie C., 1887, by Bishop, son of Shannon by Monday. Sister to Lottery is the dam of Loto, Corona and other fillies by Norfolk, son of Lexington. Fanny G. was a speedy, good race-mare, and the dam of Liz Murdis, 1855, by imp. Glencoe; Endorser, 1856, a fine race horse, by Wagner; Flora G., 1858, Falcon, 1860. Lady Dan Bryant, 1862, all by Lexington; Emma Maratta, 1865, and Vidette, 1867, both by Vandal; Estella, 1866, by imp. Australian. Estella is the dam of Alma Mater, the dam of the trotters Alcangaro, record 2.23; Aleyone, 2.27; Alicia, 2.30; Almater, 2.29, and Arbiter, 2.224, and Fanny B., 1870, by Astroid. Liz Murdis was the dam of Leon, 1861, Sir Rufus, 1868, and in 1873 of a bay filly, all by Lexington; Coquina, 1870, by imp. Australian; Dame Winnie, 1871, by Planet (she the dam of Budgell Élla, 1878, by Wanderer, son of Lexington, and the trotters Big Jim, record 2.234, Palo Alto 2.20, and Gertrude, Russell, 2.234), and a bay filly, 1875, by Astroid. Leon produced chestnut filly, 1869, by Colossus, and Gal Reporter, 1870, by same; Lottie, 1874, by King Tom, son of Lexington; Mecca, 1882, by imp. Billet, and Hindoostane, 1884, by Hindoo. Lottie by King Tom is the dam of Winnamucea, Ballet and Bassamio by imp. Billet, and Montpelier by Hindoo. Estella is also the dam of bay filly, Timbrel, 1879, by imp. Saxou, Miss Lady, 1882, by Falsetto, Welcome, 1883, and Stella, 1885, both by imp. Mortemer, and Ethelba, 1884, by imp. Mocassin, son of Maracoon; the last named dam of Ethelina by imp. Pizarro. Emma Taylor produced Eva Bulwer (Miss Bulwer), 1857, by Bulwer, son of Grey Eagle, she the dam of Ruth Ryan and Jewell by Lodi, son of imp. Yorkshire. This stock is owned in California. Emma Taylor is also the dam of Montezuma, 1859, Strideaway, 1858, and Trampolette, 1869, all by Billy Cheatham, son of Cracker by Boston. Trampolette produced Julia Morgan, 1877, Mercedes (Vivandière), 1876, and Gipsy, 1879, all by Lodi. Mercedes is the dam of Mamie T. and her sister by Wheatly, son of War Dance. These are owned in Rancho del Paso stud, California.

Hannah Harris also produced Jenny Shaneerin, 1823, by Tiger, he by Whisp, out of Jane Hunt, the granddam of Hannah Harris. Jenny Shaneerin produced Miss Obstinate, 1829, by Sumpter, and The Mule and her sister by Medoe, son of American Eclipse. Miss Obstinate greatly increased the reputation of this family. She was the dam of Mograna, 1831, by Thornton's Ratther (brother to Sumpter), Mary
Morris, 1836, by Medoc. Ann Innis, 1838, by American Eclipse, Solo, 1550, Marchioness, 1851, and Kitty Clark, 1853, all by imp. Glenece. Mary Morris was famous on the turf, and was the dam of chestnut mare by imp. Euvoy, son of Moonon by Whisker, Wild Irishman, 1850, Frankfort, 1851 (both excellent race-horses), by imp. Glenece, and Grey Mare by Grey Eagle, son of Woodpecker. The Euvoy mare produced Glenecone, 1855, by imp. Glenece, who in 1861 produced Elkhorn by Lexington, she the dam of Butler, 1870, and Arcturus, 1872, by Planet, Farfaletta, 1867, and Elkhorn, 1871, by imp. Australian. Farfaletta produced Pironette, 1873, by Harvey Villian, son of Asteroid, Felicia, 1874, by imp. Piaceto, Falsetto, 1876 (a grand race-horse and one of the popular stallions of the day), and his sisters, Fortuna, 1875, and Fac Simile, 1881, by Enquirer, Farfaletta, 1886, by imp. Subdartha. Pironette produced Hattie Harris, 1880, Wood River, 1881, Avondale, 1882, Gen of the Mountains, 1883, and Susie S., 1884, all by Marmaduke, son of Enquirer. Hattie Harris is the dam of the winners Spectator by Springbok, and Cornie Buckingham by Powhattan. The remainder of this branch of the family are in the Fleetwood stud, Kentucky, and have bred winners.

The Grey Eagle mare produced Engless, 1855, by imp. Glenece, American (Volsceian). 1857, by Vandal, Priscilla, 1859, by imp. Sceytian, Annette, 1860, by Lexington, Jenny H., 1861, by imp. Knight of st. George, Dallas, 1863, by Rideman, son of Glenece, and, in 1867, a grey filly by Lodii. Engless produced Lunn, 1863, and Mat Engless, 1866, by Swigert’s Lexington, son of Lexington, Mary Clark, 1867, and Lexington Belle, 1875, by Lexington, Grey Planet, 1868, Steel Eyes, 1871, and Eaglet, 1878, all by Planet, and, in 1879, Lizzie Lucas by imp. Australian. They nearly all raced successfully. Luna was the dam of Glenary, 1874 (a twin), by imp. Glenelg, Mamie R., 1877, Minnie D., 1878, both by Longfellow, and Nannie R., 1879, by Virgil. Glenary is the dam of Glen Ban and Catharine Ban by imp. King Ban, and bay mare Loraine by Ipswich. Nannie R. left the filly Checkie, by Longfellow. Mat Engless produced Juanita by Wanderer, and she produced Nita, Fanita, Carroll, Blue Vail, Hazel Hurst and others. Mary Clark produced Preciosa, 1876, Spark, 1878 (both winners), by imp. Leamington, Pure Rye, 1883, Grey Dawn, 1885, and Old Rye, 1886, winners, by imp. Billet. Lizzie Lucas produced Cerise by imp. Moccasin (the dam of Cherry Stone by King Bolt, and Wild Cherry by Wilful, and the great two-year old Morcello by Eolus, winner of 11 out of 14 races this year), Chimera (dam of Chimere by Ironnois), Cyclops, Cambryses, Cleo, Cleofas and Veva by imp. Mortemer, and Leonora by imp. Sir Modred. Eaglet produced Olanthe, Laura Garrison and Spring Eagle (Sadie Me) by Springbok. Annette went to California. She was the dam of Oliver Crowell, Charley Chase and Camilla Urso by Lodii, Carrie C. (Covey) by Monday, and Jim Farley by Hubbard, and the trotter Ansel. 2.20, in Mr. Robert Bonner’s stud. Camilla Urso was the dam of Raven by Monday, and Armanda by Crichton, son of Glenece (she dam of Meda Howard by Sacramento, son of Rifleman, and Hazel by Balboa, son of Norfolk), Miss Camilla (Mozelle) by Monday, and brown mare, 1880, by Shannon. Carrie Covey is the dam of Marin by Thad. Stevens, son of Langford. Marin is the dam of Reata by Milmer, and Mariette by imp. Partisan, son of Tomahawk, Catalina by Wheatly, Sonoma by Longfield, and Bessie Barnes by imp. Darby. Jenny H. produced Jenny Black, 1867, and Jenny Patteson, 1869, by imp. Australian, Jeufiling and Saturn by Planet; Darnley, Ada S. Manette and Teleado by Asteroid, Rosa R. and Useful by Pat Malloy. Jeufiling is the dam of Vassar by Virgil (she the dam of Vellum, Mary Porter, Perkins, alias Ben Hur, and Paris by imp. Billet, and a bay filly, 1888, by the same sire), Gentle by Haywood, and bay filly, 1888, by imp. Rotherhill. Ada S. produced two fillies, Leona and Surprise, by Big Fellow, son of War Dance. Manette produced Maryetta by Red Bluff, son of imp. Australian, Emma Gene and sister by Storey, son of Monarchist. Useful is the dam of Patmos, Laura Ford, etc., by Longfellow. The Mule produced Our Gal, 1856, Jean D’Are, 1857, and Margaret Morris, 1862, by imp. Glenece, the last of which was the dam of Harper, Marquis, Marseillaise, Mary Morris and Morris, all by Lexington. Mary Morris was the dam of Lizzie Gant (lob Forsyth’s dam), Annie Lexington (dam of Brevet by Brigadier, and Bonnie Annie by Scot.
lander), both by Exchequer, son of Revenue and Bonnie Park by Bonnie Scotland, she the dam of East Lake and Bonnie May by Enquirer, and Bracken by Bramble.

Kitty Clark, 1853, by Glencoe produced Charlotte Buford, 1857, Ann Clark, 1859, Dr. Lindsey, 1861, Maiden, 1863, La Henderson, 1865, Uncle Nick, 1866, and Utica, 1870, all by Lexington, Rosa Clark, 1864, and Kith, 1873, both by imp. Australian, and Glenlochen by imp. Glen Athol. Charlotte Buford was a good mare and the dam of Charade, Culloden and Florence I, by imp. Australian, and Ida May by Planet. Florence I. is the dam of Florence Payne by Barnevlystone, Florence Lamartine by Tom Bowling, Florence Cook by War Dance, Powhattan H. by imp. Gleneg, Florio by Virgil, Florence Fonso by King Alfonso, Florimer by imp. Rayon d'Or, etc. A majority of these were good race-horses, and Florio is the dam of the winner Franco. Ida May is the dam of Flotsam (Pamice's dam) by Waverly, Jetsam (the dam of Venture) by imp. Strachino, son of Parnesian, and Chissie May, etc., by Clipsis. Ann Clark produced Aspire, a bay filly by Escape, son of imp. King of Cyprus, Mrs Winslow by imp. Australian, and bay by Crichton, son of Glencoe. Aspire is dam of Alice Murphy (dam of Donatello and Alice Racine) by Jim Murphy, son of West Roxbury, and Josie (dam of Olandar by Alunade, and Secret by Tennyson) by Ramadan. Mrs Winslow is the dam of Methilde and Mateal, by Restless, son of Voucher. Maiden was the best filly of her year, and winner of a number of good stakes, including the Travers at Saratoga. She was the dam of Lady Washington, 1870, by Beacon, son of Lexington, James A., Parole (gelded, and one of the best race-horses of his day, winner in both America and in England), Minola, Perfection, Pawnee (gelded), Pappoose, Paw Paw and Powhattan, the successful stallion, all by imp. Leamington, and Parthenia by Alana. Lady Washington is the dam of Combination by Crockett, son of Lighting, Alice by Ambis, son of Rivoli, Martha Washington by Volturno, son of imp. Billet, etc. Perfection is the dam of Simulax by imp. Saxon, Percepcion by imp. Mortemer, Saluda by imp. Mortemer, Perfecto by Duke of Magenta, etc. Pappoose is dam of Parolina by Duke of Montrose. Parthenia is dam of mare Rizpah by imp. Mortemer, and mare Persistence by imp. Sir Modred. La Henderson was the dam of Kitty Clabora by Jerome Edger, Planetia by Planet, Virgilian (a good race-horse), and Vanguard by Virgil, the noted Ferida (four miles 7.23), fastest ever run by a mare), Aelia, a superior race-mare, and Ferona, a winner, all by imp. Gleneg. Planetia is the dam of Placid (Playfellow's dam) by Enquirer, Virginia (Lilly M.) by Virgil, Fostress (Question's dam), by Foster, Plansress and Ned Cook by Flood, and others. Ferida is the dam of Fay, Medie, Flitaway, Carrie C. and a filly, etc., by Sensation. Aelia is dam of Prince George, a winner, Thrill, and three colts by Sensation, the unbeaten.

Rosa Clark was the dam of Lilly Clark, Lulu Baxter and Judge Spofford by Watson, son of Lexington, Magnolia Clark, Clark and Ophelia Spofford by imp. Canwell, son of Stockwell, Barclay and Yrondie Louise by imp. Glenarry, son of Thormanby. Lilly Clark is the dam of Golind, Denliah Clark, Mattie Jackson and Olive Varcoe by Heretog, son of imp. Australian. Magnolia Clark is dam of Palmetto (Bamboo's dam) by imp. Gleneg, Emma Mack by Ten Broek, Ac-la-ta and Kassath by Longfellow. Glenlochen is the dam of Alsace by Aramis, Attiens by Aristides, and filly by Punster. Kith is the dam of Kinsman, a winner, by Monarchist, Vic by Virgil, and Gold Fish by Prince Charlie or Virgil.

Ann Innis by American Eclipse was the dam of Hebron, a good race-horse, Vivandiere and Jim Barton, a good winner, by Grey Eagle, son of Woodpecker, Maria Innis by imp. Yorkshire, and Swigert's Lexington and La Grande Duchesse by Lexington. Maria Innis was the dam of Bulletim, Echo and Kathleen by Lexington, Sovereign Eclipse by imp. Sovereign, Australian Chief, Lagonda and Emma by imp. Australian, Select by Swigert's Lexington, and Meteor by Asteroid. Echo was the dam of the geldings Report and Duplex, good race-horses, Nemesis and Naphtha by imp. Eclipse, Echoless and Annie Hall by imp. Leamington, Court Hampton by imp. Hampton Court, Ecceda (Rose's dam) and her sister by imp. King Ernest. Echoless was the dam of Resound and Peanuts by imp. Hampton Court, Glen Echo and Re-Echo by imp. Gleneg. Nemesis was the dam of Vengeance and sister by
Censor, son of Lexington, Khadamathanus, a speedy, good race-horse and a large winner, and his sister Wyandotte (the dam of El Trinidad, Lady, Lassie, Ottawa, etc.) both by imp. Leamington, Retribution (dam of Arab and Sir William), Kehyx and Mink by Reform, Acoustic by imp. Australian and Brushwood by imp. Woodlands. Acoustic is the dam of Vocalie (a good racer and successful sire), Alida and Fancy by Virgil, Music, Acasia, etc., by imp. Glencly. Naphtha was the dam of Golden Gate by imp. Leamington, Explosion and Gleam by imp. Hampton Court, son of Young Melbourne, Ten Drop by Ten Broeck, The Jewess by Saracen, son of Leamington, Miss Hattie by Falsetto, etc. Golden Gate was the dam of Laura Winston, Farnblone and Oro by Norfolk. Laura Winston is the dam of Miss Harker, Snowdrop, Broncho and Snowball by Joe Hooker. Explosion is the dam of Dangerous by Saxon, Baslaim (dam of Omega, Grand Duke, Arrogance, etc.) by imp. Mocassin, Dione, Daruma and Doboles by imp. Mortener, Dew Drop, the grand race-mare that sold for $25,000 (dead), and her sister, Firework by Falsetto, and Rainbow by Iroquois. Gleam is the dam of Glitter by imp. Stylites, Fidelia and Flemington by Falsetto, etc. Kathleen is the dam of Kennesaw, a good horse, Katharoon (dam of Kathleen by Shannon, Keepsake by Flood, and Kenneth by Joe Hooker) by Harry of the West, son of Lexington, John Happy and the superior race-horse George Kinney by imp. Bonnie Scotland, Betty, Kennelbeck, Khartoum and Pullman by imp. Glengarry, Kern by Ten Broeck, Katuna by Bramble, etc. Emma by imp. Australian was dam of Judge Murray by Vanxhall, Maggie Duffy by Charley Howard, J. O. Nay by Fellowcraft, Charity by Sensation, etc. La Grande Duchesse was the dam of Metella, Amelia and Christine by imp. Australian, Elsie by imp. Bonnie Scotland, Marmion by Planet, Talisman and Uberto by Virgil. Metella was the dam of Missadie and Miss Ella by Enquirer, the latter dam of Lita, alias Lydia (the dam of Jim Jun, Michael and O. K. by Regent) by imp. True Blue, son of Vedette, Mareczeek and Marlet by King Alfonso, Mendelsonau by imp. Buckden, Whisperine (dam of Whiskan) by Whisper, Miramar (dam of Lola) by Longfellow, Metal by Blue Eyes, and Maga by imp. Siddartha. Amelia is the dam of Allegro (the dam of Aria, Lizzie L. and Conrad O. by Whisper), Anuban by King Ban, Annona and Anadeen by Blue Eyes. Elsie is the dam of Etina (dam of Outset, Outstep, Outbound and Outspeed) by King Alfonso, Egeria by Lever, Huron and Eola by Whisper, Eros H. by Lisbon, etc. Christine is the dam of Gypsy by War Dance, Bonnie Australian, Vice Regent, Montana Regent, Julia L. and High Tariff by Longfellow, and Beth Broeck by Ten Broeck. Gypsy is the dam of Pat Regent, Don Regent and King Regent by Regent, and Poet Scant, a superior race-horse, by Longfellow, Gypsy Girl and Lorna Poorne by imp. Sir Modred.

Sally Sued by imp. Buzzard was the dam of Grey Goose by Pacolet. Great Goose was the dam of John Basecomb, a famous racer, and his two sisters, Lady Huntsville and Hannah Harris by Bertrand, son of Sir Archy, Pilot and Glance by Wild Bill, son of Sir Archy. Lady Huntsville had two fillies by imp. Consol by Lottery. One of these fillies was the dam of Betty Wharton by Othello, son of imp. Levathan, and she the dam of the good race-horse and stallion, Rebel, and his sister, Miss Socks by Socks, son of imp. Albion, Anna Bishop by Lytle, son of Jim Allen (she the dam of Betty Bedford by Rupee, and Ellen Lane by Tar River), West Maria (Anna Hurst’s dam) by Gen. Burleson, and Last Chance by Regent. Glance was the dam of Little Mistress by imp. Shamrock, she the dam of Little Miss by imp. Sovereign, she the dam of Letty by imp. Australian, the dam of Grace and Lettina by Harry Bassett, Letitia and her sister by Tom Ochiltree, and Refund by Sensation, Little Miss was also dam of Uga by King Alfonso, and she the dam of Ultimo by Red Bluff, Tauthe by Storey, etc.

Greek Princess, 1876, sister to Tiger by Blackburn’s Whip, was the dam, 1829, of Ann Merry by Snapper, Titus (Cripple) by Medoc, etc. Ann Merry was the dam of Mirabeau and Cub (a superior race-mare) by Medoc, and Barilla by Lient, Bassinger. Cub was the dam of Sportmistress by American Eclipse, Monte (a good racer) and Martha Buford by Wagner, a filly by imp. Trustee, Fanny Fern and Fanny Campbell by imp. Glencoe. Sportsmistress was dam of Arnold Harris by Whalebone,
Charles Harris by Wagner, Susan Harris by Revenue, and Alfred Harris by imp. Sovereign. Susan Harris produced Zadoc by Marion, and Coquette by Lexington, the latter the dam of Vivien by imp. Leamington, Viola by imp. Eclipse, Variety, Vivien and Maid of Athens by imp. Saxon, Dolinka by imp. Mortimer, and Coquette by Iroquois. Vivien is the dam of Comanche by Leinster, Young Bazar and Aunt Jane by Bazar, owned in California. Viola is the dam of Mannie M. by imp. Saxon (she the dam of Lillie and Lancer by King Alfonso), Blaze Duke by Duke of Magenta, Prosperity by Onondaga, etc. The Trustee mare, out of Cub, produced a filly by 2d Altorf, which was the dam of Lizzie Lewis and Stella Price by Epsilon, son of Pacific. Lizzie Lewis was the dam of Varina Bradford by Abu Becker, son of Mahomet by imp. Sovereign, she the dam of May Curl and Peerless by Bill Bass. Stella Price was dam of Plover Wing by imp. Stone Plover, son of Cotherstone, she the dam of Lady Longstreet by Gen. Longstreet (she the dam of Kate by Frogtown, Bella Golden and Atossa by Bowie, son of Leamington), Nancy by St. Valentine, Golden Plover and Minnieche by Chariton, son of Pat Malloy, and Toosn-Tuh by Frogtown.

Martha Buford by Wagner was the dam of Mana by Lexington, Martha Buford by Ringgold, son of Boston, and Maud by imp. Australian. The last named produced Bonnie Scotia and Paper Maker by imp. Bonnie Scotland, and Eurydice by imp. Leamington. Eurydice had a filly, Astoria, by imp. Athletic. Fanny Fern was the dam of Eugene by Revenue, Oleata by Lexington, etc. Oleata was the dam of Emily Fuller, Pollywog, Osseo and Olesiester by imp. Eclipse, son of Orlando, Oltipa (one of the speediest mares ever foaled) by imp. Leamington, and Odessa by imp. Glenlyon, son of Stockwell. Emily Fuller is the dam of Prosper, Pantaclon, Olive and Persuasion by imp. Leamington, Florence E. by Reform, Xallapa and Brussels by imp. Billet, Hannah Moberly by Hindoo, etc. Nearly all these race well. Oltipa is the dam of Olivia and Orator by imp. Ill Used, Mary C. (Ophelia) by Kingfisher, St. Omer and St. Olga by imp. St. Blaise. Olive is dam of Olive by Tom Ochiltree, Oliver Twist, All Fours and Oliver by imp. The Jacobite, son of Prince Charlie. Odessa is dam of Udessa by imp. Ulman. Fanny Campbell produced two fillies, a chestnut filly, 1831, and Gentle Annie by Monte, son of Wagner, that were owned by George Treat, California.

Major Moll by imp. Obscurity was the dam of Patrick Highlander by imp. Brown Highlander, and a filly by Wade Hampton's Paragon. This Paragon mare was the dam of a filly by imp. Bazzard, and a filly by Copperbottom, son of Brilliant. This Copperbottom mare was the dam of John Henry by Aratus, and Hunter's Duke of Bedford. The Bazzard mare was the dam, 1826, of Mary Hunter and, 1828, of Kitty Hunter by Harris' Paragon, son of Blackburn's Whip. Kitty Hunter was the dam of a filly by Hephestion, Ann Stewart, a good racer, by American Eclipse, and a filly by Goode's Arab, son of Sir Archy. This blood is only preserved through these two mares. The Goode's Arab mare was the dam of Geneva, a good race mare, by Medoc, she the dam of Madame House by imp. Leviathan. The latter was the dam of Maria and Carrie Cage by imp. Sovereign, Villir Allen (the dam of Pearl by Buckmaster) by Hiaawatha, son of Albion, and Epizootic by Rogers, son of Lexington. Maria was the dam of Pennyrally by imp. Albion, she the dam of Wild Addie and Lulu L. (Parepa Rosa) by Caledonia, son of Bonnie Scotland. Carrie Cage was the dam of a filly by Jack Malone, Miss Cheatham by Bill Cheatham, son of imp. Albion, a filly by Bulletin, son of Lexington, Betty Bell and Eppie L. by Surprise, son of imp. Bonnie Scotland. Miss Cheatham is the dam of a filly by Prolific, Cousin Cheatham and Third Cousin by Uncle Vie, and Amelia Johnson by Uncle Tom. Betty Bell is the dam of Bettie L. (Lillie McElwain), Vodena's dam, and Bragade by imp. Braggadier, and Bagatelle by imp. Ill Used. Eppie L. is the dam of Peckskill and a filly, 1888, by imp. Billet, Lazzie B. and Purity by Hindoo. Epizootic is the dam of Sweetheart by Jack of Diamonds, and she the dam of Va Tont by Faustus, and Omen by Vandal, Jr., son of Vandal.

Mary Hunter was the dam of Mary Streshley by John Henry, Miss Singleton by Kosciusko, Streshley, Webster, Emerine Price and sister to them by Medoc, and Lady Lovell by Sir Lovell. Mary Streshley produced Neoma Ferguson, John Horace,
Bellea and a sister to them by Medoc. This Medoc mare produced a filly by Brawn-
er's Eclipse, son of American Eclipse, and she produced Waxy by Lexington, that is
the grandam of the famous trotting mare Sunol, record 2:08¾, the fastest ever made.
Fair American by Lloyd's Traveler produced a filly by imp. Grey Highlander, whose
daughter by imp. Expedition was the dam of Rosalinda by Ogle's Oscar. Rosalinda
was the dam of Sally Von Dyke by Henry, Fleta by Johnson's Medley, son of Sir Hal,
she the dam of St. Louis by Altorf, and St. Charles by American Eclipse. Sally Von
Dyke produced a filly by Hugh L. White, son of imp. Leilathan. Oscalaosa is the
dam of Oio by Memnon, son of Epsilon, and she the dam of the Rebel, dam of
Envenom and Eight to Seven by Enquirer.

Dudo by imp. Bay Richmond founded what is now known as the Morgan family.
Dudo produced Przecigfarther by imp. Expedition, and Zelipha by imp. Messenger.
Zelipha produced two fillies, through which the blood is perpetuated, viz., Aurora
by imp. Honest John, son of Sir Peter, and Honesty by imp. Expedition, son
of Pegaws by Eclipse. Aurora produced a filly by Sir Solomon, son of imp.
Tickle Toby by Alfred by Matchem. This filly was the dam of Matchless by
imp. Expedition, she the dam of Lady Morgan by John Richards, son of Sir Archy.
Lady Morgan was the dam of Sally Morgan by imp. Emancipation, son of Whisker,
and Polly Rowe by Enaw Shark. Sally Morgan was the dam of Mary Blueskin by
Grey Eagle, a good race-mare, Miss Morgan and Bondy by imp. Yorkshire, Panic by
imp. Glencoe, and Adal C. and Dolly Morgan by Revenue. Miss Morgan was the dam
of Mazurka, Mignonette (Minnie Milton), and India by Lexington, Mattie Morgan
and Ave Maria by imp. Australian, Addie Hart and Peggy Morgan by Asteroid.
Mazurka was the dam of Minne Brown, Gyptis, Zoo Zo, Typhoon and Rebecca,
by imp. Australian, Tallulah, Carlina and Maze by Planet, Zulita (dam of Lela
May) by Lisbon, Bull's Head, etc, by King Alfonso. Minnie Brown was the dam of
Medina by Watson, Elissa (dam of Lizzie K. and Lela K.) by Enquirer, Eleanor C.
by Powhattan, The Don by Lisbon, etc. Tallulah is the dam of Barberry, Blithesome,
Bonnie Meade and Briberry, all by imp. Bonnie Scotland, Tarantula (Centipede and
Tara Blackburn's dam) and Termagnant by imp. Great Tom, Tally-Ho and Bettina by
Bramble, King Iro by Iroquois, and Tallulah by Enquirer. Barberry, a winner, is
the dam of Robert Bruce, Tip Top, Rhadamantha (the dam of Little Girl, Miss
Maud and Sir Abner. Blithesome is the dam of Leipsic, Kee-Vee-Xa and Wantauga,
the two last by Enquirer. Bonnie Meade was a winner, and is the dam of Trophy
(in Rancho-del-Paso stud) by imp. Great Tom, Exile, Enkonin, Nellie B., Kempston,
Reposter and Basil Duke by Enquirer, Dictum and Belle Meade by Iroquois.
Briberry is the dam of Lida C. (Enguerande), Mass Ford, Zuleika, Boodler, Blue Dress, Bald-
win, Tom Paxton, etc., by Enquirer. Gyptis, a winner, is the dam of Annie C.
(Golda) by imp. Saxon (she the dam of Violet, Vanity, Mamie R. and Ittie Reno
by Vangnard), Golconda by imp. Glenlyon, Monla and Tyrene by imp. Mortemer,
Magenta and Fabian by Duke of Magneta. Maze is the dam of Quandary (the dam
of Uncertainty by Virgil (or Monarchist) and Glencam by imp. Glenelg. Zoo Zo, a
winner, is the dam of Zamora by imp. Saxon, son of Beadman, Zamor and Zobel by
imp. Mortemer, and Zulu by imp. Pizarro. Zicka is the dam of Leather Stocking
by imp. Moccasin, Astoria by imp. Kautaka, Zara (Lulu S.) by imp. Mortemer, and
Pagan by imp. Pizarro.

Mattie Morgan was the dam of Alberta by Watson (she the dam of Mamie K.
by Ballinkeel, Glen Ellen by imp. Glengarry, and Briggsite by imp. Brigadier, son of
Monarque), Matagorda, a winner, by imp. Glengarry, she the dam of Enright by
Enquirer, Right, Outright, etc. by Onondaga. Ave Maria was the dam of Martica
by Daniel Boone, and a filly by imp. Backden. Martica is the dam of Bri-a-Brae
(dam of Miss Ryan and Alegounim by imp. Bonnie Scotland), Evelyn and sister by
Enquirer, Mountain Deer by Iroquois, etc. India is the dam of Cathcart by Lisbon, Cal-
cutta by King Alfonso, and Gallifet by Falsetto. Peggy Morgan is the dam of Austraid
(the dam of Uhet, Dornix, Mary Tindall, Assamboine, etc.) by Red Bluff, Petite by Storey,
etc. Addie Hart is the dam of Orange Girl, Beck and Bliss by Bertram, son of Kentucky,
and Bremont by imp. Great Tom. Dolly Morgan was the dam of Jennie Morgan,
Ambush and Hayti by imp. Australian, Stampeede, a fine race horse by War Dance, Aurelius by Asteroid, Pearl Thorn, Bob Miles, Frankfort and a sister by Pat Malloy, and Despina by King Alfonso. Jennie Morgan was the dam of Minnie T. Morgan (the dam of Gen. Monroe and Fosteral) by Enquirer, Grelinal by imp. Grelinal, and Scully by Tom Bowling. Hayti is the dam of Hope, Exeter and Hazel Kirk by Lever, Roger Eastman and Virgilia by Virgil, Haytienne, Genie, Jack Batchelor, My Chick, etc. by imp. Grelinal. Pearl Thorn is the dam of Pearl Set, Pearl Rivers and Pearl Top by falsetto. Ada C. is the dam of Pill Box, Ballet Box, Abbey, Conner, Treasure Box, Spring Box, Nareola and Lucky Baldwin by Norfolk, and Surinam by Joe Hooker. Abbey is the dam of La Scala, Porter Ashe, etc., by Joe Hooker, and Osrie, a winner, by imp. Cheviot. Polly Rowe has only one line left, through her daughter Mary Good by Bill Cheatham. She produced Belle of Rockhill by Lynch-burgh, son of imp. Leamington, she the dam of Mark Master and Mamie B. by Abdul-Kore, and Daisy by Westminster.

Honesty by imp. Expedition was the dam of Tormentor, Flagellator, Gen. Jackson and Monmouth Eclipse, all good horses and winners. Monmouth Eclipse was by American Eclipse. He stood in Kentucky and died there. Honesty also produced Helen Mar by Thornton's Rattler, and Ethelinda by Marshal Bertrand, son of Marshal Ducroc by Ducroc. Ethelinda produced a filly by imp. Rarefoot, which was the dam of Esta by Bolivar, son of Thornton's Rattler. Esta was the dam of Nellie Graves by imp. Eclipse, she the dam of Invergarry and Kate Florence by imp. Leamington, and Kate Florence, the dam of Florrie (June) by Pat Malloy, Graunea by Kingsisher, and Milesea (the dam of Silky) by Milessian. It therefore appears that a mare foaled 130 years ago, through one daughter by imp. Wildair, has left scores of descendants who are now racing and winning. All have speed and stamina, and when any of the mares in the female line to Old Shamerkin are bred to horses of pure pedigrees and racing lineage they produce race-horses. An examination of the Barb mares will show the distinguished race-horses and stallions tracing to the Layton Barb mare, to which the DeLanecy Cub mare traces.

Duchess (Bland's), called also Diamond, was foaled about the year 1755 or '56 and imported to America by Gen. Alexander Spotswood. She was by the Cullen Arabian (as also was Jack of Diamonds, imported at the same time), her dam Lady Thigh (Grisewood's) by Croft's Partner, son of Jugg by Byerly Turk, grandam by Greyhound, a natural Barb, great-grandam Sophonisba's dam by the Curwen Bay Barb, great-great-grandam by D'Arcy's Chestnut Arabian, tracing through daughters of Whiteshirt. Lord D'Arcy's old Montagu, Hauboy and Brinnner to a Royal mare. Duchess was the dam of Apollo and his sister by imp. Traveler, son of Partner, a filly by Jumins, filly by imp. Jack of Diamonds, True Whig by Fitzhugh's Regulus, son of imp. Fearnoth, and a filly by imp. Regulus, son of Regulus by the Godolphin Arabian. This blood is transmitted to us through her two daughters, by Jack of Diamonds and imp. Regulus.

The Jack of Diamonds mare, bred to Ariel (son of imp. Traveler by Partner and imp. Selima by the Godolphin Arabian), produced a filly which was bred to imp. Fearnoth and produced a filly which was bred to imp. Highflyer, son of Highflyer by Hered. This Highflyer filly, bred to Melzar, son of imp. Medley, produced Maria, and she produced in 1817 the bay mare Lady Grey by Robin Grey, son of imp. Royalist by salttram by Eclipse. Lady Grey in 1821 produced Lucy by Orphan, son of Bal's Florizel by imp. Bomel, in 1823 bay mare Maria by Davis' Hamiltonian, son of Tayloe's Hamiltonian by imp. Bomel, and in 1826 chestnut mare Rowena by Sympter, son of Sir Archy. Lucy was the dam of Blackrose by Medoe, a fine race-horse, Dick Clunn by Sympter, and Lucilla by Trumpator, son of Sir Solomon. Lucilla was the dam of Carlotta by imp. Trustee, two bay fillies by imp. Trunby, son of Blacklock, and a bay filly by Old Boston. The Trunby mare, foaled in 1858, was the dam of Alaric, a fine race-horse by Mirabeau, Levity by imp. Trustee, Atala, a superior horse, by Boston, Vandal and Volga by imp. Glencoe, and Vistula by imp. Scythian. Vandai was one of the best race-horses of his day (winner of 3-mile heats in 5.36½, 5.33).
Levity was the dam of Rurie, a superior horse, and his sister by imp. Sovereign, Lightsome and Mildred by imp. Glencoe, Breuna by imp. Knight of St. George, son of Birdcatcher, Lever and Legatee, a good racer, by Lexington. Lightsome was the dam of Sprightly, Lexicon, Crucifix, Salina and Nevada by Lexington, Linda by imp. Sceytian, son of Orlando, Lively, by Ringgold, son of Boston, Emnet by Asteroid, and Gulhare by imp. Glen Athol. Sprightly was bred to trotters for years, and then to imp. Billet, by whom she produced Volturino, a grand race-horse, and Elias Lawrence, a good one and winner at 3 miles at three years old in 3.28; Lady Way by imp. Eclipse, Avalon and Arctino (the last a grand race-horse) by Aramis, son of imp. Phaeton. Lady Way is the dam of Fox Glove by Lever, and Lady Wayward by Virgil. Linda had no chance in the stud, but was the dam of Linda Green (Yeteye's dam) by imp. Australian, and Neptunus, a good race-horse, by Planet. Crucifx was the dam of Fairplay, a good racer, by Virgil, Semper Felix by imp. Phaeton, Cruciform, Crusader and Blanche J. by imp. Australian, Quito (Cripple), The Judge (Cordova), Cortez, St. Augustine, a good horse, and La Cruz by King Alfonso. Maria D. by Lisbon, Cross Fire and St. Albans by Falsetto. Semper Felix is the dam of Semper Vive by Waverly, son of imp. Australian, Semitone (Kate J.) by imp. Buckden, Leonatus, a grand race-horse and successful stallion, by Longfellow, Latonia (Button's dam) by imp. Billet, Felicia and Semper Paralis by Stratford, etc. Semper Vive is the dam of Semper Idem and Semper Aurora by imp. Glen Athol, Fordham, Folsom and Westchester, all good race-horses, by Falsetto. Semper Idem is the dam of Long Glen, Longstreet (one of the best race-horses in America and winner of 16 out of 17 races in 1891, including match 1½ miles in 2.07½, defeating Tenny), Longford, a good race-horse, Long Beach, etc., by Longfellow. Semitone is dam of Ella Pinkerton by Longfellow, and Semaphore, a winner, by Onondaga. Blanche J. was a good mare and the dam of Ilandina (the dam of Vecona, Donna and Katona) by Longfellow, Sea Shell (Long Shore's dam) and Australian Ban by imp. King Ban, Blantyre by Lelaps, etc. Maria D. is the dam of Lucy B. and Victoline by Onondaga, Mark S. (Moxic) and Ed Bell by Duke of Montrose. Salina was the dam of Duchess, Salmipetre and Seltillo by imp. Glencelg, Virlein by Virgil, Prince Charlie (Priam) and Salvator by imp. Prince Charlie. Salvator ran a mile in 1.35½, beat Tenny a match 1½ miles in 2.05, and won the Champion Stakes, 1½ miles, in 2.33½. Nevada was the dam of Nova Zembla, Sierra Nevada, Greenland and Greengage by imp. Glengarry, the phenomenal three-year-old in his year, Luke Blackburn by imp. Bonnie Scotland, Ecuador, a good horse, by Enquirer, Bradford and Bravo, both winners, by Bramble, and Neva by Longfellow. Nova Zembla is dam of Nisa and her sister by Shannon, and Superba by Flood. Sierra Nevada was the dam of Mountain Range, Monte Rosa's dam, and Wamsutta by Longfellow, Sutro by Enquirer, etc. Gulhare is the dam of Costello and the good filly Satisfaction by Sensation, etc.

Mildred was the dam of Zac and Mittie by imp. Sceytian (the latter dam of Young Australia by imp. Australian, and Gen. Longstreet by Asteroid H.), Ringlet by Ringgold, she the dam of Reckless and Restless by Voucher, Debby, Jim Lupe, Debbie (Flora) and Epsom by Derby, son of imp. Eclipse, Maximilian, Wandering, J. J. Healy and Waterbury (Rambler) by Wanderer. Mildred produced Xora Worth by imp. Eclipse, she the dam of Xero, Rocket, Roxella, North West, Startle, Trumps, Darkness, Renown, Force and Finality by West Roxbury, and Adventure 2d by Amadis, the majority of which were good racers. Rocket is the dam of Rocket II. by imp. Intruder (she the dam of Minnie W. and Lady Summer), Penelope, Nannie S., Leo by Pantaloons, Ericson and Cora A. by imp. Eric. Roxella was the dam of Molly Malloy (Queen Malloy) by Pat Malloy, Fleet and Roxella 2d by imp. Intruder, and Amadnis by Amadis. Molly Malloy is the dam of Pequot, Anna S., Birdette and Al by Pantaloons, and Voltalloxy by Voltiger, Dick Malloy and Sam Murphy by imp. Eric, son of Pretender. Fleet is dam of Athlete by Amadis, and Lilly and others by Pantaloons. Darkness is the dam of Fleetness and Interloper by imp. Intruder, etc. Fleetness is dam of Alert by Amadis, Dave S., Millie C. and Sam by Pantaloons. Minx is the dam of Minnack, the great gelding Monitor, Lotta C., Mirth and Romeo, the
two last in England. Mirth was the dam of Bouthillier, a winner in England last year. Minnock is the dam of Servator, Lady B., Minarette, Selma D. by Springfield, and Onondaga by Onondaga, etc. Lotta C. is the dam of Roulette (Setton's dam), Illisee and Lizzie M. by Baden Baden. Stamps was the dam of Katie Pettee by imp. Leamington, she the dam of Lizzie S. (Extra's dam) by Wanderer, Ballard by imp. Billet, Katrina by Virgil, and Dal by imp. Mortemer. Bertha, Loeh Tanna (in England), Louise, Preciosa, Billy Pinkerton by imp. Glenelg, and Valeria by imp. Glenelg or Virgil, unquestionably by the latter. Bertha is the dam of Reina Victoria by imp. Saxon, Delphine and Soney Lass by imp. Mortemer, and Mohican by Troquois. Valleria is the dam of Baylight, Laura Stone and Versatile by imp. Rayon d'Or. Sultana is the dam of Sovrana (Inah's dam) and Sultan by imp. Ill Used, Soudan by imp. Matador, Saladin by Nonesuch or imp. Ill Used, she by imp. Glenelg. Badishah, Semiramis and Caliph by imp. St. Blaise.

Breuna was the dam of Tibbie Dunbar by imp. Bonnie Scotland, she the dam of Voltigeur, Lena Dunbar (dam of Lena's First), Clifton Bell, Capt. Kidd, Ed Smith, Canny Scott, Broadburch (Bradshaw) and Lady Evangeline by Leinster, and Lizzie Dunbar, the dam of Hay Dunbar, by Bazan. Lady Evangeline is the dam of Valtiant by Monday, Oceanica, Floodlight, Evelina and a sister by Flood. Breuna was also the dam of Hurie by imp. Australian, a good race-horse, Eclair (Factory Girl) by Lightening, Ella Hankins by Gilroy, Britzka by imp. Phoenix, Brademante by War Dance, Athalaric by Gilroy, Strathmore, Kinkead and Sir Walter by Waverly, Breuda by imp. Thunderstorm, Long Stop by Longfellow, etc. Ella Hankins is the dam of Annadine by Anadis, she the dam of Hilarity by Punter, and Polly S. by imp. Pizarro, and Oriana by Onondaga, bay filly by Pizarro, etc. Athalaric is the dam of Tom Martin, a superior horse, by Longfellow, Belle of Brooklyn and Aethel by Stratford. Sister to Rurie by imp. Sovereign was the dam of Kelpie by imp. Bonnie Scotland, Ermengarde, Hilderic (Jim Connor) and Genserac by Lightening, Grinsteal, a fine race-horse and successful stallion, Tifford and Viceroy, a good horse, by Gilroy, Pat Farrell and Hypatia by Waverly. Kelpie was the dam of Miss Austine and Janet (winner at four miles in 7.25) by Lightening, Maxwell by Gilroy, a filly and Duke of Montrose, a good racer and successful stallion, by Waverly, Annette and Kelp by imp. Strachino, Ovation, Overture and Dalgetty by Onondaga. Miss Austine is the dam of Austina by Waverly, Bridesmaid by imp. Bonnie Scotland, Amonite (Cyrilothe's dam) by Ten Broeck, Teuton, a good one, by Ten Broeck, and Fairaday, a superior colt, by Himyar. Janet is the dam of Sinaloa, Volunteer (Duffer), Sonora's dam by Ten Broeck, Sparkie by imp. Blue Manteau, La Mascotte, Golden Red and others by Spendthrift. Annette is the dam of Shoemaker, Ortoowin, etc., by Onondaga. Kelp is the dam of Kempie, a winner, by St. Martin, Keepsake, Ouraway, Upright, Ondawa, etc., by Onondaga. Ermeucarde is the dam of Brocade, Bingen, Batter and Bedottes by imp. Bonnie Scotland, Belle Walsh (Pennsylvania) by imp. Great Tom, Bellevue (Blackburn and Belvidere) and sister by Bramble. Brocades is the dam of Bertha B. by imp. Buckden, the gelding Burch, War Press by War Dance, Long Cloth and Jennie B. by Longfellow, Annie C. by Enquirer, and Dado by Falsetto. Bertha B. is the dam of Lizzie Baker by Longfellow, Judge Murray by Ten Broeck, Tom Vaughn (George H.) by King Alonzo, Pat Kelly by Pat Malloy, etc. Bedottes is the dam of Still Alarm, Gascoquill by Pardee, etc. Hypatia is the dam of Slickaway by St. Martin, Hypoerite by Longfellow, Deceit by Ten Broeck, Escapade by Onondaga, etc. Volga was the dam of Ruriea by Rurie, Eminence, Barney Williams, a good horse, Valdine, Invalide and Evadne by Lexington, Jenny McKinney and Alice Mitchell by Planet, Tete-leo by imp. Glen Athol, etc.

Evadne was the dam of Evasive by imp. Canwell, son of Stockwell, Blinks Bonnie, Buckingham, Bulwark, and Bandana by imp. Bonnie Scotland, Evasive (Bruce's dam) by John Morgan, Tennyson by imp. Great Tom, Eve Ellingham by Enquirer, Montague by imp. Mortemer, Elks, etc., by Iroquois. Blinks Bonnie was the dam of Saxony by imp. Saxon, and Tullahoma by Great Tom. Saxony is the dam of Erebus and Once a Week, geldings, Tattian by Great Tom, etc. Tullahoma is the dam of the good mare Tulla Blackburn by Lake Blackburn, Tammany by Iroquois, etc. Bandana is
the dam of Banner Bearer (gelded), Napa and Equipoise (Equality's dam) by Enquirer, Talisman by imp. Great Tom, Sarumac, Emblem and Red Banner, that is one of the best two-year-old fillies in the West, by Iroquois, etc. Jenny McKinney was the dam of Ellen Alice by Barney Williams, Claudia by War Dance, Bucaneer by imp. Buckden, Poet by Longfellow, Omaha and Vassar by Tom Ochiltree. Ellen Alice is the dam of Vigilum and Purdy by Virgil, and Vigilum is the dam of Vigilant, Vigilette by Eolus, while Claudia is the dam of May D. by Voltiguer, son of Vandal, Umpire and his sister by Versailles, son of Vandal, Cutalong by imp. Rayon d'Or, etc. Invoice is the dam of Fatima by Abd-el-Kader, and is dead. Tecale is the dam of Tuln by Ten Brock, Rock-and-Rye by Virgilian, Tonique by Sensation, Hot Scotch by imp. Hopeful, The Wandering Jew by Tom Ochiltree, etc.

Vistula had no chance in the stud, but was the dam of Kentucky Belle by Lexington, she had the dam of Pride, Vis-a-Vis and Himalaya, a good race-horse, by Virgil. Pride is the dam of Glitter and Pretence by imp. Glenelg. Maria by Davis Hamilton was the dam of Catharine Ogle by Trumpator, Tom Benton and Catherine by Bertrand, the latter the dam of the superior race-horse Alexander Churchill by imp. Zingone. Rowena by Sumpter was the dam of Celestan, a good racer, and Merry Gold by Sir Leslie. Alice Carneal by imp. Sarpedon, a good race-mare. Sarah Moreton by Sidi Hamet, a superior mare, and Boswig by imp. Hedgeford. Merry Gold was the dam of Hebe and Vulcan (Tom Nichols) by Berthume, son of Sidi Hamet, Cyclone and Magelone by Vandal, and Almeria by Jack Lane, son of imp. Yorkshire. There is no report of Hebe since 1875. Cyclone was the dam of Red Wing by imp. Balsam, Cyclone by imp. Lapidist, and a bay filly by Kentucky. Magelone was the dam of Lily of the Valley by Lightnng, and Van Billot by imp. Billot. Lily of the Valley was the dam of Kenilworth by Waverly, Frank Martin by St. Martin, Blue Times by imp. Blue Mantle, and Grey nell by imp. Glenelg, the latter the dam of a filly by imp. Deceiver, a colt by Hindoo, etc.

Alice Carneal founded a family of her own. She was a good mare at all distances, was the dam of Miss Trustee by imp. Trustee, Fiance and Grey Alice by Chorister, son of imp. Contract by Catton, Lexington (the renowned racer, winner of the time match, four miles, in 7.19τ, and afterwards defeating Lecompte in 7.23τ, the fastest two heats of four miles ever run by one horse) by Boston, Didie (Maid of Orleans), Release and Rescue by Berthume, Waxy, a fine race-horse, by Buford, Lavender by Wagner, Umpire by Lecompte, and Annette by imp. Seythian, the last two sent to England. Miss Trustee was the dam of Florizel (Hurricane) by imp. Belshazzar, Mystery by Rurie, a bay filly by Ringgold, and Miss Trustee by J. C. Breckenridge, son of Lexington. Mystery was the dam of a bay filly by Revolver, Bid Wiggins, Winchester, and a chestnut filly by imp. Hurrah. Fiance was the dam of Bazz by imp. Sovereign, Anne Tarleton and Lady Vandal by Vandal. Anne Tarleton was the dam of Charity by imp. Hurrah, Minor Jackson by Dick Jackson, Victress and Vestvalli by Victory, son of Uncle Vr. Victress is the dam of Vaugnward, a good racer, Vixtrix by Longfellow, and a colt by Stratford. Vestvalli is the dam of Wanda West, Veracity (Festina's dam), Vestella, Vesper Bells and Valedictory by Wanderer. Wanda West is the dam of Speedwest by Speedthrift and Intogene by Powhattan. Vestella is dam of Mahometan by Hindoo, etc. Grey Alice was the dam of Pickaway by Wagner, and Nellie Gwynn by imp. Bonnie Scotland. Nellie Gwynn was the dam of Louise Gwynn and Faith by imp. Hurrah. Louise Gwynn is the dam of Grace Lee by imp. Kyrie Daly, and Hector by Grenada. Release was the dam of Carrie P. by Norbourne, son of Lecompte, Hetty C. by Uncle Jeff, and Night Rose by imp. Knight of St. George. Carrie P. is the dam of Cape Sterling, Cape Henry, Cedar Grove and Carrie Race by Cape Race, son of Lexington. Night Rose was the dam of Nightmare by imp. Australian, Voltaguer by imp. Glen Athol, Fred Fogle by Planet, Hadidisco by Pat Malloy, Johnny E. (Pocasset) and filly by Powhatan Rescue was the dam of Abu Beeker by Mahomet, Relief (Maid of the Cave) by Ringgold, Relief by Star Davis, Remorse by imp. Eclipse, Abd-el-Kader, Abd-el-Koree, a good race-horse, and Rignarole by imp. Austrahm. Rignarole was the dam of Regale by Bulletin, Rignal by Harry of the West, Riglin and Bessie Franklin by imp. Glengarry, Carmen (Blue
The Regulus mare out of Duchess produced a filly by Truc Whig, which produced a filly by Gallant, son of imp. Fearmought. This filly produced a filly by Rockingham, son of Partner by imp. Traveller, which Rockingham mare was the dam of Annette by imp. Shark, son of Marske, sire of English Eclipse. Annette was the dam of Nancy Air by imp. Bedford by Dungannon by Eclipse, and Maid of the Oaks by imp. Spread Eagle, son of Volunteer by Eclipse. Nancy Air was the dam of Transport, Poor Girl and Young Nancy Air by Virginieus son of imp. Diumed, and Seagull by Sir Archy. Transport was the dam of Sir Archy Montorio (Big Archy), and Sir William of Transport, by Sir Archy, Bertrand Jr., and Julia by Bertrand, son of Sir Archy, and Clara Fisher by Virginieus. The female line from Nancy Air has become extinct.

Maid of the Oaks was the dam of Maid of the Oaks and Lady of the Lake by Hickory, son of imp. Whip, Marshal Duroc and Cinderella by Duroc, son of imp. Duomed, Forest Maid by Ratray, son of imp. Childen, Young Maid of the Oaks by imp. Expedition, son of Pegasus by Eclipse, Orphan Boy by American Eclipse, and Lionella by imp. Ceur de Lion. Lady of the Lake was the dam of Lady Jackson, Maryland Eclipse, and Misfortune by American Eclipse. The line from here is extinct. Cinderella was the dam of Modesty by imp. Expedition (she the dam of Jane Maria and Alpine by Henry (this line is extinct), Betsey Richard (Young) by John Richards (line extinct), and Lalla Rookh by Ogle's Oscar, son of imp. Gabriel. Lalla Rookh was the dam of Hamilton Moore, Tom Moore and Mark Moore by American Eclipse, Henry Moore, Jim Moore and No Moore by Henry, son of Sir Archy, Cerito by imp. Priam and Hunda by Monmouth Eclipse, the latter the dam of Fanny by Shark, Jr., son of Shark by American Eclipse, she the dam of White Oak and Warbeschaw by Young Langford. This female line is extinct. Cinderella also produced Cornelia Conover and Celeste by Henry. Celeste left nothing in the female line. Cornelia Conover was the dam of Shark, Jr. by Shark, Heiress and Grace Darling by imp. Trustee, and the latter was the dam of Countess by Truxtun, son of imp. Barefoot. Countess was the dam of Nette by Kenneth, son of imp. Yorkshire, and Nellie by Touchstone, son of imp. Lapist. Nette was the dam of Exotic by Extra, son of Endorser, Fanny Wizer by Tirror, son of Rurie, she the dam of Slifton by imp. Strachino, etc. Nellie is the dam of Una by Gen. Custer, son of Doneral, and Bothwell by Montrose, son of Duke of Montrose. Young Maid of the Oaks was the dam of Miss Walton by Mendoza, brother to Sir Walter, Katy Ann by Ogle's Oscar, son of imp. Gabriel, Highland Mary, the noted and popular race-horse and stallion Medoc, Cora and Gipsy by American Eclipse, Coronet by Henry, and a mare by Gohanna that was dam of Fanny Bonton by imp. Trustee. Miss Walton was the dam of Goliah, Floranthe and Zela by American Eclipse, Dosoris by Henry, and Moustache by imp. Trustee. This family line is extinct.
Katy Ann was the dam of Lady Thompkins by American Eclipse, Maid of Miami by Orphan Boy, Fleur de Lis by imp. Valentine, son of Magistrate, and Butterly by imp. Skylark. Lady Thompkins was the dam of Tranbyana by imp. Tranby, Motto by imp. Barefoot, Sally Ann by imp. Trustee, Fiatt (the Blue filly) by imp. Hedgeford, and a filly by Cadmus. Tranbyana was the dam of Belle Lewis, Bay Dick and Maggie Cragg by imp. Gleneoe, a filly by Wagner, Big Boston by Boston, and Atroona by Vincent Noble, son of American Eclipse. Belle Lewis was the dam of Neil Robinson, a good race-horse, by Wagner, Bonnie (dam of Susie Allen), Luther by Lexington, Rurie by Rurie, and several foals by Trotter. This line has run out. Maggie Cragg was the dam of Carrie Coshy by Oliver, son of Wagner, and she the dam of May D. (May Beverly), Lady Cripple, Dochtery and Stella by Hunter's Lexington, Creola by Creedmore, son of Asteroid, and Wickland by Judge Wickhie. May Beverly was the dam of Maid of Woodland by John Morgan, Proctor Knott by King Pynn and Actress by Longbow. Maid of Woodlands was dam of Birdie Ray by King Pynn, Maid of Richland by Voltigeur, etc. Stella is the dam of Frank Ward, a good one, Stelletta, Larry Farrell, Sam Ross, Crisde, etc., by Voltigeur, son of Vandal. Creola is the dam of Cretonia, Trown, etc., by Voltigeur.

Motto was the dam of Red Oak, Nannie Lewis, a real good one (dam of Alldabane), Sally Lewis, Gov. Wickhie and My Lady by imp. Gleneoe, Melita Hunter by Lexington, and Raglan by imp. Seythian. Sally Lewis was the dam of John Morgan, a superior race-horse, by imp. Sovereign, Minnie Lewis by Revenue, Lotta by Hunter's Gleneoe, Linda Lewis by Oliver, Hunter's Lexington, Glenrose, Susan Beane and Acrobat, a good racer, by Lexington, and Plantvoo by Planet. Nannie Lewis left nothing in the female line. Minnie Lewis was the dam of Lorentia by imp. Austrilian, Melrose and All Riley by Asteroid, Mollie McGinley by imp. Glen Athol, Pin-back by King Pynn, and Zuma by Longbow. Lorentia was the dam of Willie Hunkle by Rogers, son of Lexington, King Cole by King Lear, Anemone by King Pynn, son of imp. Australian, Leesburg by Lever, McBowling by Tom Bowling, Four Tens by Ten Broeck, Laureate and Unlucky by Leonatus. Willie Hunkle is the dam of Bossie Hunkley by imp. Buckden, Weeks by Ferncliff, Huntley S. and her sister by Erdenheim. Anemone is the dam of Delaware (Dell) by Little Jim, son of Planet, and she the dam of Bullrush by Stampedd. Zuma is the dam of Marion C. and her sister by Harry O'Fallon. Lotta was the dam of Vixen by Planet, Glenmore (the superior race-horse, winner of the great four mile race, three heats, 7:29, 7:30, 7:31, the fastest three heats ever made in a race), Greenfield, Lottery and Gladatur by Asteroid, Glen Athol, and a filly by Poughatian. Linda Lewis was the dam of Nazareth by Asteroid, Kioba and Quiver by Longbow, Louden, a superior race-horse and very promising stallion, Withrow by Longfellow, and Lennie by Macduff. Glenrose was the dam of Glendora and Glendew by imp. Glengarry, Bidox and Buckthorn by imp. Bonnie Scotland, and Restless, a good mare (dam of Repose), by imp. Mortener. Glendora is the dam of Emblem (dam of Lottie S.), Endora by Enquirer and Beaver by Bramble, Glendew is the dam of Glendar by Norfolk, Guardsman by Monday, Guene, Geoffrey and Tolyulvet by Flood. Susan Beane was the dam of Stratford (Leamington II.), a superior race-horse, the unbeaten Sensation, Oondaga, a good racer and sire, Susquahanna, a good mare, and Sioux, all by imp. Leamington, Sonnette and Sir Heronies by Alarm. Susquahanna is the dam of Sussex by imp. ill used, Susanna by Kingfisher, Chesapeake, a winner, the great Potomac, and Schuykill by imp. St. Blaise. Sonnette is the dam of Darlington by Iroquois, John Lakeland by Runnymede, etc.

My Lady was the dam of Onward, a superior race-horse, by Kinggold, Blandina and Marguerite by Lexington, Maggie Welch by Asteroid, Clifton by Planet, a filly by King Alfonso, and Fingal by Lisbon. Blandina was the dam of Calash by imp. Pharaoh, Red Bluff by imp. Australian, Christina, Bresica (Polina's dam) and Ulise by King Alfonso, Sea Foam by Lisbon, False Note, Keynote and Falata by Falsetto. Calash is the dam of Albemarle and Tar Heel by Abd-el Korce, Elite, Etha, Eolian, a very speedy good racer, Ethne, Clark, Ethus, Cantey, Cante and Caleche, all by Edus.
Elite is the dam of the winners Capstone, Hetty Carey (Katie C.) and Annie G. by Imp. Charanus. Ulise is the dam of the good fillies Bandusia, Emma G., etc., by Ren'llor, son of Imp. Buckden. Marguerite was the dam of Foddie Pope by Planet, she the dam of Katura H. by Silent Friend, and she the dam of Melodine by Melodist. Prude, Katie Crel (Kenwood's dam), Azalea, Macola and Nettie by King Alfonso, and Lady Athol by Imp. Glen Athol. Azalea is the dam of Gazalea and Punkie T. by Imp. Glengarry. Melita Hunter left nothing in the female line. Sally Ann by Imp. Trustee was the dam of Harper by Imp. Glencoe, Sandhurst by Lexington, and Kate Quinn by Wagner, she the dam of Herman by Vincente Noble, Quincy by Rubby, fillies by Lexington, one by Ulverston, Wallaby Jack and his sister by Imp. Australian, Asteroid H. by Asteroid, colt Australian by Young Australians.

Fiatt (the Blue filly) was the dam of Blue Bell by Choruster, son of Imp. Contract by Catton, Kate Hunter, Liz Morgan, Hunter's Glencoe and a sister by Imp. Glencoe. Blue Bell was the dam of Lanette and Cygnet by Big Boston, Gray Don by Hornpipe, son of Imp. Glencoe, Nellie Grey and Betsey Hunter by Oliver, son of Wagner. Julia Mattingly, Songstress and Songbird by John Morgan, Cruskeen, Bessie Lee, Specie Payment and Blue Bird (Breastpin's dam) by Hunter's Lexington. Lanette was dam of Rebel Morgan by John Morgan. There is no female from either her or Cygnet. Nellie Grey was the dam of Sallie Newton and Nannie May (dam of Sue Willie) by John Morgan, Kate Adams, Lizzie Hayden and Betty Magruder by Hunter's Lexington, Lanette by Longfellow, Malse by Waverly, Lilly Grey by Judge Wickliite, Ellen Terry (Lillie Smith) and a sister by Longbow. Sallie Newton was the dam of Modesty (Ruth) by Revolver (she the dam of Blush, Laura Keene and Ruth by Ramadan). Eldorado and Little Criss (the dam of Bonnie S. by Planter, Jim Clare by Granger, Ima B. and her sister by John Harper), both by Revolver, Capt. Flagherty, Lilly B., Autumn Leaf by Imp. Harrah, Sallie Harper and a sister by John Harper, and Frank E. by Probability. Betty Magruder is the dam of Becky B. (Becky Bye) and Maggie P. by Longbow, Lucius by Harry O'Fallon, and St. Bridget by Leonatus. Betsey Hunter was the dam of Kate Mattingly by John Morgan, Chassuse, Joe Johnson, Fanny Johnson, Aunt Winnie and Judge Wickliite by Hunter's Lexington, Inquire by Enquirer, Katharine M. by Imp. Glen Athol, and Miss Hunter (Annex) by King Alfonso. Kate Mattingly was the dam of Hybla by Hunter's Lexington (she the dam of King Puppin by King Pyna, Huntress by Bob Woolley, Susie Forises and a sister by Rebel), Long Girl by Longfellow, Herbert (Tom Plunkett) by Imp. Glencoe, Matinee and Miss Mattie by Imp. Buckden, and The Maid by Erdenhein. Chassuse was the dam of Dussey by Hunter's Lexington (she the dam of McMurtry by Miser, Mamie Cole by Harry O'Fallon, and Miss Gibson by Imp. King Ban). Little Planet by Planet, Florence D. (Longchase) by Longfellow (she the dam of Debut by Pat Malloy, and G. W. C. by Little Rutbin). Fanny Johnson is the dam of Sallie Jennings by Ortolan, son of Doncell, Frank B. by Longfellow; Via (Loison's dam), Full Moon, Vrage and Nina Darcell by Vagabond, son of Vandal. Sallie Jennings is the dam of Carolina by Harry Lamar, Vagantes by Vagabond, Bonnie Blaze by George Kinney, Hattie O'Fallon and Gun Guest by Harry O'Fallon. Julia Mattingly was the dam of Fanny Mattingly, Belle of Nelson and Belle of Maywood by Hunter's Lexington, Wanderer by Wanderer, and Alarmist (Frighet's dam) by Alarm. Fanny Mattingly is the dam of Glendale by Imp. Glencoe, Equity, a sister, and Mirabeau by Enquirer, Turnbull by Imp. Great Tom, Munnie L. and other fillies by Troquois. Equity is the dam of Justice by Imp. Woodlands, and a filly and colt by Imp. Palmacedoch. Belle of Nelson is dam of Marion by Malise, and Belle Noyes by Grenada. Belle of Maywood is dam of Branch (Stiletto) and Mayrose by Duke of Montrose, the great race-horse Tenny and Maywood by Imp. Rayon d'Or, and Rafter by Imp. Kantaka. Songbird is the dam of Bob May and May Bird by Hunter's Lexington. Sungstress was the dam of Julia Jackson (Pat Clayton's dam) and Little Jack by Hunter's Lexington. Bessie Lee was the dam of Ormoca by Ortolan, Procasmation by Bulwark, Viciuty and Dot by Vagabond. Lizzie Morgan was the dam of Mothe Fisher by Imp. Knight of St. George. Salty Morgan by Revenue, Morgan Scorn and Ellen C.
by John Morgan, Ratan by Lexington, Rosy Morgan by Planet, and Minnie B. by imp. Glen Athol. Mollie Fisher was the dam of Morgiana by John Morgan, Nellie Knight, Maid Hampton and Lida Knight by Hunter's Lexington, Pearl by War Dance, and Lamar by King Fyna. Morgiana was the dam of Jewel by War Dance, Pauline Lee by Lee Paul, son of Lexington, Cont by Daniel Boone, Moriana by Longbow, Harry Fields, Donnell and a sister by Harry O'Fallon. Jewel was the dam of Duette by King Alfonso, Leah Sobel by imp. Backden; Ban Dance and Jewel Ban by imp. King Ban, Jewel H. and Mr. Appleby by Himyar, and a chestnut filly by Alarn. Duette was the dam of Opera and Oratorio by Harry O'Fallon, Scaphina by imp. Siddartha, and Blue Maid by Blue Eyes. Pearl was the dam of Kossuth by Loudonberry, and Banka by imp. King Ban. Maid Hampton is the dam of Creton by Judge Wickliffe, the grand race horses Ban Fox, King Fox, King Thomas, Ethel and Mabel by imp. King Ban, a colt by imp. St. Blaise, and a filly by imp. Sir Modred. Creton is the dam of Jennie S. by Fellowcraft, Clean Heels by Duke of Montrose, and Ragazarok by imp. Deceiver.

Sally Morgan was the dam of Maggie Morgan and Charity Morgan (King Cyrus' dam) by Hunter's Lexington, Jack Trigg by Lightning, Longbow, Suzodont, Longway and Miss Nelson by Longfellow, Viril by imp. Glen Athol, and Enterprise by Enquirer. Maggie Morgan was the dam of Janette by John Morgan, Tolima by imp. Glen Athol, Oreia by Waverly, Anxiety by Alarm, La Cigale by King Alfonso, and Vender by Virgil. Tolima is the dam of Curtolima (Kitestring's dam) by Judge Curtis, Maggie Bruce by Bill Bruce, Glen Fox by Caligula, Strathione by imp. Strachino, Countess and Pentolina by imp. Newcourt, and Ogestoh by Lisbon. Oreia is the dam of Ram Lal (Eugene Brodie), Mr. Isaac and Yolande by imp. Glen Athol, and Laura Gie by Falsetto. Anxiety is the dam of Rensou by King Alfonso, and Lizzie Sauter by Falsetto. La Cigale is the dam of Maj. Mulford by Longfellow. Viril was the dam of Merter by Revolver, she the dam of Dew Drop by Chillicothe, son of Lexington, and Cyclon by Chillicothe. Suzodont is the dam of Dodlittle by King Alfonso, Ursula by Duke of Montrose, So So by Longfield, and a filly by imp. Darchin. Ratan was the dam of Cuba, Lancewood, Girolle and Girola by imp. Leamington, and Wildfire by Wildfield (she the dam of Edgewood by Enquirer, Ithaca, and a sister by imp. Saxon). Rosy Morgan was the dam of Maggie D. (the dam of Joe Harris and Twang), and Guadaluppe by Pilgrim, Sam Bennett (Rebel Scout) and Nettie (Miss Hawkins) by Rebel, and Morgan Scout, Jr., by Silent Friend, son of imp. Australian. Nettie is the dam of Rebel Planet by Wade Hampton, son of Rodolph by Gen. Twiggs, Charlie by Blue Dick, Waneta and Ella Trent by Plasetto.

Fleur de Lis by imp. Valentine was the dam of Buckeye Lass by Admiral, son of imp. Rarefoot. Buckeye Lass was the dam of Woodymph by Wagner, Monarch, Jr., by imp. Monarch, Romance by imp. Seythian, Ella Boston by Lexington, and Waxy (Bertha) by imp. Cruiser. Romance was the dam of Prelude by imp. Cruiser, Nellie Boston by Frank Boston, son of Lexington, Rosella by Daniel the Prophet, and Grafton by Virginia, son of Ringgold. Prelude was the dam of Tom Boston by Frank Boston, Lithe and Preface by imp. Hurrah. Lithe is the dam of Lithsome and her sister by Barnton. Nellie Boston is the dam of Fannie Shields, Maggie Shields (Peruna's dam), Woodbine, Valentine and Woodstock, Jr., by Woodstock, Cynthia Rose by Red Eagle, son of Grey Eagle, and Glen Daly by imp. Kyrie Daly. Fannie Shields was the dam of Sattie Seymour by imp. Hurrah. Good Friday by imp. Kyrie Daly, Belle of Lucking and Siddle Mitchell by Grenada. Waxy was the dam of Wexford (Turenne), Dan O'Hara, Bertha May, Mattie G., Harry Wexford and Lady Langtry by Woodstock, son of imp. Australian (the latter the dam of Katie Mac, Benedect and Nivalia by Bertram, son of Kentucky), and Lolah (dam of Susy T.) by Northumberland, brother to Norfolk. Cura by American Eclipse was the dam of 2d Prian and Lucy Toland by imp. Prian, 3d Boston by Cost Johnson, son of Boston, and a chestnut mare by Wagger, she the dam of Ellen Fall and Adele by imp. Albion, Balmoral by Lexington, and Jesse Joiner by Bill Cheatham. Ellen Fall was the dam of Josephine Saunders by Hiawatha (she the dam of Chili McIntosh, Lawproof and a sister by Victory), and Watsona by Watson, she the dam of Allman.
and Vina by Colche, son of Pat Malloy. Adele was the dam of Fanny Moore by imp. Bonnie Scotland, Gladys by Ringmaster, son of Ringgold, Ranch-Wai-Me, Rotha, Blasco and Wah-ta-Wah by J. C. Breckenridge, son of Lexington, Wah-O-Naisa by Prowman, Fair Count, Weddng Day and Finale by Dudley, son of Planet, and Wahmooka by Bob Woolley. Fannie Moore was the dam of Lady Woodford by Woodford, son of Ringgold, Spitful by Edgecomb, son of Lexington, Harmony and Nettie Martin by Concord, son of Lexington. Lady Woodford was the dam of Paris Green, Bonnie Bruce and Bonnie Lee by Scottish Eclipse, son of imp. Bonnie Scotland, Molly Bawn, Mormon Woodford and Sally Hagen by Faustus, Yolande H. by Allunde, and Hagen by Pat Farrel. Paris Green was the dam of Faustinia (dam of Spanish Fly and Dick Wittington) by Faustus, and Gretta Green by Moscow, son of War Dance. Bonnie Bruce was the dam of Froila and Bobby Beach by Faustus. Bonnie Lee is the dam of Fausterman, Jack Harding and Bessie Briggs by Faustus. Spitful is the dam of Leila Belle, Mary Bet. Chaney and Ella S. by Concord, Old Mike and George Morrow by Duke of Kent. Leila Belle is dam of Ella Rogers by Duke of Kent, and Mrs. Evans by Ten Stone. Mary Bet. Chaney is dam of Efieline and West Anna by Duke of Kent. Nettie Martin is dam of Nettie Kent, Nannie P. and Capt. Ruby by Duke of Kent, and Joe, O. Set by Vocalie. Ranch-Wai-Me is the dam of Zetum, Hatto, Alveia, Zi-Zi, Dover and a sister by Dudley. Wah-ta-Wah is the dam of Eleanor, Too-ooah and Count Dudley by Dudley. Wah-O-Naisa is the dam of Wan-o-sae-na, Hard to Tell (Duster's dam) and Nekama by Dudley. Balmoral was the dam of Miss Alma by Bill Cheatham, she the dam of Annie Malloy by Nightshade, Lizzie McDonald by Escape, and Bitter Sweet by Crichton, son of imp. Glencoe, she the dam of Icewith by Iceberg. Lochiel and Lew Joslyn by imp. Lochiel, son of Sweetmeat.

Gipsey, sister to Cora, was the dam of Niagara and his sister by imp. Trustee, Sunbeam by imp. Langford, Young Gipsey by imp. Mercer, Pryor and his sisters, Nos. 1 and 2, by imp. Glencoe. Pryor was a superior race-horse and died in England. The blood of this branch of the Duchess family is transmitted through the two sisters of Pryor and Young Gipsey. The latter was the dam of Bosio by imp. Eclipse, Feathers and Gipsey Lass by Revenue. Bosio was the dam of Rivulet by Rivoli, she the dam of Clematis (Bill) by Creedmore, son of Asteroid, Cornucopia by Virgil, a filly by Flood, and Modesto on Monday. Bosio also produced Heron and Emma Hunter by Lever. Emma Hunter is the dam of Tom Stacey by Lisbon, Walter T. (Elk Hunter) by Falsetto, Stranger and Avon Lass by Straitford. Sister to Pryor No. 1 was the dam of Glycera and Colossus, both good racers, by imp. Sovereign, Susie Spears by imp. Arab Pysaui, Late, sent to England, and Saratoga by imp. Knight of St. George. Glycera was the dam of Knighthood and Sue Ryder by imp. Knight of St. George, Merry Bird by imp. Mickey Free, Carrie Atherton by Lexington, Mary Edith by imp. Fazzolotto, Warpath, The Gleaner and Cordelia by War Dance. Sue Ryder was the dam of Rance, Bonnie Bouche and Reums by Reform, Alistair by Almir, and Cracksman by imp. Woodlands. Rance is the dam of Maggie Ahrens, Woodrancie, Register and Summer Coon by imp. Woodlands, and Waiting (Miss Doloris) by imp. Dalma cardock. Merry Bird was the dam of Annie Richards by imp. Bonnie Scotland, she the dam of Boomerang, Festus, Nodaway Queen, etc., by Faustus. Carrie Atherton was the dam of Janet Norton and Duke by imp. Lexington, Nortonian by Panic, Glenroy and Nettie Norton by imp. Glenclo, Buttress by Barrieree, Marvine (Cautteen's dam) and Mont d'Or by imp. Morteness. Janet Norton is the dam of Free Love and Keyser by Luke Blackburn. Mary Edith had a filly by War Dance, and Cordelia was the dam of Mark Daly by imp. Kykle Daly, and Poloris by imp. Thunderstorm. Susie Spears was dam of Mamie M. by War Dance, she the dam of Eastover (Elkridge's dam) by John Payne, and Sue Casey by Herrnt, son of Warwick. Saratoga was the dam of Sweet Sixteen, Mommon, Sinoon, Congressman and Clambia by War Dance. Sweet Sixteen was the dam of Lima by Limestone, son of War Dance, and she the dam of Princess Lima by imp. Prince Charlie, and Limo Brook by Ten Broeck,
etc. Simeon is the dam of Moonlight and Moonshine by Princeton, son of Oakland, Half Moon and Rosa Maybud by imp. Strachino. Sister to Pryor No. 2 was the dam of Reporter and Summerside by Lexington, both sent to England, Alumina by imp. Eclipse, John Kilgour by imp. Mickey Free, Sister of Charity and Buckshot by imp. Knight of St. George, Wheatly, Lord Jersey and Midsummer by War Dance. Alumina was the dam of Leona and sister by War Dance, Mettle and Milan by Melbourne, Jr., Alcheny, Fairfield, Almalgam, Oxygen and Virginia Keeke by Bullion, son of War Dance. Leona is the dam of Golden Era by Bullion, Emma Hancock, Dick Hancock and Stella Walker by Outcast, and Swifter by Hyde Ad. Sister of Charity was the dam of Pimlico, Warsaw, Sister of Mercy, John R. Swiney and Sisterly by War Dance. Sister of Mercy was the dam of Beck by Leamington or Reform, Bonnie Chiel, Pardee, Compassion and Devotee by Alarm, Iuka, Tessa K. and Sister Marie by Reform, Merci and Bashford by imp. Woodlands. Iuka is dam of Caress by imp. Woodlands, and Alarming by Alarm. Midsummer was the dam of Billion by Bullion, Summer Storm (Amos A.'s dam) by King Faro or imp. Thunderstorm, Trinkitat (the dam of Daisy F. and Balgowan by imp. Thunderstorm), Outlaw and Eugenia by Outcast, and a filly by Geo. Kinney. This Duchess family is one of the most famous racing and producing ones to be found in the stud-book.

Peggy, bay mare foaled in 1788, imp. by Col. John Tayloe, Virginia, was by Trumpator, son of Conductor by Matche, dam Peggy, sister to Postmaster by Herod, granddam by Snap, son of Snap by Flying Childers, great granddam by Gower Stallion, son of the Godolphin Arabian, out of a daughter of Childers. Peggy produced Britannia by English Pegasus, Peggy by imp. Bedford, son of Dungannon by Eclipse, Fairy by Highflyer, and others. A sister to Peggy and Animat was bred to Sir Peter Teazle, son of Highflyer by Herod, then crossed on Young Gohanna, Whalebone and Pleinpotentiary, three of the tail-male line to Eclipse, and then to Gladiatrix, a Herod, and we have thus the great brood mare Queen Mary, the dam of Ballynoe, Bonnie Scotland, Broomielaw, Haricot (the dam of Cranmad and Caller-On, winner of 34 Queen's Plates and the St. Leger, Brighton and York Cups), Braxey (dam of imp. Berniere), and Thrift (the dam of Tristan, La Dauphine and Kate Hampton), Blink Bonny, a winner of the Derby and Oaks and dam of Borais, Blair Athol, winner of the Derby and St. Leger, and Breadalbane, winner of the Prince of Wales and Gratwickes stakes. Other famous winners in the family are Sir Beveys (Derby), Hampton (Epsom Gold Cup, Doncaster and Goodwood Cups and Goodwood stakes), Broomielaw (Dee stakes and Chesterfield stakes), Blinkhoolie (Ascot Gold Vase and Alexandra Plate), Good Hope (Vienna Derby), Beauchere (Middle Park Plate), and other famous sires and matrons. Peggy by imp. Bedford was the dam of Trumpetta by Hephestion, son of imp. Buzzard and imp. Castianira, the dam of Sir Archy, by Rockingham. This is the only female credited to her. Trumpetta produced Little Peggy by Gallatin, son of imp. Bedford, imp. Mambrina by Mambrino, and two fillies by Kosciusko, son of Sir Archy. The two last have disappeared, leaving nothing behind them. Little Peggy became the property of Dr. Elisha Warfield, of The Meadows, near Lexington, the breeder of the famous Lexington. She had four fillies, one by Sir Archy Montorio (Big Archy), one, Electra, by Sidi Hamet, son of Virginian, one, Too Soon, by Sir Leslie, son of Bertrand, and Cherry Bird by Celestion, son of Sir Leslie and Riverina, the dam of Alice Carnical, Lexington's dam. The first two left no female produce. Too Soon produced Buford by imp. Nonplus, and Garrett Davis by Gloomoe, both good race-horses, Primrose by Sidi Hamet, Utilla by imp. Margrave, Peggy by Boston, and Kaboolah by imp. Yorkshire. Primrose left no thoroughbred foals, and the same is true of Kaboolah. Utilla produced Ashland by Mambrino Chief. Wind and Pit-a-Fat by Berthune, a filly by imp. Consternation, Young Utilla by Hurricane (Warfield's Florizel), Ulverston and Ultima by Lexington. Young Utilla produced several good race-horses, including Monaconnia (Tasmania), Dr. Butler and Teetotal by Melbourne, Jr., Gabelmanzie by Bonnie Scotland, Hattie by Australian, and several foals by Pulmico. Ultima produced Aurora Ruby and Attila by imp. Australian, the latter of which won at a mile, over Jerome Park course, in 1.44, one mile and a furlong in 1.58, and the Travers stake in 1.54, one-and-three-quarter miles.
in 2:08); after a dead heat with Acrobat in 2:09). Ultima also produced Nuance, Sunrise and Totilla by Planet, Sonora, Ultimatum and Alma by King Alfonso, Pleasantry and Cleopatra by Falsetto, etc. Aurora Raby was a good race-mare and the dam of Bill Bruce, one of the best sons of Enquirer, Respond by the same sire, and the noted little gelding Charley Gorham by Blarneystone. Nuance produced several good ones. Sunrise has had no chance in the stud, and the others are virtually untried, with the exception of Monomania, who has produced several good ones, such as Monitress, Scissors and Monopoly by War Dance, Mammonist, Monopolie, Monogram, Matrimony and Mona, all by imp. Buckden and good performers, Gilt Edge and Lida Laroy by Gilroy. Peggy by Boston was the dam of Annie Laurie by Vincente Nolte, son of American Eclipse, Bridget by Paddy Burns, son of Grey Eagle, Princess Royal by imp. Sovereign, and Mathilde by imp. Seythian. Annie Laurie produced a number of good ones, such as Kate McDonald by imp. Mickey Free (the dam of Trouble, the best horse over timber ever in America), and Pest by imp. Phaeton (the latter a good one), Locust Post, Flying Locust and others by Melbourne, Jr., Annie Butler by Ulverston, she the dam of Mary Howard by imp. Hartington, that produced the speedy mare Pearl Jennings, Mary Payne and Ada Rees by Lelaps, son of imp. Learmont, Sally Howard, dam of Mary Ellis, by King Lear, son of Lexington, Isaac Murphy by Virgil, etc. Annie Laurie is also dam of Experiment by imp. Phaeton, Ventura, and Mamie O. by Virgil, and Locust Bloom by Tom Bowling, the latter the dam of Chihowee by King Ban, Elknee by Longfellow, etc. Ventura is the dam of some good ones. The family is a racing one, and has produced race-horses uniformly when properly bred.

Imp. Selima was a bay mare, foaled 1716, bred by Lord Craven, by the Godolphin Arabian, dam Large Hartley mare by Mr. Hartley’s Blind Horse, grandam Flying Whigg by William’s Woodstock Arabian, great grandam Grey Whynot by Whynot, son of the Penwick Barb, out of a Royal mare. She was own sister to Babraham, Mogul and Marlborough. Many of the best horses and successful stallions in America and England trace in direct female line to this family, such as Blank, Babraham, Gower Stallion, Merlin by Second, Sweetbriar, Hornsea, Amsterdam, Soothsayer, Jerry, Harvester, Skylark, etc. In America imp. Ambassador by Plenipotentiary, imp. Buckden, imp. Driver, imp. Gabriell, imp. Mendosa, and the following bred in this country, Alam, Picolo, Eden, Cloverbrook, the famous Grey Eagle, Rolm Grey (sire of Lady Grey), Hanover, Foxhall, etc., descend from the same source. Selima was the dam of Partner, Ariel and a sister by imp. Traveler, son of Craft’s Partner. Stella, Selia and Ebony by imp. Othello, Black Selina by imp. Fearnought, etc.

The Traveler mare, sister to Partner and Ariel, was the dam of Peg by imp. Juniper, she the dam of a filly by imp. Othello, she the dam of the filly by Leonidas, son of Lloyd’s Traveler, and she the dam of filly by Hall’s Union, son of imp. Slam, who was the dam of Pandora by Grey Diommed. Pandora was the dam of Daisy Cropper and Silverheels by Ogle’s Oscar, Aurora and Pocahontas by Lloyd’s Vingt’Un. Aurora was the dam of Fanny Wright by Silverheels, and she the dam of Tiberius by imp. Primm, Emma Wright and Eleanor Margrave by imp. Margrave, Emma Wright was the dam of Laura Farris and Miss Doyle by Lexington, Jerseyman and the noted Mollie Jackson (who won at all distances and won the famous three-mile race in 3:53, 3:34 1/2, 3:28 1/2, which has never been equalled) by Vandal, Earring by Ringgold, Woodstock by imp. Australian, Geo. Wilkes and Emeti by Astoria. The blood is best preserved in this line through Mollie Jackson, who was the dam of Monday by Colton, son of Lexington, Fanny Ludlow, Temptation and Long Branch by imp. Eclipse, and Doubt by imp. Eclipse or Cavalier, son of imp. Eclipse. Fanny Ludlow was the dam of Jamaica by Lexington, Cedric, Cherokee, Chipola and Choctaw by imp. Saxon, Clare by imp. Glenlyon, Chalusa, Cataline and Courisande by imp. Mortemer, and Alexina by Duke of Mageata. Jamaica is the dam of the grand race-horse Foxhall, Potosi, American Girl, Alexander and Abacca by King Alfonso, Octopus and Joanna by Falsetto. Doubt is the dam of Mollie Jackson, Jr., by Battle Axe, and Stockton by Speedthrift.

Stella by imp. Othello was the dam of Harmony (dam of Hall’s Union) and a
sister by imp. Figure, Primrose and Thistle by imp. Dove. The sister to Harmony founded the family through which Exchange by Richmond, son of imp. Sir Harry, traces. Exchange was the dam of Mary Selden by Sussex, and Glorvina by Industry, son of Sir Archy. Glorvina was the dam of Laura Spillman by Wagner, and she the dam of Nora, Williamsburg, Blue Bells and Daylight by Lightening, Mary Clay by Revenue, and Busy Bee by War Dance, the latter dam of Violet by Wiley, and Busy Body by Day Star. Mary Clay was the dam of Sanford by imp. Glenelg, Lancaster and Sue Finnie by imp. Bueckden, the latter the dam of Bettie C., O'Fallece, Trumble and Alf Allen by Harry O'Fallon. Primrose by imp. Dove was the dam of Cades by Wormsley's King Herod, she the dam of Hornet and Sting by imp. Diomed, and Lady Bolingbroke by imp. Pantaloons. Lady Bolingbroke was the dam of Calia by Symme's Wildair, Desdemona and Virginia by imp. Dare Devil, Lavinia, Superior, Primrose, Wrangler and Lady Chesterfield by imp. Diomed. Lady Chesterfield was the dam of the mare by Sir Archy that was the dam of Ophelia by Wild Moley, and she the dam of the superior race-horse Grey Eagle, and Falcon by Woodpecker, son of Bertrand by Sir Archy. Falcon was the dam of Lilla D. and Ella D. by Vandal, Alert by Lexington, and Scythia by imp. Scythian. Ella D. was the dam of Paris and Paris Belle by Lexington, and Bourbon Belle (the dam of the grand race-horse Hanover and Houston by Hindoo) by imp. Bonnie Scotland. Alert was the dam of Vandalla (Glencaire's dam) by Vandal, Tolona by imp. Phaeton, Harper by Long-fellow, Kenton by imp. Glenelg, Richmond, Lookout and Active by Virgil. Scythia was the dam of Ida and Parisa by Paris, son of Lexington, etc. Ida is dam of Virginia and Idaho by Virgil, Idler by imp. Glenelg, and Irene by Leveller. Parisa is dam of Swamp Fox by Fenno. Calia by Symme's Wildair was the dam of Fair Forester by imp. Chance, and Rosemary by imp. Diomed. Fair Forester was the dam of Polly Peacham by John Richards, son of Sir Archy. She produced a filly by imp. Monarch which was the dam of Mary O'Neil and Fawn by St. Louis, son of Affort. Mary O'Neil was the dam of Maggie O'Neil, and she the dam of Tilly W. by Joe Daniels, and Maggie O. by Shannon. Fawn was the dam of Bettie by Gen. Longstreet, she the dam of Mary Shaw by Gov. Bowie, and Bernice by imp. Intruder. Polly by imp. Sovereign, out of Polly Peacham, was the dam of Susan Gillespie by Engineer, son of Revenue, and Kitty Guild by Hiawatha. Susan Gillespie was the dam of Alice Thompkins by imp. Glengarry, Miss Malloy and Brunette (Omega) by Pat Malloy. There are a few mares from Rosemary: only Eula by Muggins, Leona King and Lady Corinne. Virginia by imp. Dare Devil was the dam of Virginia by Sir Archy, she the dam of Caledonia by Jerry, son of Pucelot, Dolphin and the good race-mare Giantess by imp. Levithian. Caledonia was the dam of Polly Elliott by imp. Levithian, she the dam of Peytona Barry by Rogers, Ada Tevis and Tenth Legion by imp. Albion. Ada Tevis was the dam of Blanche Rousseau by Commodore, son of Boston, Charlotte Thompson by imp. Mickey Free, and Johnetta by Austerlitz. Blanche Rousseau is the dam of Lucy Wallace and Reel Dance by War Dance, Margaret Haight by Gilroy, La Blanche and Susie L. by Vocalie. Lucy Wallace is the dam of Alma by Himyar, Martha and Luminous by imp. Rayon d'Or. Reel Dance is the dam of Cotillion and Minnet by imp. Rayon d'Or, and Fandango by imp. Kantaka. Charlotte Thompson was the dam of the great gelding Barum by imp. Bonnie Scotland, Sallie Gardner by Vandal, and Miss Muggins by Muggins. Sallie Gardner is the dam of Gardey and Sallie G. by Flood, and Miss Muggins is the dam of Guitar by Grit, Philopoma and Miss Blonde (Peppermint) by Pleinipo, son of imp. Bonnie Scotland. Johnetta was the dam of Melita and two sisters by Muggins, son of Jack Malone. Melita is the dam of You Moltke by Vermont, son of Vandal, Miss Harding by imp. Great Tom, Egmont by Emperor, Little Emily (Brillhanteen) and Bendigo by Lake Blackburn, and Moli Milo by Bramble. Dolphin was the dam of Minnow and Whale by Voucher, son of Wagner. Minnow was the dam of a mare by Revenue, she the dam of a filly by Lightening, she the dam of Adele by imp. Australian, she the dam of Banda by King Ban, Adelina by Moecluff, and fillies by Linden.

Giantess was the dam of Adnelia, Union, Glencoe, Jr., and the grand mare Peytona (winner of the great Peyton stake at Nashville, 1833.) all by imp. Glencoe.
Peytona was the dam of two fillies by imp. Ruby, son of Emilius, and Transylvania by imp. Arab Massoud. One of the Ruby mares was the dam of Matilda by imp. Sovereign, she the dam of Miss Tilton by Daniel Boone, and Satilla by imp. Buckden. Miss Tilton is the dam of the gelding G. W. Cook, Minnie by Congressmann, Mispit by imp. Siddartha, etc. Transylvania was the dam of Palm Tree by Lexington, Date Tree by imp. Micky Free, Blanchette and Dewberry by imp. Knight of St. George, Limestone, Lime Tree and Limit by War Dance. Date Tree was the dam of Melodist by Melbourne, Jr., Wab-ta-Wah by War Dance (she the dam of Oleumus, Snook and Lass of Tamales), Arabia and Clara L. by imp. Thunderstorm, and Lou Monette by imp. Strachino. Dewberry was the dam of J. H. Haverly by War Dance, Thunder-cloud by imp. Thunderstorm, and Mary Berry by Bullion or Outcast. Lime Tree is the dam of Limey by imp. Thunderstorm, Linestreet by Streltham, Belle of Medapco and Lincy Long by Lead On, son of imp. Leamington. Limit is the dam of Easter III. by imp. Thunderstorm, and Limitone by Lead On. Some of the best race-horses, brood mares and stallions in England and America trace to this line of blood.

The Popinjay mare was foaled 1808, and imported by Hon. John Randolph, of Virginia. She was by Popinjay, son of imp. Buzzard, dam Bourbon's dam by Precipitate, son of Mercery by Eclipse, grandam Young Tiffany by Highflyer, son of Herod, out of Tiffany by Eclipse, tracing through Young Hag by Skin, Hag by Crab, Ebony by Flying Childers, and Old Ebony by Bosto, to the Massey mare by Mr. Massey's Black Barb, to which trace in direct female line Tretham, Florizel (sire of imp. Diomed), Election, Quiz, Royal Oak, Mulatto, Defence, The Emperor, The Palmer, Rosieracian, Dutch Skater, Doncaster, Gladiateur, Hermit (sire of imp. St. Blaise, Tristan, Peter, etc.), imp. Flinnam, imp. Barefoot, imp. Shamarock, imp. Speculator, imp. Eliza (the grandam of the great producing mare Topaz by Glaucen), imp. Kanyak, imp. Ocean Queen (dam of Tourmaline, Seadrift, Fairy Queen, etc.). This Popinjay mare was the dam of Parrot, Woodlark and Macaw by Randolph's Roamoke, son of sir Archy. Parrot was the dam of Mary Thomas by imp. Consol, and Sally Hunter by American Eclipse. Mary Thomas was the dam of Odd Stocking, Magnolia and Mary Ogden by Thornhill, son of imp. Glaucen, and Thetis by imp. Sovereign. Odd Stocking's line is extinct. Magnolia was the dam of Kate Jewell by Wagner, several fillies by imp. Sovereign, and Wreath by Brown Dick. Kate Jewell was the dam of Tennessian by Lightening, and a filly by War Dance. Mary Ogden was the dam of Lorette by imp. Sovereign, and she the dam of Mishap by imp. Knight of St. George. Regan by Lexington, Charette by Lightning, Ada A., Lorenza and Nannie B. by Asteroid, Sophy Baderly by imp. Australian, and Loriot and Peaceful by Planet. Mishap was the dam of King Benazet and Crockford by Lightning, Misfortune, Mischief and Misdeal by Girroy, Perhaps by imp. Australian, Marimon by Waverly, Sophy and her sister by imp. Strachino, and Mischief by imp. Thunderstorm. Misfortue is the dam of Merrimack and Abbottsford (Mistake) by Waverly, who raced successfully in England, Miss Dance (Netrums's dam) by War Dance, Syntax by St. Martin, Hopeful and Glen Fortune by imp. Glaucen, Adversity by Spendthrift, King Fortune by imp. King Dan, and Long Fortune by Longfellow. Perhaps is the dam of Perplex by Girroy, Warrior and Chance (a good horse) by War Dance, Doubt by St Martin, Probability and Dilemma by Onondaga, Reckon by imp. Pizarro, and Perblaze by imp. St. Blaise. Sophy is the dam of Repose (Pelham's dam) by Girroy, and Morning Glory by Fonso. Regan was the dam of Regal, Virgil, Vera Craz, Virgilette, Relay, Hawley, Vengeance and Printer (Last Chance) by Vigil, Jennie D. and Jennie B. by imp. Glaucen. Jennie D. is the dam of Gismonde, Verano, Janova and La Ciegua by Grinstead. Jennie B. is the dam of GanyMede, Honduras and a sister to Grinstead. Relay is the dam of Donohoe, etc. by Stratford. Ada A. was the dam of Patsey Duffy, Frank Rhoads, Lizzie P., Nabia, Ab. Steuber, Rosa G. (Mary R.), (Tom O'Hara's dam), Isabel (dam of Warsaw and Florence by Warwick), Lady Leinster and Leon, all by Leinster. Lizzie P. is the dam of Idaline Cotton by Jim Brown, Louis P. by Joe Hooker, Varona, etc., by Young Bazar. Sophy Baderly was the dam of Toulie by Girroy, Olivette by Alara, Peytona Barry by imp. Strachino,
Bob Pate by St. Martin, Aunt Em and Olive by Onondaga. Peytuna Barry was the dam of Emie Mills, Salvanos (Bob Thomas), and Sweetheart by Enquirer. Thesia was the dam of Themis by Austerlitz, son of imp. Yorkshire. Themis was the dam of Ducotia by Lightning. Thesia by Calvyn, son of Tipperary, Charlotte by imp. Prince Charlie, The Sheriff by imp. King Ran, Ben's Pet by Hinyar, and filly by imp. Deceiver. Thesia was the dam of Bluntee by imp. Glencelg, and Ramona by Ten Broek. This is one of the valuable families to perpetuate and improve racing blood. The Popinjay mare was not only fashionably bred, but from one of the best and most distinguished sources in the stud book, and one which has demonstrated its value even to this day.

One of the latest importations to which a large number of race-horses owe their origin was Myrtle, imported by Messrs. Kirkman, Nashville, Tenn. Myrtle was by Nameiluke (winner of the Derby in 1827, and second in the St. Leger the same year), son of Partisan by Walton and Miss Sophia by Stamford, dam Bobadilla (winner of the Gold Cup at Ascot and Drawing-Room Stakes at Goodwood in 1828) by Bobadill, son of Rahens by imp. Buzzard, granddam Pythones by Sorcerer, son of Trumpator by Conductor, out of Princess by Sir Peter, tracing through the best racing blood to the Layton Barb mare. Myrtle is credited with but two foals, Dr. John and Magnolia by imp. Glencelg.

Magnolia became the property of Dr. Mercer, of New Orleans, who presented her to the Hon. Henry Clay, of Kentucky, who gave her to his son, the late John M. Clay, of the Ashland stud. She produced a number of good ones, including Magic, Madonna, Princeton, Charles Morgan, Hanover, Simon Kenton and Skeladde, all by imp. Yorkshire (son of St. Nicholas by Eumias, and imp. Miss Rose by Tramp), Charley Ball by Wagner, Daniel Boone, a good race-horse, the noted Cup horse Kentucky and Gilroy by Lexington, Victory by Uncle Vic, son of Lexington, and Madeline by Old Boston. Madeline was the dam of Madaglena by Bob Letcher, son of Medow, Madostone (ran as Kate Duncan) by imp. Stone Plover, Income by Revennus, son of imp. Trustee, and Maggie B. B. by imp. Australian, and Madelina by Lightning. Magdalena was the dam of Myra by Tite Eye (son of Herr's Boston). Madostone was the dam of Manton by Orion (son of Revennus), Biele-a-Blink and Bee-in-the-Bonnet by imp. Bonnie Scotland. Bee-in-the-Bonnet was the dam of Mike's Pride (Pike's Pride), Jaubert (Star Ban), Bonnie Ban, French Park, a good race-horse, all by imp. King Ban, Reverta and Craftie by Fellowcraft, Pike's Peak (Pixy) by Lelaps, and Senator Hearst by Longfellow. Income was the dam of Goldmine by imp. Australian, Coon by Lightning, Incommode, a fine race-horse, by Melbourne, Jr., son of imp. Knight of St. George, Wavelet (dam of Penelope, Tidal Wave and Briar Root) and Clan Alpine by Waverly, Interest (Pickup's dam) by St. Martin, Warda by Long Taw, Runaway by imp. Highlander, and Outcome by Forester. Goldmine was the dam of Pearl (dam of Grayson, and Bijou (the dam of Kilkenny by Geo. Kinney), both by War Path, son of War Dance. Maggie B. B. (winner of the Sequel stakes) was the dam of Lord Clive, Pera (the dam of Petition, Padre's dam. Pericolor, Darya, Gretina), Magnun Bonum, Jaconet, Harold, Iroquois, winner of the Derby, St. Leger, Prince of Wales, and St. James' Palace stakes, and Francesca, all by imp. Leannung, Red and Blue (dam of the fine race-mare Sallie McClelland), Panique and Wawekus by Alarm, Okemas, Oyas, Hutoke and Homeopathy by Reform, Hypatrea and Flatlands by imp. Woodlands, Jaconet is the dam of The Niece (dam of Lydia Belle, Alarm Bell and La Colonie), Mattie T. (dam of Amy Davenport and Ethel S.) by imp. Bilet, Belvidere and Sir Dixon, good race-horses, and Blacklock by imp. Bilet, Cambrie (Lisa sieve's dam) and Intrepid by Hindoo. Francesca is the dam of Francenia by imp. Bilet, Prisco and Halloo by Hindoo. Madelina was the dam of Olle C. by Alarm, she the dam of the winner Sir Arthur by Leonatus.

Skeladde was the dam of Saucebox and Scramble by Star Davis, son of imp. Glencelg, Slyboots by Rivoh, son of Revenue, Squeezem by Lexington, Florence B. by Ten Bowling, Joe S. by King Lear, The Flashes by imp. Glencelg. Saucebox was the dam of Sylvia Springer and Musce Box by imp. Backden, and Safety by Buchanan. Sylvia Springer is the dam of Judith by Ten Broek. Hot Spring by Rebel, Camilla by
Erdenheim, and Silvana by imp. Silvermine. Scramble is the dam of Alice J., Ruth Howard, Remember and Maggie J. by Ballmarked, son of Asteroid, Outscramble by Outcast, and Sam Morse by Leonatus. Alice J. is the dam of Alice D. (the dam of Pittipat by Pat Molloy), by Add, son of Revolver, Glenmound, Glendale and Glenciffe by Glenmore, etc. Remember is the dam of Counterfeit by Glenmore, and Release by Tom Ochiltree or imp. Hopeful. Slyboots is the dam of the superior race-horse Leveller by Lever, son of Lexington, Sly Dance, Dakota and Sacheu by War Dance, son of Lexington, Savannah and Volunteer by imp. Mortemere. Sly Dance is the dam of Parwane by Iroquois, Sunnyside by imp. Mortemere, Portia by Joe Daniels, son of imp. Australian. Squeeze'm is the dam of Day Star (winner of the Blue Ribbon stakes and Kentucky Derby) by Star Davis, Sylph and Tom Naven by imp. Glenelg, Palmetto by Virgil, Recluse, Fardella, and Helena by imp. Mortemere, Eliza Rooney by Baden Baden, etc. Sylph is the dam of John K. by War Dance, La Sylphide by Fellowcraft, Kaloolah, Philip D. and Kinesem by Longfellow, Sylvia and Sea Mew (Logia's dam) by imp. King Ban. Sylvia is dam of Fauna by Longfellow. La Sylphide is the dam of Semper Fidele, a grand race-mare, by Longfellow, Semper Rex by Leaps, Semper Lux by Falsetto, and Semper Cara by King Alfonso. The family is a great racing and producing one. Iroquois won the Derby and St. Leger in England, a feat accomplished by few horses, and is now regarded as one of the most valuable and potent sires in the country. Kentucky was a first-class race-horse, and was, for his chances, a grand success in the stud. The family trace their origin to the Layton Barb mare, to which trace in direct female line Young Greyhound, Cartouch, Shepherd's Crab, Matchem, Young Cade, Drone (by Herod), Blucher, Sir Walter Raleigh, The Ugly Buck, Clairvaux, Simoon, Audubon, Philammon, St. Honorat, and many other good ones.

**BREEDING.**

In breeding for the Turf purity of blood, racing lineage and true conformation are the desirable and requisite qualities, and a combination of these qualities must improve the mechanical structure which nature conferred upon the horse, designed to give him strength and fleetness, a combination seldom found in the animal world, and which greatly enhances his utility to the human race. These powers, great in an uncultivated state, are susceptible of much increase and improvement by judicious attention to breeding and crossing. It is an axiom in breeding (and this is particularly applicable to the horse) that the character, quality and form of the offspring is governed in a large degree by the qualities we wish to propagate. These should be found in the parents, so that by coupling together a male and female endowed with the qualities we wish to be transmitted to the foals, we acquire the power of moulding the produce to our ideas. The principle that parents of all breeds and families of whatever species produce young ones analogous to themselves, has been acted on for ages. The parents should be selected with the greatest discrimination, so that by uniting in their offspring the superiorsities possessed by both stallion and mare, the improvement is almost sure to follow. Those who breed for the turf must remember and act upon the value of the precept, and use the utmost caution and judgment in selecting the sire and dam, so as to combine, improve and render permanent the good qualities possessed by each. In selecting the parents, independent of conformation, pedigree and racing lineage, it is all important that both be sound, that is, free from any hereditary disease or taint. There are certain diseases which are transmissible from parent to offspring, but they are few. Nearly all the diseases to which the horse is liable, or blemishes, either in certain diseases of the eyes, spayin, ringbones or roaring, are traceable to some cause not hereditary. Many of our best and most successful stallions have been blind, but not from constitutional causes, and the same is true as to roarsers, this defect not showing itself in their offspring, whilst others, sound in all respects, have bred those with these defects, evidently from some cause unknown. It is a mooted question as to what age brood mares should be allowed to commence breeding. If they have been well raised, and are not deficient in energy and muscular development, they can be safely bred to the stallion at three years old. It is a notable fact that more valuable horses for general uses and more good race-
horses have been bred from mares well advanced in life than from those of immature age, and brood mares properly cared for retain the functions of reproduction to an advanced age. Alice Carneal foaled Lexington at the age of 14. He was by far her best one, and she had her last foal at the age of 23. Reel foaled Lecompte, her best, when 12, Starke at 17, and War Duce when 21 years old. Boston, by odds the best foal of his dam, was foaled when his mother was 19. Pocahontas foaled Stockwell at 12, and Rataplan when 13 years old. Blue Bonnet threw Lightning at 18, Thunder at 19, Loadstone at 22, and Lancaster when 24 years old, all good race-horses. Salina threw Salvator at 18 years old, and imp. Princess produced His Highness at 16 years old. It is necessary in breeding race horses that the muscular system of the stallion should be toned up by abundant exercise, and if the stallion will not exercise when turned into his paddock, he should be ridden. Exercise contributes to his health and muscular energy, and if he is deficient in these qualities at the time of copulation, it is but reasonable to suppose that the foal must suffer constitutionally in a like respect. For a similar reason it is obviously injurious to the stamina of the foal if either parent shall have suffered from insufficient nourishing food or other debilitating causes. No animal can be well formed or strong that has been stinted in the ample supply of good nourishing food necessary to its full development and growth, from the earliest period of its existence to the complete formation of all its parts. The old saying is that the time to commence to breed the race-horse and insure success is to begin "before he is born." The dam is the fountain, and if she is neglected and starved the produce which she is carrying, with the one at her side, will not only show it, but prove it subsequently. It is but reasonable that such should be the case when the system is taxed to contribute to the formation of the embryo, as well as to sustain life and supply the foal at her side with nourishment. Mares should be kept in good, strong condition, not swine fat, but fat enough for health and strength, and to contribute the same to her foals. The foal will be larger, healthier, stronger, and the hair have a glossy and healthy appearance. Many breeders are of the opinion that a mare that has never raced is better to breed from than one that has raced. Statistics do not support this position. Some of the most eminent English breeders, notably Lord Falmouth, bred from no mares that were not tried, and few breeders were more successful or bred a larger number of winners of the important racing events. It is no disadvantage to race mares a reasonable time, and now that the system of heat racing has been abolished, and horses are not subjected to the long and severe preparations, exhausting the vital powers to a great extent, no reasonable racing or training can injure mares for breeding purposes. Alice Carneal, the dam of the immortal Lexington, ran two, three and four mile heats. Reel, the dam of Lecompte, Starke, Princess, etc., ran four mile heats. Brademante, dam of The Bard, ran heat races. Idlewild, dam of Wildbill, won at four miles. Nautira, the dam of Longfellow, raced and won. Toneques, dam of La Tosca, raced until four years old. Salina, dam of Salvator, raced. Other successful brood mares that raced are Nevada, the dam of Lake Blackburn, Florence, dam of Hindoo and grandam of Firenze, Aerolite, dam of Spendthrift, Fellowcraft, Miser, etc., Ann Fief, dam of the unbeaten Tremont, Maria Black, dam of Bay Leaf, the dam of Bayflower, Preackness, Bayonet, etc., Topaz, dam of Wagram, Lodi, Colton, etc., Fanny Washington, dam of Eolus, etc., War Song, dam of Eole, St. Saviour, Eou, etc., Nina, dam of Planet, Exchequer, etc., Arizona, dam of Arunza, Maggie B. B., dam of Iroquois, Panique, etc., Jamaica, dam of Foxhall, Balloon, dam of True Blue, The Banshee, etc., imp. Maud, dam of Alarm, Mandina, dam of Picco, Oden, Cloverbrook, Marandu, etc., Minx, dam of Monitor, Susan Beane, dam of Sensation, Onondaga, Stratford, etc., Rescue, dam of Abdi-el-Kader, Abdi-el-Koren, etc., Sarong, dam of Aristides, Volga, dam of Barney Williams, Levity, dam of Rusie, Legatee, Lever, etc., Ivy Leaf, dam of Bazar, Bramble, Niagara, Brambalette, etc., Magnolia, dam of Princeton, Charley Bell, Magie, etc., Maiden, dam of Parole, James A., Perfection, Powhattan, etc., Magenta, dam of Duke of Magenta, La Henderson, dam of Feruda, Aella, etc., Farfalette, dam of Falsotto, Felicia, etc., Fanny Holton, dam of Ten Broek, Ulrica, dam of Ben Ah, Megara, Memento, etc., Waltz, dam of Glidea,
Farandoic, etc., Sultana, dam of Scu, Padisha, etc., Susquehanna, dam of Potomac, Chesapeake, etc., Belle of Maywood, dam of Tenny. There are many others that could be added to this list, none of which were severely trained and raced at heats beyond their fifth year. It should be an established axiom with breeders that no thoroughbred animal with hereditary defects should be used in the stud. But the question is, what are hereditary defects? Spindling bone, chronic weakness and incontinuities of constitution are the most pronounced hereditary defects. There are defects arising from accidents, such as affections of the wind or respiratory organs, in consequence of distemper or severe colds, ringbone or spavin from injury or over strains, which should not be termed or considered hereditary defects, and which are not transmissible from parent to offspring. But to reach the acme in breeding the thoroughbred horse, no constitutionally unsound mares should be used for the stud or breeding purposes. Then how is this fact to be ascertained? The most practical test of soundness of limbs, digestive organs, constitution, temper and nervous organization is in training and racing on public tracks. Mares which are trained and raced in their two and three-year-old form, when fit, even with moderate success, unless some constitutional defect develops, must be regarded as sound; and such mares, if properly mated, should breed sound progeny, and such as should race successfully. Accidents or unforeseen causes, of course, may intervene and prevent success. We have sometimes seen mares, from racing families, which have raced successfully, and retired to all appearances sound and with constitutions unimpaired, that proved failures in the stud. This is doubtless owing to the fact that they were raced too long, and the vital powers exhausted from the effects, and from the long and severe preparation for the class of races which they ran. One or two notable instances can be cited. Fashion a very highly shaped mare, well bred and from a racing family, was a failure in the stud. It must be remembered that she raced until seven years old, running 36 races, of which she won 32. Of these 24 were at four mile heats, of which she won 21, 8 were three mile heats, all won, and 4 two mile heats, of which she lost one. She was bred the first three seasons to her half-brother Mariner by Shark, producing two fillies and one colt. Her best produce was Dangerous, her last (foaled when she was 22 years old), by Bonnie Scotland. Her daughter Young Fashion by Imp. Monarch has done well in the stud, as also her daughters A la mode and Etiquette by Mariner. There are others which were famous on the turf and trained until aged that were failures in the stud.

"Breeding In and In." This expression is used to specify the practice of breeding animals successively from the same race and blood, with similar form and symmetry, and closely allied in blood lines. It has always been regarded as an active cause of degeneracy, as unnatural and calculated to engender and perpetuate hereditary diseases. These evils, in my opinion, can only arise from the abuse of the system. If proper attention and care be taken to exclude the weak and diseased from participating in reproduction, it will be the means of improving and continuing for an unlimited time these perfections and beauties which are to be highly prized.

"Breeding In and In" bestows the power of improving and perpetuating the excellence of any breed of animals and transmitting those excellences unimpaired to succeeding generations, and for this reason should not be too readily disregarded and condemned. The application of these principles to generation of our useful domestic animals has produced the swift and beautiful race-horse, the disposition to fatten in cattle, and the fine-wooled breeds of sheep; and that which has been originated and established by art in breeding, can be continued and improved by the same means. By judiciously selecting the parents, both male and female, we can establish new varieties, and by continuing to breed from such improved and perfected stock we will be able to perpetuate the excellent qualities. The evils which often arise in the human race from the union of those too closely allied in blood may be altogether avoided and obviated in the brute creation, by wholly debaring those tainted with hereditary diseases, or such as are deficient in constitutional stamina, from participation in reproduction. The higher the intelligence the more marked the deterioration, where there is a taint of hereditary disease or lack of con-
stitutional stamina. In opposition to this method practised in propagating the useful animal, the horse, may be cited the practice of uniting sire and dam, differing more or less in physical proportion, with the object of obtaining a mean of their qualities, which process is denominated crossing. If followed with good judgment and just discrimination, it is very often a source of improvement, but the contrary course, where the junction of extreme varieties and violation of the propriety of nature has been permitted, has led to the propagation of an animal of inferior character. The improvement of the race-horse arose from a happy combination of Eastern blood, represented by the Arabian, Barb and Turkish horse, and it is to the union of these bloods that we trace his present excellence. The union of the blood conferred upon the possessors wonderful stamina, great speed and the power of resisting and enduring extraordinary feats of muscular exertion without fatigue, exceeding all other breeds in these estimable qualities. In the infancy of racing improvement seemed to mark every fresh infusion of Eastern blood. The Godolphin Arabian, Darley Arabian, Curwen Barb, Byerly Turk, Lister Turk, Place’s White Turk, Compton Barb and the Royal mares originated a progeny celebrated in the annals of the turf. But the infusion of new Eastern blood is now more likely to degenerate than to improve the thoroughbred horse. Our modern race-horse has become such a grand and distinct improvement from the source that originated him that he excels it in speed, stamina and staying qualities, and that any further admixture of Eastern blood would fail to benefit the horse. It has often been the custom to cross from one blood into another, and to breed from a stallion or mare of inferior shape, symmetry and goodness in preference to breed, as it is styled, in and in. Whilst I do not advocate incestuous breeding, I believe that crossing out to good blood and form, and then back to the same good blood and symmetry, if the animals used in reproduction are as indicated above, must result in improvement. Our very best horses from the earliest dates have been bred in and in, often incestuously so, without deterioration, and I am of the opinion that we should keep in good blood, where there is symmetry, constitution and no hereditary disease, even incestuously so, rather than exchange it for inferior blood and form, under the idea that it is necessary to cross at all events into distinct blood. But as good and bad qualities descend, if we go from superior blood to inferior, and from high form to bad, the stock must degenerate. I do not assert that breeding in and in is superior or preferable to any other mode of breeding, but I am confident there are not those physical objections to it, which are commonly entertained. An improvement of any race can only be expected from crossing with superior symmetry of form and better blood, and it is only in such cases that we decidedly recommend it. I desire to support my views by facts, and leave the breeder to draw his own conclusions.

I will only cite examples of famous horses. Flying Childers was bred in and in. He was the fleetest and most famous horse of his day, by the Darley Arabian, dam Betty Leded. Old Cardless, son of Spanker, by the D’Arcy Yellow Turk, grandam sister to Leded by Leded Arabian, out of daughter of Spanker, son of D’Arcy Yellow Turk, she out of old Morocco mare, Spanker’s own dam.

Highflyer, the most famous race-horse of his day, and a grand and successful stallion, was by Herod, dam Rachel by Blank, grandam by Regulus. Blank and Regulus were both sons of the Godolphin Arabian.

Old Fox, an excellent racer and sire of Melora, the dam of Tartar, the sire of Herod, was by Chassey, son of Hauntboy, dam Bay Peg by Leded Arabian, out of Young Bald Peg by the same Arabian.

Priestess, the most famous mare of her day, was by Matchless, son of Cade, her dam by the Gower stallion, grandam by Regulus. Cade, Gower stallion and Regulus were all by the Godolphin Arabian.

The celebrated Gimmerack, sire of imp. Medley, was by Cripple, dam by Grisewood’s Partner, grandam by Croft’s Partner, the sire of Grisewood’s Partner.

Imp. Shark, the most noted race-horse of his day, and a very successful stallion, was by Marske, son of Squirt by Bartlett’s Childers, his dam by Snap, son of Snip by Flying Childers, own brother to Bartlett’s Childers.
The celebrated O'Kelly's Eclipse, who was never beaten or paid a forfeit, was much inbred to Lister Turk and Haultboy, and much of his excellence was attributed to this fact.

Diomed (winner of the first Derby ever run), imported to America when twenty-two years old, and the most valuable stallion ever imported, was much inbred. Florizel, his sire, was by Herod, dam daughter of Cygnet, son of the Godolphin Arabian. His dam Sister to Juno was by Spectator, whose dam was by Partner, grandsire of Herod. Diomed's granddam Horatia was by Blink, son of the Godolphin Arabian. Herod, Florizel and Horatia were all inbred to the Darley Arabian through the two Childers.

Imp. Gleneoe, whose daughter Pocahontas was the grandest and most successful brood mare in England, and whose son Vandal made such an impression on the stock of this country through his sons, and whose daughters are the dams and granddams of many of the most famous race-horses and stallions in America, was much inbred to Herod, Eclipse and Childers, having no less than eleven direct crosses of Herod blood, seven of Eclipse, and the same to Childers, through Snap.

Imp. Leamington, the grand and successful stallion, was much inbred to Herod and Eclipse. He had no less than twenty-five crosses of the former and fourteen of the latter blood.

Imp. Phaeton, a phenomenal success in the stud in America, is very much inbred to the same blood, Herod and Eclipse, through Buzzard's sons, Castrel and Stilema and through the best sources, Whalebone, Whisker and Evening BRO.

Imported Prian by Emilins (winner of the Derby, 1828), and sire of Crucifux (winner of the 2,000 and 1,000 Guineas and Oaks, 1840), Miss Letty and Industry (winners of the Oaks, 1837-1838), was inbred to Whisky, son of imp. Salttram. He was the biggest priced horse imported up to his day, costing, $17,500 in England.

Imported Billet, an excellent race-horse and popular stallion, was inbred to Filho-da-Pata. Voltigeur, his sire, was by Voltaire, dam Martha Lynn by Mulatto, out of Leda by Filho-da-Pata, Billet's dam Calcutta by Flatcatcher, whose dam, decay, was by Filho-da-Pata, and he has any number of crosses to Eclipse, through the best sources, Pot-S-0's and King Fergus, backed by a large infusion of Herod blood from the best and most potent sources.

Galaquin, the most popular stallion in England (winner of the Derby in 1873), sire of Galliard (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, 1883), Donovan (winner of the Derby and St. Leger, 1889), St. Simon (a superior race-horse, sire of Semolina, winner of the 1,000 Guineas, 1890, Memoir, winner of the Oaks and St Leger in 1890, etc.), is inbred to Voltaire, being by Vedette, son of Voltigeur by Voltaire, dam Flying Duchess by The Flying Dutchman, out of Mecope by Voltaire, who is also inbred to Blacklock.

Barcadine, the best living representative of the Melbourne blood in England, and a very popular stallion, sire of Mini (winner of the Oaks), is inbred to Birdcatcher. He is by Solon, son of West Australian by Melbourne, Solon's dam, Darling's dam by Birdcatcher. Barcadine's dam Ballyroo by Belladrum, granddam Bon Accord by Adventurer, out of Darling's dam by Birdcatcher.

Isonomy, the grand race-horse, and who was one of the most popular stallions, sire of Sea breeze, winner of the Oaks, Common, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Derby and St. Leger, is inbred to Birdcatcher, being by Sterling, son of Oxford by Birdcatcher, dam Isola Bella by Stockwell, son of The Baron by Birdcatcher, and traces four times direct to Sir Hercules.

Wellingtonia, a superior race-horse and sire of Clove, winner of the Prix du Jockey Club (French Derby), is inbred to old Pocahontas. He is by Chattanooga, son of Orlando by Touchstone, Chattanooga's dam Ayennora by Birdcatcher, out of Pocahontas by Gleneoe. Wellingtonia's dam Aranea was by Ambrose, son of Touchstone, out of Pocahontas by Gleneoe.

Merry Hampton, winner of the Derby in 1887, was inbred to Pocahontas and Queen Mary on both sides of sire and dam. Hampton, his sire, is by Lord Childen, son of Newminster by Touchstone, his dam Lady Langden by Kettle-drum, son of Rata-
plan, who was by The Baron out of Pocahontas, grandam Haricot by Mango or Lameroest, out of Queen Mary. Doll Tearsheet. Merry Hampton's dam, is by Broomie-law, son of Stockwell, own brother to Rataplan, by The Baron out of Pocahontas, his dam Queen Mary by Gladiator.

St. Blaise (imported) is by Hermit, dam FueLee by Marsyas, son of Orlando by Touchstone. Hermit was by Newminster, son of Touchstone, and he has a number of crosses to Waxy, son of Pot-So's by Eclipse, through the brothers Whalebone and Whisker. St. Blaise is the most popular stallion in America. He got Potomac, winner of the Futurity and Realization stakes, out of Susquehanna (a mare inbred to Sir Archy and Dinnell), La Tosca, Chesapeake, etc. He sold at the dissolution of the Nursery Stud for $100,000.

Imported III Used, a superior race-horse (winner of the Kemner and Sequel stakes at Saratoga, both two miles), sire of Forester, a superior race-horse, Bellona, Woodflower, Jack of Hearts, Florumel, Delilah, Badge and the grand two-year-old, His Highness, was inbred to Birdcatcher. He was by Breadalbane, brother to Blair Athol, son of Stockwell by The Baron by Birdcatcher, dam Ellermire by Chauticleer, son of Birdcatcher, and he traces to Waxy many times, through the brothers Whalebone and Whisker.

Imp. Galore is by Galopin, inbred to Voltaire, dam Lady Maura by Macaroni, granddam by Stockwell, great granddam by The Flying Dutchman. Galopin's dam was by The Flying Dutchman. Galore was a superior race-horse, but has yet to be tried as stallion.

Imp. Rayon d'Or; the grand race-horse and popular stallion, is inbred to Touchstone, and has almost numberless crosses to Eclipse through the brothers Whalebone and Whisker and through Whiskey, also a large number direct to Herod.

Imp. Deceiver (Paddock), now one of the popular stallions of America, is inbred to Touchstone, and has two crosses of Glencoe.

Imp. Mortimer, a superb race-horse and sire of St. Christophe, winner of the Grand Prize of Paris, Vemeuil, winner of the Ascot Gold Vase, Gold Cup and Alexandra Plate, Chiamant, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, 1877, Exile, Wanda, Pontico and other good ones in America, is inbred to Partisan, son of Walton by Sir Peter, and has a large infusion of Eclipse blood on both sides from the best sources.

Many of the most famous producing mares in England were closely inbred. Mandragora (dam of Mandrake, Apology and Agility) and her sister Mineral (dam of Wenlock, St. Leger winner, 1872, Schwindler and Kischer, Derby winner, 1876) were inbred to Birdcatcher.

Maronna, the dam of Boarding-School Miss, Pocahontas (the dam of Stockwell, Rataplan, King Tom, Ayacanora and Arancria, dam of Rayon d'Or), is inbred to Whiskey, son of imp. Salttram by Eclipse. Her blood is to be found in nearly all the best race-horses of our day.

Seclusion, the dam of the great Hermit, sire of St. Blaise, Marden, Peter, Tristan, etc., is inbred to Sultan, son of Selim by imp. Buzzard.

Isolde (dam of Isola Bella, Isomy's dam, and of St. Christophe) was inbred to Sir Hercules by Whalebone.

Bay Celia, the dam of The Earl and The Duke, by Orlando, son of Touchstone by Camel, dam Hersey by Glencoe, out of Hester by Camel, was inbred to Camel.

Mowerina, own sister to Citherstone, was inbred to Waxy and Penelope. Her sire Touchstone, was a great grandson of Whalebone by Waxy, out of Penelope. Emma, her dam, and also the dam of imp. Trustee and Mundig, was by Whisker, own brother to Whalebone by Waxy, out of Penelope by Trumpator.

Many of our imported mares were also inbred. Imp. Barbarity by Simoom, son of Camel by Whalebone and Sea-Breeze by Paulowitz, son of Sir Paul by Sir Peter, dam by Buzzard, son of Blacklock, out of Donna Maria by Partisan, son of Walton by Sir Peter, was inbred to Sir Peter. Bred to imp. Eclipse, son of Orlando, by Touchstone by Camel, out of Gaze by Bay Middleton, inbred to Phantom (son of Walton by Sir Peter). Barbarity produced those good race-mares, Reckless, Remorseless and Ruthless, with Barbarian and Devastation. Imp. Britannia by Muley, son of Orville by
Benningbrough, dam Nancy by Dick Andrews, son of Joe Andrews by Eclipse, out of Spitfire by Benningbrough, son of King Fergus by Eclipse, was inbred to Benningbrough and Eclipse, and produced to imp. Belshazzar (a horse inbred to Eclipse) Verifier, La Verité, Vandyke and La Victime, and by imp. Yorkshire (a horse inbred to Eclipse) Verona, the dam of Vauxhall, Foster, Veritas, etc. A number of superior race-horses are from Verona's daughters. Imp. Princess, dam of Prince Royal and His Highness, is inbred to Sultan. Her sire, King Tom, is a great grandson of Sultan through Glencoe. Her dam is great granddaughter of Sultan through Bay Middleton.

Sir Archy, justly styled the Godolphin Arabian of America, was inbred to Herod. He was by Dianmed, son of Florizel by Herod, dam imp. Castanira by Rockingham, son of Highflyer by Herod, and had no less than seven direct crosses of the Godolphin Arabian through his dam.

Boston was the best race-horse of his day. He ran 45 races and won 40, 30 of which were four mile heats, 9 three mile heats, and one two mile heats. He was the best stallion of his day, sire of the immortal Lexington, Leompte, Red Eye, Tally-Ho, Ringgold, Arrow, Boston, Nina and many others, and was closely inbred to imp. Dianmed. He was by Timoleon, son of Sir Archy by Dianmed, dam Sister to Tuckahoe, by Ball's Florizel, son of imp. Dianmed. Timoleon's dam was by imp. Saltram, son of Eclipse. Boston's granddam was by imp. Alderman, son of Pot-so-o's by Eclipse.

The great Lexington, the only horse that ever ran four miles better than 7,25 on two occasions (7.19, 7.23), was inbred. He was by Boston, grandson of Sir Archy by imp. Dianmed. Lexington's dam was Alice Carneal by imp. Sarpedon (a horse inbred to Eclipse), granddam Rowena by Sumpter, son of Sir Archy, and he had a large infusion of Eclipse blood with the Herod on both sides.

Jack Malone and Pat Malloy, own brothers, both superior race-horses, full of substance and quality, were much inbred. They were got by Lexington (himself inbred to Sir Archy by imp. Dianmed), dam Gloria by American Eclipse, son of Duroe by imp. Dianmed, granddam Trifle by Sir Charles, son of Sir Archy by imp. Dianmed, she out of a daughter of Civic, son of Sir Archy. Both were successful stallions, and many of their daughters are grand good brood mares.

Longfellow, the grand race-horse and stallion, sire of The Bard, Leonatus, Longstreet, etc., is much inbred on his dam's side. Nantura, his dam, was by Brawner's Eclipse (grandson of Duroe by Dianmed, his dam by Henry, son of Sir Archy by Dianmed, granddam Young Romp by Duroe, son of Dianmed), Longfellow's granddam, Quiz by Bertrand, son of Sir Archy by Dianmed.

The Bard by Longfellow, a very superior race-horse and promising stallion, is inbred to Sir Hercules, having three crosses of that blood, one through Faugh-a-Ballagh and two through Birdcatcher, the own brother to Faugh-a-Ballagh, and is also inbred to Dianmed through Lexington, sire of War Dance and Nantura, dam of Longfellow.

Salvator, the great and popular race-horse, whose one and a quarter miles in 2.05, and one mile in 1.35½, has never been equalled by one horse, is inbred to Glencoe, Stockwell, the grandsire of Prince Charlie (Salvator's sire), was out of Pocahontas by Glencoe, and Salvator's dam, Salma, is out of Lightsome by Glencoe.

Enquirer, one of the best sons of Leamington as a race-horse and stallion, is much inbred on his dam's side. Lida, his dam, was by Lexington, son of Boston, by Timoleon by Sir Archy, his granddam, Lize, by American Eclipse, grandson of Dianmed, his great granddam, Gabriella, by Sir Archy by Dianmed.

Eolus, one of the best and most popular and successful stallions in America, is inbred on the dam's side. Revenue, the sire of his dam, was out of Rosalie Somers by Sir Charles, son of Sir Archy, his granddam Mischiefe by Virginian, son of Sir Archy, Eolus' granddam Sarah Washington by Garrison's Zinganee, son of Sir Archy, his great granddam Stella by Contention, he by Sir Archy.

Falsetto, a superior race-horse, winner of the Phoenix Hotel Stakes, Lexington, Ky., Clark Stakes, Louisville, Ky., Travers and Kenmer Stakes at Saratoga, N. Y., is inbred to Lexington and Boston on both sire and dam's sides. His sire, Enquirer, was
out of Lida by Lexington, and his dam, Farfaletta, is by imp. Australian, out of Elkhorna by Lexington, son of Boston, both inbred to imp. Diomed, as was also the dam of Enquirer. All the best of his get, Dew-Iropp, Jennie Tracey, Fordham, Kenwood and Casen, were from mares by Lexington or granddaughters of Lexington.

Foxhall, that went to England, and whom William Day said was the best race-horse he ever trained, winner of the Grand Prize of Paris, Cesarewitch and Cambridgeshire Handicaps and Ascot Gold Cup, is inbred to Vandal. King Alfonso, his sire, is out of Capitola by Vandal. Jamaica, his dam, out of Fanny Ludlow by imp. Eclipse, she out of Mollie Jackson by Vandal.

Hanover, the superior race-horse, winner of all his races at two years old, and 20 out of 27 stakes at three years old, and now regarded as a promising stallion, is inbred to Vandal, son of Glencoe, being by Hindoo, son of Virgil by Vandal, dam Bourbon Belle by imp. Bonnie Scotland, out of Ella D, by Vandal.

Lisbon, a good race-horse, sire of Troubadour, Ripple, Grimahli, etc., is much inbred to Pocahontas. Imp. Phaeton, his sire, was by King Tom, son of Harkaway and Pocahontas by Glencoe, his dam imp. Lady Love by Stockwell or Caterer, son of Stockwell; Stockwell by The Baron, dam Pocahontas.

Norfolk, one of the best sons of Lexington, both as race-horse and stallion, was closely inbred to Sir Archy and imp. Diomed. Boston and Lexington were inbred to Sir Archy and Diomed. Novice, the dam of Norfolk, was by imp. Glencoe, dam Chloe Anderson by Rodolph, son of Sir Archy Montorio, son of Sir Archy, grandam Belle Anderson by Sir William of Transport, own brother to Sir Archy Montorio. Norfolk won two of the most remarkable races on record, two-mile heats in 3.38\(\frac{1}{2}\), 3.38\(\frac{1}{2}\), three-mile heats in 5.27\(\frac{1}{4}\), 5.29\(\frac{3}{4}\).

Many of our best producing native mares are much inbred. Coral, the dam of Uncas and Wanderer, good race-horses and successful stallions, was inbred to Sultan. She was by Vandal, son of Glencoe by Sultan, dam by Cotherstone, grandam by Slane out of Glencainace, own sister to Glencoe by Sultan.

La Henderson, the dam of Virgiliam, Feraida, Aella, Feronia, etc., is inbred to Sir Archy and imp. Diomed. She is by Lexington, dam Kitty Clark by imp. Glencoe, out of Miss Obstinate by Sumpter, son of Sir Archy. Maiden, her sister, is the dam of Parole, James A., Powhattan, Pappoose, Parthenia, etc.

Mattie Gross, the dam of the fine race-horses Mate, Whisper and Grenada, was inbred to Sir Archy and Diomed. She was by Lexington, dam by American Eclipse, son of Duroc by Diomed, grandam by Orphan, son of Ball's Florizel by Diomed, Orphan's dam by Diomed.

Fanny Holton, dam of Ten Broeck, whose five races are unequalled in the world (mile 1.39\(\frac{1}{4}\), two miles 2.27\(\frac{1}{4}\), 2\(\frac{1}{2}\) miles, 4.58\(\frac{1}{2}\), three miles 5.26\(\frac{1}{4}\), four miles 7.15\(\frac{1}{4}\)), was much inbred to Sir Archy and Diomed. She was by Lexington, dam Nautira by Brawner's Eclipse, son of American Eclipse by Duroc by Diomed, Brawner's Eclipse out of daughter of Henry by Sir Archy, grandam sister to American Eclipse's dam by Duroc, son of Diomed, Nautira's dam Quiz by Bertrand, son of Sir Archy.

Aerolite, my bean ideal as a brood mare, and her sister Idlewild, were inbred to Sir Archy and Diomed. They were by Lexington, dam Florine by imp. Glencoe, out of Melody by Medoc, son of American Eclipse by Duroc by Diomed. Aerolite, bred to imp. Australian (himself inbred to Whisker), produced Spendthrift, Fellowcraft, Miser, Rutherford, etc., all good horses and stallions. Idlewild ran four miles herself in 7.26\(\frac{1}{4}\), and her son Wildfield by Australian won at four miles in 7.25\(\frac{1}{4}\). Her daughter Faneon is the dam of winners.

Katona, the dam of the superior race-horse and good stallion Tom Ochiltree, Kudi, Partnership, etc., is inbred to Muley. She was by Voucher, son of Wagner, out of imp. Britannia by Muley, her dam by imp. Margrave by Muley, son of Orville by Beningborough. Her son by Lexington are inbred to Sir Archy and Diomed.

I have quoted examples enough of both English and American horses to establish my opinion that inbreeding is not injurious, and that, if properly carried out, it does not lead to degeneracy. Being in possession of good blood, symmetry (by which I mean all the elements of good conformation) and good temper, there can be
no question that crossing out and then back to the same good blood, symmetry and temper, the shape and good qualities are preserved and perpetuated, and the produce never degenerates.

CONFORMATION.

The race-horse, or rather the thoroughbred horse, from his symmetry, power, graceful action, light, elastic form, speed and stamina, is beyond question the highest type of the equine family. He possesses more of the beauties of formation than any animal which approximates to him in size and shape; he excels all others in the intelligent expression of his countenance and shape of his head, and in the simplicity, compactness and completeness of his digestive organs, the great leverage of his hocks and hind quarters, and the wonderful mechanism displayed in the construction of his legs and feet.

BONE.

The bones are the passive agents of locomotion and are the levers upon which the muscles act; they support and sustain the body and act as protectors to the softer and more vital parts. The projections, roughened surfaces of the bones are the points for attachment of the muscles. As these projections act with lever power, they consequently cannot be too long; length of leverage, mechanically speaking, diminishes the intensity of the muscular action. This is notably applicable to the spinous and transverse processes of the vertebral column, the point of the elbow (ulna) and projecting point of the hocks (os calcis). Largeness of bone is not an invariable evidence of strength, as the density of material and closeness of structure gives greater specific gravity to the bone of the thoroughbred than is found in common stock. Joints are composed of the articulating surfaces of the bones, and are the means of extensive motion. In order that flexure may be as free as possible, and to avoid occurrence of disease from friction, which sometimes causes, the bones at the joints should have considerable expansion, so as to divide and distribute the weight as much as possible over an extensive surface. It is an established law in mechanics that a simple joint does not possess great strength or admit of much motion. In animals, nature, strength and accelerated motion is aimed at, has made the joint a compound one, or a series of joints. This is the case in the human foot, which is arched, and where strength is insured by the peculiar arrangement of the bones, enabling them to bear the entire weight of the body, while the elasticity is maintained by the play between each separate joint. It is the same, practically speaking, in the knee, hock and foot of the horse, each being composed of a series of joints. In the hock the motion is restricted to two bones, the others being employed in sustaining the weight of the body and receiving the lever pressure of the point of the hock, and imparting a spring to counteract the concussive effects. The motion of each individual joint is in itself insignificant, but the effect of the series combined is sufficient to give strength and protect the parts.

MUSCLE.

The muscles are the active motive powers of the animal machine, and in most cases give indication of a horse's real energy. They are the true organs of motion and are distinct from the other tissues of the body by their texture and vital contractility. Muscles are made up of fibres, arranged in bundles, proportioned in quantity to the required action. The effects of their contraction are conveyed to the distant parts by rope-like tendons in which they terminate. The larger muscles are provided with correspondingly larger tendons, hence the relative size of the tendons is indicative of muscular strength. The muscles perform various functions in the animal economy, the most important of which is the result of their contraction on the bones, thus producing locomotion. The effect of the contraction of muscle is the drawing together of the points of attachment, increasing its diameter and decreasing its length. Hence, in proportion to the length of the muscular fibres, will be their contractile power. In all cases where speed is the desired quality, long muscles are indispensable; providing for the complete flexion and extension of the limbs, thus giving the greatest possible length to the stride. In order that this extensive contraction should be continued with ease and without fatigue, a due proportion of vital tonicity of the muscular fibre
is indispensable. No animal can be strong unless the muscles are bulky and well developed. Power depends upon the amount of the contractile fibre. Exercise develops the muscles, enlarges the outline of the limbs and increases and intensifies the case and force of the contraction. Tonicity of the muscular system constitutes the leading element of condition, which is judged by the firmness of the muscles, absence of unnecessary connective fatty tissue between the bundles and between the muscles and the skin, showing a prominent, distinct, clean and well-defined appearance of each muscle beneath the integuments.

**The Head.**

No part of the horse more definitely illustrates the superiority of blood than the head. A cold, cross or coarse one is apparent in its contour. It is a ready evidence of equine aristocracy and is an unmistakable indication of the spirit and temper. The head should be clean and bloodlike, and of a length in proportion to the size of the frame, divested of all unnecessary covering of flesh, and should articulate with the neck in a free and graceful manner. The bones of the lower jaw not too heavy, with sufficient width to admit of dexterity towards the throat without interruption of respiration. The line drawn from the foreroot to the muzzle cannot be too straight. A curvature outward will indicate sluggishness, and if inward is likely to impede respiration. The cranium or skull should be wide, as containing the sensorium, and the face from the eyes down in due proportion to constitute a well-formed head. If narrow between the eyes, the horse is apt to be obstinate and sanguine. The eyes should be full, clear and nearly circular, color rather dark, as those showing too much white are inclined to be flighty and unreliable. If the eyeball is sunk into the orbit or has a corrugated appearance of the lids it indicates some latent disease. The ears are the index to the temper of the horse, telegraph his will and give warning of his intentions. I like fair-sized ears, rather long than short, not too wide apart, lively in motion and erect. They give animation and expression to the head and indicate vigor and endurance. The lips are prehensile. They collect the food and direct its course to the teeth. As an evidence of blood they must be thin, and as an evidence of vigor they must be firm against the teeth and gums. If relaxed and pendulous it is a sure criterion of the lack of muscular energy.

**The Neck and Crest.**

A well developed neck, properly shaped, is a sure indication of strength; a thin, poorly developed one shows weakness and want of constitution. The lower surface, that is, the portion from the point of the shoulder to the larynx or gullet, cannot be too short, while the length from the top of the withers to the poll of the head should be more than double that of the former, because there will be less resistance in the air passages and rapid respiration much easier. This formation is affected more or less by the proper conformation of the other portions of the frame, more particularly of the shoulders. The point of the shoulder being pushed forward and the apex of the shoulder blade being well inclined back into the backbone, lengthens the upper surface of the neck, and the scapula at this point pushed forward shortens the lower surface to the neck and lessens the space between the breast and the larynx. It is not often that you find a good neck on a bad animal, or a bad shaped neck on a good one. A good neck is strong, deep and broad, running into the shoulders smoothly, and formed as above described. A thin, ewe neck or a light, tapering, peacocky one is a sure indication of weakness, not only in this part, but of the whole system.

**The Shoulder.**

The shoulder is composed of two bones, the scapula and the humerus, which are enveloped in strong, powerful muscles. A certain proportion of muscularity is indispensable to the possession of power and continuance of great exertion. The scapula or shoulder blade should be obliquely directed backward, so that the lower end meets the humerus or upper bone of the arm in a slanting direction. This formation not only lessens or obviates concussion, but increases the performing power of the muscles. The shoulder should be well covered with muscle, but not bear the appearance of being overloaded. The scapula and humerus being in too straight a line to each
other act to great disadvantage, and the muscles, in order to overcome the malforma-
tion, expend a useless amount of contractile force. When these bones meet each
other in an oblique direction this force is unnecessary, as the parts are already partially
flexed and can act with concentrated effect. The limb is more easily elevated and
the shoulder action increased. Youatt says: “The point of the shoulder is projected
forward, and therefore the pillars which support the fore part of the horse are
likewise placed proportionately forward, and they have less weight to carry. They
are exposed to less concussion, and especially concussion in rapid action. The horse
is safer, for having less weight lying before the pillars of support, he is not likely to
have the centre of gravity thrown before and beyond them by an accidental trip,
hence he is not likely to fall, and rides more pleasantly as there is less weight in the
hand of the rider.” A clean, thin, weak and knavy shoulder is not desirable, nor is an
upright and overloaded one.

THE CHEST.

The chest contains the chief organs of animal life, those of respiration and circula-
tion. The chest should be of sufficient width to allow free action of the respiratory
organs. It should be not too broad, but round rather than narrow and deep. It is by
the shape of the chest and its capacity that we judge of the constitutional vigor of
the animal. The girth of the chest does not give an infallible idea of its internal
dimensions. On the principle that a circle contains more than an ellipse, so the broad
chest contains a greater internal area than a deep one, but I do not fancy too wide a
chest as you stand before a horse, for in such a formation the frame is not so compact
and regular as is required for continued exertion and freedom of action.

THE FORE LEG.

The fore leg is composed of the cannon bone in the front and two small splint
bones behind. The cannon bone sustains the bulk of the weight and communicates
it to the pastern. A minor part of the weight is transmitted from the knee to the
head of the splint bones, which are attached by centres of ossification to the cannon
bone, and when in action descend and break or lessen the concussive force, and
ascend to facilitate the extension of the legs. Thus by playing up and down as the
foot is alternately raised and placed upon the ground, they bestow elasticity and
prevent concussion. By over exertion or injury this part becomes inflamed and
the extremities are unnaturally joined to the cannon bone, which is called splint and
produces lameness. The cannon and splint bones cannot be too short, relatively
speaking, nor the radius or bone of the arm too long. They should be broad and flat
as you look at them sideways, the muscles running full into the knees; the legs should
stand perpendicular and the elbows as near in a line with the stifles joints as possible,
pointing neither in nor out. If inward, the action is jarring, stiff and weak, owing
to the concussion being more direct. If outward, the action will incline to be sprawling
and ineffective. But if compelled to choose between either, I should prefer the
in-elbowed horse to the out-elbowed. It is of vital importance that the arm be muscu-
lar, and, as an indication of speed, of good length. The radius or upright bone and
the ulna, which forms the elbow, become consolidated into one when the animal
matures. The knee is formed by a treble series of joints, and corresponds to the
wrist in a human being. In speedy animals it should be long, broad and flat in front,
but not thick when viewed laterally. The six different bones composing it are each
covered above and below by a thick coating of cartilage connected together by strong
ligaments, separated by fluids and surrounded by membranes. Thus concussion is
shared by all of them and by their peculiar connection it is rendered harmless. The
seventh bone, called the trapezium from its quadrangular shape, is placed behind the
knee, but bears no portion of weight. Two of the flexor muscles proceed from the
bone of the arm and are inserted into it, and being thus thrown off of the limb, act
more directly and with considerable power. As the terminous of the muscles descend
on the limbs, they are tied down by strong ligamentous bands, particularly in the
neighborhood of the joint. The extensor tendons, which lie principally in front of
the cannon bone, are prevented from starting, strengthened and assisted in their
action, but the flexor tendons which are at the back of the leg would be liable to friction
and their motion impeded were they bound down too tightly. The trapezium bone prevents the ring-like ligament from pressing too closely on the main flexor tendons, whilst it leaves them room to play and has a capsule filled with sinovia, which oozes out slowly in the course of the tendons and supplies them with a fluid which prevents much injurious friction. The arm, therefore, being composed of bone and muscle, and from the knee downward made up of tendons and ligaments, cannot be proportionately too long or the space between the knee and the fetlock joint too short or broad. The tendons should enter the posterior portion of the knee boldly. The leg, as you look at it laterally, as a whole should not appear to be made up of a series of joints, but should present the appearance of gradually tapering from the elbow to the fetlock joint. Looking at the conformation of the whole leg and not at any parts of it, I would advise the discarding of a calf-kneed horse, or what is called back at the knees. They are usually speedy, but no matter how well shaped the leg in other respects, the strain on the legs in such conformation must be severe and cannot long be endured without injury. Lord George Bentinck, who nominally reduced racing to a science, tested horses with arched knees and tried them over different courses. His experience was that on level and inclined courses there was little or no difference, but over uphill courses the superiority of the arch-kneed horse was very marked. Of the two formations the arched knee is preferable and will stand longer, that is, if naturally so, not from contraction caused by disease.

**THE FETLOCK AND PASTERN.**

Four bones compose the fetlock joint: the upper and large pastern, the lower and small pastern, and two sesamoid bones. From the back part of the cannon or shank bone arises a strong ligament, called by veterinarians the suspensory or main ligament, which is of great elasticity, and which passes down the leg, bifurcates and connects with the two sesamoid bones at the back of the pastern joint. This tendon elongates with pressure and contracts when the weight is removed, and thus by its elasticity assists the flexor muscles in flexing the pastern joint. When overtaxed this tendon is broken through, and the horse then, in turf parlance, is said to be broken down. When thoroughly so, the point of the fetlock comes to the ground, and the horse is unfit for great exertion or racing afterwards. The pasterns should not be too upright, nor is an excess of obliquity desirable, and they should be more oblique behind than in front. Nature, having made such extensive provision for elasticity in the formation of the front limbs, economises as much as possible to increase the strength of the parts below. There is, therefore, less necessity for great obliquity of the pasterns in the front legs than in the hind ones. Elasticity and strength may be regarded as antagonistic forces. As one predominates the other diminishes; hence, where strength is demanded, a more upright pastern is indicated than where elasticity is required. It may be put down as an axiom, that a horse is unworthy of the name of a race-horse that does not possess good and properly formed fore-legs, and a material point in such formation is an oblique, large pastern. If the pasterns are too short, or upright and stiff, they indicate a want of speed and tax both foot and leg needlessly.

**THE FEET.**

The true shape of the foot is the segment of a cylinder. The front part of the wall is called the toe, the sides the quarters, the posterior part the heels. The under surface of the foot is composed of the frog, bars and sole. It should be high at the heels, very concave underneath, wide at the bar, with well-developed frog, which is both elastic and firm, enabling it to resist the greatest shock without injury to the foot. There should be no enlargement about the coronet, and the horn should be of healthy color and of even and regular form. If rings appear of a dirty reddish hue, there is some hidden disease or inflammation.

**THE TRUNK OR BODY.**

The trunk or body should be of good length, with proportionate depth of girth or true ribs, but more circular than flat and deep. See that the girth is properly formed, with sufficient width through the heart, and that the large muscles, which
extend forward and outward the ribs that expand the chest, move the shoulder blade in action, contract the hamuns, brace the muscles of the back and aid the muscles of the haunch in propelling the body. The requisite development of these muscles or thickness between the knees is a great sign of strength of limb and wind. As a rule, horses of such formation will stay longer and carry more weight than others. Circularity of carcass with a great development of the lateral muscles interferes the least with movement of the animal, and provides room for healthy digestion. Herring-bellied or light-bellied horses, as a rule, bad feeders, and a horse which is a bad feeder is seldom or never a reliable race-horse.

**BACK AND RIBS.**

The false, standing or back ribs will form a gradual decline from the girth, and should not appear to swell out too far, as viewed from the rear or front. The intercostal muscles between the ribs are connected with the diaphragm internally and externally, and with the muscles of the back. The internal and external muscles of the ribs are beautifully and advantageously formed for action, the fibres running in adverse direction and crossing each other give additional strength to united action; that is, in contracting and drawing the ribs closer together in connection with the diaphragm, the muscle extending from the thorax or breast to the termination of the loins by distinct fibres by which the viscera is forced backwards and inspiration is perfected. The muscles of the abdomen contract and, converging the ribs, push back the diaphragm and expel the air from the lungs. I do not like a spare-ribbed horse or one deficient in the muscles which act on the respiratory organs, as such horses seldom exhibit ability to perform satisfactorily. The large muscle along the backbone is of vital importance, as it is connected with the muscles of the loins, bracing all the muscles of the back and aiding in working the shoulder. No horse can ever be a good one, able to carry weight or perform any extraordinary exertion, which is deficient in muscular development of the back. It has been observed that the best-backed horses are the best performers. The back should be straight and rather hollow than reached, as in the latter formation the horse is inclined to over-reach, carry his head low, and possess little or no elasticity of the spine. A little depression just behind the withers and then an almost straight line to the loins is the form most desirable for beauty and strength.

**THE LOINS.**

The proper formation of the loins is material in all horses, and more especially in the race-horse. They must be broad, well rounded and muscular. The strength of the loin, and more especially of the hind quarter, depends much on this. In formation the bones of the loin are larger than those of the back, and a more dovetailed union exists between them than those of the back. Every provision is made for strength. The union of the back and loins should be carefully scrutinized, for there is frequently a depression between them at the junction, which shows an imperfection in just formation of the spine, and is an evidence of weakness.

**THE CROUP AND TAIL.**

The setting on of the tail is an indication of breeding in the horse, and all those possessing aristocracy of blood, display it in the graceful manner in which the tail is attached to the body. The croup should curve very little and should not be too long. A small, contracted and protruding sphincter of the anus denotes superior muscular energy in the animal, and is an evidence of constitutional vigor.

**THE HIND QUARTERS.**

The hind quarters differ from the fore ones in the fact that there is less elasticity in their connections. Nature, in order to give greater efficiency to the muscles of the hind quarters, has attached the hind extremities to the frame by direct bony articulations, which is not the case in the thoracic extremities. The functions of the anterior extremities is to support and direct, whilst that of the posterior limbs is to propel the frame.

The haunch is composed of three bones. The ilium is principally concerned in the formation of the haunch. The ischium or hip-bone is behind and below the ilium.
The pubis unites with the two former below and behind. The ilium, to the root of the tail, should be slightly rounded, the haunch bones then will be more oblique and will produce a corresponding obliquity in the thigh bone, in which direction the muscles act most advantageously. This shape of the haunch is characteristic of the thoroughbred horse. Width of the haunch is a matter of great consequence, as it evidently affords more room for the attachment of muscles, but not so wide as to cause the horse to be ragged hipped, though many of our ragged hipped horses have been both fleet and strong, whilst few of the narrow hipped ones possess strength. If the loins are broad and the horse well ribbed up, the points of the hip can scarcely be too far apart. In all quadrupeds celebrated for speed we find the hind legs remarkable for their length, and the muscles of the loins and quarters for their great size and power. Speed depends almost entirely on the length of the hind extremities and possession of sufficient power to propel the carcase with vigor and rapidity. If they are deficient in length of leverage or muscular energy, the most perfect formation of the other portion of the body cannot correct the fault. The three bones composing the haunch, ilium, ischium and pubis on each side, form an arch for the support and protection of the posterior parts of the body and their contents. These three bones become partially consolidated, and form at their point of union a cup for the reception of the head of the true thigh bone (femur), forming the cavity of the hip joint, which is a ball-and-socket joint, and known by the name of whirl or round bone, which is deeply covered with muscles. From the hip joint the thigh bone slants forward to meet the lower or second thigh bone (tibia), which, with the patella, a bone corresponding to the kneecap in the human race, constitutes the stifle. The lower or second thigh bone is directed backward, forming a considerable angle with the true thigh bone, giving the muscles acting on the parts a mechanical advantage which they would not otherwise possess, and throwing the weight on them in such an oblique direction as to prevent concussion. These two bones, the femur and tibia, should be long, for the reason that it gives them double mechanical power by lengthening the muscular fibre and increasing the leverage at which the muscles act. As the length of the extremities above the knees and hocks is increased, that below these points is diminished. If the horse has short quarters and shoulders, the columns of support must be elongated somewhere, which is usually below the knee and hock. If he has a deep forehand and long quarters, the cannon bones are diminished in length, a formation much desired and esteemed.

The Hind Leg, Fetlocks and Pasterns.

There is little or no difference in the mechanical construction of these parts from those of the fore extremities, the anatomy of the parts below the knee and hock. The cannon or shank bone is longer and the splint bone larger in the hind extremities. The pasterns are more oblique and deservedly so. The elastic play of the upper parts of the fore limbs being much greater, a less obliquity of pastern is requisite. The hind limbs being attached to the frame by bone, it is necessary that the pasterns be much more oblique.

The Hock.

The proper conformation of the hock is of exceeding importance. It is composed of ten bones, between some of which there is extensive motion, while between others the motion is inconsiderable, but there is much strain on all of them during progression. It is scarcely less important than the thigh. If there is malformation or weakness here, the muscles of the thigh will be weakened in their force of action or perform their action with feeble results. The os calcis or point of the hock should stand out boldly from the other bones, as the action and leverage of the tendons will be in exact proportion to the distance; hence the hock should be broad as you look at it from the sides, and should be free from all beehness between the os calcis and other bones as well as behind and below the calcis, and taper gradually into the shank without a tied or wasted appearance at the lower extremity, and should be straight in preference to sickled or cow hocked. The os calcis or point of the hock is the most important feature of this joint. It projects outward and upward from the other bones and gives attachment, according to its length and direction, to the tendons of
the most powerful muscles flexing the limb. The strongest and best wearing hocks are straight. The importance of a proper shaped hock is the more marked from its complicated structure and great strain in its work, which renders it the seat of lameness. The os calcis too long means an excess of leverage, hence curbs, an important anatomical feature in the race-horse, who from the nature of his work throws unusual strain on these parts.

**BROOD MARES.**

In purchasing mares to breed from it is wise to pay particular attention to the following points:

1. In the management of young mares be careful that they are not overloaded with flesh and gross, nor kept too thin, and hence weak. Either extreme is inimical to the production of sound, healthy and strong foals.

2. In selecting a mare for your stud, examine the stud-book and see if her dam and grandam have uniformly bred winners, or are descended from a family which is noted as producing race-horses and winners. The more superior and sound the race-horses from the immediate and near relations, the better and more desirable she must be. If, however, she is the only one of her family from a number of her brothers and sisters tried that has proved a good performer, her acquisition is not so desirable unless she has extraordinary qualities to commend her.

3. Examine carefully in regard to lightness of temper, nervousness, organs of respiration and digestion, shape and soundness of feet, objectionable habits—such as wind sucking and cribbing. All these must be taken into consideration; also the strong or weak points which are peculiar to her family that may be transmitted.

4. Before buying a mare or mares that have bred foals, in addition to the qualities of her produce, satisfy yourself as to the state of her uterins. Look for outward signs of rupture, and, when trotted or cantered, for a blubbering noise, which would indicate rupture extending to its internal parts. Such an animal is worthless, and if she should chance to have a foal it would be an accident.

5. Examine carefully the bag or udder. See if it is naturally developed and both sides can be equally used. The condition of the last foal will show whether the mare is a good nurse, and the quality of the nourishment which it received from the dam. The quality and quantity of the mother's milk will solve the question whether the foal will grow into a race-horse or develop into a miserable weakling. Small and puny foals develop with wonderful rapidity at the side of a mare which supplies good, nourishing, rich milk. Whilst others, whose foals have size, shape and quality, go backward and melt away like butter in the sun. It is advisable, with good mares from racing families that produce winners, to take away the foals soon after they drop, and give them to some mare known to be a good nurse. Or, if the mother is an indifferent milker, which is readily ascertained by the colt not filling himself, give the best fresh milk, slightly sweetened. He will take it first from the finger being inserted in the milk, but will soon drink it as a calf. No colt need be despaired of, either from a bad mother or if the mother dies.

Sensitive mares do not easily submit to exchange of foals, but with care and patience you will have no difficulty. All mares know their own foals by smell, as one can readily see by observation, when collected together. Rub into the coats of the foals to be exchanged a little aniseed oil for a few days, until the mares become accustomed to it. This will prepare for the deception. Separate the mares from the foals and keep them away until the pressure of the milk in the bag become distressing. The foals being exchanged, the mares are returned and the change will be successful.

Avoid purchasing and reject all mares which the stud book reports show have been repeatedly barren, slipped their foals or produced twins.

One of the most important requisites in a brood mare is symmetry of conformation. She should be long, deep in the chest, with large, roomy pelvis, with breadth of hip, in order that the foal have ample room and space for its development. Leggy, light and short-bodied mares cannot be expected to produce large foals or good shaped ones. Other not glaring imperfections can be better overlooked than these faults in conformation.
Many good judges do not like mares with too coarse and luxuriant growth of hair in the mane and especially with full and bushy tails at the root. Foals by such stallions or out of such mares generally lack quality and are deficient in energy. A rat tailed horse is not a beauty to the eye, but it is seldom that you find a bad horse with a rat tail.

With mares possessing the qualifications mentioned, with marked development of muscle and bone, added to symmetry in conformation, which every animal should possess which is intended to propagate its species, we may hope that the foals will possess similar good qualities. I particularly like horses and mares which possess generic character, unmistakably expressed, in either sex. I condemn all mares of studdish appearance, either in shape or manners, especially when examination is necessary to determine whether they are mares or geldings. The more quality a mare possesses the more marked will be the evidence of her sex.

Avoid the system, ruinously adopted and followed by many, of breeding from mares or stallions merely because they were good. Consider the essential qualifications of the race-horse. See that the animal is eminently gifted with certain inestimable qualities, such as temper, hardiness, immense nervous action and indomitable courage. These may and often do outweigh great defects in conformation, but unless sure of such grand qualities and peculiarities being handed down to their progeny in equal ratio, do not regard them beyond their true worth.

It is worse than useless to purchase the stoutest, best bred mares from racing families, and expect to breed race-horses by fattening them in rich pastures until November, and then starve and half feed until April, under the false idea that it makes the colts harder and tough. It must be remembered that, for every one living through it, two die, and the survivors must have iron constitutions, and with proper food and care would have proved better, sounder and possess more size and substance. Abundant nourishment tends to the formation of bone and muscle; want of it leads to emaciation, weakness and death.

SUMMING UP (NECESSARILY A REPETITION).

It is generally claimed and admitted by all writers upon the thoroughbred horse that he owes his origin to three great ancestors or sources: The Darley Arabian, Byerly Turk and the Godolphin Arabian. Although this theory is accepted as true, it is misleading and not sustained by facts. The first class, as arranged in the stud book, is that of the Darley Arabian. If the Arabian alone was entitled to the credit of founding this line, what becomes of the female line and what credit is due to the mare Betty Leece's that first brought the Darley Arabian into notice? Betty Leece's, the dam of Flying Childers and Bartlett's Childers, was by old Careless, son of Spanker and a Barb mare, her dam sister to Leece (called Cream Checks) by the Leece Arabian, grandam by Spanker, great grandam Old Morocco mare (Old Peg), Spanker's own dam by Lord Fairfax's Morocco Barb, out of Old Bald Peg, who was by an Arabian, out of a Barb mare. There were other race-horses in the family prior to the advent of Flying Childers, but the great excellence of the family in the male line is through the two Childers, especially through Bartlett's Childers. Flying Childers was said to have been the fleetest horse in the world. It is said that in the year 1721 he ran a trial against Almanzor and Brown Betty over the Round Course at Newmarket, 3 miles 4 furlongs 149 yards, carrying 128 lbs., in 6 minutes and 40 seconds. He ran over the Beacon Course, 4 miles 1 furlong 173 yards, in 7.30. It is not believed that these statements of time are true, as there were no watches in those days by which time could be taken. He got Snip, sire of Snap. Bartlett's Childers founded the Eclipse line. He got Squirt, dam Shock's dam by Lister's Snake, grandam Grey Wilkes, sister to Chumsey by Old Huntboy, tracing to a Sedbury Royal mare. So little was Squirt esteemed as a stallion that he was ordered to be shot, but was begged off by his groom while being led out to the dog kennel. He afterward got Marske, Syphon and the noted old Snip's mare, the dam of Pumpkin, Maiden and Purity. Marske got imp. Shark, dam by Snap, son of Snip, a grand race-horse and successful stallion. From the cover of Marske, Spilettia produced.
Eclipse and his sister Proserpine. Spilletta was by Regulus, son of the Godolphin Arabian, out of Mother Western by Smith's son of Mr. Lister's Swake, own brother to William's Squirrel, out of a daughter of the Akaster Turk. Eclipse got Pot-o'-s, King Fergus, Mercury, Alexander, Don Quixote, Saltram, etc. It is to these sons of Eclipse nearly all of the best race-horses of our day in the male line from Eclipse trace their origin. Pot-o'-s, out of a mare by Warren's Sportsman, son of Cade by the Godolphin Arabian, got Waxy, out of Penelope by Trampator, son of Conducteur by Matchem.

Waxy got Whalebone, Whisker, Woful and their sisters, Web and Wire, out of Prunella by Highflyer, son of Herod. The throwing of this blood with that of the Byerly Turk and Godolphin Arabian is what gave us the grand race-horses in this line. Whalebone got Sir Hercules, out of Peri by Wanderer, son of Gohanna by Mercury, and Sir Hercules got the brothers Irish, Birdcatcher and Faggh-a-Ballagh, out of Guinefort by Bob Boity, son of Chanteclere by Woodpecker by Herod.

Stockwell by The Baron, son of Birdcatcher by Sir Hercules by Whalebone by Waxy by Pot-o'-s by Eclipse, dam Pocahontas by Glencoe by Sultan, son of Selim by Luzzard by Woodpecker by Herod, grandam Marpessa by Muley son of Orville by Beningbrough by King Fergus by Eclipse, out of Clare by Marmion, son of Whiskey by Saltram by Eclipse. Stockwell got Blair Athol (Derby and St. Leger winner, 1861), dam Blunt Bonnie (Derby and Oaks winner, 1857) by Melbourne, son of Humphrey Clisier by Comus, out of Queen Mary (dam of Bonnie Scotland, etc.) by Gladator, son of Partisan.

Blair Athol got Andre, out of Wonderful by Voltigeur; Clanonald, out of Isilia by Newmunder; Ethus, out of Theresa by Touchstone; Tangible, out of Touch-me-Not by Touchstone; Craig Mullar (winner of the St. Leger, 1873), out of Miss Roland by Fritz Roland, son of Orlando by Touchstone; Prince Charlie (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, 1872, and imported to America), dam Eastern Princess by Surprize, son of Touchstone, out of Tommyrs by Sesostris, son of Stane by Royal Oak. Prince Charlie got Prestounpans, dam Beatrice by Voltigeur, out of Bribery by The Libel; Salvator (winner of the Suburban Handicap, 1 mile, 2.06½, and the Match 1 ½ in 2.05, and the fastest mile ever run in the world, 1.35¾), dam Salma by Lexington, out of Lightsome by imp. Glencoe; Prince Fonso, out of May Wilson by King Alfonso; imp. Wagner, dam Duchess of Mali by Eiland, out of The Duchess by St. Albans, he the sire of Minnehaha III.; imp. The Jocabate, dam sister to Little Lady by Orlando, out of Volley (own sister to Voltigeur) by Voltaire. Blair Athol also got Silvo (winner of the Derby and St. Leger, 1879), out of Silverhair by Kingston. Blair Athol got Struan, out of Terrific by Touchstone, and Struan is sire of Brag, out of Bonne by Flatterer. Silvo is the sire of imp. Silvermine, out of Numeaton by Orlando, and imp. Randy Dumont, out of Meg Merrilies by Maegregor.

Blair Athol got imp. Glen Athol, dam Greta by Voltigeur, out of Monutain Flower by Ithuriel, son of Touchstone.

Glen Athol got Glenmore, dam Loity by Hunter's Glencoe, out of Sally Lewis by imp. Glencoe. Glenmore was a superior race-horse, winner of the best four-mile heat race of three heats ever run, 7.29¾, 7.30¼, 7.31, and was, for his chances, quite a success in the stud.

Blair Athol got imp. Stonehenge (dam Ciumbra by Kingston, out of Calacavella by Birdcatcher, Son of Sir Hercules) and his full brother Claremont, the sire of imp. Esher, out of Una by Dusk.

Blair Athol also got imp. Child of the Mist, owned by Mr. M. Daly, out of Ma Belle by Lord Clifden.

Stockwell got Breadalbane, own brother to Blair Athol. Breadalbane got imp. Ill Used, dam Ellermire by Chanticleer, son of Birdcatcher, out of Ellerdale by Lancrost, son of Liverpool by Tramp. Ill Used was a good racehorse and is sire of Badge, dam The Baroness by Kentucky, His Highness, dam imp. Princess (Royal Hamilton's dam) by King Tom, out of Mrs Lincoln by North Lincoln, son of Pylades by Surprize, Forester, dam Woodbane by Censor or Kentucky, out of imp. Fleur-des-Champs by Newmunder, Magnetizer, dam Magnetism by Kingisher,
out of Attraction by imp. Baltroumnie, son of Annandale by Touchstone, and Nonesuch, dam imp. Non Pareille by Kingston, out of England's Beauty by Birdcatcher. Stockwell is also sire of Citadel, dam Sortie by Melbourne, out of Escalade by Touchstone. Citadel is best known as the sire of imp. Glenelg, dam Balta by Kingston, son of Vensox, out of Alice Lowe by Defence, son of Whadelle. Glenelg got Post Guard (Gen. Phillips) and Strathspey, dam La Polka by Lexington, Dan Sparling, dam Item by Lexington, Dry Monopolie, dam Pera by imp. Glengarry, son of Thormanby, Grenaduer, out of Ahala by War Dance, Little Minch, out of Goldstone by Loudstone, son of Lexington, Tristan, out of Traviata by Tom Bowling, son of Lexington, Sir Joseph, out of Susie Linwood by Judge Leonard, son of Zero by Boston. Glenelg is the sire of a vast number of valuable brood mares producing winners and the superior mare Firenzi. Stockwell got Broommelaw, out of Queen Mary by Gladiator, and Asteroid, out of Teetotum by Touchstone. Asteroid got Sabreolite, out of Aphrodite by Bay Middleton. Stockwell got The Marquis (winner of the 2,000 Guineas and St. Leger, 1862), out of Cinzelli by Touchstone, Rustie, out of Village Lass by Pyrrhus the First. Caterer, dam Selina by Orlando, The Duke, out of Bay Celia by Orlando. The Duke got Merry Duchess, Blandford, out of Auricula by Ambrose, and Bertram, out of Constance by Fangia-a-Ballagh, son of Sir Hercules. Bertram got Robert the Devil (winner of the St. Leger, 1880), out of Cast Off by Promised Land, son of Jereho by Jerry by Smolensko, Lord Lyon (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Derby and St. Leger, 1886), out of Paradigm by Paragon, son of Touchstone. Lord Lyon got Minting, out of Mint Sauce by Young Melbourne, and Touchet, out of Lady Audley, sister to Buenmeer by Wild Daywell. Stockwell also got St. Albas and Savernake, dam Brbray by The Libel, son of Pantaloon by Castrel, out of Splitvote by St. Luke, son of Beddamite by Welbeck by Soethsayer.

St. Albans (winner of the St. Leger, 1860) got Julius, out of Julie by Orlando; Springfield, out of Viridis by Marsyas, son of Orlando. Springfield got Sainfoin (winner of the Derby, 1890), out of Sandy by Wenlock.

St. Albans also got Martyrdom, out of Eulogy by Enclid, son of Emilinus; Mr. Winkle, dam Peri by Birdcatcher; Silvester, out of Silverhair by Kingston, and St. Ronan, out of Elspeth by Birdcatcher.

Stockwell got Lord Ronald, out of Edith by Newminster, granddam Deidadamia by Pyrrhus I., son of Epirus by Langar.

Lord Ronald got Master Kildare, out of Silk by Plum Pudding, son of Sweetmeat.

Master Kildare got Melon (winner of the Derby and St. Leger, 1885), out of Violet Melrose by Scottish Chief.

Stockwell got Thunderbolt, dam Cordelia by Red Deer, son of Venison, out of Emilia by Young Eulius. Thunderbolt got Vulcan, out of Ahrum by Alarm; Lennos, out of Laura by Orlando; Reverberation, out of The Golden Horn by Harkaway, and imp. Thunderstorm, out of Killarney by Newminster.

Stockwell got Doncaster (winner of the Derby, 1873), dam Marigold, by Toddington, son of Orlando, out of sister to Singapore by Ratan, son of Buzzard by Blacklock. Doncaster got Bend'or (winner of the Derby, 1880, and Epsom Gold Cup), dam Rouge Rose by Thormanby, granddam Ellen Horne by Redshank, son of Sandbeck by Carlton, out of Delhi by Plenpotentary, son of Emilinus. Munchester, dam Windermere by Macaroni, out of Miss Agnes by Birdcatcher. Munchester got Saraband, out of Highland Fling by Scottish Chief, and imp. Rossington out of Lily Agnes by Macaroni. Bend'or got Ormonde (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Derby and St. Leger, 1886), dam Lily Agnes by Macaroni, granddam Polly Agnes by The Cure, son of Physician by Brutandorf by Blacklock, out of Miss Agnes by Birdcatcher, and Orvieto, out of Napoli by Macaroni. Bend'or got Bonavista, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, 1892, out of Vista by Macaroni, and Kendal, out of Windermere by Macaroni. Stockwell got Uncas, dam Nightingale by Mountain Deer, son of Touchstone, out of Clarinda by Sir Hercules. Uncas got Prisn, dam Rainbow by Yorkminster, son of Newminster, out of Blue Bonnet by Young Melbourne.

Rataplan was own brother to Stockwell by The Baron, dam Pocahontas by
Glencoe. Rataplan got Blinkhoolie, dam Queen Mary (Blink Bonny and Bonnie Scotland's dam) by Gladiator. Blinkhoolie got Wisdom, dam Aline by Stockwell, grandam Jen d'Esprit by Flattercatcher, son of Touchstone, out of Extempore by Eminius. Wisdom sired Surefoot (winner of the 2,000 Guineas and Eclipse stakes, 1891, defeating the great Common), dam by Galopin, grandam Miss Foote by Orlando, out of Gossamer by Birdcatcher, and Veracity, out of Vanish by Honiton. Rataplan got Ben Battle, dam Young Alice by Young Melbourne, out of Sweet Hawthorn by Sweetmeat. Ben Battle got Bendigo, out of Hasty Girl by Lord Gough, son of Gladiateur.

Rataplan got The Miner and Mineral, dam Manganese by Birdcatcher, out of Moombean by Tomboy, son of Jerry by Smolensko, Kettledrum, dam Hybla by The Provost, son of The Saddler, out of Otisina by Liverpool, son of Tramp. Kettledrum got Lady Langden, the dam of Hampton and Sir Bevys, out of Haricot by Mango or Lancerous. Rataplan also got imp. Dalhacardoch out of Mayonaise by Teddington.

Birdcatcher got Oxford, out of Honey Dear by Pleniportienty, in the male line to Eclipse. Oxford got Sterling, out of Whisper by Flattercatcher, in the male line to Eclipse. Sterling got Energy, Harvester, Paradox and Isonomy, the latter out of a daughter of Stockwell. Isonomy got Common, the winner of the triple event in England in 1891, out of Thistle by Scottish Chief, a horse in the male line to Eclipse. Sterling is also sire of imp. Loyalist, brother to Paradox, Stallwart and imp. Top Gallant, the two last brothers, tracing through Sea Mark, a daughter of Adventurer, to Pewet, the dam of Sir Paul, Panlina and Chinkerna, the dam of Humphrey Clinker, sire of Melbourne, and Pewet was half sister to Evelina, the dam of Orville, Orvillina, dam of Sandwick, Cervantes, sire of Melbourne's dam, Paulowitz, sire of Cain, that got Ion, the sire of Wild Dayrell. Birdcatcher also gotimported Knight of St. George, Warlock (sire of Tyndale), Saunderer, imp. Mickey Free and Womersley. Fauhga-ballagh got imp. Leamington, out of a daughter of Pantaboon, a horse in the male line to Herod. Leamington got Longfellow, out of Nantura by Brawner's Eclipse, Herod line, sire of The Bard, out of Brademante by War Dance, Hered imp. Longford and Longstreet, out of Semper Idea by Glen Athol, son of Blair Athol; Linden, a grand race-horse and promising sire. Enquirer, out of Lida by Lexington, Herod line, a good race-horse and popular sire. Powhattan, out of Maiden by Lexington. Eolus, out of Fanny Washington by Revenue, son of Trustee, Eclipse line. Eolus is one of the most popular and successful stallions in America. Hyder Ali, Sensation, Onondaga, Stratford, Aristides, out of daughters of Lexington, Iroquois, out of Maggie B. B. by Australian, Marchen line. Lelaps, out of imp. Pussy by Diophantes. Then there are Falsetto, Blue Eyes, McCreey, Faustus and Inspector B., good stallions nearly all, except Falsetto in the Eclipse line. Whalebone got Camel, out of daughter of Selim, Herod line.

Touchstone got Camel, son of Whalebone by Waxy by Pot-so-o's by Eclipse, dam Hunter by Master Henry, son of Orville, by Benningbrough by King Fergus by Eclipse, grandam Bondewa by Alexander, son of Eclipse, out of Brumette by Amaranthus, son of Old England by the Godolphin Arabian.

Touchstone got Artillery, dam Jeanette by Birdcatcher, son of Sir Hercules, grandam Perdita by Langar, son of Selim, out of Delenda by Gohanna, son of Mercury by Eclipse.

Artillery was the sire of imp. Kyrle Daly, dam Colleen Rhu by Gemma di Vergy, son of Sir Herenics.

Touchstone sired Claret and Mountain Deer, dam Mountain Sylph by Belshazzar, son of Blacklock. Claret got Blarney, and Mountain Deer got The Druid and many good mares.

Touchstone got Assaults and Storm, out of Glazace by Pantaboon, and Amanda, dam Rebecca by Lottery, out of a daughter of Cervantes son of Don Quixote by Eclipse.

Amanda got imp. Balrowtie, out of Queen Mary by Gladiator. Balrowtie got West Roxbury, out of Columbia by imp. Glencoe, she out of Fleur de Lis by imp.
THE THOROUGHBRED HORSE.

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Sovereign. West Roxbury was a good race-horse and quite a successful stallion. Balsomie also got Fleewin, out of Rhoda by imp. Glencoe.

Touchstone got Cotherstone, dam Emma by Whisker, son of Waxy. Cotherstone (winner of the Derby and 2,000 Guineas, 1803) was the sire of imp. Caingorm, out of Glenlace by Slane, she the dam of Pilgrim by Lexington and Coral by Vandal, the dam of Uneas and Wanderer by Lexington.

Touchstone got Ithuriel, dam Verena by Velocipede, son of Blacklock, out of Rosabella by Mido, son of Sir Peter. Ithuriel got Longbow, out of Miss Bowie by Catton. Longbow got Toshophilite, out of Legerdemain by Pantaloone.

Toshophilite got Musket, out of a daughter of West Australian by Melbourne, and Stray Shot (the dam of Shotover and Torpedo by Hermitt), out of Vaga by Stockwell.

Musket got Petronel (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, 1880), out of Crythecia by Hesperus, son of Bay Middleton, and imp. Maxim (in Rancho del Paso stud), dam Realization by Vespasian, son of Newminster.

Touchstone got Surplice (winner of the Derby, 1818), out of Crucifix by imp. Priaum, who sired several mares of note, Eastern Princess, Flax, etc., also Vindex, dam Garland by Langar, out of Cast Steel by Whisker. Vindex got Victor, out of a daughter of Scroggins, son of Tramp.

Victor got Valour, out of a daughter of Mount Zion, son of Mountain Deer.

Touchstone got Lord of the Isles, dam Fair Helen by Pantaloone, out of Rebecca by Lottery.

Lord of the Isles got Scottish Chief and Macdonald, out of Miss Ann by The Little Known, son of Mulca. she out of Bay Missy by Bay Middleton.

Scottish Chief got Childeon, out of Gertrude by Saunterer, Fitz James, out of Hawthorn Bloom by Ketedrum, King of the Forest, out of Lioness by Fanango, Pursebearer, out of Thrift by Stockwell, imp. Donald A., out of imp. Algebra by Diophantus, imp. Kantaka, out of Seclusion (Hermitt's dam) by Tadmor, and Dundee, out of Marmalade by Sweetmeat.

Touchstone got Newminster, dam Beeswing by Dr. Syntax, son of Paynator by Trumpator by Conductor by Matchem, grandson by Ardrossan, son of John Bull by Fortitude by Herod, out of Lady Eliza by Whitworth, son of Agonistes by Sir Peter by Highflyer by Herod.

Newminster got Cambuscan, out of The Arrow by Slane. Cambuscan got Cambello (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, 1875), out of Little Lady by Orlando, son of Touchstone, and Onslow, out of Dukeihella by Voltigeur.

Newminster got Adventurer (winner of City and Suburban), dam Palma by Emilis, out of Francesca by Partisan.

Adventurer got Ishmael, out of Lena by Stockwell, Privetree, out of La Favorita by Thormainby, Glen Arthur, out of Maid of the Glen by Kingston, Pretender, out of Ferina by Venison, and imp. Pizarro, out of Milliner by Rataplan, she out of Manganes by Birdcatcher, and imp. Blythewood, out of Bonnie Bell by Voltigeur. Pizarro's early death was a serious loss to the country.

Newminster got Cathedral, out of Stolen Moments by Melbourne. Cathedral got Landmark, out of Miss Agnes by Birdcatcher.

Newminster got Hermitt (winner of the Derby, 1897), dam Seclusion by Tadmor, son of Ion by Cain, grandson Miss Sellon by Cow1, son of Bay Middleton by Sultan, out of Belle Dame by Beishazzar, son of Blacklock.

Hermitt got The Abbot, Charon and Marden, out of Barchettina by Pelion, son of Ion, Clairvax, Thebais and St. Marguerite, out of Devotion by Stockwell, Peter and Timothy, out of Lady Masmah by Brother to Straford, son of Young Melbourne, Tristan and Trapeze, out of Thrift by Stockwell.

Trappist, out of Banch by Muscovite, son of Hetman Platoff, Whitefiar, out of Lady Blanche by Thunderbolt, Edward the Confessor, out of Princess of Wales by Stockwell, Retreat, out of Quick March by Rataplan, Zazelot, out of Zelle by Stockwell, Southampton, out of Preface by Stockwell, imp. Mr. Pickwick (dead), out of Tomato by King Tom, sire of Picknicker, Facial R., Ida Pickwick, etc., Friar Tuck
(now in California), out of Romping Girl by Wild Dayrell, and imp. St. Blaise, out of Fusce by Marsyas, son of Orlando, sire of St. Florian, Admiral, St. Pancras, Clarence, Padishah, Potomae, Chesapeake, La Toscia, etc.

Newminster got Lord Clifton, dam The Slave by Melbourne, grandam Volney (sister to Voltigeur) by Voltaire, out of Martha Lynn by Malatto, son of Catton.

Lord Clifton got Petrarch (winner of the 2,000 Guineas and St. Leger, 1876), and imp. Rutherhill, out of Laura (the dam of imp. Laureate) by Orlando. Wenlock (winner of St. Leger, 1872) and his sister Siharia (dam of Geologist), out of Mineral by Qataplan, Hampton, and imp. Abingdon and imp. Deceiver, out of Boot and Saddles by Trumpeter, son of Orlando, out of Lady Langden by Kettle drum, Hawthornian (sent to New South Wales), out of Bonny Blink by The Flying Dutchman, and Winslow, out of Creslow by King Tom. Hampton is the sire of Merry Hampton (winner of the Derby, 1889), out of Doll Tarsheet by Broomielaw, Ayrshire (winner of the 2,000 Guineas and Derby in 1888), out of Atalanta by Galopin, Royal Hampton, out of imp. Princess (dam of Prince Royal and His Highness) by King Tom, Imp. Kingston, out of Last Love by Annadale, and imp. Eothen, out of Sultana by Oxford.

Wenlock got Quickline, out of Dunvermay by Beadsman. Newminster got Strathcona, out of Souvenir by Chanticleer, son of Birdcatcher. He was the sire of Scot Guard, Strathavon and Strathern, winner of the Royal Hunt Cup, and of Buchanan, out of Flurry by Young Melbourne.

Touchstone got Orlando, dam Vulture by Langar, son of Sela, out of Kite by Bustard, son of Castrel.

Orlando got Chattanooga, out of Ayaecora by Birdcatcher. Chattanooga got Wellingtonian, out of Araucaria by Ambrose, son of Touchstone. Wellingtonian got Clover (winner of the French Derby), out of Princess Catherine by Prince Charlie. Orlando got Marsyas (out of Malibran by Whisker), who sired George Frederick (winner of the Derby in 1871) and Albert Victor, out of Princess of Wales by Stockwell. George Frederick was the sire of Bean Brunnell. Albert Victor was the sire of Victor Emanuel and imp. Albert, the latter out of Hawthorn Bloom by Kettle drum, and imp. The Sailor Prince, out of Hermita by Hermit.

Orlando got Orestes (dam by Bay Middleton), he the sire of Crest (out of Lady Louisa by Touchstone), who was the sire of Hollywood, out of Furze Chat by King Tom.

Orlando got Teldington, out of Miss Twickenham by Rockingham, son of Humphrey Clinker.

Teldington got Monisey, out of Sabra by Fantaloam, and Marigold (the dam of Doncaster and imp. Lady Molesworth), out of Deilah by Thornaby.

Orlando got Trumpeter, out of Cavatica by Redbank, son of Sandbeck. Trumpeter got Queen’s Messenger, out of Queen Bertha by Kingston, and Distin, out of Miss Bowser by Hesperus. Distin got Avonies, out of Avondale by Ratan, and imp. Charaxus, out of Suppho by Kingston. Charaxus is a very promising sire.

Trumpeter got Plutus, dam by Planet, son of Bay Middleton, out of Alice Bray by Venison.

Plutus got Fiageolet, out of La Favorita by Monarque. Fiageolet got imp. Rayon d’Or, out of Araucaria by Ambrose, son of Touchstone, Zat, out of Regalia by Stockwell, and Beammet, out of Beauty by Knowsley.

Orlando got imp. Seythian, out of Seythia by Hetman Platoff, and imp. Eclipse, out of Gaze by Bay Middleton, he sire of Alarna, he sire of Hinayar.

Whalebone got Waverley, out of Margareta by Sir Peter. Waverley got Don John, out of a Comus mare, and Don John got Iago, out of a Selim mare, and he got imp. Bonnie Scotland, out of Queen Mary by Gladiator, Herod line. Whalebone also got Defiance, out of Rubens mare, and he got The Emperor, out of a daughter of Reveller by Comus. Whisker got Economist, out of Floraute by Octavian, Herod line. Economist was the sire of Eclidina and Harkaway, the latter out of Fanny Dawson by Nabookish, in the Herod line.

King Tom by Harkaway, son of Economist by Whisker by Waxy by Pot-So-o’s
by Eclipse, dam Pocahontas (dam of Stockwell, Rataplan, etc.) by imp. Glencoe, son of Sultan by Selim by Buzzard by Woodpecker by Herod, granddam Marpessa by Muley. King Tom got imp. Kingcraft (dead), winner of the Derby, 1870, and imp. Great Tom, in the Belle Meade Stud, Tenn., out of Woodcraft by Voltigeur, King Lud, out of Qui Vive (sister to Vedette) by Voltigeur, Skylark, out of Wheatere by Young Melbourne, Dalesman (dam Agnes by Pantaloons), he the sire of Lowlander, out of Lufra by Windhound, son of Pantaloons, and he the sire of Low- land Chief, out of Bathilde by Stockwell. King Tom also got King Alfred, dam by Bay Middleton, Restitution, dam by Shane, King o'Scots, out of Katharine Logie by The Flying Dutchman. He got Bruce, out of Rechus by Newcastle.

King Tom got imp. King Ban, out of Atlantis by Thornamby (died in Dixiana Stud, Ky., March, 1878), imp King Ernest (dead), dam Ernestine by Touchstone, in the Brookdale Stud, Monmouth Co., N. J. Imp. Phaeton (died 1874), dam Merry Sunshine by Storm.

Phaeton got Ten Broeck (1 mile, 1 39; 2 miles, 3 27; 3 miles, 5 26; and 4 miles, 7 15), performances never equalled by one and the same horse), out of Fanny Holton by Lexington. King Alonzo, out of Capitolia by Vandal, he the sire of Foxhall (that won the Grand Prize of Paris, Cesarewitch and Cambridgeshire Handicaps), out of Jamaica by Lexington, and Lisbon, out of imp. Lady Love by Stockwell or Caterer.

King Fergus was by Eclipse, dam Creeping Polly by Black-and-All-Black, son of Crab by Alroek Arabian. King Fergus got Hambletonian, out of a daughter of Highflyer by Herod, granddam by Matchem. Hambletonian got Whitlock, out of Rosalind by Phenomenon, son of Herod. White lock got Blacklock, out of a daughter of Coriander by Pot-8-0's. Blacklock got Brundord, sire of Physician, sire of The Cure and Hetman Plato; imp. Belshazzar, Velecipe, sire of King of Trumps, Horsemen, etc.; Voltaire, out of daughter of Phantom by Walton, Herod line.

Voltigeur by Voltaire, son of Blacklock by Hambletonian by King Fergus by Eclipse, dam Martha Lynn by Mulatto, son of Catton by Columbus by Gohanna by Mercury by Eclipse, granddam Leda by Filho-da-Pata, son of Huphazard by Sir Peter by Highflyer by Herod, out of Treasure by Camillus, son of Hambletonian by King Fergus, Voltigeur got Skirmisher and The Ranger, dam by Gardham, son of Falcon by Bustard by Castrel, out of daughter of Langar. Skirmisher got Kaiser, dam Regina by King Tom.

The Ranger got imp. Ulhan, dam La Mechante by Turnus, son of Taurus. Ulhan was a superior race-horse, a successful stallion in France, and is now in Chesterbrook Stud, Pennsylvania. Voltigeur got John Davis, dam Jamaica by Liverpool, son of Tramp. John Davis got John Day, out of Breakwater by Bucanear, and Fortissimo, out of Vocalist by Trumpeter. Voltigeur got Tibthorpe, dam Little Agnes by The Cure, son of Physician. Tibthorpe got Thurio (winner of the Grand Prize of Paris), out of Verona by Orlando.

Voltigeur got Vedette (winner of the 2,000 Guineas and two Doncaster Cups), dam by Birdcatcher, out of Nan Darrell by Inheritor, dam of Lottery.

Vedette got Speculum (winner of the City and Suburban), dam Doralice by Alarm or Orlando, out of Preserve by Emilius.

Speculum got Castlelereagh, out of Lady Trespass by Birdcatcher, Sefton (winner of the Derby, 1874), out of Lady Sefton by West Australian, Rosebery (winner of the Cesarewitch and Cambridgeshire Handicaps), out of Ladylike by Newminster, and Hagioscope, out of Sophia by Macaroni, he the sire of Queen's Birthday, out of Matilda by Beauchere.

Vedette got Galopin (winner of the Derby, 1875), dam Flying Duchess by The Flying Dutchman, out of Merope by Voltaire, son of Blacklock.

Galopin got Galliard (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, 1883), out of Davis by Macaroni, St. Simon, out of St. Angela by King Tom, and Donovan (winner of the Derby and St. Leger, 1889), out of Mowerina by Scottish Chief.

Galopin got imp. Galore, a superior race-horse, out of Lady Maura by Macaroni,
in the Bowling Brook Stud, Md., and imp. King Galop, dam by King Tom, out of Sunshine by Thoroughbred, now in Iroquois Stud, Lexington, Kentucky.

St. Simon got Memorial, winner of the Oaks and St. Leger, 1899, and La Fleche (winner of the 1,000 Guineas and Oaks, 1892), out of Quiver by Tocopherite, Semolina (winner of the 1,000 Guineas, 1890), out of Mowerina, Masetto, out of a Lady Abbess by Cathedral, in Dixiana Stud, Kentucky, and imp. Simon Magnus, out of Wheel of Fortune by Adventurer, now in the Ramocas Stud, New Jersey.

Vollenguers got Memorial, winner of the Cesarewitch, out of Countess of Burlington by Touchstone, and imp. Billet, dam Calcutta by Flatcather, son of Touchstone, out of Miss Martin by St. Martin, son of Actaeon. Billet was the sire of Volturno, Elias Lawrence, Miss Woodford, Barnes, Rennymede, Belvidere and other good ones.

Beningbrough by King Fergus, dam by King Herod, was the sire of Orville, out of Evolina by Highflyer by Herod. Orville was the sire of Emilius, out of Emily by Stanford, son of Sir Peter. Emilius was sire of Pienopotentianty, sire of imp. Herald, imp. Priam, out of Cressida by Whiskey, son of imp. Saltiram, imp. Sovereign, out of Fleur de Lis by Bourbon (Matchem line), sire of Kuric, etc. Imp. Sarpedon, out of Icaria by The Flyer, Herod line. Sarpedon was sire of Alice Carnal, dam of Lexington. St. Nicholas, out of Scenew by Send, son of Beninbrough. St. Nicholas was sire of imp. Yorkshire, out of imp. Miss Rose by Tramp, a valuable stallion. Send by Beningbrough was the sire of Actaeon, that got imp. Albion, out of a daughter of Conus or Blacklock. Orville got Muley, out of a daughter of Whiskey. Muley sired imp. Margrave and Levanithan, but there are no stallions in the male line from either of these, though the blood is found in many good and successful brood-mares. Muley also got Muley Meloco, the sire of the grand brood-mare imp. Britannia.


Weatherbit by Sheet Anchor, son of Lottery by Tramp by Dick Andrews by Joe Andrews by Eclipse, dam Miss Letty by imp. Priam, son of Emilius by Orville by Beningbrough by King Fergus by Eclipse, grandam by Orville, out of daughter of imp. Buzzard, son of Woodpecker by Herod.

Weatherbit got Brown Bread, out of Brown Agnes by West Australian. Brown Bread got Toastmaster, out of Mayoress by The Marquis, Hilarious, out of Hygeia by Knight of Kars, and Sweetbread, out of Pearlby by Adventurer, also the imp. mares Bordelaise, Bread and Honey, Dry Toast, Miss Gwilt and Underclust.

Weatherbit got Mandrake, out of Mandragora by Ratplan, and Beadsman (Herby winner, 1888), dam Mendicunt by Touchstone, out of Lady Moore Carew by Tramp.

Beadsman got Blue Gown (Derby winner, 1888), and Curnilus, out of Bas Bleu by Stockwell. Beadsman also got imp. Saxon, out of Girasol by Asteroid, a good sire and winner of the Fastest Belmont Stake ever run, The Palmer and Rosierman, out of Madame Eglantine by Cowl. The Palmer got Gray Palmer, out of Eller by Chanticleer, and Pellegrino, out of Lady Audley by Macaroni. Rosierman got Geheimnis (winner of the Oaks, 1882), Hanteur, (winner of the 1,000 Guineas, 1883).

Mercury by Eclipse, dam by Tartar, sire of King Herod. Mercury got Gohanna, dam by Herod, grandam Maiden by Matchem. Gohanna got Election, out of Chestnut Skin by Woodpecker, son of Herod and Golumps, out of Catherine by Woodpecker. Golumps got Catt, out of Lucy Gray by Timothy, son of Delphi by Highflyer. Catt got Royal Oak, sire of Shame, out of Orville mare, imp. Nompans, out of a Waiton mare, imp. Trustee, out of Emma by Whiskey. Trustee sired Revenue, out of Rosalie Somers by Sir Charles. Revenue got Planet and Exchequer, out of Nina by Boston and Rivoli, out of Topaz by Glencoe. Planet got Hubbard, out of Manie Mansfield by Glencoe, Dudley, out of Regan by Lexington, and Whiskey, out of Mattie Gross by Lexington. Catt also got Malatto, out of Desdemona by Orville. He was the sire of Bloomsbury and Martha Lynn, the dam of Vollenguers. Catt got Gallopade, dam of Reel. Saltiram by Eclipse, dam by Snap, son of Snap by
Flying Childers, got Whiskey out of Calash by Herod. Whiskey was the sire of dams of imp. Prian, Phantom and Muley, all good horses. Saltram also got the dams of Timoleon, the sire of Boston, Sir Hal and imp. Whip. The descendants of the Darley Arabian or Eclipse line in America are as good as any to be found in the world, as we have two sons of King Tom now alive, King Ernest and Great Tom, and in the male line Lisbon, King Alfonso, St. Martin, Armis, Fonso, Grenada and Foxhall. Il Used and his sons Forester, Badge and the grand race-horse His Highness, as good as any in the world. Leamington and his sons, Sensation, Onondaga, Stratford, Enquirer, and his sons Fassetto, Fannus, Blue Eyes, Inspector B., etc. Longfellow and his sons, The Bard, Jils Johnson, Long Tar, Leonatus, Longstreet and Linden. Eolus and his sons, St. Saviour, Eon, Russell, Aristides, Bob Woodley, Ryder Ali, Pantalooin, Lesaps, Outcast, Powhattan, Blazes, Reform, Warwick, etc. There is not any descendant from Sir Hercules through Fauagh-a-Ballagh equal to them. Billet's sons, from the Blacklock line, Barnes, Ramnymeade, Belvidere, Elias Lawrence, King Galop, Galore, imp. Simon Magnus, Masetto. Touchstone line, imp. St. Blaise, imp. Uhlan, Plevna, Beaufor, Bichanan, imp. Deceiver, imp. Kingston, Rayon D'Or, Blythewood, Alarm, Himayar, Fanieque, Wawekus, Gabriel, imp. Charaxus, etc. In the Whistlebone line through Waverley and Bonnie Scotland's sons, Luke Blackburn, Bramble, Plenipo, Barnton, Leochief, Spinidrift, etc. Birdcatcher line, Glenelg, Ill-Used, Dalmacardo, Glen Athol, imp. Wagner, The Jacobite, and the great Salvator. In the Tramp line, imp. Saxon and imp. Siddartha, so that the Eclipse line is very strongly represented by a number of first-class horses descended from racing and producing families.

The Byerly Turk line. The Byerly Turk was brought into England in the reign of William and Mary, by Captain Byerly, whose charger he was during the whole of King William's wars in 1689 in Ireland. This noted horse and his owner, Captain Byerly, narrowly escaped capture on the banks of the Boyne in the last brilliant charge made by the Irish Dragoons, which broke the English lines and retrieved the fortunes of the day for the unfortunate James. The Byerly Turk escaped unscathed, and became one of the most noted of the founders of the English race-horse. The Byerly Turk got Basto, 1762, dam Bay Peg by Leedes Arabian, grandam Young Bald Peg, also by Leedes Arabian, great grandam old Morocco mare (Old Peg), Spanker's dam by Lord Fairfax's Morocco Barb, out of Old Bald Peg by an Arabian, out of a Barb mare. Byerly Turk got Jigg, out of a daughter of Spanker by the D'Arcy Yellow Turk. It will be seen that there was good blood to found the female line in this class, as well as in the first class, to the Darley Arabian. Basto got Sorcheels and his sister, out of sister to Mixbury by Curwen's Bay Barb, grandam by Curwen's Old Spot, son of the Selaby Turk, great grandam by the White-legged Lowther Barb, out of the old Vintner mare. This sister to Sorcheels was the dam of Crab by the Alcock Arabian, Blacklegs, Second, Hip, Snip, Bay Basto and Brown Basto, all by Flying Childers. Jigg got Partner, 1718, out of the dam of Sorcheels by Basto as above, and with Partner the cross becomes famous in turf history. Partner got Tartar, dam Melhora by Fox, son of Clumsy by Old Huntboy, grandam Milkmaid by Blackett's Snail, son of Whynot by the Fenwick Barb, out of a mare by Shield's Galloway, the most famous Galloway of his day. Partner also got Sedbury, out of Old Montague by D'Arcy's Wodeock and Old Traveller, out of sister to Spanner by Almanzar, son of the Darley Arabian. Partner got imp. Traveler, out of Bay Bloody Butlocks. The great excellence of this blood comes down to us through Tartar's son King Herod, commonly called Herod, dam Cyprion by Blaze, son of Flying Childers, grandam Selma by Bethell's Arabian, great grandam by Graham's Champion, son of Harpur's Arabian, fourth dam by Darley Arabian, out of a daughter of Old Merlin, son of Bastler. Herod got Florizel, dam by Cygnet, son of the Godolphin Arabian, grandam by Young Cartouch, son of Cartouch, son of the Bald Galloway, tracing through Ebony by Flying Childers to the Massey mare by Mr. Massey's black Barb. Florizel got imp. Dianed, dam sister to Juno by Spectator, son of Crab, grandam Horatia by Blank, great grandam by Flying Childers, tracing through Miss Belvoir by Grey Grantham and Betty Percival to an imported Barb mare.
Diomed (winner of the Derby, 1780) by Florizel by Herod by Tartar by Partner by Jigg by Iverly Turk, dam sister to Juno by Spectator by Crab by Alcock Arabian, out of Horatia by Blank, son of the Godolphin Arabian.

His sons, Sir Archy, dam imp. Castianoira by Rockingham by Highflyer by Herod, out of Tabitha by Trencham.

Ball's Florizel, dam by imp. Shark by Marske, sire of O'Kelly's Eclipse, out of daughter of Harris' imp. Eclipse by Partner.

Duroc, dam Amanda by Grey Diomed by imp. Medley by Gimcrack, out of a daughter of Virginia Cade. Potomac, Hamiltonian, Virginian, Vingt'un, etc.

His daughters in England, Young Giantess, dam Giantess by Matchem, the dam of Sorcerer by Trumpator, Eleanor by Whiskey, the first mare that ever won the Oaks and Derby and the dam of Muley by Orville, Julia by Whiskey, dam of Phantom (winner of the Derby, 1811) by Walton, Cressida by Whiskey (dam of Antar by Harp-hazard, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, 1819), and imp. Priam (winner of the Derby, 1830, and two Goodwood Cups) by Emilius, and a Walton mare, dam of Langar and his brother Nicolo (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, 1823) by Selim.

In America the dams of Henry, Cicero, Skylock, Duchess of Marlborough, Lady Chesterfield, Hainé's Maria, etc.

Sir Archy got Rattle, Sumpter, Childers and Flirtilla, dam by imp. Robin Red-breast, son of Sir Peter by Highflyer by Herod, out of daughter of imp. Obscurity, son of Eclipse.

Sir Archy Montorio and Sir Archy of Transport, out of Transport by Virginian, son of imp. Diomed.

Marion, Stockholder and Sir Charles, out of daughters of imp. Citizen, son of Pacolet by Blank by Godolphin Arabian.

The brothers Pacific and Bertrand, dam Eliza by imp. Bedford, son of Dungannon by Eclipse, out of imp. Mambrina by Mambrino.

Virginian and Director, dam Meretrix by Magog, son of Chanticleer by imp. Wildair.


Contention, dam by imp. Dare Devil, son of Magnet by Herod.

Zingsance (Garrison's), dam Miss Chance by imp. Chance, son of Lurcher by Dungannon by Eclipse.

Cicero, dam by imp. Diomed.

Arab, Brillant, Tariiff, Gen. Brooke, the good mares Coquette and Eliza Riley, dam let Bonne by imp. Sir Harry, son of Sir Peter.

John Richards, dam by Rattle, son of imp. Shark, Sea Gull, dam Nancy Air by imp. Bedford, Industry, dam by Ball's Florizel.

Timoleon, dam by imp. Salttram, son of Eclipse, out of a daughter of Symmes' Wildair, son of imp. Fearnought by Regulus by Godolphin Arabian.

Timoleon got Boston (winner of 34 four-mile heat and 9three-mile heat races), dam sister to Tuckahoe by Ball's Florizel, son of Diomed, grandam by imp. Alderman, son of Pot-So-oy by Eclipse, out of daughter of imp. Clockfast.


Lexington got Kentucky (1 miles, 7.34), Daniel Boone and Gilroy, dam Magnolia by imp. Glencoe, Monarchist (3 miles, 5.34); four miles, 7.33½, both over Jerome Park old track), dam Mildred by imp. Glencoe, Norfolk (3 mile heats in 5.27½, 5.29½), dam Novice by imp. Glencoe, Asteroid (never beaten), dam Nebula by

Rubicon, Beacon, Bayswater, Baywood, Bayonet and Preakness brothers, dam Bay Leaf by imp. Yorkshire, son of St. Nicholas by Emilius.

Con, dam Topaz by imp. Glencoe, Jack Malone and Pat Malloy, dam Gloriana by American Eclipse.

Vauxhall and Foster, dam Verona by imp. Yorkshire, out of imp. Britannia by Muley.

Hunter's Lexington, dam Sally Lewis by imp. Glencoe.


Merrill and Marion, dam Miriam by imp. Glencoe.

Duke of Magenta, dam Magenta by imp. Yorkshire.

Lever and Legatee, out of Levity by imp. Trustee by Cathron, and the following noted mares, Sprightly, dam of Volturno, Susan Beane, dam of Sensation, Onondaga, Stratford, Susquehanna (Potomac's dam), Jamaica (dam of Foxhall), Nevada (dam of Luke Blackburn), Erolite, dam of Spendthrift, Miser, Fellowcraft (4 miles, 7.19), Rutherford, etc., Idlewild (4 miles, 7.26), dam of Wildfield (4 miles, 7.25), Maiden, dam of Parole, Powhattran, James A., etc., Hester, dam of Springbok (2 12 miles, 3.56), Florence, dam of Hindoo and grandam of Firenze.

Hira, dam of Himyar, Arizona, dam of Aranza, Regan, dam of Vigil, Vera Cruz, etc. Salina, dam of Salvator (1 mile, 1.35), Minx, dam of Monitor, Waltz, dam of Gludelia, La Polka, dam of Post Guard (Gen. Philip's), Heel and Toe, Strathspay, etc. Kathleen, dam of Geo. Kinney, Sarong, dam of Aristides, Crucifix, dam of Fair Play, Semper Felix (dam of Leonatus and great grandam of Longstreet), Mattie Gross, dam of Grenada, Mate, etc. Nannie Holton, dam of Ten Broeck, Squez'eun, dam of Day Star, Sylph, etc. Stamps, dam of Katie Pearce, Louissette, Preciosa, etc. La Henderson, dam of Ferida (4 miles, 7.23), Aella, Virgilian, Perona, etc. Susan Ann, dam of Thora. Lute, dam of Virginina and grandam of Troubadour, Minnie Minor, dam of Warwick, Wanda, John Ledford, etc.

Herod got Woodpecker out of Miss Ramsden by Cade, son of Godolphin Arabian. Woodpecker got imp. Buzzard, dam Misfortunoe by Dux, son of Matchem. Buzzard got the three brothers Castrel, Selim and Rubens, dam by Alexander, son of Eclipse, grandam by Highflyer, son of Herod. Castrel got Bastard, sire of Heron, out of Miss Hap by Shuttle, Pantaloon, out of Idalia by Peruvian, son of Sir Peter by Highflyer. Pantaloon got The Libel, out of Pasquinade, sister to Touchstone by Caneu, Windhound, Hobbsie Noble, The Reiver and Elthiron, out of Phynce by Touchstone, Sleight of Hand, out of Decoy by Fihlo-da-Puta, in Herod line. The Libel got Traducer out of Arethusa by Ellis. Traducer got imp. Sir Modred and Cheviot, out of Idalia by Cambuscan, son of Newminster. Windhound got Thornham by out of Alice Hawthorn by Muley Molech, Eclipse line. Thornman got Phudit out of Plaisible by Springy Jack, Charibert, out of Gertrude by Saunterer, imp. Glengarry, out of Caroline by Rifleman, Rouge Rose, the dam of Bendor, and Violet, the grandam of Melton. Phudit, his son, got Balfie out of Bohemia by Weatherbit, Eclipse line. Selim was the sire of Langar, out of a daughter of Walton, son of Sir Peter. Langar got Elis and Epirus out of Olympia by Sir Oliver, the latter the sire of Pyranks the First, out of Fortress by Defence. Langar got Vulture, the dam of Orlando, out of Kite by Bastard, son of Castrel. Selim got Sultan, out of Bacchante by Williamson's Ditto, son of Sir Peter by Highflyer.

Glencoe (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, 1831, the Ascot Gold and Goodwood Cups) by Sultan, son of Selim by (imp.) Buzzard by Woodpecker by Herod, dam Trampoline by Trump, son of Dick Andrews by Joe Andrews by Eclipse, grandam Web by Waxy, son of Pot-8-o's by Eclipse, out of Penelope by Trampator, son of Conductor by Matchem.

Glencoe got Panic, dam Sally Morgan by imp. Emancipation, son of Whisker by Waxy.
Star Davis, dam Margaret Wood by imp. Priam. Star Davis got Day Star, dam Squeeze'em by Lexington.

Glencoe also got Vandal, dam by imp. Tranby, son of Blacklock by Whitelock by Hambletonian by King Fergus by Eclipse, grandam Lucilla by Trumpeter, out of Lucy by Orphan, son of Ball's Florizel.

Wild Irishman and Frankfort out of Mary Morris by Medoc. Highflyer and Basvecechi, dam Castinet by imp. Monarch, son of Priam

Glencoe got a number of superior brood mares, such as Magnolia, dam of Kentucky, Daniel Boone, Gilroy and Madeline, the grandam of Iroquois.

Reel, dam of Lecomprte, Starke, Prioress, War Dance, Fanny Wells, etc.

Topaz, dam of Austerlitz, Wagram, Waterloo, Lodi, Colton, etc. Novice, dam of Norfolk. Fitty Clark, dam of Maiden (Parole and Powhatan's dam), and La Henderson, Ferida's dam.

Florine, dam of Idewild (Wildille's dam) and Arolite, dam of Spendthrift, Miser, Fellowcraft, etc.

Nebula, dam of Asteroid, Asterisk, etc.

Lightsome, dam of Sprightly, Nevada, Salina and Crucifix.

Mildred, dam of Monarchist, Minx (Monitor's dam), Stamps, Nora Worth, etc.

Sally Lewis, dam of John Morgan, Hunter's Lexington, Susan Beane (dam of Sensation, Onomolaga, Stratford, etc).


Virgil got Hindoo, dam Florence by Lexington, out of imp. Weatherwitch by Weatherlitt.

Hindoo got Hanover, dam Bourbon Belle by imp. Bonnie Scotland.


Rubens was the sire of Bobadil, out of a daughter of Skyseraper; Peter Lely, out of Stella by Sir Oliver; Teniers, out of Snowdrop by Highland Fling, and Deliance, the dam of Defiance, out of Little Fally by Highland Fling.

Woodpecker got imp. Dragon, out of Juno by Spectator, and Dragon got imp. Speculator, dam by Herod. Woodpecker was also the sire of Chanticleer, out of a daughter of Eclipse, she out of Rosebud by Snap. Chanticleer got Bob Booty, out of Irene by Bagot, son of Herod. Bob Booty was the sire of Giucicii, the dam of Bird-catcher and Wagh-a-Ballagh. Woodpecker also got Colibri and Catharine, out of Camilla by Tretham. Catharine was the dam of Wanderer and Golumpos by Ho- hanna, son of Mercury by Eclipse. Herod got Highflyer, dam Rachel by Blank, son of the Godolphin Arabian, out of a daughter of Regulus by the Godolphin Arabian, tracing to a Royal mare. Highflyer never paid a forfeit or was beaten. He was the sire of Delpini, out of Countess by Blank. Delpini was the sire of Timothy, out of Coral by Matchem. Delpini was also the sire of Goldenlocks, the dam of Southbay, out of Violet by Shark, and of Seymour, out of Bay Javelin by Javelin, son of Eclipse. Highflyer's most celebrated son was Sir Peter, foaled 1784, dam Papillon by Snap, son of Snip by Flying Childers, grandam Miss Cleveland by Regulus, son of Godolphin Arabian, tracing through the Byerly Turk mare, dam of the two True Blues to the Burton Barb mare, as conjectured. Sir Peter got Walton and Williamson's Ditto, winner of the Derby in 1833, out of Arethusa by Dungannon, son of Eclipse. Sir Harry (imported), winner of the Derby in 1798, out of Matron by Alfred, son of Mat- chem. Stamford, imp. Archduke, winner of the Derby in 1799, and Paris, winner of the Derby in 1806, out of Horatia, sister to Achilles by Eclipse. Imp. Robin Red- breast, out of Wren by Woodpecker. Walton got Phantom, winner of the Derby in
1811, out of Julia by Whiskey, and Partisan, out of Parasol by Pot-8-o-'s. Phantom was the sire of Cobweb, dam of Bay Middleton, and also of the dam of Voltaire, sire of Voltiger, and his blood is found in many of our best pedigrees.

Bay Middleton by Sultan, son of Selim by imp. Buzzard, dam Cobweb by Phantom, son of Walton by Sir Peter, granddam Figaro by Soothsayer, son of Sorcerer by Trumpator by Condutor by Matchem, out of Web by Waxy, son of Pot-8-o-'s by Eclipse.

His sons:

-Autoctot, dam Empress by Emilus, son of Orville by Beningbrough by King Fergus, out of Mangelwurzel by Merlin, son of Castrel by imp. Buzzard.

-Cowl, dam Crucifix by Priam (imported), son of Emilus, granddam Octaviana by Octavian, son of Stripling by Phenomenon by Herod.

-Cowl is sire of The Contessor, dam Forest Fly by Mosquito, son of Emilus, out of Walfruma by Velocipede, son of Blacklock. Sire also of Miss Selon, granddam of Hermut by Newminster, and Kontaka by Scottish Chief (in Algeria Stud), out of Belle Dame by Belshazzar, son of Blacklock.

-Cowl is also sire of Madame Eglantine (dam of Rosiercanian and The Palmer by Beadsman), out of Diversion by Defence, son of Whalebone.

-The Flying Dutchman (dam Barbelle by Sandback, son of Cattan by Golumps, granddam Darioletta by Amadis, son of Don Quixote by Eclipse), was the sire of Amsterdam, dam Urania by Idle Boy, son of Satan by Lottery by Tramp, granddam Venus by Langar, out of Vesta by Governor, son of Trumpator. He was also sire of Dollar, dam Payment by Slane, son of Royal Oak by Cattan by Golumps, granddam Receipt by imp. Rowton, son of Oscaen by Camillus by Hambletonian.

-Dollar is sire of the French horse Salvator, dam Sauvagine by Ion, son of Cain by Panlowitz, out of Cuckoo by Ellis, son of Langar, and Fontainebleau, dam Finlande by Ion, out of Fraudulent by Venison, son of Partisan by Walton.

-The Flying Dutchman got also Dutch Skater, dam Fulvie by Gladiator, son of Partisan, out of Boutique by Giges, son of imp. Priam; Ellington (winner of the Derby in 1856), dam Ellerdale by Lanercost, son of Liverpool by Tramp, out of a mare by Tom Boy, son of Jerry by Smolensko; Jarnac, dam Juliette by Surplise, son of Touchstone by Camel, out of Jessamine by Paragone by Touchstone; Ignarantis, 1854, dam Ignacz by The Little Known, son of Muley by Orville, out of Bohemienne by Confederate, son of Conns by Sorcerer; Tom Bowline, 1857, dam Miss Bowe by Cattan, son of Golumps by Golanna, out of Tranby’s dam by Orville.

-Dutch Skater got Insulaire, dam Green Sleeves by Beadsman, son of Weatherbeit by Sheep Anchor, out of Mrs. Quickley by Longbow.

-Gladiator by Partisan, son of Walton, dam Pauline by Moses, son of Whalebone or Seymour by Delpini, out of Quadriile by Selim, son of imp. Buzzard. Gladiator got Fitz Gladiator, dam Zarah by Reveiller, son of Conns by Sorcerer, out of sister to Wouermans by Rubens, son of imp. Buzzard.

-Fitz Gladiator got Compiagne, out of Maid of Hart by The Provost, son of The Saddler by Waverley, out of Martha Lynn (Voltiger’s dam) by Mulatto. Compiagne was sire of imp. Mortemer, dam Comtesse by The Baron or Xuncio, the latter son of Plenipotentiary by Emilus, out of Euschie by Emilus.

-Mortemer was sire of St. Christophe (winner of the Grand Prize of Paris), out of Isoline by Ethelbert; Vernaull (winner of the Gold Vase, Gold Cup and Alexander Plate at Ascot), out of Regalia by Stockwell; Chamant (winner of 2,000 Guineas), out of Arancaria by Ambrose, in France; Exile (a grand race-horse in America), out of imp. Second Hand by Stockwell; Potico, out of imp. Agenoria by Adventurer; Wintref, out of Minnie Minor by Lexington; Cyclops, Cambyses and Cleafus, out of Lizzie Lucea by imp. Australian; Cholala (Stiegen) and Cataline, out of Fanny Ludlow by imp. Eclipse; Heimald, Hounsaton and Iconelast, out of Vandallie by Vandal; Savyane, out of Sly Boots by Rivoli, son of Revenue, with Wanda, Chimera, Restless, Heva, Saluda and Unrest. Fitz Gladiator was also sire of Orphelin, out of Echelle by Sting. Gladiateur sired Ventre-St.-Gris, out of Belle de Nuit by Young Emilus.
Gladiator also got Sweetmeat, dam Lollypop by Starch or Voltaire, the latter son of Blacklock, out Belinda by Blacklock.

Sweetmeat got Macaroni, dam Jocose by Pantaloons, son of Castrel by imp. Buzard, out of Bauter (Toustone’s dam) by Master Henry, son of Orville.

Macaroni got Couronne de Fer, out of Miss Agnea by Birdcatcher; Maximilian, dam Duchess by St. Alhans; Maegregor, out of Necklace by The Fallow Buck; imp. Macaroni, dam Songstress by Chanticleer, son of Birdcatcher, out of Mrs. Carter by Humphrey; son of Sandbeck; imp. Mocasin, dam Madame Strass by King Tom, he the sire of Vampire, Amazon, Hisslain, etc. Macaroni is the sire of Macduff, out of Jersey Lass by imp. King Ernest, son of King Tom; Mucbeth, out of Jersey Belle (sister to Spendthrift and Fellowercraft) by imp. Australian; Gregory, dam imp. Abundance by Kaiser, son of Skirmisher by Voltigeur; Masher, dam Miss Bassett (sister to Harry Bassett) by Lexington.

Sweetmeat got Parmesan, dam Gruyere by Verulam, son of Lottery by Tramp, out of Jennala by Touchstone.

Parmesan got Favonius (winner of the Derby, 1871), out of Zephyr by King Tom; Cremerne (winner of the Derby, 1872), out of Rigolboche by Rataplan; Hopbloom, out of Cognaisance by Stockwell; P’Estournel, out of a daughter of Chanticleer, son of Birdcatcher; Strachino, out of Lady Blanche by Voltigeur; imp. Strachino, out of May Belle by Hetman Platoff.

Favonius got Sir Bevys (Derby winner, 1879), dam Lady Langden by Kettle-drum, son of Rataplan, out of Haricot by Mango or Lanercost.

Sweetmeat got Carnival, dam Volatile by Buckthorn, son of Venison. Carnival got Mask, out of Meteor by Thunderbolt, son of Stockwell, and Scobell, out of Lady Sophie by King Tom.

Sweetmeat got Saccharometer, out of Defumation by Iago, he the sire of Cucumber, out of Aminette by Birdcatcher, and Vanderdecken, out of Stolen Moments by Melbourne, Lozenge, out of Down-with-the-Dust by Star of Erin, son of Ishmael by Sultan.

Partisan was also the sire of Glancus, out of Nanine by Selina. Glancus got The Nob and he got The Nabob, and The Nabob got Vermouth and Bois Roussel. Vermouth got Boiard. The Nabob also got Nutbournie and Nutborne got imp. Woodlands, out of Whiteface by Turnus. Glancus was also sire of Milkmaid, the grandam of Bertram, sire of Robert the Devil.

Sir Peter was sire of Sir Paul and Paulina, out of Pewet by Tandem, son of Syphon. Sir Paul was the sire of Paulowitz, out of Evelina by Highflyer. Paulina won the St. Leger in 1807 and was the dam of Galatea by Amadis, the dam of Soldier’s Joy, both distinguished brood mares. Paulowitz got Cain, out of a daughter of Daynator by Trumpator. Cain got Ion, out of Margaret by Edmund, and Ion got Wild Dayrell, out of Ellen Middleton by Bay Middleton.

Wild Dayrell by Ion, son of Cain by Paulowitz by Sir Paul by Sir Peter by Highflyer by Herod, dam Ellen Middleton by Bay Middleton by Sultan by Selina by Buzzard by Woodpecker by Herod, grandam Myrrha by Malek, son of Blacklock by Whitebeck by Hambletonian by King Fergus by Eclipse, out of Bessy by Young Gouty, son of Gouty by Sir Peter.


Wild Dayrell got Bold Dayrell, out of Rosina by The Emperor, son of Defence. Bold Dayrell is sire of imp. Lady Darrell and imp. Richmond, out of Miss Harriot by Kettle-drum.

Wild Dayrell also got Wild Moor and Wild Oats, out of The Golden Horn by Harkaway. Gay Darrell, out of Roginda by King Tom, and imp. The Rake, out of
England's Beauty by Birdcatcher, sire of Dundee. Wild Moor is sire of imp. Wild Blossom, a good brood mare.

Ion was also the sire of Tadmor, out of Palmyra by Sultan, son of Selim. Tadmor was the sire of Seculsion, the dam of the great Hermit by Newminster. Tadmor also sired Palma, the granddam of Petronel by Musket. Sir Peter got Sir Oliver, out of Fanny by Diomed, and Haphazard, out of Miss Hervey by Eclipse, and he got Filho-da-Puta, out of Mrs. Burnet by Waxy. Filho-ia-Puta got Colwick, out of Stella by Sir Oliver, imp. Maria Black, the dam of Bay Leaf, one of the grandest brood mares ever in America, and Leda, the granddam of Voltigeur, and imp. Heigford, out of Miss Craigie by Orville. Hedgford was a success in this country, sire of Raffin. Dume, Blue Bonnet, dam of Loadstone, Lighting, Thunder, Lancaster, etc., and Fiatt (the Blue gilly), the dam of Hunter's Glencoe, Kate Hunter, Liz Morgan and Blue Bells, to which Tenny traces. Herod also got Phenomenon, out of Frenzy by Eclipse, who got Arcil, that sired the granddam of Economist and Stripling, the sire of Octavian.

Phenomenon was also sire of Rosalind, dam of Whitlock. Herod got Drone, out of Lily by Blank, Bagot, out of Marotte by Matchem, and Maria, the dam of the noted Waxy by Pot-Su's, out of Lisette by Snap. The Byerly Turk class is becoming extinct in England; the best representatives are found in America. There is nothing in the male line from Glencoe in Europe, while we have Hindoo, Hannover, Tremont, Vocalic, Ventilator, Vanderbilt, and his son Midstone, Day Star, Vagabond. From Diomed, through Boston and his son Lexington, Vanxhall, Uncas, Wanderer, Duke of Magenta, Monday, Joe Hooker, Grinstead and a few others. It is the interest of America to preserve this blood. The representatives of it now alive were the equals on the turf of any ever bred in Europe.

The Godolphin Arabian. The Godolphin Arabian was said to have drawn a cart in the streets of Paris. France. He was purchased and brought to England by Mr. Coke in 1730, who gave him to Mr. Williams, keeper of the St. James' Coffee House, who presented him to Lord Godolphin. Whether he was an Arabian or a Barb is a disputed point. He was a brown bay, about fifteen hands high, with some white on the off hind heel. It is generally admitted that he contributed more to improve the thoroughbred horse than any stallion either before or since his time. He accidentally became famous. He was teaser to Hobgoblin in 1730 and 1731, and upon the latter refusing to cover Roxana, she was bred to the Godolphin Arabian; from that cover Roxana produced in 1732 Lath, the first horse the Arabian ever got. Roxana was by the Bald Galloway, son of St. Victor Barb, dam Grey Whynot by old Whynot, son of Fenwick Barb, out of a Royal mare, Roxana's dam, sister to Chunter by Akaster Turk, granddam by the Leedes Arabian, great granddam by Spanker, out of the old Morocco mare, Spanker's own dam by Lord Fairfax's Morocco Barb, she out of Old Bald Peg by an Arabian, out of a Barb mare. It will thus be seen that Lath was not a chance horse, his dam being as well bred as any mare of her day, and a race-mare of merit, and Lath was a superior race-horse himself, regarded as second only to Flying Childers. In 1734 Roxana produced Cade, the own brother to Lath, and, although he was not celebrated on the turf, it is to him that we are indebted for the Matchem line of blood. Cade lost his dam at foaling, and was brought up by hand. He was a horse of high conformation, and proved one of the best of stallions. Cade got Matchem, 1748, and Changeling out of an own sister to Miss Partner by Croft's Partner, son of Jigg by Byerly Turk, granddam Brown Farewell by Makeless (son of the Oglethorpe Arabian), tracing to the Layton Barb mare. Matchem was distinguished on the turf and became famous in the stud. He sired in the twenty-three years he was in the stud 354 winners of $755,483, in addition to cups, etc. Matchem got Conductor, 1767, Alfred, 1770, Georgiana, 1771, Eyebright, 1777, and Laurestina, 1778, all out of a daughter of Snap by Snap, grandam by Cullen Arabian, out of Grisewood's Lady Thigh by Croft's Partner, etc. Conductor got Imperator, 1776, out of the dam of imp. Royalist by Herod, grandam Carina by Marske, sire of Eclipse. Imperator got Trumpator, 1782, and Pipator, 1786, out of Brunette by Squirrel, son of Traveler by Partner, grandam Dove by Matchless, son of the Godolphin Arabian. Alfred got imp. Tickle Toby, out of Carina by Herod, who got Sir Solomon, out of Vesta by
Dreadnought, son of Meade's Celer by imp. Janus, and Sir Solomon got Trumpator, out of a daughter of Hickory, son of imp. Whip by Saltram: Cade also got imp. Wildair, 1753, out of a daughter of Steady by Flying Childers. So highly was Wildair valued in England, that he was repurchased and sent back to England, but he left behind him in America Bashaw, Sir's Wildair and Old Slamerkin. From the latter very many of the best race-horses of our day and many excellent stallions, including Thornton's Ratther, Sumpter and Childers, have descended.

Trumpator got Sorcerer, out of Young Giantess by Dionne, grandam Giantess by Matchem, and Paynator, dam by Mark Anthony, son of Spectator. Paynator got Dr. Syntax, out of a daughter of Beningbrough, son of King Fergus by Eclipse. Dr. Syntax was the sire of the noted mare Beeswing, the dam of Newminster by Touchstone. Newminster is sire of Herod (sire of St. Blaise), Lord Clifden and Adventurer, the sire of Ishmael and imp. Pizarro. Paynator was also the sire of the dam of Cain, sire of I.on, the sire of Tadmor and Wild Dayrell. Tadmor is sire of Seclusion, Hermit's dam. Sorcerer was the sire of Comus, out of Houghton Lass by Sir Peter. Comus got Humphrey Clinker, out of Clinkerina by Clinker, son of Sir Peter.

Melbourne, 1834, by Humphrey Clinker, son of Comus by Sorcerer by Trumpator by Conductor by Matchem, dam by Cervantes, son of Don Quixote by Eclipse, grandam by Golumps, son of Gohanna by Mercury by Eclipse, out of sister to Zodiac by St. George, son of Highflyer by Herod.

Melbourne got Young Melbourne, dam Clarissa by Pantaloons, son of Castrel, out of daughter of (imp.) Glencoe. Young Melbourne got Pell Mell (out of Makeshift by Voltaire), he the sire of Carlton, out of Bonny Spee by Speculina; Strawford and Brother to Strawford, out of daughter of Gameboy, Statesman and Gen. Peel, dam by Orlando, Rapid Rhone and Brother, out of mare by Lanercost or Retriever.

Melbourne got The Prime Minister (out of Pantalonade by Pantaloons), he the sire of Knight of the Garter, Clinker by Touchstone; Arthur Wellesley, out of Lady Barbara by Launcetot: West Australian, dam Mowerina by Touchstone, out of Emma (dam of imp. Trustee) by Whisker.

West Australian won the 2,000 Guineas, Derby and St. Leger in 1853. He got The Wizard, dam by The Cure, Ruy Blas (out of Rosati by Gladiatot), he the sire of Mourle, Relinson and Financier; Joskin (out of Peasant Girl by The Major, son of Sheet Anchor), he the sire of Plebeian, dam Queen Elizabeth by Autocrat; Solon, dam by Birdcatcher, grandam by Hetman Platoff, out of Whin by Drone. Solon got Philammon, out of Satamella by Wild Dayrell, and Barealdrin, out of Ballyroe by Beladrum. Barealdrin is sire of Morion, out of Chaplet by Beardsman.

West Australian got imp. Australian, dam imp. Emilia by Young Emilion, out of Persiam by Whisker. Australian got Speedthrift, Fellowcraft, Miser and Rutherford, out of Acrolide by Lexington, Helmhold, Baden Baden and Barriecade, out of Lavender by Wagner, Springbok and Aspinwall, out of Hester by Lexington, Wildilde, out of Idlewild by Lexington, Wiltif, out of imp. Pussy by Hippocrates, and Harry O'Fallon, out of imp. Sunny South by Birdcatcher.

Melbourne is also the sire of The Slave, dam of Lord Clifden, Canezon, Cymba, Marchnesses, and of The Peer, out of Chinzelli by Touchstone. The Peer is the sire of imp. Darbin, out of Larline by Traduer, in the Rancho del Paso Stud of Mr. J. B. Haggan. Humphrey Clinker was the sire of imp. Chink, the dam of Ann Watson, she the dam of Rhyndoyne and Watson by Glencoe. Sorcerer got Smolensko, out of Wowski by Mentor, son of Justice by Herod. Smolensko got Jerry, out of Louisa by Orrville, and Jerry got Tomboy, out of Beeswing's dam by Ardrossan. Tomboy got Gameboy, out of Lady Moore Carew by Tramp, and Nutwith, out of a daughter of Comus, and Nutwith got Knight of Kars, out of Peachontas by Glencoe. Sorcerer also got Bourbon, out of a daughter of Precipitate by Mercury, son of Eclipse, and Bourbon was the sire of Fleur de Lis, the dam of imp. Sovereign. Smolensko is the sire of the dam of the great mare imp. Maria Black, dam of Bayleaf by imp. Yorkshire, and the grandam of imp. Galopade, the dam of the noted Rebel by Glencoe. From these mares some of our most famous race-horses, stallions and breed mares owe their origin. Sorcerer also got Soothsayer, out of Golden Locks by Delpini. Sooth-
sayer got Tiresias, winner of the Derby, out of Pledge by Waxy, and Filagree, the dam of imp. Riddlesworth, and Cobweb, the dam of Bay Middleton.

The Godolphin Arabian also got the Gower Stallion, out of sister to Tortoise by Whitefoot, Blank, Old England and Janus, out of the Little Hartley mare, by Bartlett's Childers. Brahramah, Mogul, Marlborough and imp. Selima, out of the Large Hartley mare by Hartley's Blind Horse, son of the Hoblderness Turk. Imp. Selima was the dam of Arieh, Partner and their sister, by Moreton's imp. Traveler, son of Croft's Partner; Stella and Ebony by imp. Otherlo; Black Selima by imp. Fearnought, son of Regulus. It is from one of the above fillies, sister to Arieh and Partner, that we are indebted for the famous race-mare Mollie Jackson, whose three-mile heat race in 3.33½, 5.34½, 5.28½ is the best in the world, and she is the dam of Monday by Colton, and he the sire of Joe Hooker. Her daughter, Fanny Ludlow by imp. Eclipse, is the dam of Jamaica by Lexington, and she the dam of the superior race-horse Foxhall, that won the Grand Prize of Paris, the Cesarewitch and Cambridgeshire Handicaps. Blank got Rachel, the dam of the noted Highflyer by Herod, and imp. Centinel, out of Nayler by Cade, son of the Godolphin Arabian. Blank got Pecolet, out of Whiteneck by Crab. Pecolet got imp. Citizen, out of Princess by Turk, son of Regulus, he the sire of the dam of Marion. Imp. Citizen got Pecolet, out of Mary Grey by Tippoo Saib. Pecolet was sire of Monsieur Tonson, Sir Henry Tonson and Sir Richard Tonson, out of Madame Tonson by Top Gallant. Janus got imp. Janus out of a daughter of Fox, and Janus got Meade's Celer, out of Brandon by imp. Aristote, son of the Cullen Arabian. The name of Celer figures in many of our best racing pedigrees. The Godolphin Arabian got Cripple out of Blossom by Crab, who got Gimcrack, out of Miss Elliot by Grisewood's Partner, son of Croft's Partner by Jigg. Gimcrack got imp. Medley, out of Arminia by snap, son of Snap, and imp. Clockfast, out of Miss Ingram by Regulus. Clockfast was the sire of the great granddam of Boston, while Medley was the sire of Gray Bloomed, who got Amanda, the dam of Durac, sire of American Eclipse, and Melzar, out of Kitty Fisher by Symmes' Wildair. Melzar got Maria, out of a daughter of imp. Highflyer, son of Highflyer by Herod, and Maria was the dam of Lady Grey by Robin Grey, son of imp. Royalist by imp. Sultram by Eclipse. It is to Lady Gray that Lexington, Vandal, and all the Levity family, including Luke Blackburn, Salvator, Leonatus, Longstreet and other noted horses, trace their origin. The Godolphin Arabian got Regulus, out of Grey Robinson by the Bald Galloway. Regulus was famous on the turf, and was never beaten. Regulus got Careless and imp. Fearnought, out of Silvertail by Hencage's White nose, son of the Hall Arabian, and South, out of a daughter of Soreheels, son of Jigg. South got imp. Flimnap, out of a daughter of Cygnets, son of the Godolphin Arabian. Regulus got Dragon, out of Whimsey by Cullen Arabian, and Dragon got imp. St. George, out of Sally by Blank. His name appears in many of our best pedigrees. Regulus got Spiletta, the dam of Eclipse, out of Mother Western by Smith's son of Snake, and the mare granddam of Herod's great son Highflyer. Imp. Fearnought got Symmes' Wildair, out of a daughter of imp. Jolly Roger. Wildair was the sire of the granddam of Timoleon, Fitzhugh's Regulus, Godolphin and Specimen, out of imp. Jenny Dismal by Dismal, also son of the Godolphin Arabian, Apollo, Harris' Eclipse, Dundridge's Fearnought, etc. The Godolphin line is only represented on the other side of the Atlantic by the male descendants of Melbourne, of which the best representative is Barcadine, and his son Moran, out of Chaplet by Beadsman.

In America we have a number of very highly bred race-horses and successful stallions in the male line to the Godolphin Arabian, through the same Melbourne line. Wilful, a good race-horse and sire of winners, out of imp. Pussy by Diophantus, son of Orlando. The brothers Spendthrift (sire of Kingston, Lampighter, etc.), Fellowcraft, Rutherford and Miser, the latter sire of Yorkville Belle, Harry O'Fallon, sire of Terra Cotta, and other good ones, out of imp. Sunny South by Birdcatcher; Duke of Montrose, out of Kelpie by Bonnie Scotland; Strathmore, out of Brenna by Knight of St. George; Leinster, out of Luileme by Lexington; Wildille (4 miles, 7:23¾), out of Idlewild (4 miles, 7:26¾) by Lexington; Algerine, out of Nina by Boston; Springbok, out of Hester by Lexington; imp. Darebin, out of Lurline by
Traducer. There is then no necessity to send abroad for trash to improve this line of blood. In fact, any student of the stud book, or others who have read and digested the book on the thoroughbred horse, must be convinced that, whether we go to the Eclipse, Herod or Matchem lines of blood, we have as good in each and every class as can be found in the world.
THE

BREEDERS’ HAND BOOK AND GUIDE.
ABBREVIATIONS.

Am .......... American.
Anc .......... Ancaster, that means Duke of Ancaster's.
Ar .......... Arabian.
Babr .......... Babraham.
Bolt .......... Bolton.
Br or Broth .......... Brother.
Daughter .......... Daughter.
God .......... Godolphin.
h .......... Horse.
H. C .......... Hampton Courc.
Ir .......... Irish.
m .......... Mare.
Sir Peter T .......... Sir Peter Teazle.
T .......... Turk.
T. Sweepstakes .......... Turner's Sweepstakes.
W's Ditto .......... Williamson's Ditto.
Y .......... Young.
b .......... bay.
bl. or blk .......... black.
br .......... brown.
ch .......... chestnut.
ro .......... roan.
* Means double parentage, which is given on foot line of page.
§ See for foot line of page.
by [Selim or] Soothsayer .......... means has double parentage, and Soothsayer is accepted as sire.
*Diomed .......... by imported Diomed
Diomed* .......... got by Diomed in England before his exportation.
† Fisherman .......... means imported from England to Australia.

* [The names in the last four instances are only given as example, and the marks hold good for every other animal.]

The top line on the pages of pedigrees extends the tail male line, which ceases on the 7th cross, to the Byerly Turk, Darley Ar. or God. Ar.
The tables give the pedigree full in 5 crosses; after the 5th cross is given the pedigree of the respective animal in the female line to the 5th cross.
IMPORTED ABINGDON.

The property of J. D. Lucas, Goodwood Stud, St. Louis, Mo.

Abingdon by Wenlock (winner of the St. Leger in 1872), best son of Lord Clifden, was foaled in 1887, bred by Lord Norreys, dam Lady Langden (dam of Hampton, winner of the Doncaster Cup, Goodwood Cup and Epsom Gold Cups, and Sir Bevys, winner of the Derby) by Kettledrum, 2d dam Haricot (dam of Caller On, winner of the St. Leger, York and Brighton Cups and 34 Queen’s Plates) by Mango or Lanercost, she out of the famous Queen Mary by Gladiator, the dam of Bonnie Scotland, Blink Bonny, that won the Derby and Oaks and was the dam of Borealis, Blair Athol, winner of the Derby and St. Leger, and Breadalbane, winner of the Prince of Wales and Gratwicke Stakes and sire of imp. Ill Used. Other famous winners in the family are Sir Bevys, winner of the Derby; Hampton, Epsom Gold Cup, Doncaster and Goodwood Cups and Goodwood Stakes; Broomielaw, Dee Stakes and Chesterfield Stakes; Blinkhoolie, Ascot Gold Vase and Alexandra Plate; Freeman, Great Northern Handicap twice, Goodwood Stakes, Chesterfield Cup and Alexandra Plate; Good Hope, Vienna Derby; Beaucler, Middle Park Plate. Thrift, the dam of Tristan, winner of the Ascot Gold Cup and Hardwicke Stakes three times, for which $40,000 was refused, is from the same family. The family is potent in great race-horses, prolific brood mares and successful sires. Abingdon started only once, ran unplaced in the Hastings Plate at Newmarket, won by Heaume. He is a grandly bred horse and from one of the most distinguished racing and producing families in the world.
IMPORTED ALBERT.

WINNER OF THE SEATON DELAVAL STAKES AND SECOND TO SATCHEL IN THE RACING STAKES AT GOODWOOD.

The property of J. N. Camden, Jr., Hartland Stud, near Versailles, Woodford County, Kentucky.

Albert, bay horse, foaled 1882, bred by Mr. R. Jardine, by Albert Victor, own brother to the Derby winner George Frederick, son of Marsyas by Orlando, dam Hawthorn Bloom, the dam of May Bloom, winner of the May Stakes at Chester and Tyro Stakes at Liverpool, Fitz James, winner of the Prince of Wales Stakes and an excellent sire in England, Heath Bird, winner of the York Cup and Ayr Gold Cup, Lady Gowrie, winner of the Duke of Westminster's Cup, Whin Blossom, winner of the Findon Stakes, Ebor St. Leger and Brighton Stakes, beating the crack Thibaïs, winner of the Oaks; and Hawthorn, full sister to Albert, that won the Prince of Wales Stakes and Osmaston Nursery Handicap, in which she beat Reve d'Or, winner of the Oaks and 1,000 Guineas, by Kettledrum, winner of the Derby and Doncaster Cup, son of Rataplan, own brother to Stockwell. Hawthorn Bloom is full sister to Hawthorndale, dam of Hantner, winner of the 1,000 Guineas, and daughter of Lady Alice Hawthorn, she being full sister to Maybloom, the great grandam of Bonavista, winner of the 2,000 Guineas in 1892. Lady Hawthorn, his third dam, is sister to Thornaby (winner of the Derby and Ascot Gold Cup) and Oulston by Windhound, she out of the noted race-mare Alice Hawthorn, winner of 16 Cups, including two Doncaster and two Goodwood Cups, 1 Queen's Plates and 17 other races, tracing to the Layton Barb mare. Albert Victor was himself a superior race-horse; he won the Middle Park Plate, beating Hannah (Oaks and St. Leger winner), Bothwell (2,000 Guineas winner) and others. At three years old won the Newmarket Biennial Stakes, beating Favonius (winner of the Derby), also ran second to Favonius in the Derby, won Ebor St. Leger, and ran second in the St. Leger. At four years old won the Gold Vase at Ascot, beating Sterling and Dutch Skater, won Brighton Cup, 2 miles, and Great Ebor Handicap. He is sire of Maskelyne, that beat Trophonius in Hopeful Stakes, Victor Emmanuel, winner of the Chesterfield Cup and Great Ebor Handicap, imp. The Sailor Prince, winner of the Cambridgeshire Handicap, beating Carlton, Melton, St. Honorat, etc., Whitelegs, winner of the Royal Hunt Cup at Ascot, and other good race-horses.

Albert is descended in the male line from Eclipse through his son Pot-8-o's and grandson Waxy, and is full of the blood of that extraordinary progenitor of great race-horses. He is descended from Eclipse in the direct male line through Pot-8-o's. Waxy and Touchstone, a strain of blood which is in by far the greatest repute in England to-day on account of the fact that the most successful race-horses have been so bred, such as Newminster, Scottish Chief, Adventurer, Hermit, Marsyas, Lord Chiflen, Strathcuan, Trumpeter, Cathedral, Petrarch, Gladiateur, Melton, Paradox, The Bard, etc. Lady Moore Carew mentioned in the fifth generation was a very celebrated mare, and winner of 17 races.

Albert is 16¼ hands high. He has the best of feet and legs, powerful loin, short, strong back, but grand length of body, finely sloping shoulders, and clean, intelligent, blood-like head.
BELVIDERE.

WINNER OF THE RED BANK, REAPER'S, VAN COURTLAND STAKES, WESTCHESTER, LONG BRANCH AND DELAWARE HANDICAPS.

Private stallion in the Preakness Stud of Mr. James Galway, located at the Stonewall Stud of Mr. J. Breckenridge Wiley, near Midway, Woodford Co., Ky.

BELVIDERE by imp. Billet, son of Voltigeur, foaled 1881, bred in the Runnymede Stud, Bourbon Co., Ky., dam Jaconet, own sister to Iroquois (winner of the Derby and St. Leger) by imp. Leamington, son of Faugh-a-Ballagh, out of Maggie B. B. by imp. Australian, etc. Billet, his sire, was a good race-horse, winner of the Zetland Stakes at York, Egham Stakes at Egham, and other races, by Voltigeur, dam Calcutta by Flatcatter, son of Touchstone. Billet was one of the best stallions of our modern importations, sire of Volturro, Miss Woodford, Runnymede, The Pepper, Racialian, Blue Wing and many other winners. Belvidere's dam, Jaconet (Sir Dixon's dam), is full sister to Iroquois, one of the best race-horses, judged by his performances, ever bred in America, and the only horse, except Donovan in 1889, that ever won the Derby, Prince of Wales Stakes and the Doncaster St. Leger. Iroquois was second to Peregrine in the 2,000 Guineas, and best him in the Derby. Iroquois also won the Chesterfield Stakes at Newmarket, Levant Stakes at Goodwood, the Burwell Stakes, Newmarket Derby and other important events. In these races he beat such good ones as Peregrine, Ishmael, Scobel, Geologist, Tristan, Cameliac, Bal Gal, Lucy Glitters and others. Belvidere, therefore, is descended from one of the best bred and most potent racing families in America. His grandam, Maggie B. B., by imp. Australian, was the dam of Pera, Harold, Panique, Red and Blue (Sally McClelland's dam), etc. Harold had only one colt on the turf, Harefoot, an excellent race-horse, and Harold was own brother to Iroquois, a good index to the potency of the blood. Madeleine, his great grandam, was by the great Boston, sire of Lexington, Lecompte, Boston, Nina and a host of good ones. Magnolia was the dam of Kentucky, the best son of Lexington. Magnolia was also the dam of Daniel Boone, Magic, Charley Ball, Madonna, Skedaddle, Gilroy, Victory, etc. Skedaddle is the dam of Saucebox, Scramble, Florence B., Sly Boots, Joe S., The Slashes and Squeeze'em (the dam of Day Star, winner of the Kentucky Derby, Blue Ribbon Stakes and other fast races) and Sylph (the dam of La Sylphide, 14 miles in 2:07 1/2, and dam of Semper Fiodele), Kabolah, Kinesem, etc. Sly Boots is the dam of Leveller, Sly Dance, Sachem and Savannah. Myrtle was by Mameluke (winner of the Derby). Bobadilla won the Ascot Gold Cup and Drawing Room Stakes. Belvidere won the Red Bank Stakes for two-year olds, a Free Handicap Sweepstakes, 1 1/2 miles, in 1:57 1/2; won Reaper's Stakes, 1 1/8 miles, 112 lbs., in 2:03; Handicap Sweepstakes, 1 1/2 miles, 105 lbs., in 1:50; Van Courtland Stakes, 1 1/4 miles, 108 lbs., in 2:16; Fordham Handicap, 1 1/4 miles, 115 lbs., in 2:12; Handicap Sweepstakes, 1 1/4 miles, 120 lbs., in 1:58 1/2; Westchester Handicap, 1 1/2 miles, 120 lbs., in 2:26 1/2; Long Branch Handicap, 1 1/4 miles, 118 lbs., in 2:10 1/2; Free Handicap Sweepstakes, 1 1/4 miles, 120 lbs., in 2:13; Delaware Handicap, 1 1/4 miles, 120 lbs., in 2:09, and was placed second and third in many excellent races in the best of company. He cannot fail to transmit his great qualities to his progeny. The pedigree is pure and unadulterated to the famous Layton Barb mare.
King Fergus 1775—Eclipse 1764—Marske 1750—Squirt 1732—Bartlet's Children—Darkey Arabian 1590.

Whitehall 1782—(King Fergus 1775)—Rosasill 1781 by Phenomene 1779 (Herod 1738)—Atlas 1759 by Matchem 1747 (Cade 1742)—Y, Lassby the Mill 1751 by Oroonoco 1744 (Cade 1742)—Dan. 1744 of Traveller 1735 (Partner 1745).

Contilena 1786 (Pot-soe's 1757)—Whisky 1787 (Cade 1777)—Colchester 1780 by Pot-soe's 1783 (Eclipse 1764)—Manilla 1777 by Goddard 1764 (Eclipse 1756)—Dan. 1764 of Old England 1746 (Cade 1742).

Walton 1791 (Sir Peter T. 1769)—Julia 1759 by Whisky 1790 (Saltram 1780)—Y, Giantess 1790 by Diomed 1777 (Florizel 1790)—Giantess 1590 by Matchem 1749 (Cade 1742)—Molly Long Legs 1795 by Bourbonian 1749 (God. Ar. 1742).

Overstrait 1792 (King Fergus 1773)—Dan. 1785 of River 1777 (Y, Marske 1773)—Piranesa 1776 by Matchem 1774 (Cade 1742)—Prophet 1776 by Prophecy 1729 (God. Ar. 1742).

Goliathus 1832 (Godina 1823)—Lucy 1791 by Timothy 1732 (Delphi 1753)—Lacy 1792 by Florizel 1765 (Herod 1759)—Frenzy 1774 by Eclipse 1754 (Marske 1750)—Dan. of Engineer 1766 (Samson 1765).

Cromwell 1803 (Herod 1799)—Dan. 1785 of Woodpecker 1771 (Herod 1759)—Heinzel 1774 by Squirrel 1774 (Traveller 1765)—Principsis 1762 by Blank 1761 (God. Ar. 1742).

Camilla 1791 (Bentley) 1784—(Herod 1787)—Camilla 1783 by Florizel 1778 (Corland 1785)—Flora 1791 by King Fergus 1773 (Eclipse 1742)—Atlas 1759 by Matchem 1747 (Cade 1742).

Windsor 1799 (Sir Peter T. 1797)—Whisky 1799 (Pot-soe's 1793)—Dan. 1785 of Woodpecker 1771 (Herod 1759)—Heinzel 1774 by Squirrel 1774 (Traveller 1765)—Principsis 1762 by Blank 1761 (God. Ar. 1742).

Fergus 1802 (Sir Peter T. 1807)—Whisky 1802 (Pot-soe's 1797)—Dan. 1789 of Woodpecker 1771 (Herod 1759)—Heinzel 1774 by Squirrel 1774 (Traveller 1765)—Principsis 1762 by Blank 1761 (God. Ar. 1742).

Peruvian 1802 (Sir Peter T. 1800)—John Bull 1799 (Fortitude 1777)—Dan. 1785 of Whisky 1799 (Herod 1759)—Heinzel 1774 by Squirrel 1774 (Traveller 1765)—Principsis 1762 by Blank 1761 (God. Ar. 1742).

Squirt 1759—(Sir Peter T. 1800)—Dad. 1798 by Blank 1797 (God. Ar. 1742).

Waltcher's 1781—(Sir Peter T. 1800)—Consuelo 1795 by Romantic 1790 (Sorcerer 1790)—Dan. 1785 of Star 1785 (Herod 1741)—Dan. 1789 of Y. Marske 1773 (Marske 1750)—Emma 1781 by Telemachus 1791 (Herod 1765).
BEND'OR.

WINNER OF THE COKE STAKES, BOARD OF TRADE HANDICAP AT CHICAGO, SUMMER HANDICAP WELTER STAKES AT SARATOGA AND OTHER FAST RACES.

Property of Mr. John B. Ewing, Williamette Stud, near Nashville, Tenn.

Bend'or by imp. Buckden, son of Lord Clifden by Newminster, bay horse, foaled 1878, bred by Sidney Taylor, Madison Co., Ky., dam Kate Walker by Embry's Lexington, son of Lexington and Bellamira by imp. Monarch, out of Carrie D., by Don Juan, son of Berthune by Sidi Hamet by Virginian by Sir Archy. Bend'or is half brother to Ann Fief, the dam of the unbeaten Tremont, by Alarm. Bend'or was a first-class race-horse; at three years old won the Galt House Handicap, 1½ miles with 95 lbs., in 2.38.

Bend'or as a four year old was one of the best race-horses this country has ever produced on the score of speed and weight carrying capacity. He started in twelve races, of which he won nine. At Louisville he won a purse, 1½ miles, 117 lbs., in 1.39, heats of 1½ miles, 117 lbs., in 1.19½, 1.19, 1.51¾, Bootjack winning the first heat. At Pittsburgh, on a heavy track, he won the Coke Stakes, 1¼ miles, 117 lbs., in 2.17½. At Chicago he carried 117 lbs., a 10 lb. penalty, and won the Board of Trade Handicap, 1½ miles in 2.16½, track heavy. At Saratoga he won the Welter Stakes, 1 mile in 1.45, carrying 119 lbs. At same place won 1 mile and 500 yards, 115 lbs., in 2.10½, best time on record to date, beating Ada Glenn, Gen. Monroe, and others, and carrying the top weight; the Summer Handicap, 1½ miles, 118 lbs., in 2.35½, beating the great Thora and other good ones. In the Grand Prize of Saratoga, 1½ miles, he carried 122 lbs., and was second to Glidelia (5), 116, in 3.01, the fastest race at the distance ever run to that date. At Saratoga he carried 123 lbs., and won a Handicap Sweepstakes, 1¼ miles in 2.36½, beating Gen. Monroe (1), 101 lbs., Ada Glenn (5), 106 lbs., and others; a Handicap Sweepstakes, 1 mile and five furlongs, 2.49, carrying 125 lbs., and beating Creosote (4), 106 lbs., Lida Stanhope (4), 102 lbs., and other first-class horses. This race, considering age and weight carried, is the best on record at the distance, and has only been beaten by ¼ of a second by Exile (4), 115 lbs. Bend'or is a very large, strong horse, and his get all show fine quality. Ann Fief is the dam of the unbeaten Tremont, and two such horses as Bend'or and Tremont from one and the same family is sufficient to establish its producing excellence. All of Bend'or's get that have started are winners. Bandusin won the Belle's Stakes, ¼ of a mile, at Sheephead Bay, in 1.16½, beating Los Angeles and other good ones. Inferno (lago), Baltimore, A. O. H., Emma J., Goldstep, Golucky, Rheimgold, Maid of Altenwood, Even Weight, Tactician, Billet Doux colt, Strategy colt, Equality, Equity, the latter winner of the Titan and Mermaid Stakes, Mamie B. B., Tea Set, Waltz, etc. There is no stallion now in the stud of greater promise.
IMPORTED BLACK DEAN.

Brother to Geheimniss, owned by Eugene Leigh, La Belle Stud, Yarnalton, Kentucky. Stands for public mares.

Black Dean, own brother to Geheimniss, winner of the Oaks, brown horse, foaled 1886, bred by Mr. John Watson. By Roscruician, son of Beadsman by Weatherbit, dam Nameless, dam of Geheimniss, winner of the Oaks, by Blinkhoolie, son of Rataplan, out of No Name by Teddington, winner of the Derby, Ascot and Doncaster Cups, son of Orlando by Touchstone. Black Dean from an injury never raced but his sister Geheimniss, one of the best mares of her day. As a two year old she started seven times. On the first occasion she ran a dead heat for the Sandown Two Year Old Stakes, which were divided, and the remaining six races she won, beating some of the best animals in training. As a three year old she won the Oaks; ran second in the Fernhill Stakes at Ascot, beaten a head; ran second in the St. Leger, beating Shotover (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Derby, etc.) and many other high-class animals; and wound up the season by running second at Newmarket, beating Kemesse, who as a two year old was only beaten once, and who also won all her three years old engagements with the exception of the race mentioned. As a four year old, Geheimniss won the Trial Stakes at Ascot, giving 14 lbs. weight to all starters, won the Bunbury Handicap, one mile; ran second in the Steward's Cup at Goodwood, beaten a head, giving the winner 14 lbs.; ran second for the Portland Plate, carrying top weight, giving the winner 10 lbs.; won the Kempton Park Cambridgeshire Trial Handicap, 1½ miles, carrying 129 lbs.; won the Trial Stakes at Newmarket, carrying 140 lbs., and finished the year by giving Brag 21 lbs. and running second to him for the Brighton Cup. The five year old form of Geheimniss was brilliant. She earned eight brackets, ran second once and was placed once. The races she won were the Westminster Cup, 1½ miles, at Kempton Park, carrying 133 lbs.; the All-aged Stakes at Ascot, carrying 145 lbs.; the Stockbridge Cup, carrying 132 lbs.; a walk over for the July Cup at Newmarket; walk over for the Bunbury Stakes at same meeting; won the Lennox Stakes at Goodwood, and walked over for the Singleton Stakes at the same place.

Roscruician, the sire of Black Dean, is own brother to The Palmer, the sire of Pellegino and Jenny Howlet, winner of the Oaks, and was a good race horse; won the Criterion and Troy Stakes, and is the sire of Hauteur, winner of the 1,000 Guineas, and the good stallion Beauchete. Roscruician was regarded by Sir Joseph Hawley as the equal of the Derby winner Blue Gown, and declared to win the Derby by him. His sire, Beadsman (out of Mendicant, winner of the Oaks), won the Derby (sire of Pero Gomez, winner of St. Leger, and imp. Saxton, winner of the fastest Belmont stake ever run), was a son of Weatherbit (by Sheet Anchor), whose dam, Miss Letty by Ptram, won the Oaks. Nameless, Black Dean's dam, produced other winners in Faidブリess and Offenheit. Her sire, Blinkhoolie, was by Rataplan (a full brother to Stockwell), and sire of Kettledrum (winner of the Derby). His dam, Queen Mary, produced imp. Beanie Scotland and also Blink Bonny, the dam of Blair Athol (winner of the Derby, St. Leger, etc.) and Breadalbane, a good race horse. No Name, Black Dean's second dam, was a winner, and bred a winner in Bradlaugh. Queen of Beauty, the third dam, produced Cordelia, a winner, and dam of the winners Thunder and Lady Blanche. Vle, another of Queen of Beauty's daughters, produced the winners First Lord, Black Adder and Amor. Birthday, the fourth dam, produced the winners Flibus, Kohinoor, Stockham, Lupellas, Lupus and Vision, while from Honoria, the fifth dam, came the winner Broadsword, and Miss Nutting (dam of the winner Hawke). Any number of other winners have come from the family, including Mr. Haggard's imported stallion Darebin, in addition to Leamington, Touchstone, Lancelot and Macaroni, and the American winners Arizona, Aranza, Glenarm, American, Louise, Patarka, Millie Williams, Zephyr, Cape Race, Armiel, Ella Blackburn, Cythere, Westwind, Falsehood, etc. Black Dean is a sure and safe foil getter and should succeed in the stud.
BRAMBLE.

WINNER OF THE YOUNG AMERICA STAKE NO. 2 AND MAXWELL HOUSE
STAKES AT NASHVILLE, SARATOGA AND CONGRESS STAKES AT
SARATOGA, BALTIMORE CUP, MONMOUTH CUP, WESTCHESTER CUP,
SARATOGA CUP, AND OTHER IMPORTANT RACES.

Property of Eugene Leigh, Lo Belle Stud, Yarnalton, Ky., and is a public stallion.

Terms published annually.

Bramble by imp. Bonnie Scotland, bred by Gen. W. G. Harding. Belle Meade Stud, foaled 1875, dam Ivy Leaf, dam of Bazar, Brambleetta, etc., by imp. Australian, out of Bay Flower, sister to Bayonet, Bayswater, Preckness, etc., by Lexington. Bramble ran seven times as a two-year old; won the Young America Stakes No. 2 at Nashville, three-quarters of a mile, in 1:20, track heavy, won the Saratoga Stakes, at Saratoga, three-quarters of a mile, in 1:17; was second in two and third in two races, beating Duke of M'Nam; Pride of the Village and others. He made his debut in his three-year old form in the Withers Stakes at Jerome Park, one mile, was second to Duke of Magenta in 1:48, each with 1:18 lbs., one of the best races ever run, the track being muddy and heavy—Dunichell and Pride of the Village were behind him; beat Simoom, Oriole, etc., one mile, in 1:48; ran second to Duke of Magenta for the Belmont Stakes, 1/2 miles, in 2:33, Spartan, Dunichell, Bayard and others behind him. Long Branch, won dash of three-quarters of a mile, beating Italia, Egypt, etc., in 1:17, same place, was beaten a match; one and a quarter miles, in 1:40, evidently badly managed or out of condition. Saratoga, ran second to the Duke of Magenta in Travers Stakes, one and three-quarters miles, in 3:08, a capital race; won dash of one mile, beating Lou Lanier, Garrick, etc., in 1:57; won dash of one mile, beating Italia, Pique, etc., in 1:17, track heavy; beat Orlando, Italia, etc., one and a quarter miles, in 2:17; walked over for purse, one and a half miles, received half a purse and entrance money; beat Pique, Pride of the Village, etc., one mile, in 1:47, carrying 1:13 lbs.; ran second to Duke of Magenta for Kenner Stakes, two miles, in 3:14; with good ones behind him; won race 1/2 miles, in 1:58, beating Bonnie Wood, Kate Claxton, etc.; beat Lady d'Arcy, Bonnie Wood, etc.; three-quarters of a mile, in 1:49; beat Patriot, Kate Claxton and others, one mile, in 1:57. He was sent to Lomsville, where he won the great American Stallion Stakes, 1 1/2 miles, in 2:11, beating Cammie P., Warfield, Momentum, Day Star and five others; same place, was second to Warfield, giving him 5 lbs., 1/2 miles, in 1:56, the fastest race at the distance during the year. Nashville, won the Maxwell House Stakes, mile heats, in 1:38, 1:44, beating Warfield and Berganot. At four years old started twenty times, won fifteen races, was second in two, third in one and unplaced in two. Bramble at Baltimore won dash of 1/2 miles, defeating Gov. Hampton, Albert and Judith; time, 2:17; same meeting, won the Baltimore Cup, 2 miles, defeating Bushwhacker, Bonnie Wood, Lou Lanier and Bayard, time, 3:01. Jerome Park, won dash of one mile, defeating Una, Franklin, Bonnie Wood and three others, time 1:51. Same meeting won the Westchester Cup, 2 1/2 miles, defeating his only opponent, Hurricane, time, 4:20. Spring Meeting, Conwy Island Jockey Club, at Prospect Park, Sensible Handicap, 2 miles, Willful finished first, Gen. Phillips second and Bramble last; time, 3:31. Monmouth Park, won the Ocean Stakes, 1 1/2 miles, defeating Monitor, Lanecwool, Susquehanna and Belinda; time, 1:58; won dash 1 1/2 miles, defeating Una and Tom Scarlett; time, 2:27. Won the Monmouth Cup, 2 1/2 miles, defeating Lou Lanier, Gen. Phillips and Willful; Bramble carried 5 lbs. penalty for winning the Westchester Cup; time, 1:18. Saratoga, ran second to Monitor in the All-Aged Stakes, 1 1/2 miles; time, 2:12; won the Saratoga Cup, 2 miles, defeating Willful, Lou Lanier, etc.; time, 1:11; won dash of 1 1/2 miles, defeating Monitor, Dan Sparing, etc.; time, 2:00; won dash 1 mile, defeating Bennett; time, 1:19; won three-quarters of a mile, defeating Annie Augusta, Bonnie Wood, etc.; time, 1:17; won dash of 1 mile, beating Oriole and Gabriel; time, 1:11; won dash 1 miles, defeating Gabriel, Dan Sparing, etc., time, 1:58; won the Congress Hall Stakes, heats of three-quarters of a mile, time, 1:19, 1:18; won the Brighton Cup, 2 1/2 miles, defeating Franklin by a head, time, 1:16. At 5 years won the Centennial Stakes at Nashville, Tom., 1 1/2 miles, in 1:58, beating Belitude and others; at 6 years, starting only once; ran second to Ferda; at Baltimore, mile heats in 1:11, 1:14, 1:48. Bramble won the first heat. This was his last race. Ivy Leaf, the dam of Bramble, was never trained. Bay Flower, his grandam, was a good race mare at all distances, she beat the famous Rhymodyle three and four mile heats at St. Louis; four miles, in 7:53, 7:55. Bramble is a rich red bay with large star in

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BRAMBLE—Continued.

foreground, 15 hands 2½ inches high, girths 70 inches, length of shoulder 28 inches, around the arm 20 inches, below the knee 8½ inches, from hip to point of hock 33½ inches, around gaskins 16½ inches, from point of shoulder to point of buttocks 64 inches. He is full of substance and power, and greatly resembles his sire. He is strongly inbred to Herod and Eclipse through the best sources with the Archy and Diomed blood through Lexington, he was speedy, could stay and carry weight.

Bramble, with a limited chance in the stud, is the sire of the following winners, Bigganet, winner of the Withers, etc., Bryson, Brambleton, Bordelaise, Orderly, Barb, Bradford, Rambler, Bertha, Armiel Bravo. Daisy Woodruff, Katmiah, Moro, Romp, Wrestler, Barrister, Ben Harrison, Mayor B., Bettina, Blackthorn, Gracie M., Jackie Toms, Manhattan, Pedestrian, Gambler, Wightman, Ivanhoe II., Nominee, Belleview, Jack Murray, Briar, Pixy, Lizzie English, Lady Jane, Thorns, Thornless, Bertha, etc.

BUCKMASTER.

(BROTHER TO KIMBALL.)

The property of J. D. Lucas, Goodwood Stud, St. Louis, Mo. Service by private contract.

Buckmaster, bay horse, bred by Capt. Wm. Cottrill, Mobile, Ala., own brother to Kimball by imp. Buckden, son of Lord Chifden, dam Meta II. by Harry of the West, son of Lexington, out of Louisiana B. by Daniel Boone, son of Lexington, thus giving him a double cross of this inestimable blood upon a double cross of imp. Glenowen through the noted mare Magnolia, granddam of Iroquois, and Fanny King, the dam of the great race-horse Brown Dick, son of imp. Margrave by Muley.

His own brother Kimball, as a two-year old, won the Young America Stakes, ½ mile, at Nashville, in 1:04Ⅱ; won the Alexander Stakes, Louisville, ¼ mile, by 1½ lengths, in 49⅞ seconds, beating Luke Blackburn, Big Medicine, etc.; ran third to Wallenstein and Fonso for the Tennessee Stakes, Louisville, beating Luke Blackburn Big Medicine, etc., and conceded 5 lbs. to all his opponents; won the Hotel Stakes, ¼ mile, St. Louis, time, 1:16⅛, by 10 lengths, beating Luke Blackburn, etc.; won the Grand Pacific Hotel Stakes, ¼ mile, Chicago, in 1:15½, beating Luke Blackburn, Mistake, Victory, etc., and ran third for the Criterion Stakes, Chicago, beating Luke Blackburn, Wallenstein, Bye-and-Bye, etc. As a three-year old, he won the Cumberland Stakes, mile heats, at Nashville, in two straight heats, 1:49, 1:47⅓; ran second to Fonso for the Kentucky Derby; second for the Merchant Stakes, St. Louis, and second in the Tidal Stakes, Gravesend, N. Y., to Luke Blackburn. Meta II. produced the winners Ruth and Mattie K. Louisiana B., the second dam, had only one foal, viz., Meta II., but from the third dam, Maggie G., came Magnolia, Sally Watson, Bonaventure, Adventure and Buckden Lass. Magnolia produced the winners The Cripple (Odd Fellow), Mohle Merrill (dam of Ira E. Bude), Abeck Ament, Orange Blossom and Myrtle II. Sally Watson threw Bucklen. Peraventure, out of Bonaventure, is the dam of Adventure, a winner. From Bonaventure came another Adventurer (by Bucklen), in addition to Kitty Wells and Bonny Lass (dam of English Lady, winner of the Zoo-Zoo Stakes, etc.), and Adventure is the dam of the winners Lamont and Teddy Venture (a two-year old winner).

Buckmaster did not run until seven years old. He won ½ of a mile in 1:21⅞, with 118 lbs. Won mile heats in 1:17, 1:16. Won at ¾ mile in 2:44, and again in 2:46. Won at a mile in 1:38⅓, and half a mile in 0:33. He was second and third in several other races. He is a well-bred horse, tracing to the Barb mare presented to President Jefferson by the Bey of Tunis. The sons of Bucklen are doing well in the stud.
CENTAUR.

(Late THE FAVERDALE COLT.)

The property of the Estate of the late D. D. Withers, Brookdale Stud, N. J. Used as private stallion or by contract.

CENTAUR, bay horse, bred in the Brookdale Stud by Mr. D. D. Withers, by the unbeaten sensation, own brother to Stratford and Onondaga, son of imp. Leamington, dam imp. Faverdale, dam of Frolic, Oneko, Favoress, etc., by The Palmer, own brother to Rosicrucian by Beadsman. The Palmer won the Ascot, Derby, Royal Stakes and Liverpool Autumn Cup, and is the sire of Jenny Howlet, winner of the Oaks, Pellegrino, Pilgrimage (winner of the Dewhurst Plate, the 1,000 and 2,000 Guineas), Grey Palmer, etc. His granddam Georgiana (full sister to Countess of Burlington, the dam of Cavendish and imp. Hartington, winner of the Cesarewitch Handicap) by Touchstone, winner of the St. Leger and one of the most valuable stallions ever bred in England. Touchstone sired Mowerina, the dam of West Australian, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, the Derby and St. Leger. Mowerina, was out of Emma, sister to Caroline, the fourth dam of Centaur by Whisker, third dam Lady Emily by Muley Moloch, son of Muley, and sire of the famous Alice Hawthorn, dam of Thornmany, winner of the Derby, tracing through Gibside Fairy by Hermes, son of Mercury by Eclipse, to the D'Arcy black-legged Royal mare. Centaur was a first-class race-horse, winner at two years old of the Hopeful Stakes, 2 of a mile, 115 lbs., in 1.16, beating Windfield, Diablo, etc.; was second to French Park in Sequence Stakes, 5 furlongs in 1.01; ran second to Tipstaff in the Sapling Stakes, 3 of a mile in 1.15½, conceding him 10 lbs.; ran second to Proctor Knowt (conceding him 3 lbs.) in Junior Champion Stakes, 3 of a mile in 1.14, with Fresno, Salvator and Diablo behind him; won the Home Bred Produce Stakes, 3 of a mile, 115 lbs., in 1.16½, and the Carteret Handicap, 2 of a mile, with 121 lbs., in 1.16½, beating Fresno, Fides, etc.; won the Prospect Stakes, 2 of a mile, 115 lbs., in 1.17¼, beating Diablo, Fresno, etc.; won the Algeria Stakes, 2 of a mile, 120 lbs., in 1.16¼, beating Senorita, etc.; was unplaced in Tyro Stakes, won by Reporter. At three years old he was unplaced in the Tidal Stakes, won by Salvator; won Handicap Sweepstake, 12 miles, 112 lbs., in 2.23, beating Le Logos, Inverness and Reporter; ran third to Salvator and Longstreet in Lorillard Stakes, 14 miles in 2.37½, and was third to Madstone and Rheno in Newark Stakes, 1 mile in 1.43. He was injured in this race and never ran again. From his grand qualities as a race-horse and high breeding, he should be a grand success as a stallion. He is descended in direct female line from the black-legged Royal mare, to which also trace the following excellent race-horses and successful stallions, Oroonoko, Sultram (imported), Beningbroagh, Williamson's Ditto, Cotherstone, West Australian, Walton, Wild Dayrell, Parumese, Diophaunte, Caterer, Lord Ronald, Ishmael, Wisdom, The Miser, Santrage and Harry O'Fallon, in America.
The property of Mr. James B. Clay, Iroquois Stud, Lexington. Stallion advertised for public service each year.

CHANCE.

Chace, chestnut horse, foaled 1881, bred by the late James A. Grinstead, Walnut Hill Stud, Ky., by War Dance, son of Lexington and the famous Reel, dam of Leconte (the only horse that ever beat Lexington), Starke, winner of the Goodwood Cup, and Prioreess, winner of the Cesarewitch Handicap, etc., by imp. Glencoe, out of imp. Gallipado by Catton. Chance was a good race-horse; won two races out of four starts, and was second in one. Won Colt Stake, ½ mile, 105 lbs., in 0.50½; won purse, 5 furlongs, in 1.05¼. As three-years old won purse, ¾ of a mile, 109 lbs., in 1.17½; won purse, ¾ of a mile heats, 101 lbs., in 1.18<s>.</s>, 1.18½, track slow; won Falls City Stakes, 1½ miles, 108 lbs., in 1.55, beating Highlight, Arethino and others, and was placed in other races. Was placed in several good races at four years old. At five years old won purse, 1½ miles, 112 lbs., in 1.57; second to Matinee, 1½ miles, 108 lbs., in 1.50½; second to Modesty, 1½ miles, in 2.11; was third in the Tobacco Stakes and two other races. At six years old won mile 70 yards in 1.51½; won ¾ of a mile in 1.16½; 7 furlongs in 1.30½, 107 lbs., track heavy; was second in one race and third in another. His dam, Perhaps, is the dam of Perplex, Doubt, Dilemma and the speedy, good racehorse Reckon by imp. Australian, she out of Mishap by imp. Knight of St. George by Irish Birdcatcher. Mishap, the second dam, produced Crockford, Misfortune (dam of Mistake, a good winner in England, Hopeful, Syntax and Miss Dance, Walcott's dam), Sophy (dam of Repose, Pelham's dam) and Mischief (dam of Judge Hughes). Lorette, the third dam, produced Regan, Ada A. (late Ada Allen), Sophy Badderley and Peaceful. Of these Regan was the dam of Vigil, Vera Cruz, Jennie D. (dam of Grisner, Verano and Lajero), Jennie B. (dam of Primero, Ganymede and Honduras), Jolly Sir John, Vengeance and Printer (late Last Chance). Ada A. produced Patsey Duffy, Frank Rhoads, Leon (the two last named each winners of the California Stakes, etc.), Lizzie P. (dam of Idalene Cotton and Louis P.) and Rosa G. (dam of Tom O'Hara and Fanny J.). Sophy Badderley produced the winners Peyton Barry (dam of Bob Thomas and Worth), Bob Pate and Martindale, while from Peaceful, the last of Lorette's daughters, came the winners Montezuma and Steve Jerome. It is a noted racing and producing family in both America and England; from it came Henry Perring, Mogul, Cazique, Our bay, in addition to those above, and in England Florizel, Election, Royal Oak, Mulatto, The Palmer, Rosicrucian, Dutch Skater, Doncaster, Gladiator, Hermit (by Newminster), sire of imp. St. Blaise, etc. Chance should be a success in the stud; he combines the best racing blood and is from a racing and producing family. He is sire of Eagle Bird, a good two-year-old, and the Narka colt, both winners. He is descended in direct female line from the Massacre mare, to which trace Trentham, Florizel, Election, Quiz, Royal Oak, Mulatto, Defence, The Palmer, Rosicrucian, Dutch Skater, Doncaster, Gladiator, Hermit (by Newminster), The Merry Monarch, Hackthorp and other good ones.
IMPORTED CHARAXUS.

WINNER OF THE LIVERPOOL NURSERY STAKES, WORCESTER CUP, TRADESMAN WELTER CUP, CRAVEN STAKES AND OTHER GOOD RACES.


CHARAXUS, bay horse, sired 1876, bred by Mr. J. G. Watkins, by Distin, son of Trumpeter by Orlando by Touchstone, dam Sappho by Kingston, son of Venison, out of Sacrifice by Voltaire, son of Blacklock, etc. Distin, the sire of Charaxus, comes from a racing family. Miss Bowzer, his dam, is the grandam of Craig Millar, winner of the St. Leger and Doncaster Cups, she out of Mangosteen, sister to imp. Mango, winner of the St. Leger, and to Preserve, winner of the 1,000 Guineas, and grandam of Speculum, winner of the Goodwood Cup. Trumpeter, sire of Distin, is the sire of Plutus, grand sire of Rayon d’Or. Distin is the sire of Aventes, a good race-horse and winner of a number of important races, and is the sire of Netheravon, a good winner. Kingston, sire of Charaxus’ dam, won the Goodwood Cup and was a popular sire in England, and is the sire of Batta, imp. Glenelg’s dam, imp. Eltham Lass, dam of Kingfisher. Caractacus, winner of the Derby, imp. Blenheim, Queen Bertha, winner of the Oaks and dam of Spinaway, Wheel of Fortune, both winners of the 1,000 Guineas and Oaks. Sacrifice, his grandam, is also grandam of Devotion, the dam of Theobald, winner of the 1,000 Guineas and Oaks, the unbeaten Clairvaux, St. Marguerite, winner of the 1,000 Guineas and dam of Seabreeze, winner of the Oaks and St. Leger by Voltaire, the sire of English Voltigeur, who won the Derby and St. Leger and sired imp. Billet, sire of Barnes, Ramlynde, Miss Woodford, etc., and Vedette, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, he is the sire of Galopin, winner of the Derby. Galopin is the sire of St. Simon, the most popular stallion in England, Galliard, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, and Donovan, who won both the Derby and St. Leger in 1889, she out of Virginia, the dam of Virago, winner of the 1,000 Guineas, Goodwood and Doncaster Cups, and full sister to Puce, dam of Flea, winner of the 1,000 Guineas and grandam of The Ugly Buck, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, by the St. Leger winner imp. Rowton. Virginia is out of Parcelle by Muley, she out of Medora, winner of the Oaks, and dam of Guinece, an Oaks winner, by Selim. The pedigree runs back through fashionable channels to the Layton Barb mare, to which trace Falsettio and Iroquois, and from Golden Grove back the pedigree is identical with that of Iroquois. To the same fountain head trace also Powhattan, Parole, Rebel, Virginian, La Henderson, Ferida, Aella and many others of note on this side and in England. Matchen, Inheritor, Amadale, Ion, Simoom, St. Honorat all descent in direct female line, and are a few of the equine wonders that trace directly to this family. As a race-horse Charaxus was distinguished. At two years old he won the Liverpool Nursery Stakes, in which he beat Stratheman. At three he won the Worcester Welter Cup, 1 mile, 112 lbs., the Shobdon Welter Cup, 1 mile, carrying in the latter race 127 lbs., the Alexandra Handicap, 1½ miles, 111 lbs. At five he won the Herefordshire Cup, the Biramingham Autumn Handicap and the Worcester Autumn Handicap. At six he won Easter Handicap Plate, 1½ miles, carrying 136 lbs., at Bath, won the County Members’ Plate, 1 mile, carrying 145 lbs., a mile Selling Welter Race, carrying 156 lbs., Worcestershire Stakes (Handicap), 1½ miles, 121 lbs., Worcester Tradesmen’s Welter Cup, 1 mile, with 108 lbs., the Shropshire Handicap Stakes, 1½ miles, 122 lbs., and Her Majesty’s Plate, at Lichfield, 2 miles, 137 lbs. At seven he won the Craven Stakes, 1½ miles, 115 lbs., at Goodwood. From this it will be seen that the career of Charaxus on the turf was very highly successful, and his form and royal pedigree should insure his success as a sire of race-horses. The only ones of his get tried, Capstone, Katie C. (Hetty Cary), Charade, Lester, Annie G., Lallah, Character, Hammie and Ma Belle, are good ones and winners in first-class company.
IMPORTED CHEVIOT

WINNER OF THE CANTERBURY DERBY, MIDSUMMER HANDICAP AND CRAVEN STAKES, AUSTRALIA.

Is in the Fairview Stud of Messrs. Charles Reed & Sons, Gallatin, Tenn. Yearlings sold annually.

Cheviot, bay horse, brother to Sir Modred, foaled 1878, bred in the Middle Park Stud, New Zealand, by Traducer, dam Idalia by Cambuscan, grandam Dulcibella by Voltigeur, out of Priestess by The Doctor. Imported Sir Modred and Cheviot were both great race-horses in Australia, and both have become decided successes in the stud in America. Cheviot won the Canterbury Derby, Midssummer Handicap, 2 miles, 120 lbs., and Craven Stakes, 1¼ miles, 133 lbs., and only Sir Modred, his brother, could beat him for the Canterbury Cup. Cheviot is still at the beginning of his stud career. With the same opportunities, he will take equal rank with his older brother as a sire.

Among his get, very limited in number, are the following: Osric (winner of the Expectation Stakes last year), Gonzales (a winner last season and of four races this year), Dr. Ross, Vernon, Bernardo (who has captured five races this year, 6 furlongs in 1.15, 1.15½ and 1.16, each time with 7½ lbs., 7 furlongs in 1.26, with 124 lbs., and 1 mile 70 yards in 1.48), Princess, half a mile in 0.48½, with 115 lbs.), Castanet (4½ furlongs in 0.52½), Mezzaluna (a two-year old winner this year at 5 furlongs), Adolph (another two-year old, that defeated a good field this spring at San Francisco), Prize (a two-year old winner at Washington Park, Chicago, this year from a field of fifteen), and Bridal Veil (winner of Ladies' Stakes, St. Paul, Minn., this year). Cheviot's sire, Traducer, was bred in England, by The Libel (son of Pantalon) and Arethusa. Traducer was the best stallion that ever stood in New Zealand. From 1867 to 1871 he got nine winners of the Canterbury Derby, the greatest event in that country, viz.: Scandal, Envy, Defamation, Calumny, Trump Card, Natator, Sir Modred, The Dauphin and Cheviot. In three of these years his get ran first, second and third, and in two others first and second. He also got Vanguard (winner of the New Zealand Cup), Welcome Jack (winner of the Canterbury Cup), and Lurline, a great mare, out of Imp. Mermaid. Lurline produced Darebin, who won the Victoria Derby of 1881, and the best horse of his time throughout Australia. Traducer was to New Zealand and Australia what Lexington or Leamington was to us, or Hermit was to England. Idalia, dam of Cheviot and Sir Modred, was the only Cambuscan mare imported to the colonies. She produced Betrayer, Sir Modred, Idalum, Cheviot, July, all by Traducer, Liverpool by King of Clubs, chestnut filly by Apremont, and a bay filly by Apremont. Betrayer won the Canterbury Champagne Stakes, Canterbury Cup, Wangamali Cup and Timaru Cup. Sir Modred won the Dunedin Champagne Stakes, Canterbury Champagne Stakes, Dunedin Cup, Canterbury Derby, Timaru Cup, Dunedin Birthday Handicap, Canterbury Cup, Christ Church Plate and the Sydney Great Metropolitan. July ran second for the Dunedin Cup. Liverpool won the Welcome Stakes. Cheviot won the Canterbury Derby, Midssummer Handicap and Craven Stakes, and only Sir Modred, his brother, was able to beat him for the Canterbury Cup. Idalia was the Pocahontas of New Zealand, the queen of its stud. In blood she is rare, being a sister to Onslow (who beat Cremorne, in England, in 1871) by Cambuscan, out of Dulcibella, who won the Cesarewitch in 1860. Thus her grandams are old Bee's-wing (Newminster's dam), Southdown (Alarm's dam), and Martha Lynn (Voltigeur's dam). Cheviot should be a grand stallion. (See Sir Modred, page 254.)
BAY HORSE, FOALED 1757, BY FREE OF THE MILLETAUR STUD COMPANY, NEW ZEALAND.

1735 (Hartree's Blind Horse) — The Galloway (St. Victor Barb) — The Wharton mare by the Carlisle Turk — Dan. of Eyrburk.

Hered 1758: Tartar 1745 — Partner 1718 — Jigg — Byerly Turk, about 1655.

Woodpecker 1773 (Hered 1758) — Mistfavour 1770 by Dun 1768 (Matchem 1764) — Curiosity 1759 by Snap 1756 (Snap 1736) — Dan. 1743 of Regulus 1738 (God. Ar. 1724) — Dun. 1739 of Children (Darcy 1698) — Alexander 1782 (Eclipse 1764) — Dan. of Highflyer 1774 (Hered 1758) — Dan. of Alfred 1770 (Matchem 1748) — Dan. of Engineer 1756 (Sampson 1745) — Bay Malton's dam 1750 (Matchem 1748) — Dun. 1749 (God. Ar. 1724).

Sir Peter T. 1784 (Highflyer 1774) — Dun. 1788 of Bondour 1777 (Eclipse 1764) — Escape's dam 1786 by Squirrel 1774 (Traveler 1759) — Sist. to Lowther's Bybraham by Brahabam 1762 (Dan. 1739 of God. Ar. 1724) — Dun. 1740 of Meteor 1738 (Eclipse 1726) — Mild of all Work 1786 by Highflyer 1774 (Hered 1758) — Sist. 1771 to Tandem by Syphon 1739 (Squirri 1729) — Dan. of Regulus 1738 (God. Ar. 1724) — Sist. 1771 to Step Hare by Snap 1738 (Traveler 1759) — Waxy 1790 (Pot-o'-o' 1785) — Pochape 1790 by Trumpator 1784 (Conductor 1776) — Prunella 1788 by Highflyer 1774 (Hered 1758) — Promise 1788 by Snap 1759 (Snap 1736) — Dun. 1789 of Blank 1740 (God. Ar. 1724).

Selim 1802 (Bazzard* 1787) — Maidum 1804 by Sir Peter T. 1784 (Highflyer 1774) — Dan. 1788 of Phenomenon 1780 (Hered 1758) — Matron 1782 by Florizel 1760 (Hered 1758) — Maiden 1780 by Syphon 1739 (Squirri 1729). — Orville 1799 (Beuington 1791) — Miss Sophia 1805 by Stamford 1794 (Sir Peter T. 1784) — Sophia 1798 by Bazzard* 1787 (Woodpecker 1773) — Huncamumca 1797 by High- flyer 1774 (Hered 1758) — Cypher 1792 by Squirrel 1774 (Traveler 1759) — Alcock 1795 (Beggar 1793) — Rhenette 1795 (Old English 1791) — Marty 1771 by Matchem 1714 (Cade 1771) — Dan. 1775 of Anc. Starling 1768 (Starling 1767) — Look-at-me-Lad 1771 by Gras-hopper — Byerly Turk.


Camel, br. b. 1822.
Baner, br. m. 1838.
Dr. Syntax, br. h. 1811.
Royal Oak, br. h. 1823.
Defence, br. b. 1821.
Feltone, br. m. 1819.
Blacklock, br. h. 1834.
Musatto, br. h. 1823.
Leda, br. m. 1821.
Dr. Syntax, br. h. 1811.
Ruan, ch. m. 1829.
Idaly, ch. m. 1815.
COLONEL CLARK.

Property of Wilson P. Hunt, Glen Echo Stud, Normandy, Mo.

Colonel Clark, chestnut horse, foaled 1882, bred by H. C. Shafer, Tennessee, by imp. Glengarry, son of Thormanby, winner of the Derby, by Windhoun, dam Kate Fisher by Bill Cheatham, son of imp. Albion, and Lalla Rookh by imp. Glencoe, out of Lizzie Hoover’s dam by imp. Sovereign, etc. Glengarry was imported in December, 1866, and so badly injured that he raced only moderately well. Thormanby, his sire, was by Melbourne or Windhoun, unquestionably by the latter, son of Pantaloons by Castrel. Thormanby defeated, in the Derby, The Wizard, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, won the Ascot Gold Cup, and was the sire of Charibert and Atlantis, winners of the 2,000 Guineas, and of Rouge Rose, the dam of the grand race-horse Bend’or, winner of the Derby and sire of the unbeaten Ormonde. Glengarry’s dam Carbine by Rifleman, winner of the Great Yorkshire Stakes, Convivial and Claret Stakes, and by Touchstone. Colonel Clark’s dam, Kate Fisher, is the dam of Kingsland, Joe Mitchell, Lucinda C., Glenfisher, Longfish (winner of the St. Louis Derby) Kitty Cheatham, etc., and by Bill Cheatham. Henrietta, half-sister to Colonel Clark, is the dam of the winners Germania, Sample, Fraud and Harry Glenn. Colonel Clark’s grandam the dam of Lizzie Hoover by imp. Sovereign, son of Emilius, and the celebrated Fleur de Lis by Bourbon, she out of Katy Fagan by imp. Leviathan, she the dam of Miss Odom (Bay Odom), the dam of Mary Wylie, Godiva, Shanghai, Savoy, etc., and she out of Lucy Brooks by Old Bertrand, son of Sir Archy and Eliza by imp. Bedford. The family race and produce race-horses. Colonel Clark was a good race-horse, winner at one mile in 1.45, and again in 1.51 with 149 lbs., 7 furlongs in 1.28 1/4, and was placed second in a number of good races with good horses behind him. Colonel Clark has been in the stud only a few seasons, but is the sire of the winners, Lottie Mills, Laura B., Lucy Clark, etc.
Buzzen* 1736 - (Woodpecker 1736) - dau. of Alexander 1782 (Eclipse 1764) - dau. of Highflyer 1771 (Herod 1739) - dau. of Alfred 1770 (Matchem 1748) - dau. of Engine 1750 (Sampler 1748). 

Buzzen 1736 - (Woodpecker 1736) - dau. of Alexander 1782 (Eclipse 1764) - dau. of Highflyer 1771 (Herod 1739) - dau. of Alfred 1770 (Matchem 1748) - dau. of Engine 1750 (Sampler 1748). 

Pughe 1736 - (Peter T. 1737) - Musidor 1741 - Eclipse 1741 - (Maid-of-all-Work 1783) - Highflyer 1774 (Herod 1738) - dau. of Syphon 1750 (Squit 1737). 

Buzzen 1736 - (Woodpecker 1736) - dau. of Alexander 1782 (Eclipse 1764) - dau. of Highflyer 1771 (Herod 1739) - dau. of Alfred 1770 (Matchem 1748) - dau. of Engine 1750 (Sampler 1748). 

Itch 1736 - (Achene 1782) - Highflyer 1771 (Herod 1739) - dau. of Syphon 1750 (Squit 1737). 

Tobacco, b. 1831. 

Decoy, b. m. 1909. 

Miley, b. m. 1830. 

Nancy, b. m. 1834. 

Barton, b. m. 1839. 

The Colonel, ch. b. 1837. 

Galatea, b. m. 1841. 

Linden, b. m. 1889. 


Carmene, b. m. 1842. 

Buster, b. m. 1852. 

The Colonel, ch. b. 1837. 

Linden, b. m. 1889. 


Carmene, b. m. 1842. 

Buster, b. m. 1852. 

The Colonel, ch. b. 1837. 

Linden, b. m. 1889. 


Carmene, b. m. 1842. 

Buster, b. m. 1852. 

The Colonel, ch. b. 1837. 

Linden, b. m. 1889. 

Buzzen 1736 - (Woodpecker 1736) - dau. of Alexander 1782 (Eclipse 1764) - dau. of Highflyer 1771 (Herod 1739) - dau. of Alfred 1770 (Matchem 1748) - dau. of Engine 1750 (Sampler 1748). 

Pughe 1736 - (Peter T. 1737) - Musidor 1741 - Eclipse 1741 - (Maid-of-all-Work 1783) - Highflyer 1774 (Herod 1738) - dau. of Syphon 1750 (Squit 1737). 

Pughe 1736 - (Peter T. 1737) - Musidor 1741 - Eclipse 1741 - (Maid-of-all-Work 1783) - Highflyer 1774 (Herod 1738) - dau. of Syphon 1750 (Squit 1737). 

Pughe 1736 - (Peter T. 1737) - Musidor 1741 - Eclipse 1741 - (Maid-of-all-Work 1783) - Highflyer 1774 (Herod 1738) - dau. of Syphon 1750 (Squit 1737). 

Pughe 1736 - (Peter T. 1737) - Musidor 1741 - Eclipse 1741 - (Maid-of-all-Work 1783) - Highflyer 1774 (Herod 1738) - dau. of Syphon 1750 (Squit 1737).
IMPORTED DAREBIN.

The property of Mr. J. B. Haggis, Rancho-del-Paso Stud, Sacramento, Cal. Used only as private stallion. Yearlings sold annually.

DAREBIN, brown horse, foaled 1878, bred by Mr. S. Gardner, of Bandooro Park, Australia, by The Peer, an English-bred horse, by Melbourne, dam Cinizelli, and full brother to Marchioness, the Oaks winner, by Touchstone. Lurline, the dam of Darebin, was one of the best mares that was ever stripped for a race in Australia. She won the Australian Cup of 1875, the Christchurch Plate in 1872 and 1873, the Canterbury Cup of 1872 and 1873, and is the dam of Prometheus, Motea Maroondah, etc., the best race-horses of New Zealand. Darebin was one of the greatest, possibly the greatest, race-horses of the Southern Hemisphere. Traducir, the sire of Lurline, was by The Libel, son of Pautaloona and Pasquah, sister to Touchstone. Darebin, at two years old, was so big and raw that he did not do much. He ran third for the Ascot Vale Stakes at the V. R. C. Autumn Meeting of 1881, the race being won by Royal Maid. At the same meeting, with 125 lbs., he was second to Coreena, 88 lbs., for the Second Nursery, Tourmaline, 166 lbs., third, and sixteen others behind them. At Adelaide he was unplaced, with 122 lbs., for the Nursery, won by Henrietta, 122 lbs., and the following day won the Two-Year-Old Handicap, 122 lbs., Result, the second horse, having 117 lbs., and Spectre 108 lbs., seven others unplaced. At three years old he began by winning the great Victoria Derby, Santa Claus second, Commotion and several others unplaced. Two days later Darebin essayed a great task. Mr. Daken, his owner, started him for the Great Melbourne Cup, two miles (handicap), with 96 lbs., won by Zhuin, a four-year old with only 80 lbs. on his back. At the same meeting he won the Mares' Produce Stakes, 5 lbs. penalty, beating Monmouth, Commotion, Santa Claus, etc. At the V. R. C. Summer Meeting he ran second to Respite for the Toowong Stakes, four others starting. He was third in the St. Leger to Commotion and Pell Mell; was second to Bathurst in the Grand Stand Stakes; was unplaced with 122 lbs., to Commotion's 119 lbs., for the Town Plate. At Adelaide he won the St. Leger, beating Dutchman. He also won the Birthday Cup of £1,000 with 120 lbs., beating Crystal, 4 years, 107 lbs., Topaz, 3 years, 100 lbs., and eleven others. At four years old Darebin ran unplaced with 133 lbs., to Little Jack 3 years, 91 lbs., for the Caulfield Cup, twenty-eight starting. At Melbourne he won the Melbourne Stakes, beating Belmont, Larpent and seven others. In the Melbourne Cup he took up 135 lbs. and ran unplaced to Assayan, a five-year old, with 111 lbs. At the same meeting won the Royal Park Stakes, beating Lord Burghley, Liberator and three others, and was second to Commotion for the Canterbury Plate, beating Smart William and two others. Darebin was purchased by Mr. E. C. Cox for stud purposes, and the great horse crowned a splendid career by landing the Sydney Cup, although he had up 134 lbs. In this race he gave 30 lbs. to Mistaken, who finished second, and 20 lbs. to Willeron, the third horse, and conceded 47 lbs. to the minimum weight, Musjid, an aged gelding.

At the death of Mr. Cox his stud was sold at auction, and Darebin was held in reserve at 1,000 guineas. He was soon after sold privately to Mr. Alexander Gordon, of the Grange Stud, Ipswich, Queensland, through his agents, Messrs. Ryan, Hammond & Doukas. He made the season of 1885 at the tronque Stud. It was at this time that, failing to secure Commotion, Mr. Haggis made an offer of $45,000 for Darebin, which was refused, and Mr. Haggis purchased Sir Modred, the crack racer of New Zealand. His Antipodean purchase pleased him, as the additional purchase of Darebin would indicate.

Darebin is probably nearer to old English Melbourne than any other stallion living, and this alone should make his blood eagerly sought after, as the Melbourne blood, as shown through West Australian, Sir Tatton Sykes, Blink Bonny, Mentmore Lass, Baracaline, imp. Australian, etc., etc., has done so exceedingly well.

Darebin has had no opportunity in the stud in comparison with Sir Modred, but the number and success of his get which have run demonstrate that he needs only time to make as brilliant a reputation as a sire as he earned as a race-horse. Before leaving Australia he got many good animals, and here he is the sire of Ludwig, Kidlet (male in 1875), Mephisto, Two Lips, Milelips, Bessie W., Blackmailer, Madge L., Gaywood, Daring, Julien, Tom Watson, Iris colt, etc.

It is to the Oldfield mare to which to trace in direct female line Trumpton (by Conductor), Touchstone, Buccaneer, imp. Leamington, Macarou, Saccharometer, Wild Oaks, Saraband, etc., etc.
DAY STAR.

WINNER OF THE BLUE RIBBON STAKES AT LEXINGTON, AND KENTUCKY DERBY AT LOUISVILLE, KY., IN 1878.

Will stand for mares at the farm of W. S. Payne, near Lexington, Ky. Terms at opening of season.

DAY STAR, by Star Davis, son of imp. Glencoe, bred by John M. Clay, Ashland Stud, Kentucky, foaled 1875, dam Squeeze'em by Lexington, out of the noted Skerdadle by imp. Yorkshire, son of St. Nicholas by Emilios. Day Star started twice as a two-year old, in 1877, was unplaced in the Colt Stakes, three-quarters of a mile, at Lexington, won by Himyar in 1:16 3/4; ran second to Blue Eyes in the Sanford Stake, 1 mile at Louisville, Ky., in 1:45 3/4, beating Himyar. As a three-year old, won the Blue Ribbon Stake at Lexington, 1 1/4 miles, in 2:10 2/5, defeating Leveler, Solicitor, Blue Eyes, Fortuna and six others. Louisville, Ky., won the Kentucky Derby, 1 3/4 miles, with Himyar, Leveler, Solicitor, McHenry and four others, ran dead heat with Solicitor for second place in Clark Stake, 2 miles, won by Leveler in 3:37, beating Blue Eyes. Nashville, Tenn., ran second to Milan, in purse race, 1 mile, 1:45 2/5, beating Parides. At four years old started eight times, ran a close, good second to the great mare Janet, 4 miles, in 7:25, he carrying 110 lbs. to her 145, he four and she six years old. In this race he beat Charley Bush, Mihnacht and two others. He was then purchased by Charles Reed and put over timber. Baltimore, Md., won steeplechase, full course, carrying 154 lbs., beating Faustina and Judith. Saratoga, won steeplechase, about 2 1/4 miles, with 152 lbs., beating Capt. Franklin, Rose and Faustina; ran third in race on flat, 1 1/4 miles, won by Turcume, in 2:15 2/5; was unplaced in flat race, 1 1/4 miles, won by Oden in 2:54 1/4; won hurdle race, 1 3/4 miles, over six hurdles, in 2:53 2/5, beating Frank Short. The Stranger and Rose; ran second to Chimney-sweep, 2 miles, over eight hurdles, in 3:55, three others behind him, and ran third to Pomeroy and Lizzie D, in steeplechase at Baltimore, in the fall, about 1 1/2 miles, in 4:03; he was unplaced in two other races over timber. At six years old started ten times, won five races, was second in three and third in one. Baltimore, ran dead heat and divided purse in steeplechase with Derby, beating Joe Hunt and Surprise. Sheephead Bay, won steeplechase, short course, in 5:15, beating Highland Fling, Capt. Franklin and two others; won steeplechase over full course, in 5:12, beating Frank Short, Joe Hunt and two others. Jerome Park, won steeplechase over short course in 3:23, beating Trouble, Bertha and three others; won hurdle race, 1 3/4 miles, over seven hurdles, in 3:29, carrying 119 lbs., beating Ingomar, Frank Short, etc. In all the other races he was beaten by the best horses then on the turf, he carrying his full impost of weight. At seven years old won one race and was third in one. Sheephead Bay, won steeplechase, short course, in 5:09 1/2, beating Ohio Bay, like Bonham and four others. Day Star is a bright chestnut, with roan flanks, both front ankles white, and one hind foot white half way to hock, and a narrow white stripe down the face; stands full 15 1/2 hands, with great substance and power, is a highly shaped horse and very evenly balanced all over, exhibiting speed, strength and endurance in a remarkable degree. He is descended from one of the greatest and best racing families in America. On the side of his sire we have Wagner, Maria Wood, Heraldry, Wade Hampton, Yorktown, Capt. Travis, Balloon, True Blue and other famous horses. On the dam's side we have Magic, Madow and Princeton, Daniel Boone, Skerdadle, Kentucky, Madeline and Maggie B. B., the dam of Harrod and the great horse Iroquois, winner of both the St. Leger and Derby in England. Thus it is fair to presume that a horse possessing all the qualities of a good racehorse, and descended on both sire and dam's side from one of the best racing families in America, and tracing through the collateral branches to the most famous horses in England, must get race-horses, and we commend Day Star to the breeders of America.

Day Star has covered but few thoroughbred mares, but is sire of the winners Day Dream, Altair, Jack Star, King Star, Celia, winner at 7 furlongs, in 1:28, 1 mile in 1:11, 1 1/8 miles, in 1:49 and 1:49 1/4, 1 3/4 miles, on muddy track, in 2:10 1/4.
Woodycock 1730—(?—Herod 1730—Maugham 1730—Curiosity 1740—Snip 1730—Doll 1730—Regulus 1730 (God. Ar. 1730)—Dau. of Harlott’s Child (Darley Ar. 1730).

Alexander 1728—(Eclipse 1728—Dau. of Highflyer 1724 (Herod 1724)—Dau. of Alfred 1729 (Matschak 1728)—Dau. of Elizabeth 1729 (Sampson 1729)—Bay Mailot’s dam 1726 by Cadre 1720 (God. Ar. 1726).

Daughter of, b. m. 1726-

Williamson x Datto, b. h. 1726; s. of Colonel, b. m. 1726—Highflyer 1726—Jollie 1726—Dau. of Harlott’s Child (Darley Ar. 1726—Dau. of Alfred 1729 (Matschak 1729)—Dau. of Elizabeth 1729 (Sampson 1729)—by Cadre 1720 (God. Ar. 1726).

Daughter of, b. m. 1726-

Waxy, b. h. 1726—(Eclipse 1726—Dau. of Highflyer 1724 (Herod 1724)—Dau. of Alfred 1729 (Matschak 1729)—Dau. of Elizabeth 1729 (Sampson 1729)—by Cadre 1720 (God. Ar. 1726).

Daughter of, b. m. 1726-

Orville, b. h. 1726—(Eclipse 1726—Dau. of Highflyer 1724 (Herod 1724)—Dau. of Alfred 1729 (Matschak 1729)—Dau. of Elizabeth 1729 (Sampson 1729)—by Cadre 1720 (God. Ar. 1726).
IMPORTED DECEIVER.

WINNER OF THE EPSOM GRAND PRIZE.


IMPORTED DECEIVER, bay horse, foaled 1880, bred by Her Majesty Queen Victoria, by Wenlock (winner of the St. Leger), son of Lord Clifden (winner of the St. Leger) by Newminster by Touchstone. His dam Boot and Saddle by Trumppeter, son of Orlando (winner of the Derby) by Touchstone, out of Rinderpest by Alarm, winner of the Cambridgeshire Handicap, son of Venison by Partisan. Wenlock is the sire of Samba, the dam of Saintoin, winner of the Derby in 1890. Adine, his (Deceiver's) grand-dam, is by Slane, sire of Conyngham, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, and Merry Monarch, winner of the Derby, and The Princess, winner of the Oaks, son of Royal Oak by Catton. Alarm is sire of Torment, the dam of the Oaks winner Tormentor by King Tom, and dam of Launa, dam of Petrarch, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, St. Leger and Ascot Gold Cup, imp. Laureate and Rotherhill. Deceiver's great granddam is by imp. Glencoe. Deceiver was a good racehorse at two years old, ran third in the Chesterfield Stakes to Galliard and Export, Malibran, Touch-Me-Not behind him; ran second in Hulmack Stakes to Beine Blanche, eight others behind him, including Blue Rock, and was unplaced in the Prendergast Stakes. At three years old ran third to Grandmaster and Ossian in the Newmarket Craven Stakes with eight others behind him; was unplaced in 2,000 Guineas, won by Galliard; won the Epsom Grand Prize, 1½ miles, 115 lbs., beating Goldfield, Ossian, Energy and four others; was unplaced in the Ascot Derby; ran second to Galliard in the St. James's Palace Stakes, 1 mile, beating Potosi; ran third in the Midsummer Stakes at Newmarket, and was unplaced in the Stewards' Cup at Goodwood and Chesterfield Cup at Ascot; ran second to Montroyd in Wharcliffe Stakes, 1 mile, at Doncaster, with three others behind him; was third in the Free Welter Handicap Plate at Brighton and third in the Ascombe Handicap at Lewes. At four years old was unplaced in City and Suburban Handicap; ran second to Southampton in Princess of Wales Free Handicap at Sandown Park, with nine behind him; was third in the Epsom Town Plate and unplaced in Royal Stakes at Epsom. Deceiver combines all the best racing blood in his pedigree, and traces to the Childe's mare, to which trace in direct female line Bustard (by Buzzard), Hampton (by Lord Clifden), Blair Athol and all the Queen Mary family, Petrarch, Pretender, Sir Bevys, Tristan, Carlton, Beaumelle, Rotherhill and all the Postmaster and Peggy family in America.

Deceiver is a success in the stud. Sire of Brownwood, Ceverton, Cruikshank, Deceit, Doncaster, Ducat, Falstaff, Fay S., Frank Kinny, Florence T., John Berkeley, Judge Arkell, Marietta, Mirage, Peddler, Pretender, Puryear D., Orlie, Ragnarock, etc.
Canil, br. h., 1832.

Whalebone 1807; (Waxby 1799)—Dau. of Selim 1802 (Bazzard* 1787)—Mahan 1801 by Sir Peter T. 1789 (Highflyer 1740)—Dau. of Phenomenon 1740 (Herod 1728). 1802—Matron 1742 by Florence 1728 (Herod 1728).

Mather 1816—Sir Henry 1815 (Orville 1810)—Dau. of Alexander 1807; (Eclipse 1756)—Dau. of Phenomenon 1740 (Herod 1728). 1816—Mahan 1811 by Sir Peter T. 1789 (Highflyer 1740)—Dau. of Phenomenon 1740 (Herod 1728).

Partisan 1819 (Tranquilit 1798)—Dau. of Beningbrough 1799 (King Francis 1775)—Jenny M. 1815 by Sir Thomas 1796 (Pascal 1751)—Dau. of Phaeton 1739 (Eclipse 1756)—Dau. of Phenomenon 1740 (Herod 1728). 1819—Matron 1752 by Florence 1728 (Herod 1728).

Close 1826—Sir parsley 1825 (Shylock 1799)—Dau. of Phenomenon 1740 (Herod 1728). 1826—Mahan 1821 by Sir Peter T. 1789 (Highflyer 1740)—Dau. of Phenomenon 1740 (Herod 1728).

Pilgrim 1826; (Waxby 1799)—Dau. of Selim 1802 (Bazzard* 1787)—Mahan 1801 by Sir Peter T. 1789 (Highflyer 1740)—Dau. of Phenomenon 1740 (Herod 1728). 1826—Matron 1752 by Florence 1728 (Herod 1728). 1826—Dau. of Phenomenon 1740 (Herod 1728).

Dr. Syntax, br. h., 1811.

Tomboy’s China, b. m., 1817.

Hampey Clinker, b. h., 1822.

Daughter of b. m., 1823.

Voltaire, br. h., 1824.

Martha Lynn, br. m., 1837.

Ir Brinketicher, ch. h., 1833.

Echidna, b. m., 1840.

Giacomo,* ch. h., 1831.

Marpessa, b. m., 1840.

Sir Hercules girl, ch. h., 1838.

Giacolli, ch. m., 1830.

Tomboy, br. h., 1839.

Lunatic, b. m., 1838.

Canil, br. b., 1822.

Baxter, b. m., 1839.

Langer, ch. b., 1817.

Kite, b. m., 1821.

Sandbeck, b. m., 1834.

Johanna, b. m., 1834.

Aemilia,* b. m., 1836.

Whig, ch. m., 1828.

Mrs. Parson, b. m., 1811.

Fawn, b. m., 1823.

Defence, b. m., 1825.

Petton, b. m., 1836.

Royal Orch, br. h., 1839.

Daughter of b. m., 1840.

Glencoe,* ch. b., 1831.

Alexa, b. m., 1849.
IMPORTED DONALD A.

Imported in utero. The Property of J. D. Lucas, Goodwood Stud, St. Louis, Mo. Service by private contract.

Donald A., chestnut horse, foaled 1881, bred by Com. Kittson in the Epdeheim Stud, Pa., by Scottish Chief, son of Lord of the Isles by Touchstone and Miss Ann by The Little Known, son of Muley, dam imp. Algebra by Diophantus, son of Orlando by Touchstone, out of Beatrice by Voltigeur, etc. Scottish Chief, his sire, won the Biennial Stakes at Ascot, and Chesterfield Stakes at two years old. At three years old ran third to Blair Athol and Gen. Peel in the Derby, won the Biennial at Ascot and Ascot Gold Cup, beating Lord Chilten, The Ranger and others. Scottish Chief is the sire of Marie Stuart, winner of the Oaks and St. Leger, Childerie, winner of the Chesterfield, Prince of Wales and Prendergast Stakes, third in the Derby to Seton and Insulaire, and second to Janette in the St. Leger, and won the Doncaster Stakes and Royal Stakes at Newmarket. Scottish Chief is the sire of the dams of Common, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Derby and St. Leger, of Donovan, winner of the Derby and St. Leger, Melton, winner of the Derby and St. Leger, and Semohua, winner of the 1,000 Guineas. Algebra, his dam, is by Diophantus, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, granddam Beatrice, dam of Prestompsans, winner, at two years old, of the Alexandra, Prince of Wales, Nursery, Hopeful and Criterion Stakes. At three years old he beat Philammon and Petronel (winner of the 2,000 Guineas) in the Liverpool Autumn Cup, by Voltigeur, winner of the Derby and St. Leger, and sire of Vedette (winner of the 2,000 Guineas). Vedette is the sire of Galopin (Derby winner) and Voltigeur is sire of the dam of Kingcraft (Derby winner) and imp. Great Tom. Bribery, his third dam, is the dam of St. Albans, winner of the St. Leger and half sister to Lady Mary, the dam of Gang Forward, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, by The Libel, out of Splitviate, half sister to Miss Twickenham, the dam of Teddington, winner of the Derby, Ascot and Doncaster Cups, by St. Luke. Donald A. had a chequered career on the turf. He started in thirty-four races and won nine, at 6, 7 furlongs, 1 mile and over hurdles with high weights. Donald A. is a very highly bred horse and from a distinguished racing family in England, and traces through the best racing blood to the Burton Barb mare, from which descended in direct female line Whiskey, Selim, Rubens, Castrel, Cattt, Whiteock, Blacklock, Sir Hercules, imp. Margrave, Harkaway, Voltigeur, Surplice, St. Albans, Lord Chilten, Mask, Pell Mell, Bragg, Sheen, Gold, imp. Harrah, imp. Anderby, imp. Billet, imp. Eagle and Spread Eagle, Waverly (by imp. Australian), etc.
IMPORTED DUTCH ORGAN.

Property of Wm. Arnette, Sharon Stock Farm, Sharon, Ill. Service fee published annually.

Dutch Organ, bay horse, foaled 1878, bred by Mr. T. Whiting, by Lowlander, son of Dalesman by King Tom and Laura by Windhound, son of Pantaboon, dam Tymbestere by The Rake, son of Wild Dayrell by Ian, second dam Timbred by Rataplan, own brother to Stockwell, out of Belsay by Lanercost, son of Liverpool, Lowlander was a good race-horse, winner of the Great Warwickshire Handicap, Royal Hunt Cup at Ascot, Ascot Plate, Newport Cup twice, Stockbridge Cup, Stewards' Cup at Chester, Queen's Stand Plate at Ascot, Lenox Stakes at Goodwood, in which he defeated Trappist, etc., and other good races, and is the sire of Lowland Chief, winner of the Stewards' Cup at Goodwood and Royal Stakes at Epsom. Imp. The Rake, sire of his dam, is sire of the good colt The Reaper. Rataplan, sire of his grandam, is own brother to Stockwell, a superior race-horse, sire of Kettledrum (winner of the Derby) and of the dams of Apology (winner of the 1,000 Guineas, Oaks and St. Leger), Rigolboche (dam of Cremorne, winner of the Derby), and Mineral, dam of Wenlock (winner of the St. Leger), and Kisber (winner of the Derby). Belsay, his third dam, is by Lanercost, sire of Catharine Hayes (winner of the Oaks) Van Tromp (winner of the St. Leger) and Ellerdale, the dam of Ellington (winner of the Derby) and Summerside (winner of the Oaks). Belsay is half sister to the good horse Vindex and Vesta, dam of Sabinus (winner of the Cambridgeshire Handicap and Ascot Gold Cup). Garland, his fourth dam, is half sister to Gainty, dam of Gamster (winner of the St. Leger). Dutch Organ ran second to Syringle in the first year of the 20th Zeland Biennial Stakes, 5 furlongs, with three behind him. At three years old ran second to Macadam in Silver Bells Handicap, 1 mile, at Paisley; second to Master Rat in Maiden Plate, 1 mile, at Ayr; second to Melodious in Plate, ½ of a mile, at Ayr, and was third in Athole Handicap, 5 furlongs. At four years old won the Silver Bells Handicap, 1 mile, 1,222 lbs., at Paisley; won Glasgow Handicap Plate, 1 mile, 91 lbs., at same place, and same day won the Burgh Member's Plate, 1 ½ miles, 131 lbs., giving 21 lbs. to Astronomy, who was second. At five years old ran third in National Hurdle Plate, 2 miles, to Ridotto and Attache, 135 lbs., with seven behind him. At Sandown Park won Claremont Steeplechase Handicap, 2 miles, 135 lbs., in field of nine; won Hampton Hurdle Handicap, 2 miles, at Parkington, 131 lbs. At Nottingham won Oxton Hurdle Handicap, 2 miles, 135 lbs., defeating field of eight. Dutch Organ is 16 hands high, weighs 1,285 lbs., good bone and excellent disposition.
ECUADOR.

WINNER OF THE LORILLARD STAKE, MONMOUTH PARK, 1881.

Property of Benj. F. Cockrell, Richland Stud, Nashville, Tenn.

ECUADOR, chestnut horse, foaled 1881, bred by Capt. Jas. Franklin, Kennesaw Stud, Tennessee, by Enquirer, son of imp. Leamington and Lida by Lexington, dam Nevada, the dam of the grand race-horse Luke Blackburn, winner of 22 out of 24 races at three years old, Greenland, Nova Zembla, Sierra Nevada, Bravo, etc., by Lexington, grandam Lightsome, dam of Salma (Salvator's dam), Sprightly (dam of Volturino, Elias Lawrence, Arctino, etc.), Crucifix (dam of Semper Felix, Leonatus' dam), and Semper Vive (dam of Fordham and Semper Ideu, Longstreet's dam) by imp. Gleucoco, out of Levity (dam of Lever, Legatee, Ruric, Mildred, dam of Monarchist), Minx (Monitor's dam), Stamps (dam of Katie Pearce), Sultana (dam of She, Paulisha, etc.), Nora Worth (dam of Force, Startle, Renown, etc.), Brenna (dam of Strathmore), Brademante (dam of The Bard), Athalaric (dam of Tom Martin), Sister to Ruric (dam of Grinstead), Kelpie (dam of Janet, 4 miles in 7.25), Duke of Montrose, Miss Austine (dam of Tenion, Faraday, etc.), Ermenegarde, dam of Bracade (dam of Burch, Jennie B., Bertha B. (dam of Lizzie Baker, Judge Murray, Pat Kelly, etc.). Levity was out of Vandal's dam by imp. Tranby, that produced Volga (the dam of Barney Williams, Evade, dam of Blink Bonny, the dam of Tuilahoma, she the dam of Tuila Blackburn and the great race-horse Tanmany, winner of the Withers, Realization and Lorillard Stakes in 1892). Ecuador ran during his turf career 169 races, won at 5 furlongs three-quarters of a mile at two years old, won at mile in 1.45, 141 lbs., won the Lorillard Stake, 1½ miles, 118 lbs., in 2.40, won over timber, 1½ miles, in 2.50, with 138 lbs., won hurdle race, 1 mile, 134 lbs., in 2.00, won hurdle races, 1½ miles, 160 lbs., and 2 miles, 150 lbs., and 1½ miles, 163 lbs. He ran in and out of condition and was both a speedy and game horse. Ecuador is one of the nearest inbred Diomed horses living, his sire being out of a Lexington mare and his dam by Lexington, tracing back through Eclipse, a grandson of Diomed, and then to a daughter of the great Sir Archy, the Highflyer of America. On his dam's side he belongs to the great Levity family, the ne plus ultra of American pedigrees. This family has produced the greatest stallions of the last half century. Ecuador's dam will ever rank as one of the great matrons of America through her sons, Luke Blackburn, the "nonpareil," Greenland, Nova Zembla, Sierra Nevada, Bravo, and others.

Ecuador is young in the stud, is the sire of the winners Eleanor, Forest Rose, Gov. Brown, Majestic, Salvation, Pete, etc.
EMPEROR.

The property of Pierre Lorillard, Rancocas Stud, Jobstown, N. J., and is a private stallion.

EMPEROR, bay horse, foaled 1881, bred in the Belle Meade Stud, Tennessee, by Emquarer, son of imp. Leamington and Lida by Lexington; regarded, upon performances and success in the stud, as the best son of Leamington. Emperor's dam Vesperlight, the dam of the superior race-mare Vandalite, that won the Sequel Stakes at Saratoga, 2 miles; the Dixie and Breckenridge Stakes at Baltimore, 2 miles (Dixie in 3.35, and Breckenridge, with a penalty of 7 lbs., in 3.55, the fastest ever run to that date). Emperor won a Sweepstakes, 1; miles, at Coney Island, in 1.58, his only start. He is exceptionally well bred, tracing to the imported mare Miss Shipton by the famous Waxy. Vesperlight (his dam) is also the dam of Nellie Ransom, and she the dam of Ferncliff, winner of the Withers Stakes. Vesperlight is also dam of Skylight by Jack Malone, and she the dam of Moonlight, the dam of Judge Morrow. Emperor is virtually untried in the stud, but his son Vestibule won the Galliard Stakes and showed not only speed but ability to stay. Sirocco is a fast and reliable colt.

Emperor's dam, Vesperlight, is by Childe Harold, son of imp. Sovereign by Emilin and Maria West, dam of Wagner by Marion, son of Sir Archy, grandam Budelight by imp. Glencoe, out of Gaslight by imp. Levinthan, son of Muley by Orville, tracing through Miss Shipton by Waxy, son of Pot-8-o's by Eclipse, to Maria, the dam of Waxy by Herod, to which trace in direct female line not only Waxy (Derby winner), but Paynator, Thunderbolt (by Sorcerer), Smolensko (2,000 Guineas and Derby), Colsterdale, Ellington (Derby winner), Ashton, Souvenir, Ponsin, Bertram (sire of Robert the Devil, winner of the St. Leger), etc. The pedigree is strong in the best racing blood.

The following by him are all winners: Belshazzar, Chartreuse, Cyrus, Fagot, Happy Dan, Kirsch, 1 mile in 1.38, Padre, Pardon, Uncertainty, Wizard, Stalactite, Wang, Darius, Vestibule, Lorimer, Prince Imperial, Illian, Breeze filly, etc.
WINNER OF THE PHOENIX HOTEL AND CITIZEN STAKES AT LEXINGTON, CONTINENTAL HOTEL AND ROBINS STAKES AT LONG BRANCH, AND THE KENNER STAKES AT SARATOGA, ALL IN 1870.


ENQUIRER.

Enquirer by imp. Leamington, son of Fangha Ballagh, bred by H. F. Vissman, Louisville, Ky., dam Lida by Lexington, son of Boston, second dam Lize by American Eclipse, out of Gabriella, dam of George Martin by Garrison's Zinganee, son of Sir Archy. As a race-horse Enquirer ranks as the best son of Leamington, both as race-horse and sire. He started three times as a two-year old in 1869; was unplaced in Sweeps at Cincinnati (1 mile), won by Hamburg in 1.13; ran unplaced in Willard Hotel Stakes at Louisville (1 mile) in 1.18, won by his stable companion, Lynchburg. Won George Elliot Stake for two-year olds at Memphis (1 mile), beating Hamburg. Lynghurb, Mumulle and Kildare, in 1.48. In 1870, when three years old, ran six races and won them all. Lexington, won the Phoenix Hotel Stakes (mile heats) in 1.14, 1.44, beating Catina and distancing all. In the second heat of the same place won Citizens' Stakes (2-mile heats), in 3.37, 3.44, beating Lyttleton; the first mile in the first heat was run in 1.33. Cincinnati, won Sweeps at three-year olds (2-mile heats), in 3.50, 3.34, beating Conductor and Restless. Long Branch, won the Continental Hotel Stakes (1 mile), in 1.47, 1.49, 1.51, beating Lynchberg (who won the first heat and broke his shoulder at the start of the second), Maggie B. B. (dam of Ironside), Harris, Susan Ann, dam of Thora, etc. Same place, won the Robin Stakes (2-mile heats), beating Kingisher, who won the first heat, and the Major, in 3.56, 3.54, 4.00, track muddy. Saratoga, won the Kenner Stakes (2 miles), in 3.84, beating Hamburg, Telegram and Remorseless, value $10,250, the most valuable Kenner ever run. Value of winnings at three years old, $20,000. His leg gave way in his four-year old form, and he was put into the stud, but trained again at seven years old, when he started in one race (2 miles) but was unplaced. The family from which he descends is a good racing one. His dam, Lida, and grandam, Lize, were not trained. Eclipse, the sire of his grandam, was the race-horse of his day; he beat all the best horses of his time, and won the great sectional match, the North against the South, run over the Union Course, L. L., May 27, 1863, for $20,000 a side, Eclipse beating Henry, who won the first heat, in 7.54, 7.49, 8.24. Gabrielle, his great grandam, by the renowned Sir Archy, was a fine race-mare, and dam of the noted Geo. Martin, which beat Reel and Hannah Harris (4-mile heats), in 7.33, 7.43. Yet he has always held a high position as a winning sire. Amongst the best of his get, all winners, are Leander (Searcher), mile in 1.44; Whirter, 2 miles, 3.30; the fastest race ever run by a three-year old, Lizzie Whipp (2-mile heats), 3.30, 3.39; Harkaway (mile heats), in 1.43, 1.42 1/4; (2-mile heats), in 3.30, 3.34; Solicitor, 2 miles in 1.34; Bill Bruce, 4 mile in 1.54, mile heats, 1.41, 1.44; 2 miles in 2.38; McHenry, Blue Eyes, 11 miles in 1.53, and 24 miles in 3.54; Goodnight, 7 mile in 1.23, 1 mile, 1.24, and 1 mile, 120 lbs., in 1.54; Getaway, 14 miles in 2.07, fastest on record to that date, 2 miles heats in 3.36, 3.53; Falsetto, 14 miles in 2.08, 2 miles in 3.35, 118 lbs.; Pianoforte, 1 mile 500 yards, in 2.11; Inspector B., Egmont, Lizzie McWhirter, Fortuna, Fanstus, Reporter, Banner Bearer, Bella K., Miss Ford, Burch, Basil Duke, Ernest, Tehe Doe, Kitty L,. Marie K., Nellie Van, Boosher, Nelly B., Kee-Vee-Xa, Centipede, Ada A., Enterprise, Queer Boy, Emperor, Eugene, Embargo, Mirabeau, Executor, Willow, Emigrant, Edisto, Jessica, Eulymion, Equipoise, Napa, Everett, Economy, Editor, Efreas, Clay Pete, Endurer, Eight-to-Seven, Baldwin, Argenta, Bob Thomas, Tom Paxton, Lute Fogle, Little Phil, Calhula, Revenge, Carissima, Miss Ella, Mamme Grey, Adeline, Amy Hyde, Lizzie B., Emquress, Zuleika, Sadie McNair, Enigma, Drift, Encarta, Florence Anderson, Secret, Resolute. Enquirer traces through several crosses of Sir Archy to the great imp. Dioneed, winner of the first English Derby, and a horse in which the best stock of America can be traced through uncontaminated sources. There is no better line through which to perpetuate and retain this blood, with the Whalebone and Pantaloon blood inherited through his sire. He is 16 hands high; girth, 55 in.; length of shoulder, 24½ in.; circumference of arm, 32 in.; around the leg below the knee, 9 in.; from point of shoulder to turn of the buttocks, 63 in.; from point of hip to point of hock, 58½ in.; around the gaskins, 18 in., and weighs 1,200 lbs.
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EOLUS.

WINNER OF THE CITY HOTEL STAKES AT BALTIMORE AND OTHER GOOD RACES.

R. J. Hancock, proprietor, Overton P. O., Va. Yearlings will be sold annually.

Eolus by imp. Leamington, son of Faugh-a-Ballagh, bred by Major Thomas W. Doswell, Ballfield Stud, Hanover Junction, Va., foaled 1868, dam Fanny Washington, dam of Oratrix, Inspector, etc., by Revenue, son of imp. Trustee, out of Sarah Washington, the dam of Oratrix, Inspector, etc., by Garrison's Zingane, son of Sir Archy. Fanny Washington, his dam, was one of the best mares of her day; was winner at all distances, 2 mile heats in 3.47½, 3.40½, 3 mile heats in 5.43, 5.44½, defeating Tar River, and in 5.43½, 5.33½; she won 4 mile heats in 7.37, 8.02, defeating La Variete. Endorser and others, and beat the best ones on all the tracks; her full sister, Sue Washington, was also noted and winner at all distances. Revenue, her sire, won at all distances, and was the sire of the great Planet, Exchequer and other good race-horses. Sarah Washington, his grandam, was one of the best mares of her day, winner at all distances; 3 mile heats in 5.12, 5.39½, and beat the famous Lady Chiffon, 4 mile heats. She produced Inspector, one of the best race-horses of his day, and Oratrix, that beat the noted Boston. Eolus did not start as a two-year old, but won three out of the six races in which he started as a three-year old, a club purse, 2 miles, at Saratoga, in 5.38½; a purse, 1½ miles, in 3.14¼, beating such horses as Tubman, Frogtown and others, and the City Hotel Stakes at Baltimore, 14 miles, in the mud, in 2.55. He did not start as a four-year old, and only won three races at five years old; 14 miles at Baltimore, in 2.33; 14 miles at Saratoga, in 3.15, and one of 1½ miles, in 2.02¼. He was close up in several races in first-class company. When six years old he ran three races, won two, one of 2½ miles, at Baltimore, in 4.30, and one of 2-mile heats, in 3.30, 3.39½, 3.36½. Mart Jordan winning the second heat. This third heat is the fastest and best third heat ever run, and stamped him as a race-horse of the first water, possessing both speed and stamina. He had but one representative on the turf in 1881, Eole, and, although much out of condition during the year, he ran creditably in all his races and won some of great merit, notably his 1½ miles, in 3.67½, 1 mile and 5 furlongs, in 2.39¼, 1 mile and a furlong, with 116 lbs., in 1.58, 1 mile and 3 furlongs in 2.24¼ miles in 2.11½, 11 miles in 2.39½. In 1882 Eole, although saddled with the top weights, won the great Metropolitan Stakes at Jerome Park, 14 miles, in 2.41, defeating General Monroe, Monitor, Parole, etc., and the Jockey Club Handicap, 2 miles, in 3.58½, carrying 123 lbs., to Monitor's 122, he being second. In the Coney Island Cup he forced Huddoe to run the first 2 miles in 3.29½, and the 2½ miles in 3.58, the fastest race at the distance during the year. Eole won the Monmouth Cup, 2½ miles, in 1.07½, beating Gredle and Monitor. He won the Champion Stakes, the Morrissey Stakes at Saratoga, and the Autumn Cup at Coney Island, 3 miles, in 5.26½, in which he defeated Lida Stanhope, Thora, Glenmore and four others. In this race he carried 120 lbs. and conceded all lumps of weight.

Eolus is the sire of the winners Elevate, St. Saviour, Eolist, Eolo, Elkwood, Knight of Elderslie, Eolian, Calculus, Kathleen, Notus, Eolo, Starling, Spartan, Thorndale, Count-Me-In, Sauvignon and the grand two-year old Morelius, Diablo, Nimone, Young Grace, Charley Russell, Harry Russell, Eoline, Seedtiek, Fanstina, Bay Archer, Elkton, John Cavenagh, Albanemarle, Anos, Russell, winner at ¾ mile in 46½ and 49½, ½ in 1.10½, ¼ in 1.02½, Erunn, one mile in 1.41½, 1½ miles in 1.53½, 11 miles in 2.08, Royal Garter, Starling, Raymond G., Little Jinn and other winners.

Eolus is a dark bay horse, with star in his forehead and two white hind heels, full 15½ hands, and weighs 1,100 lbs. He is a large, fine horse, of great substance and power, and in addition to his Waxy blood through Whalebone and Whisker, he has four distinct crosses of Sir Archy on his dam's side, and traces to Eclipse and Herod through his collateral branches. The stock all possess symmetry, constitution and stamping powers.

It is in Old Bald Peg in direct female line that the following famous horses trace. Lathe, Cade, Flying Chieftan, imp. Dionysus, Sorcerer, imp. Prim, Phantom, Langar, Mulcy, Pleuportaniffy, Grey Medoc, Thunder, Loudstone, Lightning, Lancaster, and all the Blue Bonnet family.
IMPORTED EOTHEN.

Owned by Nick Finzer, Esq., Louisville, Ky. Service by contract.

IMPORTED EOTHEN, bay horse, foaled 1833, bred in the Yardley Stud, imported by the late D. D. Withers as a yearling, by Hampton, son of Lord Clifden, winner of the Derby, by Newminster, Eothen's dam Sultana by Oxford, son of Birdcatcher by Sir Hercules, out of Besika by Beiram, son of Sultan. Hampton, the sire of Eothen, was a superior horse, winner of the Goodwood and Doncaster Cups, and is half brother to Sir Bevys, winner of the Derby, both being out of Lady Langden by Kettledrum, son of Rataplan, own brother to Stockwell, and out of Haricot by Mango or Lanercost, she out of Queen Mary, dam of Blink Bonny (Bair Athol's dam), Bonnie Scotland, etc. Hampton is a popular and successful stallion in England, sire of Ayrshire, winner of the 2,000 Guinea's and Derby, Reve d'Or, winner of the 1,000 Guinea's and Oaks, imp. Kingston and the great horse Sheen, that won the Cesare-witch Handicap, carrying 128 lbs., and the only horse that ever won it with such an impost. Eothen's dam Sultana by Oxford, who was the sire of Sterling, who sired the great horse Isonomy. Besika, his grandam, is the dam of Moslem, winner of the 2,000 Guinea's, and is half sister to Flying Duchess, the dam of the popular stallion and Derby winner Galopin, she out of Merepe, almost full sister to Velocipede and to Estelle, the dam of Picnic, winner of the 1,000 Guinea's and the dam of Mayonnaise, winner of the 1,000 Guinea's. Sultana, the dam of Eothen, is the dam of the winners Turkish Delight (winner of five races at three years old and two races last year), Guibeyaz (winner of four races at two years old, including Eunning Plate), Graceful and Ayrshire Lass. Eothen was imported when a yearling by the late D. D. Withers, but was so badly injured in the voyage to America that he was never trained. The oldest of Eothen's get are now yearlings and are good looking colts, of high finish and much promise. From the Byerly Turk mare, dam of the two True Blues, descend in direct female line the following famous horses, Sir Peter, Buzzard, Tramp, Master Henry, Champion, Galpin, Lanercost, Glasco, Stockwell, Rataplan, The Flying Dutchman, King Tom, Quick- line, Kettledrum, Toxophilite, Favonius, Windhound, imp. Chateau Margaux, imp. Robin Red Breast, imp. Hampton Court, American Eclipse, imp. Rayon d'Or, Reform, imp. King Ernest, imp. King Ban, imp. Ill-Used, etc.
IMPORTED ESHER.

* Located in the Hartland Stud, near Versailles, Ky. Services at $50 the season, with privilege of return. *

Esher, brown horse, foaled 1883, bred by W. B. Van Hannabergen, owned by J. N. Camden, Jr., Hartland Stud, Versailles, Ky., by Claremont, full brother to Mr. D. D. Withers' imp. Stonenge, a very richly bred horse, and the sire of many winners in England, namely: Caudahar, Miss Betty, Netherton, Mrs. Malaprop, Benedict, Verona, Caudahar II., Stonfield, Wilkie, auchenernive, Humility, Sir David, Hersham, Charlotte, Reveille, etc.

Claremont was a very highly tried horse in his work and was a good race-horse. At two years old Claremont started twice, running second to Camballo for the Hurstbourne Stakes, and third to Balle for the Chesterfield Stakes. At three years old he started only twice, ran unplaced to Camballo for the 2,000 Guineas, and ran Galopin to a length for the Derby, beating Balle, Camballo and others. At four years old he started six times, won twice. The Severn Cup, 1 mile, 151 lbs. up, beating six others, and the Great Autumn Welter Cup, 1 mile, 151 lbs. up, beating five others.

Blair Athol, Claremont's sire, was by Stockwell (winner of the St. Leger), dam Blink Bonny (winner of the Oaks and Derby) by Melbourne. Blair Athol was a first-class race-horse, winner of the Derby and St. Leger, and a first-class sire in England.

Ellington, who divides the paternity of Una, Esher's dam, won the Derby, and was by The Flying Dutchman, a famous race-horse, and winner of the Derby, St. Leger and other races, and out of Elifdale by Lanercost, who was the grandam of imp. The ill Used.

Dusk was a son of Wild Dayrell (winner of the Derby) and Circassian Maid by Lanercost.

Esher won three races at two years old. At Nottingham, the Little John Plate of 200 sovereigns, about 5 furlongs, Esher, 124 lbs., won by 2 lengths, Wild Notes, 111 lbs., second, Joyous, 117 lbs., third, and seven others. At Northampton, for the Auction Stakes of £245, 5 furlongs, Esher, 114 lbs., won by a length, the Celosia Colt, 114 lbs., second, and Glade, 106 lbs., third, and five others. At Stockbridge, for the Stockbridge Goal Stakes of £430, Bush In, Esher, 136 lbs., won by a head from Modwenna, 127 lbs., second, Pampas Grass, 121 lbs., third, and three others.

At four years old, Esher won twice. At Newmarket, for the Soham Plate of 200 sovereigns, 5 furlongs, Esher, 122 lbs., won by three parts of a length from Invention, 129 lbs., second, Pierrepont, 119 lbs., third, and six others. At Lewes, for the Castle Plate of £195, 5 furlongs, Esher, 126 lbs., won by two lengths from Lacsman, 123 lbs., second, Indian Star, 123 lbs., third, and four others.

Imp. Esher is a grand looking horse, with plenty of bone, substance and every requisite for a first-class horse and from his breeding is almost sure to get first-class horses.

Esher combines in his pedigree all the popular winning strains of the day. Through his sire he has the Blair Athol, Stockwell, Irish Birdcatcher, Melbourne, Gladius, Partisan, Venison and Sir Hercules blood, and on his dam's side the Flying Dutchman, Bay Middleton, Sultan, Selim, Lancerost, Irish Birdcatcher, Humphrey Clinker, Connu, Partisan and Whiskey strains. Esher traces directly through the famous Eleanor, the first mare to win the Derby, to Roxana, that first brought the Godolphin Arabian into notice.
EXILE.

WINNER OF THE BROOKLYN HANDICAP, BROOKLYN CUP, RARITAN STAKES, AND OTHER IMPORTANT RACES.

Property of Messrs. Charles Reed & Sons, Fairview Stud, near Gallatin, Tenn. Yearlings sold annually.

Exile, bay horse, foaled 1832, bred by Mr. P. Lorillard, Rancocas Stud, N. J., by imp. Mortemer, a superior race-horse, won two races at two years old and was second in three, winning the Omnium, nearly a mile, carrying 123 lbs., a remarkable performance for a two-year-old. At three years old he won four races out of eight starts, and was second in three and third in one. At four years old he won nine races, running from 1½ miles to 2 miles, carrying from 132 to 153 lbs.; was second in seven, and third in one, being unplaced but once in eighteen races. At five years old he won five out of six starts, carrying from 133 to 151 lbs., in one of these races beating Dutch Skater; same year won the Stockbridge Cup, and the following year won two out of four starts, including the Gold Cup at Ascot, and was pronounced by Admiral Rons to be by seven pounds the best horse in England. He was also a successful sire. His son, St. Christophe, won the Grand Prize of Paris in 1877 and other good races. Vermeil was a winner on the Continent, and in England won the Gold Vase, Gold Cup and Alexandra Plate at Ascot in 1878. Chantam won the 2,000 Guineas in 1877. In this country he sired first-class racers.

Exile's dam, by Imp. Second Hand, winner of the Craven Handicap, by Stockwell, winner of the 2,000 Guineas and St. Leger, grandam Gaitety, the dam of Gamester (St. Leger winner), Garnish and Gadabout (the dam of Scamander). Second Hand is full sister to Doncaster, winner of the Bristol Plate, Chatsworth, Zetland Stakes and Deuce Stand Cup, etc., great grandam Cast steel, dam of Galanthus, winner of the Great Yorkshire Handicap, and Garland (the dam of Vespasian and Sabinius, winner of the Cambridgeshire Handicap and Ascot Gold Cup). To Gossamer, another daughter of Cast Steel, traces Surefoot, winner of the 2,000 Guineas.

Lisette, the sixth dam, was the dam of Clearwell, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, and Madame Vestris, to which traces Vedette, Retreat, Sir Hugo and King Lud, etc. Exile was a first-class race-horse and is descended from a distinguished racing and producing family. During his racing career he started 73 times, won 29 races, was second in 17 and third in six. At two years old won a sweepstake, ⅔ of a mile, 100 lbs., in 1.18, and again ⅔ of a mile, 115 lbs., in 1.17: was second to Richmond in the Hopeful Stakes, and second to Brookwood in July Stakes. At three years old won four out of nine races; purseg. 1⁵/₈ miles, 103 lbs., in 1.57; the Raritan Stakes, 1½ miles, 113 lbs., in 2.12; a purse, 1½ miles, 105 lbs., in 1.58, and purse, 1⁵/₈ miles, 105 lbs., in 2.11. At four years old won five out of nine races, was second in three and third in one: won Brooklyn Eagle Stakes, 1½ miles, 118 lbs., in 2.14; purse, 7 furlongs, 118 lbs., in 1.29; purse, 1³/₈ miles, in 1.32, 133 lbs.; won Welter Handicap Stakes, 1½ miles, 126 lbs., in 2.05, the fastest race at the distance to that date, 1886; won Handicap Sweepstakes, 1½ miles, 116 lbs., in 2.48, the fastest race ever run at the distance with the weight. At five years old, started 14 times, won four races and was second in three; won Bay Ridge Handicap, 1¼ miles, 114 lbs., in 2.36, defeating field of 16; won Sweepstakes, 1½ miles, 121 lbs, the top weight, in 2.34; won purse, 1⅛ miles, 122 lbs., in 2.11½; won Mayflower Handicap, 1¼ miles, 118 lbs., in 2.22¼, all good races. At six years old ran 21 races, won 10, and was second in 7 and third in one: won Handicap Sweepstakes, 1¼ miles, 117 lbs., in 1.57; won purse, 1³/₈ miles, 122 lbs., in 2.12½; won High Weight Handicap, ⅔ of a mile, 12 lbs., in 1.9; won High Weight Handicap Sweepstake, 2 miles, 110 lbs., in 3.39½; won purse, 1⅛ miles, 115 lbs., in 2.09; won Purse, 1²/₈ miles, 133 lbs., in 2.03½; won purse, 1 mile, 123 lbs., in 1.36½; won Twin City Handicap, 1¼ miles, 117 lbs., in 2.08; won Woodlawn Handicap, 1¼ miles, 116 lbs., in 2.08½. In these races he beat the best horses of the year. At seven years old won three races out of six, the Brooklyn Handicap, 1¼ miles, 116 lbs., in 2.07½; won purse, 1 mile, 121 lbs., in 1.47; won Twin City Handicap, 1¼ miles, 125 lbs., in 2.09½. At eight years old won the only two races in which he started, a Sweepstakes, 1 mile, 116 lbs., in 1.61½; and Brooklyn Cup, 1¼ miles, 128 lbs., in 2.35½. Exile was able to go a distance, possessed speed and was up to weight, and should be a success in the stud, as he is handsome bred. From the old Woodcocks mare descend in direct female line the following good horses, Skin, Reveller (by Comus), Heron, Auran, Monarque, Vedette, Cambuscan, Vespasian, Isomony, Fernandez, King Lud, Lisbon, Imp. Woodlands, Pat Malby, Jack Malloy, etc., etc.
Catherine the Great.

The throne of Russia.

Dane.

The Danish War.

The Battle of Parnawa.

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FALSETTO.

WINNER OF THE PHENIX HOTEL STAKES AT LEXINGTON. CLARK STAKES AT LOUISVILLE, TRAVERS AND KENNER STAKES AT SARATOGA, N. Y., ALL IN 1879.


FALSETTO by Enquirer, son of imp. Leamington, bred by the late Col. J. W. Hunt Reynolds, Fleetwood Stud, Kentucky, foaled 1876, dam Farfaletta, dam of Felicia, Fortuna, etc., by imp. Australian, out of Elkhorna, dam of Elkhorn, Areturus, etc., by Lexington. Leamington, Enquirer, Australian and Lexington, all noted horses, covering the first four cresses of the blood of Falsetto, are to be found in this book. Farfaletta, has never produced anything but good ones. Felicia and Fortuna were both good race-mares and creditable performers. Falsetto made his maiden effort at Lexington, Ky., May 10, first day of the Spring meeting, in Phenix Hotel Stakes, 1½ miles. Ten horses started, Falsetto won, defeating Ada Glenn by a neck, Scully a good third, balance unplaced; time, 2.08%. Falsetto's second appearance was in the Kentucky Derby, 1½ miles; he ran second to Lord Murphy, suffering his first and only defeat. Strathmore was third, and time 2.37. Same place, May 27, won the Clark Stakes, 2 miles, defeating Bucktie, Trinidad and six others, time, 3.10%. Saratoga, July 19, he met the hitherto invincible Spendthrift, also Harold, Jericho and Dan Sparkling, in the Travers Stakes, 1½ miles. Falsetto won; Spendthrift was second, Harold third; time, 3.08%, a very fast race for the track. Saratoga, August 12, won the Kenner Stakes, 2 miles, defeating Spendthrift, Jericho, Monitor and Harold; time 3.35%. Total winnings in his three-year old form, $18,575. Falsetto was purchased and sent to England by Mr. P. Lorillard, he paying $18,000 for him. Giving away in one of his legs in his preparation, he was returned to America and sold to the Woodburn Stud. Falsetto is from one of the great racing families of America, his dam, granddam and great granddam were handled but little, but all have produced winners; Mary Morris, his fifth dam, was a fine race-mare at all distances, and was the dam of the two fine race-horses, Wild Irishman and Frankfort, the great granddam of Parade, and from the same blood in a direct line spring Rattler, Childers and Snappper, all good race-horses and stallions. Flirtilla by Sir Archy was out of the same family, and from her come Ringgold, the sire of Onward and Delaware. The imp. Cub mare, from which all this stock emanated, was out of Amaranthus' dam by Second, and they trace through a popular racing family of England to the Layton Barb mare. Falsetto has four of the best racing strains in this country to begin with, and his blood is pure through a long line of distinguished horses. Falsetto is a successful sire. He is inbred to Lexington, and has the Waxy blood on both sides, from Whalebone, winner of the Derby in 1810, to Whisker, winner of the Derby in 1815, and his son Memnon, sire of Envoy, won the St. Leger in 1825. He is also very strongly inbred to Dione through Lexington. Am. Eclipse and Gabriella. Falsetto is a brown, stands 15 hands 4 inches high, with a blaze in his face and snip on the nose, and four white ankles. Falsetto is a grand looking and a horse of fine temper. He has been a grand success in the stud. He is the sire of Dewdrop, that sold for $29,000, Jennie T. Rupert, Cawood, Emotion, Falsehood, Frontier, Fernwood, Falcon, Falerna, Folsom, Fithmore, Fordham, Foxmede, Ferriere, Forty, Flemington, George C., Gallifet, Gascon, Granite, Glea Boy, Henry Owsley, Kenwood, Keynote, Jane Day, Lizzie Scott, Miracle, Mon Droit, Mulligan, Patron, Portchester, Pearl Set, Poor Jonathan, Ravencroft, School Girl, Shoshone, Sanford, Tenor, Tom Rogers, Emilia, Vulpina, Vandergrift, Willie L., Miss Dixie, Bob L., False B. and many others. To the Layton Barb mare trace in direct female line Young Greyhound, Matchem, Young Cade, Drone (by Hered), Buncher, Andilbourn, Kentucky, Daniel Boone, Gilroy, the great Iroquois, Powhattan, and all the descendants of the imp. Cub mare.
Buzzard Flight, 1774

Chanticleer 1787

Ir. Escape 1802

Bazzard 1787

Casterl, ch. h., 1801.

Sister to Tuckahoe, 1771.

Tuckahoe, b. 1788.

L dada, ch. m., 1815.

Rococo, ch. h., 1837.

Emilia 1803 (Orville 1774)—Farewell 1814 (Vandyke Jr. 1808).—Para 1813 by Dick Andrews 1797 (Joe Andrews 1785—May 1848 by Beounceby 1791.

King Fergus 1735—Primrose 1789 by Mannur 1785 (Engineer 1756).—Sampson 1795 by Lady Grey 1787.—Rosalie 1792 by Maria 1802 (Medley 1784)—Dau. of *Highflyer 1748 (Highflyer 1744)—Dau. of *Fearnought 1754 (Fearnought 1755)—Picadilly by Y. Fearnought 1977 (Fearnought 1975)—Dau. of *Gosphinth 1744 (Fearnought 1755).

Ball's Florizel 1801 —Daimond 1777. Dau. of *Alfred 1776 (*Pot-O's 1773)—Dau. of *Clockfast 1814 (Clyde 1774)—Dau. of *Wildair 1767 (*Fearnought 1755)—Dau. of *Tylers's Driver 1790 (*Othello) —Dau. of Sallaton 1791 (Blank 1790).

Whitmore, br. h., 1817.

Peri, b. m. 1822.

Bob Body, ch. h., 1814.

Cockpit, ch. m., 1839.

Brazzard 1787 Woodpecker 1773 Dau. of Alexander 1784 —Dau. of Highflyer 1744 Highflyer 1744 Dau. of Alfred 1776 (Matchen 1748) —Dau. of En-lur 1778 (of Samson 1773).

Peruvian 1783 (Sir Peter T., 1774) —Masista 1804 by Meteor 1763 (Eclipse 1761) —Maid-of-all-Work 1786 by Highflyer 1774 (Horse 1778) —Sist. to Tendam by Syphon 1777 (Tendam 1773) —Dau. of Guinevere 1789 (Gulinevere 1789).

Blankock 1761 (Whitmore 1750).—Wagtail 1781 by Prince Minister 1759 (Sancha 1790).—Trubby's dam 1812 by Orville 1759 (Beounceby 1759).—Miss Grimstone 1776 by Highflyer 1744 —Dau. of Musidora 1775 (Alderman 1769).—Champion 1816 (Selim 1815 —Ripollete 1809 by Orville 1799 (Beounceby 1799).—Bulletea 1807 by Alexander 1784 —Brunette by Amaranthus 1766 (Old England 1774) —By Maychel 1796 by Macleod 1796.

Sir Arey 1856 (*Daimond 1771) —Dau. of *Saltram 1770 (Eclipse 1771) —Dau. of *Symmes 1768—Wildair 1767 (*Fearnought 1755) —Dau. of *Tylers's Driver 1790 (*Othello) —Dau. of *Sallaton 1791 (Blank 1790).

Sorcerer, b. m. 1835. —Dau. of *Tylers's Driver 1790 (*Othello) —Dau. of *Sallaton 1791 (Blank 1790).

Sorcerer, b. m. 1835. —Dau. of *Tylers's Driver 1790 (*Othello) —Dau. of *Sallaton 1791 (Blank 1790).

Tuckahoe, b. m. 1854. —Dau. of Highflyer 1744 Highflyer 1744 Dau. of Alfred 1776 (Matchen 1748) —Dau. of En-lur 1778 (of Samson 1773).

Peruvian 1783 (Sir Peter T., 1774) —Masista 1804 by Meteor 1763 (Eclipse 1761) —Maid-of-all-Work 1786 by Highflyer 1774 (Horse 1778) —Sist. to Tendam by Syphon 1777 (Tendam 1773) —Dau. of Guinevere 1789 (Gulinevere 1789).
FARANDOLE.


FARANDOLE, chestnut horse, foaled 1881, bred in the Kennesaw Stud, Tenn., owned by E. S. Gardner, Avondale Stud, Tenn., by Enquirer, son of imp. Leamington, dam Waltz by Lexington, out of Schottische by imp. Albion. Farandole only ran three races; was second to Joquita in Maxwell House Stake, at Nashville, 1 mile, in 1.48; second to Billy Gilmore in the Kennesaw Stake, 1¼ miles, in 2.09¾, and second to the same in the Woodlawn Stakes, 1¼ miles, in 2.09¾, the track was very heavy and slow in both these races. His sire, Enquirer, is second to no son of Leamington as a race-horse and stallion. Waltz, his dam was a good race-mare and is from one of the best racing and producing families in the world. She is the dam of Hop (the dam of Kirkman, Carson, Fond-du-Lac, etc.), Glidena, she having the fastest race at 1½ miles ever run up to 1891, Racket, Bolero (a winner in England), Gladiola, Raquet, Kermesse, etc. Schottische is the dam of Ballinkeel, Cacha, Reveller, Quickstep (the dam of Falsestep, Fernwood, etc.). Dance, his great grandam, was the dam of La Polka, the dam of Post Guard (Gen. Phillips), Strathspey, Heel-and-Toe, Los Angeles, etc. Imp. Gallopade was the dam of the renowned Reel, and she the dam of Lecompte, the only horse that ever beat Lexington, Starke, winner of the Goodwood Cup. Prioress, winner of the Cesarewitch, War Dance and Fanny Wells. Nellie Grey by Commodore, Jils Johnson and a host of fine race-horses are from this family, which is a famous English one, tracing to Piping Peg, to which race in direct female line Octavius, Bob Booty, Cannon Ball, St. Martin, Mickey Free, Chanticleer, Solon, Xenophon, Zelat, Barealdine, Lowland Chief, Ossian, Ambergris, Lecompte, Starke, War Dance, Jils Johnson, etc. Farandole combines the best racing blood on both sides, and should be a success in the stud. He is the sire of the winners Annie Brown, Billy Smith, Douglas, Dixie V., Free Trade, Fringe, Indigo, La Mothe, Melia P. These are about all of his get yet trained.
FELLOWCRAFT.

THE FIRST HORSE TO BEAT LEXINGTON'S FOUR MILE TIME, 7.19§, WHICH HE DID AT SARATOGA, AUGUST 20, 1874, RUNNING IN 7.19§.


Fellowcraft by imp. Australian, son of West Australian, bred by A. J. Alexander, Woodburn Stud, Ky.; foaled 1870, dam Aerolite, the dam of Mozart, Rutherford, Miser, Spendthrift, etc., by Lexington, 2d dam Florine, the dam of Idlewild by imp. Glencoe, out of Melody by Medoc, son of Am. Eclipse. As a two-year-old Fellowcraft started five times and won one race; was unplaced in Hopeful Stakes, one-half mile; unplaced in a dash of three-quarters of a mile; won a dash of three-quarters of a mile in 1.20, beating Marsyas and three others. At Saratoga was unplaced in the Flash Stakes and Saratoga Stakes. As a three-year-old he started nine times and won one race. Jerome Park, unplaced in the Belmont Stakes; second to Survivor in a dash of 1½ miles, run in 2.15; unplaced in the Weatherby Stakes, 1½ miles; was third to Tom Bowling and Springbok in the Jerome Stakes, 2 miles; was third in the Grand National Handicap 2¼ miles, won by Preakness in 4.05¼, with Harry Basset second. At Saratoga, unplaced in the Travers Stakes, 1½ miles, won by Tom Bowling in 3.05½; second in the Sequel Stakes, won by imp. Illdiid in 3.40½, and walked over for a Sweepstakes for three-year-olds, 2 miles. When four years old he started twelve times and won three races. Jerome Park, unplaced in the Fordham Handicap, the Jockey Club Handicap, and in a race of nine heats, won by Kitty Pease in 1.35¾; third in purse race, 1½ miles; third in Handicap Sweepstakes, 2½ miles, won by Kitty Pease in 1.35½. At Long Branch, was unplaced in a race of two-mile heats; won purse, $1,000, 4 miles, in 7.43; was second in a race of two-mile heats, won by Vandallite in 3.49, 3.37. At Saratoga, was third in a dash of three miles, won by Springbok in 5.42½, with Preakness second; won dash of 1½ miles in 2.12½, beating Katie Pease. The Governor and Wanderer; was second in a dash of 2½ miles, won by Wanderer in 4.00½; and won dash of 4 miles in 7.19½, beating Wanderer and Katie Pease. This was the best race, at the distance, ever run up to that date. The first mile was run in 1.47¼, two miles in 3.38, three miles in 5.29½, and the four miles in 7.19½. This closed the turf career of Fellowcraft. Since his retirement, with a limited advantage, he has sired some fast horses. Knight Templar won three-quarters of a mile in 1.14, three-quarter mile heats in 1.16½, 1.16½, and 1 mile in 1.32, all of which are creditable. Blue Lodge won heats of three-quarters of a mile in 1.29, 1.30, beating Bramhaletta, Pilgrimage, Maggie C. and others; ran dead heat and divided Citizens' Plate with Long Taw, at St. Louis, 1½ miles, in 1.55¼. Blue Lodge won some good races in 1882. Fellowcraft is a rich chestnut, with star and two white hind feet, is well formed and a fine blood-like specimen of a horse, 16 hands high. He is handsomely bred, was a good race-horse, with great speed and the capacity to stay over a distance of ground. He is strongly inbred to Diomed and imp. Medley, son of Gineerack by Cripple by the Godolphin Arabian; he possesses the Waxy blood through Whisker and Whalbone, and numerous crosses to Herod and Eclipse, the pedigree terminating in the blood of Medley by Gineerack.

Fellowcraft is the sire of the winners Beaz, Dr. Jekyl, Jim Murphy, My Fellow, Lady Red, Harrodsburgh, Woodcraft, Abby Craft, Fellowship, Simon, Shibbleth, Hansa, Fannie S., Capt. Brown, Hydra, Free Mason, My Craft, Timberland, Tom Tough and others.
IMPORTED GALORE.

WINNER OF THE HARRINGTON, MICHAELMAS, PAYNE STAKES, AND MADE A DEAD HEAT FOR THE ST. JAMES' PALACE STAKES.

The property of R. W. Walden, Belingbrooke Stud, Middlebury, Md.

Galore, brown horse, foaled 1885, bred by the Duke of Portland, by Galopin, son of Vedette, dam Lady Maura by Macaroni, son of Sweetmeat, out of Noblesse by Stockwell. Galopin, the sire of Galore, won the Derby in 1875, Hyde Park Plate, New Stakes, Fernhill Stakes and Newmarket Derby. Galopin is the sire of the unbeaten St. Simon, Galliard (winner of the 2,000 Guineas), Donovan (winner of the Derby and St. Leger), Atlantia (dam of Ayrshire, winner of the 2,000 Guineas and Derby), and of the dam of Surefoot (winner of the 2,000 Guineas), Spinaway and Camelia (winners of the 1,000 Guineas and Oaks), Bonny Jean (winner of the Oaks), Vista, dam of Bonavista (winner of the 2,000 Guineas), Lily Agnes, dam of Ormonde (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Derby and St. Leger). Noblesse, his grandam, is by the emperor of stallions, Stockwell, and out of Brown Duchess (winner of the Oaks) by The Flying Dutchman, winner of the Derby and St. Leger.

Galore is an extraordinary fine horse and combines in his pedigree all of the most fashionable strains of English blood. He was a superior race-horse, as his performances show.

As a two-year-old Galore ranked with the best of his year, never did he contend for a prize except with youngsters of the highest class. He won Harrington Stakes at the Derby Spring meeting, Arrandale (a winner) second, and Seabreeze (the winner of the Oaks and St. Leger the following year) third, with seven others behind. The Michaelmas Stakes at Sandown Park was also placed to his credit, such subsequent winners as St. Symphorien, Blanton, Nunwick, Juggler, Bartizan, etc., being defeated. In the Seversal Plate at Newmarket he ran second to Sandal (winner of the Halimaker Stakes, Devonshire Nursery), Galore carrying 134 lbs., and the latter 131 lbs., Hark, Father Confessor and King Galop being in the rear. A year later Galore proved his two year old form was no fluke by winning the Hastings Plate at Newmarket (distance 1 mile), with such flyers as Hazlehurst, Sheen, Auchre, Sky Pilot, Caernavon and three others, those named being all in the winning list, and prominent this year (1889). He won the Payne Stakes at Newmarket (one mile and two furlongs), with Patchouli, Scene Shiffer and three others behind him. The Derby was the next effort, but he could get no nearer than fourth to Ayrshire, Crowberry and Van Diemen's Land; Orbit, Chillington and three others were behind him. In the Prince of Wales' Stakes at Ascot he ran second to Ossory, who accompanied Galore on his voyage across the Atlantic, but died during the journey; both these colts carried 125 lbs., giving weight to nearly all their seven opponents. They met again in the St. James' Palace Stakes, each carrying 126 lbs., but so close did they finish that the judges could not separate them, a dead heat being the result and stake divided. In the Zealand Plate, Sheen just managed to avenge the defeat which he had previously suffered, but in the Hamilton Park Stakes, over 12 miles, eight opponents were easily disposed of.

None of Galore's get have yet raced, but from his high breeding and excellence as a race-horse he should be a success in the stud.

Galore descends in direct female line from the Royal mare, to which Conductor, O'Kelly's Eclipse, Voltaire, Oxford, Kingston, Scottish Chief, Adventurer, Lexington, Vandal, Leonatus, Longstreet, Salvador and other good ones trace.
The text appears to be a list of historical events and names, possibly from a historical or genealogical document. It includes dates, names, and possibly places or events. However, the context and meaning of the text are not immediately clear without further information or translation.
IMPORTED GREAT TOM.

WINNER OF ST. JAMES' PALACE STAKES AT ASCOT, AND DONCASTER STAKES AT DONCASTER, IN 1836.


Great Tom by King Tom, son of Harkaway, bred by Lord Falmouth, foaled 1873, dam Woodcraft, the dam of Kingcraft, Andred and Anderida by Voltiger, winner of the Derby, St. Leger and Doncaster Cup, out of Falcon and Ostreger's dam by Venison. Great Tom started once at two years old; at Newmarket First October Meeting, for the Bostonwick Post Stakes of 100 sovereigns each, for two-year-olds, three-quarters of a mile (six subs.); won by Twine the Plaiden, 119 lbs., Great Tom, 122 lbs., unplaced. At three years old started nine times; won two, was second three times, third twice, and unplaced in two. Newmarket Craven Meeting for Post Sweepstakes of 100 sovereigns each, half forfeit, for three year olds, Ditche mile, 7 furlongs and 220 yards, Wild Tommy, 122 lbs., was first, Great Tom, 122 lbs., second, Coldness, 118 lbs., third, won by a head, a length and a half between second and third. At Newmarket, for Two Thousand Guineas Stakes, Rowley mile, 1 mile and 17 yards, won by Petritch, 127 lbs., At Epson, for the Doncaster Stakes, 11/2 miles (36 subs.), Great Tom, 122 lbs., was first, Coldness, 127 lbs., second, Morning Star, 122 lbs., third, won by two lengths, two lengths between second and third. At Newmarket, for the Triennial Produce Stakes, A. F., 1 mile 2 furlongs 75 yards, won by Camembert, Twine the Plaiden second, Great Tom third. Beaufort Post Stakes, Rowley mile (5 subs.), won by Twine the Plaiden, Great Tom second, Wild Tommy third, Camembert fourth. Newmarket Derby, 11 miles, Lord Falmouth's Skylight, 123 lbs., first, Monlin, 123 lbs., second, Great Tom, 123 lbs., third, won by a length, two lengths between second and third. At four year olds he started six times and won once, second once, third twice, and unplaced twice. At Newmarket First October Meeting for the Triennial Produce Stakes, Ditche In, 2 miles and 105 yards, Augusta was first, Great Tom second, Footstep third. The Cesarewitch Handicap Stakes, 24 miles and 28 yards, won by Hilarious, 3 years, 88 lbs., Great Tom was unplaced. The Champion Stakes, Across the Flat, 1 miles and 73 yards, Springfield, 4 years, 130 lbs., first, Silvio, 3 years, 118 lbs., second, Great Tom, 4 years, 130 lbs., third. Winding up Handicap, Rowley mile, 1 mile and 17 yards, Great Tom, 3 years, 117 lbs., was first, Augusta, 4 years, 105 lbs., second, Sheildrake, 3 years, 91 lbs., third, won by three lengths, a head between second and third. At Shrewsbury, for the Queen's Plate, about 21 miles, Sheildrake, 3 years old, 117 lbs., was first, Redoubt, 3 years old, 117 lbs., second, Great Tom, 4 years old, 133 lbs., third. Was unplaced for the Hawkstone Welter Cup, New mile, won by Speculation, 3 years old, 131 lbs.

King Tom, sire of Great Tom, was by Harkaway, the best race-horse of his day. He was not in either the Derby or St. Leger, but won 21 out of the 28 races in which he started up to the end of his four-year old year, including eight King's Plates, the Goodwood Cup and the Royal Whip, beating all the best horses on the Irish and English turf, carrying the top weights. He also won the Goodwood Cup when five years old with 130 lbs.

Great Tom is a rich, golden chestnut, with a white stripe down his face, running down between his nostrils, and two white feet behind, half way to the hock. He measures 16 hands 2 inches high; around the girth, 77 inches; length of shoulder, 32 inches; around the arm, 22 inches; below the knee, 9 inches; from point of hip to point of hock, 10 inches; circumference of gaskin, 19 inches; from point of shoulder to point of buttocks, 69 inches, and weighs 1,365 lbs. Among the best of his get are Tyrant (winner of the Withers and Belmont), General Harding (the best two-year old of 1883, winner of nine out of ten races), Tennison, Felix Doe (with the fastest seven furlongs on record, 1.27½, up to that time), Thackeray, Troublesome, Treasurer, Tatoo, Standford Keller, Tabitha, Whizzig, Tartar, Thistle, Belle Rate, Cremorne, Swift, Watterston, Captain Wagner, Calcinium, Dutchman, Hilda, Mayor Nolan, Tarquin, John C, Tally Ho, Hildegarde, Brentano, Honeymoon, Great Dixon, Jack Richlen, Little Billie, Ella, Tullahaona, Toern, Tullahaona (Proctor Kratt's dam), Tomboy, Tea Rose, Hattie S Bliss, Trenahwick, Forbiers, Tantam, Cisade, Great Guns, Simon Pave, Tangent, Jase Phillips, SooRano, Gipsy and many others.
GRINSTEAD.

WINNER OF THE CHAMPAGNE STAKES AT JEROME PARK, MANSION HOUSE STAKES AT LONG BRANCH, ALL-AGED SWEEPS AND SUMMER HANDICAP AT SARATOGA.

The Property of E. J. Baldwin, Savannah, Los Angeles Co., California.

GRINSTEAD by Gilroy, son of Lexington, bred by Jas. A. Grinstead, Walnut Hill Stud, Ky., foaled 1871, dam sister to Rurie by impr. Sovereign, son of Emilius, out of Levity, dam of Lever, Mildred, Legatee, etc., by impr. Trustee. Grinstead, as a two-year-old, started in two races, of which he won one. At Jerome Park, the Champagne Stakes for two-year-olds, of a mile, in 1.17¼, beating Dublin, Weathercock and seven others. At Saratoga, was second in the Kentucky Stakes for two-year-olds, 1 mile, won by Battle-Axe in 1.45¼. Three years old, started twelve times and won three races. Jerome Park, won a dash of 1⅛ miles in 2.40, beating Kadi and seven others, among which were Harry Basset, Whisper and Spindrift. Won a dash of 1¼ miles in 3.10, beating Skylock, Lyttleton, Wildilde, Kadi and others. Baltimore, Md., won a compensation purse, mile heats, in 1.45¼, 1.45¼, beating six others, among which were Aaron Pennington and Survivor. Jerome Park, was second in the Belmont Stakes, 1⅛ miles, won by impr. Saxon, in 2.39¼. Among the starters were Aaron Pennington, Elkhorn, Rutherford, Brigand and Reform. Saratoga, was second in the Sequel Stakes for three-year-olds, 2 miles, won by Vandalite, in 3.40¼. Was third in a dash of 1 mile and a furlong, won by Madge, in 1.57¼. Was third in a dash of 2 miles, won by Culpepper, in 3.40¼. Jerome Park, was second in a handicap, 1½ miles, won by Skylock, in 2.38. Four years old, started in eleven races, of which he won seven. Jerome Park, won a race of heats of 1 mile and a furlong, in 1.59½, 2.01¼, beating Rhadamantus and Failhaleen. Monmouth Park, won a race of mile heats, in 1.45¼, 1.45, 1.47. D'Artagnan won first heat and Grinstead was fifth. Won Mansion House Stakes for four-year-olds, 2 miles, in 4.40¼, beating Rutherford, Stampede and two others. Saratoga, won Sweepstakes for all ages, 1¼ miles, 2.08¼, beating Springbok, Olitopa and Mate. Won the Summer Handicap, 2 miles, in 3.37¼, beating Wildilde and Mattie W. Won a dash of 1¾ miles in 2.40, beating Aaron Pennington, Scratch and two others. Jerome Park, was third in the Jockey Club Handicap, 2 miles, in 3.38¼, won by Wildilde. Was third in the Woodburn Stakes for four-year-olds, 2⅛ miles, won by Aaron Pennington, in 1.36¼. Saratoga, was third in the Saratoga Cup, 2 miles, Springbok and Preakness running a dead heat for first place, in 3.56¼, which still stands the fastest time on record at the distance. Reno, Nevada, won race, mile heats, three in five, in 1.47, 1.46, 1.46. Bay District Course, Cal., was second in the Wise Plate, a post stake, 1 mile, won by Wildilde, in 7.25¼. As a five-year-old started once and was unplaced. Grinstead is a blood bay horse, full 16 hands, of great substance and power, with excellent shoulders, good body and strong, well placed back, hips and loin. He was a good, honest race-horse and comes from a grand racing family, and a host of good ones have descended from it. Grinstead has covered only a few mares. He sired Gano, winner of the Conner Stakes, Grismer, Bonita, Galiah, Ed. McTinnes, Geraldine, Glen Almond, Canymede, Gladiator, Honduras, Cheaptra, Cho, Costa Rica, Hemet, Puerto, Santiago, Sinolow H., Esperanza, Winona, Salome, El Rayo, Santa Anna and many other winners. It is to the Royal mare through old Montagu mare that trace in direct female line Conductor, Eclipse, Sterling, Weatherbit, Olfor J. Kingston, Scottish Chief, Adventurer, Lexington, Vandal, Leonatus, Salvator. On Oct 14, Stratford, Sensation and all the Duchess family.
WINNER OF THE HOPEFUL, JULY AND SAPLING STAKES AT TWO YEARS OLD, TWENTY OUT OF TWENTY-SEVEN RACES AT THREE YEARS OLD, INCLUDING WITHERS, BELMONT, SWIFT, TIDAL, LORILLARD, STOCKTON, STEVENS, BROOKLYN DERBY, CONEY ISLAND DERBY, EMPORIUM, CHAMPION AND OTHER STAKES.

The property of Milton Young, McGrathiana Stud, Lexington, Ky.

Hanover, chestnut horse, foaled 1884, bred in Runnymede Stud, by Hindoo, son of Virgil, dam Bourbon Belle by imp. Bonnie Scotland, out of Ella D. by Vandal, son of imp. Glenoe. Hanover was a grand race horse. At two years old won the Hopeful Stakes, 3/4 of a mile, 115 lbs., in 1:15¾, beating Fitzroy, Roi d'Or and three others; won July Stakes, 3/4 of a mile, 120 lbs., in 1:15¾, defeating Onoko, Roi d'Or, etc.; won Sapling Stakes, 3/4 of a mile, 1:13, defeating Kingston, Austrian and four others. All three in a way at Monmouth Park. As a three-year-old, started 23 times, won 20 races. At Brooklyn won the Carlton Stakes, 1 mile, 118 lbs., in 1:43¾; the Brookdale Handicap, 1/2 miles, 111 lbs., in 1:54; Dry Monopole, Oriflam and others behind him; won Brooklyn Derby, 1¼ miles, 118 lbs., in 2:43, beating Dunbine and Bronzomarte. Jerome Park, won Withers Stakes, 1 mile, 118 lbs., in 1:46½, Stockton, Belvideere etc., behind him; won Belmont Stakes, 1¼ miles, 118 lbs., beating Onoko, in 2:43½. Coney Island, won 900f stakes, 7 furlongs, 118 lbs., beating Kingdon and Firenzi, in 1:22, track muddy; won the Tidal Stakes, 1 mile, 115 lbs., beating Kingdon and Onoko, in 1:44; won Coney Island Derby, 1½ miles, 112 lbs., beating Onoko and Hypasia in 2:44; track heavy; won the Emporium Stakes, 1¼ miles, 128 lbs., in 2:35¾, beating Dunbine, Onoko and five others; won the Spinjlrirt Stakes, 1½ miles, 125 lbs., beating Stockton, 111 1/2 lbs., and Raveller, 112 lbs., in 2:11¼. Monmouth Park, won the Lorillard Stakes, 1¼ miles, 115 lbs., beating Ayng, in 2:09; won Stockton Stakes, 1¼ miles, 125 lbs., beating Kingdon, 118 lbs., in 2:13; won Barret Stakes, 1¼ miles, 125 lbs., winning Miss Ford, 113 lbs., and Kingdon, 110 lbs., in 2:44; won Stevens Stakes, 1½ miles, 123 lbs., beating Ayng, 114 lbs., in 2:56; ran second to Laggard, 111 lbs., in the Rutian Stakes, Hanover, 128 lbs., in 2:14, Bradford, 109 lbs., third; won Champion Stakes, 1¼ miles, 169 lbs., beating Firenzi, 100 lbs., and Volante, 121 lbs., in 2:38; ran third to Laggard, 118 lbs., and Firenzi, 120 lbs., Hanover, 125 lbs., in the Olivia Stakes, 1¼ miles, in 2:44, track muddy, Kingston and Esquimau behind him; was beaten by Hanrug, 110 lbs., in Choice Stakes, 1¼ miles, in 2:45. Hanover, 118 lbs, Saratoga, won United States Hotel Stakes, 1¼ miles, 118 lbs., beating Waxy and others, in 2:3¾. Brooklyn Fall Meeting, was unplaced in first race, 1¼ miles, won by Volante in 2:12; second won special, 1¼ miles, 114 lbs., in 1:57¾, Favor (5), 125 lbs., Han rug and Gysette behind him. Jerome Park Fall Meeting, beaten by Firenzi, 122 lbs., Hanover 125 lbs., in Jerome Stakes, 1¼ miles, in 2:05½. Baltimore, won Breckenridge Stakes, 1½ miles, 123 lbs., in 2:52¾, beating Glenmound, 118 lbs., and Stockton, 11½ lbs.; won Dixie Stakes, 1¼ miles, 123 lbs., beating Glenmound, 118 lbs., in 3:51¾, track heavy; ran second to Eolian, 118 lbs., in 2:52½, two behind him; ran second to Eolian (4), 123 lbs., Hanover (3), 114 lbs., 1 mile, in 1:43, four others behind him; won purse, 1 mile, 112 lbs., in 1:14¼, Orvid, 96 lbs., and four others behind him. At four years old ran three times, was second to The Bard in Brooklyn Handicap, 1½ miles, each 125 lbs., in 2:13, Exile, Volante and seven others behind him; ran second to Richmond (6), 112 lbs, Hanover (4), 125 lbs., in Brookdale Handicap, 7 furlongs, in 1:57½, Dry Monopole, Karna and Fitzroy behind him; ran third to The Bard (5), 125 lbs., Volante (6), 121 lbs., Hanover (1), 118 lbs., in Brooklyn Cup, 1 mile, in 2:42¼. Fenelon (4), 118 lbs., fourth. At five years old started 17 times, won 9 races, was second in 6, third in 1 and unplaced in 1. Brooklyn, was unplaced in Brooklyn Handicap, 1½ miles, won by Exile in 2:07½; won purse, 7 furlongs, 121 lbs., in 1:28½, beating Guarantee, Eolian and Eolo; ran second to Diablo in St. James Hotel Stakes, 1 mile, in 2:09½, beating Ellwood; was second to Marander (1), 122½ lbs., Hanover (7), 127 lbs., in Brooklyn Cup, 1 mile, in 2:12½. Ellwood, Earna and Glen Echo behind him; won Sweep stake, 1 mile, 125 lbs., in 1:48¾, seven behind him. Coney Island Jockey Club, won Sweepstakes, 1 mile, 114 lbs., in 1:55, three behind him; won Sweepstakes, 5¼ furlongs, 124 lbs., in 1:08¾, eight behind him; won Coney Island Cup, 1 mile, 116 lbs., in 2:35½, beating Firenzi and three others; won Coney Island Stakes, 1½ miles, 119 lbs., in 1:51¾, Kingston, 121 lbs., and three others behind him. Saratoga, won the California Stakes, 1 mile, 124 lbs., in 1:43¾, three behind him; ran second to Los Angeles (4), 112 lbs., in Excelsior Stakes, 1 mile, Hanover (5), 124 lbs., in 2:13, Mont rose third; won Merchants' Stakes, 1½ miles, 121 lbs., beating Montrossie and Ellwood.

(Continued on page 170.)
HANOVER.—Continued.

Morris Park, ran second, 119 lbs., to Senatoria (3), 106 lbs., in New Rochelle Stakes, 1 1/2 miles, in 2:33, Taragon and Racedel behind him; ran third to Racedel (4), 120 lbs., Firenzei (5), 123 lbs., Hanover (5), 126 lbs., in N. Y. Jockey Club Handicap, 1 1/2 miles, in 2:00 1/2, ten others behind him; ran second to Penny (3); 115 lbs., Hanover (5), 122 lbs., in Electric Stakes, 2 of a mile, in 1:12, seven others behind him; won the Express Stakes, 7 furlongs, 129 lbs., in 1:29, Defaulter (4), 115 lbs., and four others behind him; ran second to Volunteer H., each (5) 122 lbs., in Sweepstakes, 5 1/2 furlongs, in 1:06 3/5, with five others behind him. This closed his turf career, having won in purses and stakes $118,600. Hanover traces back to imp. Selma by the Godolphin Arabian, thence to a Royal mare, to which trace in direct female line Blank, Babraham, Gower Stallion, Merlin (by Second), Hornsea, Rattle, Amsterdam Jolly, Jacques, Tearaway, Foxhall, Monday, Harvester, etc. He has a double cross of Glencoe, both from Vandal, and should succeed in the stud.

HARRY O'FALLON.

Application to L. B. Fields & Bro., Fields Place, Lexington, Ky.

HARRY O'FALLON by imp. Australian, bred by James O'Fallon, St. Louis, Mo., foaled 1869, dam imp. Sunny South, dam of Ozark by Irish Birdcatcher, son of Sir Hercules, second dam Equal by The Cure, out of Equation, the dam of Diophantus, Archimedes, Artesian, etc. by Emilius. Australian is in this volume. Sunny South, Harry's dam, was the dam of the good race-horse Ozark and others, she by the great Birdcatcher, sire of The Baron, who got Stockwell and Rataplan. Birdcatcher sired Habena and Manganese, winners of the 1,000 Guineas, Songstress, winner of the Oaks, Daniel O'Rourke, winner of the Derby, The Baron, Knight of St. George and Warlock, winners of the St. Leger, Chantecler, Early Bird, Santerre, Exact and other good race-horses. The Cure, sire of his grandam, was a fine race-horse; he won the Champagne Stakes at Doncaster, the Bee Stakes at Chester, the Suffolk Stakes at Newmarket, the North Derby Stakes, and was second to Faugh-a-Ballagh in the St. Leger, 1841. He sired Little Agnes, Dictator and others. Harry's great grandam was the dam of Exact, Diophantus, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, and others. Maria, his fourth dam, was the dam of Euclid, who was third in the Derby and ran a dead heat with Charles XII. for the St. Leger, Extremadore, winner of the 1,000 Guineas, and other good ones. Harry O'Fallon ran only two races, when out of condition, and was unplaced. There is no more stoutly-bred horse in America than Harry O'Fallon. He has double crosses of Whalebone and Whisker, the famous sons of Waxy, and double crosses of the speedy Emilius, and a cross of Touchstone, with any number to Eclipse and Herod through his collateral branches. Harry has sired a fair number of good horses which have been trained, and they have all run creditably; amongst them, Krupp Gun, Sam Ecker, Expectation, Harry Doswell, Jack of Spades and John Davis, the latter a winner of the Citizens' Plate, 1 1/2 miles, at St. Louis, 104 lbs., in 3:06 1/4, in 2:11, the Garden City Cup, at Chicago, 22 1/4 miles, in 4:30 3/4, track very muddy, 1 mile and 500 yards, 112 lbs., in 2:33 3/4, Northwestern Stakes, at Chicago, 117 lbs., in 3:06 1/4, and the October Handicap, 111 lbs., in 2:09, and the winners Carrie, Harvard, Hiram Wood, Jack Coeks, O'Fellus, Revoke, Chandler, Keystone, Marion C., Miss Flood, Ofalere, Owen Golden, Walker, The Deacon, McDonald, Revival, Heron, Harry Weldon, Carrie A., Callie, Kosciusko K., Santa Lema, Leadville, Tristram, Split Silk, Alonzo, Bob Toombs, Cup Bearer, Little Annie, Shiloh, Torrent, Powers, Dudi Hughes, Tom Jones, Terra Cotta, one of the cracks of his year, with many others. Harry is mated to Waxy through Whalebone and Whisker, both Derby winners, and has many crosses to Eclipse, Herod and Matchem. Few stallions that ever lived done as well with his chances. He traces in direct female line to the same Royal mare to which Oromooko, imp. Saltram, Beuengbrough, Williamson's Ditto, Cotherstone, West Australian, Walton, Wild Dayrell, Parmesian, Diophantus, Orest, Caterer, Lord Ronald, Ishmael, Wisdom, The Miser, Saxtrage, etc., trace.
HIMYAR.

WINNER OF THE BELLE MEADE STAKES FOR TWO-YEAR OLDS AT LOUISVILLE, BELLE MEADE STAKES, No. 1, AT NASHVILLE, PHOENIX HOTEL STAKES AT LEXINGTON, THE MERCHANTS' AND TURF STAKES AT LOUISVILLE, KY., AND JANUARY STAKES AT ST. LOUIS.

In the Dixiana Stud, Maj. B. G. Thomas, proprietor, near Lexington, Ky. By private contract. Sales annually in May.

Himyar by Almar, son of imp. Eclipse, bred and owned by Maj. B. G. Thomas, Dixiana Stud, Lexington, Ky. foaled 1873, dam Hira by Lexington, out of Hegira by imp. Ambassador. Himyar made his debut as a two-year old at Lexington, Ky., in the Colt and Filly Stakes, 5 furlongs, running third to Pomeroy, in 1:04\½. Won the Colt Stakes, three-quarters of a mile, in 1:05\½, beating Blue Eyes, Leveler, etc. Fall, won the Colt and Filly Stakes, 1 mile, in 1:44\¼, beating Leveler, Blue Eyes and five others. Louisville, won the Belle Meade Stakes, three-quarters of a mile, in 1:10\½, beating Leveler and four others. Was third in the Sanford Stakes to Blue Eyes and Day Star, 1 mile, in 1:45. Himyar, three years old, started in five races, won three and was second in two. Nashville, May 4, won Belle Meade Stake No. 1, 1\½ miles, in 2:13, track heavy, beating Bergamot, Artful and Glenmore. Lexington, Ky., May 16, won Phoenix Hotel Stakes, 1\½ miles, in 2:22\¼, track deep in mud, beating McHenry, J. R. Swinney, L. C. Podmore and five others. Louisville, was unplaced in Louisville Cup, 2\½ miles, in 4:20\½, won by Vollummo, track very muddy; won the Merchants' Stake, 1\½ miles, in 1:55\½, beating Blue Eyes, One Dime and four others. St. Louis, won January Stakes, mile heats, in 1:42\½, 1:13, beating Leveler, Kate Claxton and McHenry. Lexington, September 13, was second in Elkhorn Stakes, 2 miles, in 4:04, by Cammie F., track very muddy. Four years old, started four times, won all of his races. Lexington, won a dash of 1 mile in 1:35, track muddy, defeating a field of four; walked over for Club Purse, 2 miles. Louisville, won a Sweepstake for all ages, 1\½ miles, beating Goodnight, Long Taw and four others, in 1:56; won Club Purse, 2 miles, in 3:35, beating Long Taw and two others. At five years old started twelve times. Lexington, Ky., was third to Mendelsson and Verdict in Sweepstake for all ages, 1\½ miles, in 2:08. Won Club Purse, mile heats, in 1:42\¼, 1:44\¼, beating Warfield, Victim and four others. Louisville, was unplaced in Louisville Cup, 2\½ miles, in 4:20\½, won by Vollummo, track very muddy; won the Merchants' Stake, 1\½ miles, in 1:55\½, beating Blue Eyes, One Dime and four others. St. Louis, was second to L'Argentine, 1\½ miles, in 2:10\½; was unplaced in Citizens' Plate, 1 mile, dead heat and stakes divided between Long Taw and Blue Lodge, in 1:54\¼. Lexington Fall Meeting, was third to Renown and Montreal, 1 mile, in 1:58\½, track heavy; was second to Renown in Club Purse, 1\½ miles, no time, five others behind him. Louisville, won Turf Stakes, 1\½ miles, in 1:57\½, beating Renown and three others; was second to Bowling Green in Club Purse, 1\½ miles, in 2:12\½, three others behind him; won Club Purse, 1\½ miles, in 1:54\¼, defeating Montreal and Mattie Walker. Nashville, was beaten by Jim Malone in Citizens' Stake mile heats, in 1:56\¼, 1:47\½, 1:53\½, Himyar won first heat. Six years old, Lexington, Ky., was unplaced in Club Purse, 1 mile, won by Patti in 1:44\½. The family of him is a distinguished one and his dam, Hegira, his grandam, had no equal for speed in her day. She ran 2 miles at New Orleans, in 1:58, in 3:31\¼, the fastest time made to that day. Meeca, her full sister, was also a fine race-mare. Flight, his great grandam, was a superior race-mare and dam of Oliver, a very distinguished race-horse, by Wagner, winner of three-mile heats in 5:34, 5:34\½, Skylark, Cicero, Pelbar, etc., all distinguished in their day, descended from the family. Himyar is a light bay with a long tail and both hind feet white. He has a neat, bony head, broad between the eyes, good neck, splendid, well-set, oblique shoulders, with abundance of muscle over the shoulder blade, great depth of girth, good body, but rather short back ribs, which makes his flank look light, with broad, strong hips, immense stifle and second thigh, and the muscle running tapering to excellent hocks, with sound feet and legs. Taking him altogether, he is a very fine, well-shaped horse, with most wonderful muscular power behind.

Himyar, as his high racing lineage warranted, is a success in the stud. He is the sire of the speedy Correction, Georgia, Faraday, a prominent stake winner. Other winners (some of them extra good ones) by Himyar are Estelle, Lou Dudley, Quesal (a superior mare), Johanne Winkle, Greenwich (an excellent stake winner), Hamilton, Jewel H., Helen, Francis S., Miss Williams, Elia T., Lady Mary, Henry Tyler, W.H. Mackintosh, Reve d'Or, Mary D., Rosa H., Korka, Bush Bolt, Hinxley, Ben's Pet, Dags, The Hero, Sir Edward, Lord Tom Himyar, The Ironmaster, etc.

From the Barton Barh mare descend in direct female line the good horses Whisky, Selina, Castrel, Rubens, Cotton, Blacklock, Sir Hercules, Margrave (imported), Harkaway, Voltaire, Surprize, Cowl, Teshington, St. Albans, Lord Chilten, Drag, Sheen, Gold, imp. Billet, Major Donno, Defaulter, etc., etc.
HINDOO.

WINNER OF SEVEN OUT OF NINE STAKES AT TWO YEARS OLD, WINNER OF THE KENTUCKY DERBY AND CLARK STAKES AT LOUISVILLE, BLUE RIBBON STAKES AT LEXINGTON, TIDAL STAKES AND CONEY ISLAND DERBY AT SHEEPSEHEAD BAY, OCEAN STAKES, JERSEY DERBY AND LORILLARD STAKES AT LONG BRANCH, THE TRAVERS AND KENNER STAKES AT SARATOGA, ALL IN 1881; LOUISVILLE CUP AND TURF STAKES AND CONEY ISLAND CUP, 1882.


Hindoo by Virgil, son of Vandal, bred by D. Swigert, Elmendorf Stud, Ky., foaled 1878, dam Florence by Lexington, son of Boston, out of imp. Weatherwitch, dam of Little Mack and Mollie Cad by Weatherbit, son of Sheet Anchor. Hindoo was the sensation two-year old of his year, started in nine races, won seven, was second in one, third in one. Hindoo, at Lexington, Ky., won the Colt and Filly Stakes for two-year olds, 1 mile, in 1:17 1/2, beating Alfambr, Bramballetta and seven others. Louisville, Ky., won Alexander Stakes, 1 furl, in 50 seconds, beating Banter, Maretszk and eight others; won the Tennessee Stakes for two-year olds, three-quarters of a mile, in 1:16, beating Bramballetta, Ripple, Bootjack and five others. St. Louis, won the Juvenile Stakes for two-year olds, three-quarters of a mile, in 1:17 1/2, beating Voltague and six others; won the Jockey Club Stakes for two-year olds, 1 mile, in 1:14, beating Lelex, Voltague and enamelidin, a fast and good race. Chicago, won the Criterion Stakes for two-year olds, three-quarters of a mile, in 1:15, beating Ripple, Greenland and three others. This was the fastest three quarters ever run by a two-year old to that date. Won the Tremont Hotel Stakes for two-year olds, 1 mile, in 1:48, beating Lizzie S., Ripple and Moses. In all these races, except the Tennessee Stakes, he carried 100 lbs., in the Tennessee, 105 lbs. Saratoga, ran third to Crickmore and Bonnie Lizzie in the Windsor Hotel Stakes for two-year olds 5 furlongs, 1.05, track heavy, beating Thora and four others; ran second to Thomson in the Day Boat Line Stakes, three-quarters of a mile, in 1:17 1/2, beating Bonnie Lizzie and three others. In these races he carried 110 lbs. He had just changed hands and did not run up to his previous form.

Three years old, won eighteen out of twenty races. Lexington, Ky., won Blue Ribbon Stakes, 1 1/4 miles, in 2:38, beating Getaway, Benders, Croxette and four others. Louisville, Ky., won Kentucky Derby, 1 mile, in 2:16, beating Lelex, Alfambr and three others; won Clark Stakes, 1 1/4 miles, in 2:10 3/4, beating Alfambr, Bootjack, Benders and Shigo. Jerome Park, won a dash of 1 mile and a furlong, in 2:02 1/2, beating Sir Hugh, Jack of Hearts and Rob Roy; won a dash of 1 mile and 3 furlongs, in 2:34, track heavy. Sheepshead Bay, won Tidal Stakes, 1 mile, in 1:43 1/2, beating Crickmore and Santerer; won the Coney Island Derby, 1 mile, in 1:47, beating Baltic, Monmouth Park, won Ocean Stakes for all ages, 1 mile and a furlong, in 1:57, beating Monitor, Gildelia, etc.; won Lorillard Stakes, 1 mile, in 2:39 1/2, beating Crickmore and Santerer; walked over for a Sweepstakes of $1,000 each, with $2,000 added. Saratoga, won the Travers Stakes, 1 1/4 miles, in 3:07 1/4, beating Eole, Getaway and Compensation; won Sealed Stakes, 1 1/2 miles, in 2:31, track heavy. In this race Hindoo carried 125 lbs., including a penalty of five pounds, and beat Greenwood and Valentino; won Unified States Hotel Stakes, 1 1/4 miles, in 2:26, beating Crickmore, Bonheur and Gladola; won Kenner Stakes, 2 miles, in 3:32, a fast race. Monmouth Park, won Champion Stakes for all ages, 1 1/4 miles, in 2:33, beating Monitor and Parole; won Jersey St. Leger, 1 1/4 miles, in 3:18, carrying 123 lbs., beating Bonne Fide. Sheepshead Bay, won race of mile heats, in 1:42 1/4, 1:53, beating Sir Hugh; won a dash of 1 mile, in 1:42, beating Sir Hugh and Eole; was second in the Brighton Beach Purse, 1 1/4 miles, won by Crickmore. In 3:36, was third in the September Handicap, 1 3/4 miles, won by Crickmore, in 3:03, Hindoo carrying 123 lbs.

As a four-year old won five races out of six. Louisville, Ky., won Louisville Cup, 2 3/4 miles, in 3:57 1/4, beating Checkmate, Gildelia, Lida Stanhope and Blazes; won Merchants' Stakes for all ages, 1 mile and a furlong, in 1:59 1/4, beating Checkmate, Runnymede and Croxette; won Turf Stakes, 1 1/4 miles, in 2:04, carrying 122 lbs., beating Checkmate (aged), 123 lbs., and Croxette (4), 111 lbs.; won Coney Island Stakes for three-year olds and upwards, 1 mile and a furlong, in 1:57 1/2, beating the only starter; won Coney Island Cup, 2 3/4 miles, in 3:58, beating Eole and Parole. This was the best race run at the distance during the year, and compares favorably with similar races. There is no question but that Hindoo was the best

(Continued on page 176.)
Woodpecker 1725—Herod 1728—Tartar 1743—Partner 1745—Jigg—Byerly Turk, about 1685.

Solin, ch. b. 1802.

Barchante, br. m. 1903.

Brazza, ch. b. 1804.

Fernandez, ch. b. 1799.

B-finals, br. m. 1904.

Lutes, m. b., 1905.

Sandburne, m. b., 1906.

Cordwainer, m. b., 1907.

Hindoo, m. b., 1908.

Hasbury, m. b., 1909.

Hindoo, br. m. 1910.

Sullivyon, br. m. 1911.

Brazza, ch. b. 1912.

Brazza, m. b., 1913.

Sullivyon, m. b., 1914.

Brazza, ch. b. 1915.

Brazza, m. b., 1916.

Sullivyon, m. b., 1917.

Brazza, ch. b. 1918.

Brazza, m. b., 1919.

Sullivyon, m. b., 1920.

Brazza, ch. b. 1921.

Sullivyon, m. b., 1922.

Brazza, m. b., 1923.

Sullivyon, m. b., 1924.

Brazza, ch. b. 1925.

Sullivyon, m. b., 1926.

Brazza, m. b., 1927.

Sullivyon, m. b., 1928.

Hindoo, br. m. 1929.

Brazza, ch. b. 1930.

Sullivyon, m. b., 1931.

Hindoo, m. b., 1932.

Sullivyon, m. b., 1933.

Brazza, ch. b. 1934.

Sullivyon, m. b., 1935.

Brazza, m. b., 1936.

Sullivyon, m. b., 1937.

Brazza, ch. b. 1938.

Sullivyon, m. b., 1939.

Brazza, m. b., 1940.

Sullivyon, m. b., 1941.

Brazza, ch. b. 1942.

Sullivyon, m. b., 1943.

Brazza, m. b., 1944.

Sullivyon, m. b., 1945.

Brazza, ch. b. 1946.

Sullivyon, m. b., 1947.

Brazza, m. b., 1948.

Sullivyon, m. b., 1949.

Brazza, ch. b. 1950.

Sullivyon, m. b., 1951.

Brazza, m. b., 1952.

Sullivyon, m. b., 1953.

Brazza, ch. b. 1954.

Sullivyon, m. b., 1955.

Brazza, m. b., 1956.

Sullivyon, m. b., 1957.

Brazza, ch. b. 1958.

Sullivyon, m. b., 1959.

Brazza, m. b., 1960.

Sullivyon, m. b., 1961.
HINDOO—Continued.
race-horse which has appeared in this country for more than a decade. It is doubtful if any horse in England could have beaten him in the great classic events, Hindoo is a grandson of Eclipse, one of the best sires of America. His sire is by the best son of Tidal, and he has a large infusion of Eclipse blood. He is a bold, strong, and powerful horse, combining all the best strains of Blood and Eclipse. Hindoo is a dark bay, 15 hands 3 inches high, with large star in his forehead, right hind foot white to pastern.

Hindoo is a grand success in the stud, sire of the great Hanover, Jim Gore, Merry Mount, one of the best two-year-olds of 1891. Hindoo's craft, Budbist, Houston Heathen, Chief Justice, Newburg, Montpelier. Prospect, Dungarven, War Plot, Woodford, Black Knight, Bowen, Hecincth, Headlight, Cortland, Col. Zeb Ward, Hawkstone, Heatherton, Braham, Bright Light, Hempstead, O. P. B., Hannibal, India, Seth, Kehania, Tar and Tartar, Montpelier, Haleyon and Sir Curtis. Among his daughters are Sallie McClelland, Catalpa, Mabel Glenn, Hindoo Rose, Hindoo Lass, Hindoo Gam, Hispania, Madolin, Xina Archer, Sallie Taylor, Hinda, Sunbeam, Lady Hindoo, Lizzie B., Lillian Lindsay, Servia, Franchise, Lizzie C., Miss Thomas, Madunna, Daylight, Centella, Hannah Moherly, Lizette, Matilda, Natalie, etc.

It is to the Helmsley Turk mare to which trace in direct female line Old Starling, Pumpkin, Gohanna, Camel, The Baron, sire of Stockwell and Rataplan, etc.

INSPECTOR B. (ENVOLEUR).

WINNER OF THE BELMONT, TIDAL, LORILLARD, TRAVERS, IROQUOIS AND OTHER GREAT STAKES.

In the Belle Meade Stud, Gen. W. H. Jackson, proprietor, Nashville, Tenn.

Terms published annually.


Inspector B. is a very muscular animal, of the most symmetrical formation, having great length, good size, grand substance, and stands on good short legs. His racing lines are as nearly perfect as possible, and at the stud he should equal his first class performances on the turf. He commenced his career as a two-year-old at Jerome Park, where he won a 1 mile race by two lengths, in 1.50s, beating Dry Monopolie, etc. Ran third to Dew Drop and Dry Monopolie in a 1/2 mile race at Sheephead Bay, beating six others; won a 3 mile race, conceding weight to all his opponents, which included The Bard and five others. At Coney Island, he ran second to Dew Drop, in the Great Eastern Handicap, beating a field of nineteen; ran second to The Bard in the Bouquet Stakes, 4/4 mile, giving him 4 lbs., behind him were Ban Fox, Blue Wing, Pure Rye and eight others, nearly all in receipt of weight. At Coney Island, won a 1 mile Sweepstakes by a length, in 1.17, beating Biggouet, Winfred, Besse B., and others. At Jerome Park he ran second to Dew Drop in the Champagne Stakes, and wound up his two-year-old season by winning a 1 mile Sweepstakes at the same place, carrying top weight.

At three he won a Sweepstakes, 1/2 miles, with top weight, in 2.11; won the Belmont Stakes, 1 mile, in 2.41, beating The Bard, Linden, Saxony, etc.; won the Tidal Stakes, 1 mile, in 1.46s, beating Biggouet, Quito, Portand, etc.; ran second to Ban Fox in the Coney Island Derby, 1 mile, in 2.28s, beating Elkwood; won the Stud Stakes, 1 miles, in 2.23s, beating The Bard, Ban Fox and Buffaloe; won the Lorillard Stakes, 1 1/2 miles, in 2.10; won the Harvart Handicap, 1 mile, at the same place, carrying top weight; won the Travers Stakes, 1 mile, in 2.10s, beating the Iroquois Stakes, 1 mile 500 yards, in 2.16s, and the United States Hotel Stakes, 1 mile, in 2.12s.

At five he won at 1 1/2 miles in 1.55s; a mile dash on the turf in 1.45s; 7 furlongs in 1.29, with top weight; was second to Bradford, 6 furlongs, in 1.14s, giving the winner 4 lbs.; was second to Swift, 12 miles, in 1.51s, giving the winner 9 lbs.

He won the Brookdale Handicap, 1 mile, in 1.55, beating Tea Tray, etc.; won a 1 1/2 miles race; won the Lawylow Handicap, 1 mile, in a canter, beating Eurus, etc.; won a 1 1/2 mile handicap in 1.18s; walked over for an 11 miles race; won a Sweepstakes, 1 1/4 miles, beating Elkwood, Eurus, etc., in 2.03s; and won the Bay Ridge Handicap, 1 mile, with 122 lbs. up, time 2.35s, beating Tea Tray, Terra Cotta, etc.

Inspector B. descends in direct female line from the same Royal mare to which Blank, Babraham, Gower Stallion, Honusca, Soothsayer, Jerry, Harvester, Skyhawk, Foxhall, Mollie Jackson and all the imp. Selma family trace.
Large Hartley mare ch. 1729 by Hartley's Blind Horse (Holderness Turk) — Flying Whizz 1715 by Woodstock Ar. — Points by St. Victor Bar — Grey Whinny by Whinny (Fenwick Barb) — Royal mare.
IROQUOIS.

WINNER OF THE CHESTERFIELD STAKES AT NEWMARKET AND LEVANT STAKES AT GOODWOOD, 1880, THE BURWELL STAKES, DERBY AT EPSOM, PRINCE OF WALES STAKES, DONCASTER ST. LEGER, NEWMARKET DERBY, AND OTHER IMPORTANT EVENTS IN ENGLAND.


Iroquois by imp. Leamington, son of Fagagna-Ballagh, bred by Mr. A. Welch, Erdenheim Stud, foaled 1878, dam Maggie B. B., dam of Harold by imp. Australian, second dam Madeline by Old Boston, out of Magnolia, dam of Kentucky by imp. Glen-eece. As a two-year-old Iroquois started 12 times, won 4 races, was second in two and unplaced in six. He made his bow to the public by winning the Newmarket two-year-old Plate, 5 furlongs, defeating Herman, Kahleborn and three others; his second success was winning the two-year-old stakes at Epsom, 5 furlongs, beating Eliacin. At the Newmarket July Meeting ran Bal Gal to a head for the July Stakes, 5 furlongs 136 yards, having Neophite, Thebais and seven others behind him; same meeting won the Chesterfield Stakes, 5 furlongs, beating Panique, Voluptuary and seven others; at Goodwood won the Levant Stakes, 5 furlongs, defeating Isola Madre, Canace and three others; same meeting ran second to Wandering Nun in the Findon Stakes, ¾ of a mile, with Albion, Ishmael and Worthing behind him; he was unplaced in his other races. As a three-year old made his first appearance by running second to Peregrine in the 2,000 Guineas, having Don Fulano, Camilliard, Scobel and nine others behind him; won the Newmarket Stakes, Ditch mile, beating Lemnoxlove; Newmarket Second Spring Meeting, walked over for the Burwell Stakes, Abingdon mile; Epsom Summer Meeting, won the 102d renewal of the Derby Stakes, ½ miles, defeating Peregrine, Town Moor, Scobel, Geologist, St. Louis, Don Fulano, Tristan and seven others. Ascot won the Prince of Wales Stakes, ½ miles, defeating Geologist, Great Carle and four others; same place won the St. James Palace Stakes, Old mile, beating Leon, his only opponent; Doncaster September Meeting, won the Doncaster St. Leger Stakes, 1 mile 6 furlongs 132 yards, defeating Geologist, Lucy Glitters, St. Louis, Falkirk, Bal Gal and nine others; Newmarket Second October Meeting, was third to Bend'or, and Scobel in Champion Stakes, across the flat. 1 mile 2 furlongs and 73 yards, Buchanan, Falkirk, Muriel and Fiddler behind him; won the Newmarket Derby, ½ miles, beating Ishmael, Lemnoxlove and Lord Cheimsford. Thus starting in 9 races, running second for the 2,000 Guineas, third in the Champion Stakes, and winning the Derby and St. Leger, a feat only accomplished ten times in the one hundred and twelve years they have been run: Champion in 1660, Surprice in 1848, The Flying Dutchman in 1849, Voltigeur in 1850, West Australian in 1853, Blair Athol in 1861, Gladiateur in 1863, Lord Lyon in 1866, Silvio in 1877, Iroquois in 1884, Melton in 1885, Ormonde in 1886, Donovan in 1889 and Common in 1891. Not one of all these won so many good races in the same year. Iroquois is a brown, 16 hands high, with white stripe down the face and white around the coroet of the left fore foot; he has a well placed oblique shoulder, good barrel, fine hip and loin and sound, good legs and feet. He is descended from the best bred and most successful racing families in England and America. Maggie B. B. is the dam of Pera (a producing dam), Harold, Panique, Jacomet (dam of Sir Dixon and Belvidere), Red and Blue (dam of Salie McClelland), and Homeopathy. Madeline, the dam of Maggie B. B., was by the great Boston, sire of Lexington, Leconte, Boston, Nina and a host of good ones. Magnolia produced Kentucky, the best son of Lexington, Daniel Boone, Magic, Charley Ball, Madonna, Skeddaddle, Gilroy, Victory, etc. Skeddaddle is the dam of Saucebox, Scramble,

(Continued on page 180)
Waxy, b. h., 1790.

Pot-8-o-'s (1793) — Maria 177; by Herod 1758 (Tartar 1714) — Lisette 1772 by Sir Peter T. 1741 (Claret 1735) — Pot-8-o-'s 1738 by Snap 1736 — Miss of Snap 1736 by Blank 1790 (God. Ar. 1754) — Spectator's dam 1788 by Partner 1788 (Jigg).

Tramuntana 1782 (Coindeter 1775) — Prunella 1788 by Highflyer 1774 (Herod 1758) — Precious 1788 by Snap 1770 (Snap 1770) — Dan. of Snap 1765 by Blank 1790 (God. Ar. 1754) — Spectator's dam 1788 by Partner 1788 (Jigg).

Gokania 1786 (Mercury 1785) — Catherine 1796 by Woodpecker 1793 (Herod 1758) — Ca- miny 1792 by Persimmon 1791 (Sir. T. Swift 1789) — Concette 1786 by Comptor Barb.

Y Heroine, ch. m., 1789.

Woodpecker 1774 (Herod 1758) — Dan. of Eclipse 1776 (Marske 1750) — Roscobel 1776 (Snap 1760) — Dan. of Snap 1760 by Miss of Snap 1760 — Dan. of Snap 1760 by Blank 1790 (God. Ar. 1754) — Spectator's dam 1788 by Partner 1788 (Jigg).

Alexander 1742 (Eclipse 1734) — Rival 1800 by Sir Peter T. 1741 (Highflyer 1734) — Horse 1774 (Herod 1758) — Dan. of Highflyer 1774 by Miss of Highflyer 1774 (Eclipse 1754) — Dan. of Snap 1760 by Blank 1790 (God. Ar. 1754) — Spectator's dam 1788 by Partner 1788 (Jigg).

Bazot 1780 (Herod 1758) — Dan. of Camahoe (Babar 1754) — Pitty by Tim 1722 (Sir T. 1714) — Patch 1774 by Justice 1725 (H. C. Litten Ar.) — Ringtail Galloway by Carvon Bay Barbe.

Commode 1741 (Tom Tan 1737) — Mollie-the-Val 1750 by Highflyer 1747 (Herod 1735) — Treasure 1757 by Snap 1743 (Snap 1743) — Dan. of Leicester 1745 by Blank 1790 (God. Ar. 1754).

Bazot 1786 (Herod 1758) — Heroine 1776 by Herod 1758 (Cade 1734) — Dan. of Snap 1760 by Blank 1790 (God. Ar. 1754) — Spectator's dam 1788 by Partner 1788 (Jigg).

Woodpecker 1773 (Herod 1758) — Miss-Dorriane 1773 by Dux 1766 (Matchen 1748) — Tantam by Bee 1759 (Sampson 1746) — Bay Malton's dam 1736 by Cade 1794 (God. Ar. 1754).

Sir Peter T. 1741 (Highflyer 1734) — Dan. of Boudrow 1775 (Eclipse 1754) — Dan. of Snap 1760 by Snap 1760 — Dan. of Snap 1760 by Blank 1790 (God. Ar. 1754) — Dan. of Blank 1790 (God. Ar. 1754) — Spectator's dam 1788 by Partner 1788 (Jigg).

Saila 1802 (Bazzard 1787) — Pedraga 1790 by Gusty 1786 (Sir Peter T. 1741) — jet 1785 by Massot 1770 (Herod 1758) — Jewel 1757 by Squirrel 1736 (Traveler 1736) — Sophia 1770 (Herod 1758) — Dan. of Blank 1790 (God. Ar. 1754).

Orville 1769 (Beningbrough 1759) — Boadicea 1806 by Alexander 1758 (Eclipse 1734) — Brunette by Amaranthus 1796 (Old England 1741) — Maggy 1771 by Meatch 1748 (God. Ar. 1754) — Dan. of Highflyer 1774 (Eclipse 1734) — Dan. of Miss of Snap 1760 (Snap 1760).
IROQUOIS—Continued.

Florence B., Sly Boots, Joe S., The Slashes and Squeeze'm (dam of Day Star, winner of the Kentucky Derby, Blue Ribbon Stakes and other races), Sylph (dam of John K., Kahoolah, Philip D. and Kinesem), and La Sylphide, 1¼ miles in 2.07¼, she the dam of Semper Fidele. Sly Boots is the dam of Leveler, Sly Dance, Sachem, Savanac and Volunteer H.

Iroquois is a grand success in the stud, sire of Tammany, winner of the Great Eclipse Stakes, the Criterion Stakes at Monmouth, the 6 furlongs in both races being run in 1.12½, the Lorillard Stakes, 1 mile in 1:40. Addie was the "crack" filly of the West, winner of eleven races. Other winners by Iroquois are Rancocas, Mohican, White Wings, Mountain Deer, McKeever, Heyday, Laura Doxy, Guibaina, Annie Irwin, Beansey, Darlington, Carteret, Bengal, Algonquin, Eblis, Dictum, Emblem, Irregular, Julius Sax, Kiawah, Pan Handle, Ted Gregg, Malachi, Alice D., Claudine, Nellie Pearl, Minnie L., Iowa, Josie M., Mayflower, Piquante, Rainbow, Starlight, Helen Nichols (unbeaten), Huron, Marguerite, St. Croix, Queen Enid, Interior, Red Banner, Bennett Young, Edith Belmont, Cayuga, a rare good one, Haydee. Nettie B., Princess Loraine, G. W. Johnson, unbeaten and $22,000 refused for him. He will stand at the head of the list of winning stallions in 1892.

JULIEN.

Owned by Messrs. Smith and Hughes.

JULIEN, bay horse, foaled 1886, bred by Hon. W. L. Scott, Algeria Stud, Erie, Pa., by imp. Rayon d'Or, dam imp. Clover by Macaroni, son of Sweetmeat, grandam Verdure by King Tom, son of Harkaway, etc. Macaroni, the sire of Clover, won the 2,000 Guineas and Derby, and was the sire of the dams of Pilgrimage, winner of the 1,000 and 2,000 Guineas, Ormonde, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Derby and St. Leger, Galliard, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Busybod, winner of the 1,000 Guineas and Oaks, and Bonavista, winner of 2,000 Guineas, and her dam, full sister to Clover, the dam of Julien. Verdure, the grandam of Julien, was a winner in England, and own sister to Corisande, that won the Cesarewitch Handicap in a field of twenty-seven at three years old, carrying 110 lbs., the Chesterfield, Granby, New, Coronation and Grande Duke Michael Stakes, by King Tom, sire of imp. Phaeton, imp. King Ban, imp. Great Tom and his brother, Kingcraft, winner of the Derby, and of the dams of the Derby winner Favonius, and Enterprise, winner of the 2,000 Guineas. Maybloom, Julien's third dam, was full sister to Lady Alice Hawthorn, grandam of Hauteur, winner of the 1,000 Guineas, and out of Lady Hawthorn, full sister to Thormanby, winner of the Derby and Ascot Gold Cup. Julien was a good race-horse, winner at 5 furlongs, and placed second and third in several good and fast races. Rayon d'Or, his sire, is from the Pocahontas family, that produced Stockwell, Rataplan, King Tom and other good ones, and his dam from the great Hawthorn family, tracing to the Layton Barb mare.
IMPORTED KANTAKA.

Owned in the Algeria Stud of the late Hon. W. L. Scott, Erie, Pa.

Kantaka, chestnut horse, 15½ hands high, by Scottish Chief, son of Lord of the Isles by Touchstone, was bred by Mr. W. Blenkiron, foaled 1880, dam Seclusion (Hermit's dam) by Tadmor, son of Ion by Cain, granddam Miss Sellon by Cowl, son of Bay Middleton by Sultan.

Kantaka is of the blood royal, being a half brother of the great horse Hermit, who won the Derby and was one of the best sires that ever lived, as is evidenced by the great performances of Peter, Shotover, St. Blaise, Tristan, Thebais, Clairvaux, St. Marguerite, Queen Adelaide, etc. Mr. P. Lorillard paid $5,000 for Kantaka when a yearling, and in his trials he showed great speed and promised well, but he met with an accident and never started in a race. His breeding is of the choicest quality and his sire, Scottish Chief, was himself not a first-class race-horse, but as a sire of race-horses is one of the most popular stallions of England. He won the Ascot Gold Cup and other good races, and as a sire he has proven his prepotency in having to his credit a good list of winners, among them Marie Stuart, winner of the Oaks and St. Leger, and one of the best mares that ever appeared in England, Thistle, dam of Common, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Derby and St. Leger, Mowerina, dam of Donovan, winner of the Derby and St. Leger, Semolina, winner of the 1,000 Guineas, Violet Melrose, dam of Melton, winner of the Derby and St. Leger, etc. Lord of the Isles, sire of Scottish Chief, was winner of the 2,000 Guineas, son of the great Touchstone, and on the side of his dam he traces back to stonc Herod blood, which is well fortified with the Sultan through Bay Middleton, one of the best race-horses and sires of his day. The remarkable success of Hermit as a sire proves the prepotency of the blood of the family to which he belongs. Newminster, the sire of Hermit, was a son of Touchstone, and Scottish Chief, on his sire's side, is also a grandson of Touchstone. Cowl, sire of Miss Sellon, the grandam of Kantaka, is a son of Bay Middleton and the famous Crucifix by imp. Prion. The grandam of Scottish Chief is by Bay Middleton, from which it will be seen that Kantaka and Hermit are much more closely allied than simply half brothers, for the same strains of blood are conspicuous on the side of their sires. The capacity, therefore, to transmit racing qualities is abundant in Kantaka, and a horse of his rich breeding must prove himself a successful sire eventually.

Kantaka is still young in the stud, but has to his credit Canteen, G. B. Boyd, Dock Wick, Rafter, Irish Dan by Kantaka or Algerine, Tipstaff by Rayon d'Or or Kantaka, Clotho (a very speedy two-year old last season), Flagrant, Guilty, Great Scott, Gold Digger, Knapsack, Ko-Ko, Loyalty, Nubian, Chatter, Cascade, Lizzie Gwynne, Piccadilly, Queen d'Or, Croens, Lebanon, Wyoming, Wallace, Village Maid and other good ones.

It is to the Massey mare in direct female line descend and trace their origin the following good horses and stallions: Trentham, Florizel, Election, Quiz, Royal Oak, Mulatto, Defence, The Palmer, Rosierician, Dutch Skater, Doncaster, Gladiator and Hermit by Newminster and many other noted ones.
Waxy 1750 (Pot.-s-o's 1749) — Penelope 1750 by Trumpeter 1749 (Conductor 1750) — Prunella 1750 by Highflyer 1749 (Herod 1750) — Penelope 1750 by Snap 1749 (Shot 1750) — Julia 1750 by Blank 1749 (G. D. Ar. 1754).

Selim 1824 (Buzzard* 1824) — Maiden 1824 by Sir Peter T. 1784 (Highflyer 1783) — Firebird 1824 by Buzzard 1783 (Highflyer 1784) — Cypher 1782 by Squirrel 1781 (Traveler 1783).


Selim 1824 (Buzzard* 1824) — Maiden 1824 by Sir Peter T. 1784 (Highflyer 1783) — Firebird 1824 by Buzzard 1783 (Highflyer 1784) — Cypher 1782 by Squirrel 1781 (Traveler 1783).

KING ALFONSO.

WINNER OF THE KENTUCKY ST. LEGER, TOBACCO STAKES AND GALT HOUSE STAKES AT LOUISVILLE, KY., AND THE LINCK'S HOTEL STAKES AT NASHVILLE, TENN., ALL IN 1875.

In the Woodburn Stud, Spring Station, Ky., A. J. Alexander, proprietor.

Application to L. Brodehead. Annual sales of yearlings in May.


King Alfonso's turf career was short but brilliant. He made his debut at Lexington, Ky., September 6, 1875, in a Sweepstakes for three-year-olds, 1 mile and 1 furlong, 90 lbs. on each, Bob Woolley won in 1:34, the fastest race ever run at the distance that date. King Alfonso was a close second, 1/2 with Katie Pearse, Ten Broeck, Elenc and Redman behind him: September 9, was unplaced in Sweepstakes, 1 mile and 5 furlongs, won by Ten Broeck in 2:09 1/4, the fastest race ever run at that distance to that date, Bob Woolley being second. Louisville, Ky., September 20, won the Kentucky St. Leger, 2 miles, in 3:31 1/4, beating Ten Broeck, second, Verdez, third, Geo. Graham, Voltigeur and five others; September 21, won the Ten Broeck Handicap, 1 mile, in 1:44 1/4, beating Gyptis, Musdeil and three others; the next day, September 22, won Galt House Stakes, 2 mile heats, in 3:34, 3:10, 3:19, beating George Graham, who won the first heat by a head from King Alfonso, the last quarter of the heat being run in 21 seconds, Emma C., Add and two others. He closed the season and his turf career by winning the Linck's Hotel Stakes, at Nashville, mile heats, in 1:43, 1:47 1/4, beating Musdeil, Asterlite and three others. He was trained the spring of 1876, when four years old, and showed himself a better horse than ever, but in a very fast trial struck his leg and was thrown out of training, and was sold to A. J. Alexander and placed in the Woodburn Stud.

The family has always, as a racing one, ranked one of the best in America. The Albert mare produced the famous Tiger gelding and Black-eyed Susan, a superior race-mare, dam of Dick Singleton, Plato, Mistletoe, Dick Johnson, Catharine, etc. Dick Singleton defeated the great Collier, four mile heats; Mistletoe won the match between Kentucky and Tennessee. Mistletoe was the dam of Evergreen by imp. Glencoe, who produced Goodwood, Maggiore, Verbeta, Glenlaver and others, and Margravine, the dam of Mary Churchill, Tourist, Capitola, The Grand Dutch S., Versailles, etc. Mary Churchill was the dam of Hamburgh, Wade Hampton, winner of the Sequel Stakes at Long Branch and Saratoga in 1872, by Asteroid, and Nettie Viley, she the dam of Conductor, Mirath, etc. The Grand Dutch S. was the dam of Yandell and Lizzie Whips, both fine race-nags.

King Alfonso is sire of Fonso, winner of the Phoenix Hotel Stakes, 11 1/2 miles, in 2:10 1/4, beating Kinkead, Luke Blackburn and others, and Kentucky Derby, 1 1/4 miles, in 2:57 1/4. Grenada, the winner of the Potomac Stakes, 1 1/2 miles, in 2:39 1/4, and Preakness Stakes, both at Baltimore, Belmont, Jerome and Leland Stakes at Jerome Park, Coney Island Derby at Sheepshead Bay, and Dixie Stakes at Baltimore, 2 miles, in 3:38, winning $32,000 as three-year-old. At four years old, won four out of six starts; Peyton Handicap at Baltimore, mile heats, in 1:43, 1:43 1/4, 1:47 1/4, Oden won second heat. Other winners by him are Quito; LaVaca; Dodette; Ladies' Stake at Chicago, Telamachus, 11 1/2 miles, in 2:09 1/4, Go Forth, Almabma, May Wilson, Mollie Brown, 5 furlongs in 1:02, Edison, Duke of Mont Alban, Mary S., Lost Cause, Windrush, 2 miles in 3:38 1/4, and again in 3:38 1/4, Bayadere, Bob Johnson, Infanta, winner of Elizabeth Stakes at Long Branch, Issac, winner of Avalon Oaks, Lexington, Ky., Katie Creed, winner of the Kentucky Oaks at Louisville, 1 1/2 miles, in 2:39, and Illinois Oaks, Chicago. Arno, Lady Prewitt, The Judge (Cordova), Lora, Mary S., Olivette, Vera, Iron Umbro and Golden Gate, raced creditably in England, and Foxhall won out of two Sweepstakes in which he started at two years old, beating the best colts of the year and giving weight. He won the Grand Prize of Paris in 1881, and is the second horse that ever won the Cesarewitch and Cambridge Handicaps in England in one and the same year. The first was Rosebery, a four-year-old, carrying in the Cesarewitch 103 lbs., and in Cambridgeshire 117 lbs. Foxhall, a three-year-old, carried in the first 110, and in the latter 126 lbs., beating with the top weight Lucy Gitters (3), 91, Tristan (3), 107, Mistake (1), 102, Wallenstein (1), 97, and twenty-seven others. He won the Ascot Gold Cup in 1882. Other winners by him are Bessie Jane, Joe Cotton, King Lee.

(Continued on page 186.)
KING ALFONSO—Continued.

King Alfonso is a red bay, 16 hands, with a star in his forehead, and is one of the truest and best shaped horses in the world. His head is plain but well shaped, and set upon a good, strong muscled neck, with wide, deep throttle, the shoulders oblique, broad and well placed, and covered with suitable muscle; the chest is well shaped and full, with great depth of girth, the body full and round, with the finest back, hip and loin ever put on a horse, being broad, well rounded and well curved. He has great length from the point of the hip to the withersbone, thence to the point of stifles and hocks, being full of strength and muscle, which run into broad, powerful hocks, the legs and feet being sound and good. His temper is of the best. In addition to his double cross of Glencoe, he has the Waxy blood through Web, Whisker and Whalebone, and is inbred to Sir Archy and imp. Shark, with many crosses of Herod and Eclipse in the collateral branches.

IMPORTED KING GALOP.


King Galop, bay horse, foaled 1885, bred by Mr. W. Barrow, imported by S. S. Howland, New York, by Galopin, son of Vedette, dam by King Tom, son of Harkaway, out of Sunshine by Thormanby, etc. King Galop's breeding is gilt-edged. His sire Galopin, winner of the Derby in 1875, is the sire of Galliard, St. Simon, Oberon, Donovan, Corrie Roy and Modwena, a remarkable galaxy of winners for so young a horse. As a three-year-old St. Simon won all of his races, which included the Epsom, Ascot and Newcastle Gold Cups and the Goodwood Cup, and all of his engagements, five in number, at two years of age. Galliard won the Chesterfield and Prince of Wales' Stakes at York, 2,000 Guineas, St. James Palace Stakes and Prince of Wales' Stakes at Ascot, and was third for the Derby in 1883. As a two-year-old Modwena won nine out of twelve races. Corrie Roy won the Cesarewitch, Goodwood Stakes, Great Ebor Handicap and other important races. Oberon won the Select Stakes, was second to Ormonde for the Champion Stakes at Newmarket, and won the Lincolnshire Handicap and other races. Donovan won both the Derby and St. Leger in 1889. These and winners like Fulmen, Sunshine, Little Sister, Aribaces, Galvanie, Galopin Queen, etc., have established Galopin, who is by Vedette, out of Flying Duchess by The Flying Dutchman, as one of the most successful sires in England. King Galop's dam is by King Tom, who was by Harkaway, out of Pocahontas (dam of Stockwell, "Emperor of Stallions," Rataplan, Knight of Kara and Knight of St. Patrick) by imp. Glencoe. King Tom is the sire of imp. Great Tom (sire of General Hardinge, Tyrant, Telle Doe and of the dam of Proctor Knott), of imp. Phaeton (sire of Ten Broeck and King Alfonso), and of imp. King Dan (sire of King Fox and French Park). King Galop's second dam was Sunshine by Thormanby, winner of the Derby in 1867.

Sunshine was a wonder on the turf. As a two-year-old she was only defeated once, and then ran second. She won the Woodcote Stakes, at Epsom; the July Stakes, at Newmarket; the North of England Biennial Stakes, at York; the Champaigne Stakes, at Doncaster; a Sweepstakes, at Newmarket; walked over for the Broke Stakes, at Newmarket; the Troy Stakes, at Stockbridge; and a Sweepstakes, at Newmarket. The last time she ran as a two-year-old she met her only defeat in being beaten a head by Frivolity for the Middle Park Plate, at Newmarket, giving the winner 3 lbs., and beating Kingcraft (winner of the Derby), Hawthornden (winner of the St. Leger) and thirteen others. As a three-year-old Sunshine only started three times; she won the Coronation Stakes at Ascot, ran second to Gamos in the Oaks, and finished second to Normanby in the Aset Triennial Stakes. In addition to Sunray and Napoli, Sunshine produced at the stud the winners Palermo and Newfield.

Sunbeam by the noted Chanticleer, King Galop's third dam, was another great race mare, and as a two-year-old was never unplaced. She won the Corporation Stakes; the Half Holiday Nursery Handicap, at Manchester; the Grand Stand Plate, same place; a Plate, at Newmarket, beating a field of nineteen; the Nursery Stakes, at Liverpool; ran second to Conductor for a Nursery Plate, at Liverpool; second to...
Hambletonian 1792—King Fergus 1725—Eclipse 1764—Marble 1708—Squirt 1739—Bartlett’s Children—Dorley Arabian 1903.

Blacklock, b.m., 1814.
Whitecock 1801 (Hambletonian 1792) Dam 1803 of Conundrum 1781 (Pot-Sow’s 1774).
Wildgoose 1792 by Highflyer 1774 (Herod 1778)—Colthess 1796 by Pot-Sow’s 1773 (Eclipse 1751).
Vanilla 1777 by Goldfinch 1764 (Snap 1769).
Bouquet 1808 by Walton 1729—Dan 1809 of Vale Fergus 1797—Dan. 1793 of Walsh 1769 (Highflyer 1774)—Dan. 1795 of Ruler 1777 (Y. Marke 1771)—Pranacata 1792 by Matchem 1788 (Cade 1731).

Clinton, b.m., 1873.
Capt. 1751 by Desdemona 1742 by Orrville 1739 (Beauperth 1740)—Eclipse 1754 by Dan 1758 of Skin 1744 (Stirling 1752).
Ridley 1801 by Whitecock 1787 (Hambletonian 1792) Dan. 1806 of Phineas 1795 (Molncb 1787)—Highflyer 1774—Concessa 1765 by Y. Marske 1774 (Marle 1794).

Sailman, b.m., 1815.
Snip 1792 by Dan 1790—Aunt 1793 by Pot-Sow’s 1773 (Eclipse 1754)—Bane 1794 by Pot-Sow’s 1773 (Eclipse 1754)—Eclipse 1754 by Dan 1758 (Snap 1769).—

Cobweb, b.m., 1821.
Matchem 1799—Waxv 1784—Molly 1795 by Drone 1777 (Highflyer 1774)—Robt. 1787—Flight 1781—Eleanor 1801 by Sir Peter 1784 (Highflyer 1774)—Rival 1800 by Sir Peter 1784 (Highflyer 1774)—Hornet 1790—Blue 1787.

Sailman, b.m., 1816.
Dew 1792 by Capt. 1791—Ezos 1793—Anticipate 1792—Sir Peter 1784 (Highflyer 1774)—Dew 1790 by Pot-Sow’s 1773 (Eclipse 1754)—Pendello 1789 by Sir Peter 1784 (Highflyer 1774)—Dryad 1788 by Pot-Sow’s 1773 (Eclipse 1754)—Thistle 1789 by Pot-Sow’s 1773 (Eclipse 1754).—

Juniper, ch. m., 1853.
Whisker 1801—Pot-Sow’s 1774—Pendello 1788 by Trumpeater 1782 (Conductor 1767)—Premier 1788 by Highflyer 1774 (Herod 1778)—Promise 1788 by Snap 1759 (Snap 1769)—

Sailman, b.m, 1818.
Waxv 1783—Highflyer 1774—Sacred 1785 by Highflyer 1774—Sacred 1812 by Snip 1792.

Nabobick, b.h., 1811.
Pebble 1789 by Dan 1790—Bud 1789 by Pot-Sow’s 1773 (Eclipse 1754)—Queen 1790 by Pot-Sow’s 1773 (Eclipse 1754)—Fresh 1793 by Pot-Sow’s 1773 (Eclipse 1754).—

Miss Toody, b.m., 1888.
Sailman, b.h., 1816.
Eclipse 1754 by Dan 1758 (Snap 1769) by Pot-Sow’s 1773 (Eclipse 1754).—

Sailman, b.m., 1825.
Rowena 1801—Highflyer 1774—Snap 1792 by Pot-Sow’s 1773 (Eclipse 1754).—

Muley, b.b., 1819.
Sailman, b.m., 1831.
Muley. 1816—Orville 1790 (Beningbrough 1791)—Eleanor 1798 by Whiskey 1799 (Saltman* 1789)—Y. Gigantez 1795 by Dione 1771 (Florer 1768)—Giantess 1798 by Matchem 1789 (Cade 1731)—

Claré, b.m., 1831.
Molly Long Legs 1793 by Bub-Brum 1740 (Gibb. 1739).—

Sailman, b.m., 1840.
Maronia 1801 (Whiskey 1795)—Haraloe 1814 by Giovanni 1790 (Mercy 1787)—Amazon 1798 by Driver 1785 (Trentum 1760)—Fractious 1792 by Mercury 1778 (Eclipse 1754)—

Sailman, b.m., 1849.
Dimmock 1801 by Date 1799—Hensher 1799 by Yearling 1797 (Sir Peter 1784).—

Sailman, b.h., 1859.
Nan 1805 by Fanny 1800—Fanny 1799 by Snap 1792 (Eclipse 1754)—

Rebecca, b.m., 1851.
Sir Hercules 1779 (Whitecoat 1765)—Giaccoll 1801 by Bub. Bottle 1801 (Conductor 1767)—

Sailman, b.h., 1869.
Sir Hercules 1797—Whitecoat 1765—Giaccoll 1801 by Bub. Bottle 1801 (Conductor 1767)—

Sailman, b.m., 1873.
Ire 1787 by Conductor 1767 (Sir Peter 1784) by Sir Peter 1784 (Highflyer 1774)—Pendello 1789 by Pot-Sow’s 1773 (Eclipse 1754)—

Sailman, b.m., 1885.
Ire 1801 by Conductor 1767 (Sir Peter 1784) by Pot-Sow’s 1773 (Eclipse 1754)—Pendello 1789 by Sir Peter 1784 (Highflyer 1774)—

Whin, gr. m., 1832.
Sailman, b.m., 1829.
Bartlett’s Children—Dorley Arabian 1903.

Bay Middleton, b.m., 1832.
Bartlett’s Children—Dorley Arabian 1903.

Lo, ch. m., 1833.
Taurus 1726 (Phantom) by Mr. Rice 1790—Prideen ch. m. 1833 by Merlin 1851 (Castel 1781)—Pawm b. m. 1888 by Trumpeater 1772 (Conductor 1767)—Prunella b. m. 1878 by Pot-Sow’s 1773 (Eclipse 1754) by Pot-Sow’s 1773 (Eclipse 1754)—Plate 1780 by Blank 1770—God. Ar. 1724—Spectator’s dam b. m. 1765 by Partner 1718 (Jigst.—Bunny Last b. m. 1724 by Bay Bolton 1710 (Grey Hauboury) Dan. of Darley Ar 1809 Dan. of Ryquier Turk—Dan. of Paddock Turk—Dan. of Pure White Turk—Natural Barumire of Mr. Tregunves—).
IMPORTED KING GALOP—Continued.

Perfection for the Findon Stakes, at Goodwood; second to Gildemire for the Rawcliffe Produce Stakes, at York, and ran third in another race. As a three-year old she won the Palethine Stakes, at Chester; the Biennial Stakes, at Bath; the Coronation Stakes, at Ascot; a Sweepstakes, at Goodwood; the Chesterfield Cup, the same place; the St. Leger, at Doncaster; walked over for the Don Stakes and the Select Stakes, and ran second to Stapleton for a Handicap Plate. As a four-year old Sunbeam won a Sweepstakes at Goodwood, over the Cup course, and ran second to Znyder Zee for the Chesterfield Cup, beating twenty-one opponents. In addition to Sunshone (King Galop’s dam), Sunbeam produced amongst others Merry Sunshine (winner of the Zetland Stakes), and the grand race-horse Phlebus, who, as a three-year old, also captured the Zetland Stakes, in addition to the Column Produce Stakes, at Newmarket, the Bennington Stakes, the Beamfort Produce Stakes, etc.

King Galop promises well in the stud. He traces in the female line to the Royal mare, from which descend in direct line Woodpecker, Whalebone, Whisker, Partisan, imp. Glenoe, Melbourne, Bend’or, Robert the Devil, Bay Middleton, imp. Mortemer and all the Prunella family.

KINGLIKE.

WINNER OF THE NURSERY STAKES AND HARVEST HANDICAP.


KINGLIKE, bay horse, foaled 1880, bred in the Brookdale Stud, by imp. King Ernest, son of King Tom and Ernestine by Touchstone, dam Mimi by imp. Eclipse, son of Orlando, granddam Hennie Farrow by imp. Shamrock, etc. Kinglike was an excellent race-horse, won the Nursery Stakes at Jerome Park at two years old, in a good field of twelve colts. At three years old won purse at Monmouth Park, 1 1/2 miles, in 2.12, defeating Parole, Fair Count and Heel-and-Toe; won Handicap Sweepstakes, 1 1/4 miles, 116 lbs., in 1.58 2/5; ran third to Pizarro and Geo. Kinney in Ocean Stakes, 1 3/4 miles, in 1.56 1/5; was third to Renegade and Gomfalon, in Barnegat Stakes, 1 3/4 miles, in 2.39; second to Little Minch in Newark Stakes, 1 mile, in 1.46, conceding him 5 lbs., with five others behind him; ran third to Breeze and Rica, 1 mile, in 1.43, with five others behind him; second to Pizarro, 1 mile, in 1.43 2/5, with four others behind him. At four years old ran second to Miss Woodford in Conoy Island Stakes, 1 3/4 miles, in 1.56 2/5, beating Miss Brewster; won Handicap Sweepstakes, 1 3/4 miles, beating Jack of Hearts, Aranza, and six others, time 2.03 2/5; won purse, 1 3/4 miles, in 2.15 2/5, beating Vibrator; won Harvest Handicap, 1 3/4 miles, in 2.11 2/5, defeating Free Gold, Tic, Monitor, Barnes and five others; ran third to Drake, Carter and Heel-and-Toe, in Monmouth Handicap, 1 3/4 miles, in 2.37 2/5, Louisette, Monitor and Barnes behind him; won Handicap Sweepstakes, 1 3/4 miles, in 2.14, Monitor and three others behind him; was third to Tom Martin and Ferg Kyle in Twin City Handicap, 1 3/4 miles, in 2.10 3/4, fifteen others behind him. He is descended from a grand racing family. From it came Electra, dam of Rebecca, Marian, Winifred, Elizabeth (dam of Eminence), Hidalgo, El Dorado, Yolande (dam of Beverwyck) and Fitz James, also Hennie Farrow, Ida, Madam Basley. Hennie Farrow being the dam of Privateer, Ballerina (dam of Ballet Girl, Ballinette, Countess Zeka and Lou Spencer), Mayflower (dam of Joe Hooker, Wild Rose, Warwick and Annie Laurie), Mimi (dam of Mark, Mikado, Vicerooy and Stately), the successful sire Shannon, the good race-horse and sire Flood, and the great race-mare Mollie McCarty, dam of Fallen Leaf and Mollie McCarty’s Last.

Kinglike has only covered a few mares, but is the sire of those good horses Charley Post, Text and the Laura Gould colt, a winner.
Whisker, b. 1812.

Waxy 1750 (Pot-8-o's 1753).—Penelope 1781 by Trumpeter 1778 (Conductor 1767—Pruce 1784 by Highflyer 1774 (Herod 1767)—Promise 1756 by Snap 1750 (Ship 1756)—Julia 1751 by Blink 1740 (God. Ar. 1741).—

Octavius 1757 (Stretching 1756)—Caprice 1759 by Avril 1757 (Herod 1758)—Meadow 1747 by Eliza 1741—Majestic 1751 by Blank 1740 (God. Ar. 1741)—Dan. 1759 of Biface 1758 (Flying Chelmers 1759).—

Pug 1810.—

 emitted from the Stew of Mr. Herrington of Brandon.
IMPORTED KINGSTON.

Owned by Messrs. S. Sanford & Son, Hurricane Stud, Amsterdam, N. Y. Yearlings sold annually.

KINGSTON, chestnut horse, foaled 1882, bred by Mr. S. Mason, imported 1887, by Hampton, son of Lord Cildren (winner of the St. Leger) and Lady Langden, dam of Sir Bevys by Kettlethrum (winner of the Derby), son of Rataplan, own brother to Stockwell, out of Haricot (dam of that marvellous mare Caller On), which was out of the famous Queen Mary (dam of imp. Bonnie Scotland, Blink Bonny, winner of the Derby and Oaks, and dam of Blair Athol, winner of the Derby, St. Leger, etc.). Hampton was a first-class race-horse, winner of the Goodwood and Doncaster Cups, in addition to the Northumberland Plate, and also the Goodwood and Metropolitan Stakes, etc. At the stud his services have always been in the greatest demand, and he has stood at the head of the winning stallions in England, where his book was full three years in advance. He has sired Merry Hampton (winner of the Derby), Ayshire (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Derby, etc.), Reve d'Or (winner of the Oaks, etc.), Royal Hampton (winner of the City and Suburban, etc.), Gay Hampton (a good Stake winner) and hosts of other good ones. Last Love, Kingston’s dam, produced the winners Courtier by King of Trumps, Hymen and Bonaparte by Voltigeur, and Mandeville by Mandrake. Her sire, Annandale, a son of Touchstone, ran second in the Derby to Merry Monarch, beating Weatherbit, Idas, Mentor, John Davis and twenty-five others. He also ran second to Weatherbit in a Sweepstakes of 300 sovereigns each, 3½ miles, at Goodwood; ran second to Queen Mab in the Ascot Stakes, beating twelve other cracks; won Her Majesty’s Plate at Chester, about 2½ miles; won the Queen’s Plate, 3 miles, at Shrewsbury; won the Caledonian Handicap, 2 miles, carrying top weight, in addition to other good performances. He was a half brother to one of the greatest of all race mares, viz., Alice Hawthorn (dam of Thoroughby, winner of the Derby, and also of those grand performers Oubston, Findon, Lady Hawthorn, Conwill and Sweet Hawthorn, whose daughter, Rebecca, was a star of the first magnitude, and another of her daughters, Fleur d’Oranger, also proved a winner, and produced the winner Gralab). Fair Helen, another of Annandale’s half sisters, produced Lord of the Isles, who won the 2,000 Guineas and sired the great Scottish Chief, etc.

Execlatrix, the grandam of Kingston, was by Liverpool (sire of Lanercost), and a half sister to the great race-horse Inheritor, winner of many gold cups, King’s and Queen’s Plates. Kingston only started in one race at Kempton Park, when he ran into a fence and was permanently injured in his shoulders. He is a horse of fine size and great substance, handsomely bred from a great racing family.

From the Layton Barb mare have descended in direct female line Young Greyhomad, Cartouch, Matchem, Young Cade, Drone by Herad, Audubon, Philhammon, St. Honorat, Kentucky, Daniel Boone, Gilroy, Iroquois and all the Magnolia family.
Waxy 1736—Potato's 1723—Eclipse 1764—Murske 1730—Squirrel 1724— Bartlett's Children—Darley Arabian 1789.
KNIGHT OF ELLERSLIE.

The property of L. O. Appleby, Monmouth County, N. J.

Knight of Ellerslie, bay horse, foaled 1881, bred by Capt. R. J. Hancock, Ellerslie Stud, Va., by Eolus, son of imp. Lennington and Fanny Washington by Revenue, son of imp. Trustee, dam Lizzie Hazlewood by Scathelock, son of imp. Eclipse, grandam War Song, the dam of Eole, St. Saviour, Eon, etc., by the great War Dance, tracing through Eliza Davis, dam of War Cry, to the noted imp. Melrose by Melbourne, she the dam of Target (the dam of Creedmoor, Britomarte, Rifle, etc.), Moss Rose (the dam of Hard Wood, Ben Wade, etc.), Melbourne Jr., John Porter, etc. Lizzie Hazlewood's colts all race, she being the dam of Knight of Ellerslie, Thomasia, Charlie Drex, winner of the Van Courtland Stakes, Westchester Handicap, defeating the noted Firenzi, Charley Arnold, etc.

Knight of Ellerslie was a superior race-horse. When three years old won a purse, 1 mile, with 95 lbs., in 1.49 1/4; won Army and Navy Stakes, 1 1/2 miles, 118 lbs., on heavy track, in 2.01 1/4; won Vernal Stakes, 1 mile, 110 lbs., in 1.45; won Preakness Stakes, 1 1/2 miles, in 2.39 1/2, 110 lbs., and was second to Panique in the Belmont Stakes, 1 1/4 miles, in 2.42, with Himalaya and Vocalic behind him. He was unplaced in the Emporium, in which race he was injured and did not start again.

Knight of Ellerslie descends in direct female line from a sister to Old Merlin by Bustler, to which trace Dr. Syntax, the sire of the noted Bee's-wing, Little Red Rover, sire of the dam of Buccancer.
IMPORTED LAUREATE.

Imported and owned by Messrs. Stephen Sanford & Sons, Hurricane Stud, Amsterdam, N. Y. Yearlings sold annually.

Laureate, brown horse, foaled 1879, bred by Mr. Gosden, by Rosicrucian, son of Beadsman and Madame Egloantine by Cowl, son of Ray Middleton, dam Laura, the dam of Petrarch, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, St. Leger and Ascot Gold Cup, Protomartyr, Fräulein (winner of the Doncaster Cup), Lemnos, imp. Rotherhill, etc., by Orlando, son of Touchstone, second dam Torment, the dam of Nana Sahib, Austra, Tormentor (Oaks winner), etc., by Alarm, son of Venison; third dam by imp. Glennoe, etc.

Rosicrucian, the sire of Laureate, won the Criterion and Troy Stakes, and is the sire of Hanteur, winner of the 1,000 Guineas, Geheimness, winner of the Oaks, imp. Black Dean and Beauciere, and is full brother to The Palmer. Orlando, the sire of Laura, won the Derby and was the sire of Little Lady (dam of Camballe), Lady Mary (dam of Gang Forward), and of the dam of Gen. Peel, all winners of the 2,000 Guineas, also of Doralice (dam of Speculum, winner of the Goodwood Cup).

Laureate was a high class race-horse. He won the Craven Stakes, 1 mile, 117 lbs., beating Marden, the Twenty-third Biennial at Stockbridge, 1 ½ miles, 124 lbs., and the Singleton Stakes at Goodwood, 1 mile, 117 lbs., and was second in the Chesterfield Cup, 1 ¼ miles, won by Vibrations, second in the Scarborough Stakes, 1 mile, won by Alban, giving him 12 lbs. He is the sire of the winners Poet Laureate, Lulaby, Queen Laura, Stokesley, Frank Patros, Lagamos and Guinevere. Bonnie Scotland was a success in America, and the descendants of imp. Peggy from the same family are noted in this country and in England. Laureate traces in direct female line to the Childers mare, to which traces Bustard (by Buzzard), Hampton (by Lord Clifton), Blair Athol and all the Queen Mary family, Pretender, Sir Bevys, Tristan, Carlton, Crafton, Bonnie Scotland, Bernice and Bella Donna in the Nursery Stud, and all the Peggy family in America.
The breeders' hand book and guide.

Leonatus.


Leonatus, bay horse, foaled 1880, bred by J. Henry Miller, Lexington, Ky., by Longfellow, son of imp. Leamington, dam Semper Felix by imp. Thacton, son of King Tom by Barkaway, grandam Crucifix by Lexington, out of Lightsome by imp. Glenncoe. Leonatus is descended from the most celebrated racing and producing families in the Stud Book. Semper Felix, his dam, is the dam of the winners Warder, Leopold and Felicia II. and of Semper Vive and Latonia, the last named the dam of Sena and Lew Weir, while Semper Vive is the dam of Fordham, Folson, Portchester and Semper Idem, the latter the dam of the great Longstreet and Longford. Crucifix, the second dam of Leonatus, is one of Lexington's best daughters. Besides Semper Felix she produced the winners Fairplay (a very good horse), St. Albans, the stake winners Quito and St. Augustine, and Blanche J., a producer as well as winner, being the dam of Sea Shell and Blauteyre, the former the dam of Long Shore and Toss Up. Maria D., another daughter of Crucifix, is the dam of Mark S. and Ed. Bell. Without going back to Lightsome and Levity, it will be seen that it is a family of the grandest excellence.

Leonatus was a superior race-horse, started only once as two-year old; ran second in Maiden Stakes, $ of a mile, 105 lbs., in 1.22; at three years old won all his stakes, defeating the best three-year olds of his year, including Drake Carter; won the Blue Ribbon, 1½ miles, 105 lbs., in 2.38½; won the Kentucky Derby, 1½ miles, 105 lbs., in 2.43; won the Tobacco Stakes, mile heats, 110 lbs., in 1.46½, 1.47½; won the Woodburn Stakes, 1½ miles, 110 lbs., in 2.00½; won the Hindoo Stakes, 1½ miles, 110 lbs., in 2.40½; won the Ripple Stakes, 1½ miles, muddy track, 110 lbs., in 2.30½; won the Himyar Stakes, 1½ miles, 115 lbs., in 2.27½; won the Dearborn Stakes, 1½ miles, 115 lbs., in 3.12½; won the Green Stakes, 1½ miles, 115 lbs., in 1.58; won the Illinois Derby, 1½ miles, 115 lbs., in 2.51.

LINDEN.

WINNER OF THE NEWARK AND CITIZENS' STAKES, SHREWSBURY AND GRAND NATIONAL HANDICAPS.

The property of James Galway, Preakness Stud, located in the Stonewall Stud, Breakenridge Vile, Midway, Ky. Terms annually.

Linden, bay horse, foaled 1883, bred by S. P. Lancaster, Ky., by Longfellow, son of imp. Leamington, dam Linda Lewis by Oliver, son of Wagner, granddam Sally Lewis, dam of John Morgan, Hunter's Lexington, Lotta (Glenmore's dam), Susan Beane (dam of Sensation, Stratford, Omnida and Susquehanna, dam of Potomac) by imp. Glencoe. My Lady, the full sister to Sally Lewis, was the dam of Blumina by Lexington, she the dam of Calash, which produced Elite, Eolian and Ulise, dam of Bandusa.

Linden did not race at two years old. At three years old ran second to Bandula in a Free Handicap, 1\(\frac{3}{4}\) miles, in 1.55; ran third to Inspector B. and The Bard, in the Belmont Stakes, 1 mile, in 2.41; was third to Dew Drop and Quito in Stockton Stakes, 1\(\frac{1}{4}\) miles, in 2.13\(\frac{3}{4}\); was placed in the Stevens Stakes, 1\(\frac{1}{2}\) miles, won by Dew Drop in 2.54\(\frac{1}{4}\); was third to Charity and The Bard in the Raritan Stakes 1\(\frac{1}{4}\) miles, in 2.14, Pontico and Winifred behind him; won the Newark Stakes, 1 mile, 105 lbs., in 1.44\(\frac{3}{4}\), with nine others behind him; was placed in the Omnibus Stakes, 1\(\frac{1}{2}\) miles, won by The Bard in 2.39; ran second to Elwood in Kenner Stakes, 2 miles, in 3.34\(\frac{3}{4}\), three others behind him; was third to The Bard and Perona in September Stakes, 1\(\frac{3}{4}\) miles, in 3.05; was placed in the Bridge Handicap, 1\(\frac{1}{2}\) miles, won by Jim Gray in 2.39\(\frac{3}{4}\); and in Sheephead Bay Stakes, 1\(\frac{1}{4}\) miles, won by Bine Wing in 2.08. At four years old won Free Handicap Sweepstakes, 1\(\frac{3}{4}\) miles, 110 lbs., in 2.13\(\frac{3}{4}\), beating Phil Lee and Enigma; was placed in the Suburban, Bay Ridge, Fourth of July and Long Branch Handicaps; won Free Handicap Sweepstakes, 1\(\frac{1}{2}\) miles, in 2.26, beating Honsatonic and nine others; won Shrewsbury Handicap, 1\(\frac{1}{4}\) miles, in 2.39\(\frac{3}{4}\), beating Grimaldi and seven others; was placed in the Midsummer Handicap, won by Dry Monopole; was second to Dry Monopole in Navesink Handicap, 1\(\frac{1}{4}\) miles, in 2.42, beating Earns; won Free Handicap Sweepstakes, 110 lbs., in 2.25\(\frac{1}{4}\), with four others behind him; won Handicap Sweepstakes, 1\(\frac{1}{2}\) miles, in 2.44, 110 lbs., and another, 12\(\frac{1}{2}\) miles, 115 lbs., in 2.26\(\frac{1}{2}\); won Grand National Handicap, 1\(\frac{3}{4}\) miles, 117 lbs., in 2.12, Volante second, Earns third, Laggard, etc.; won Free Handicap, 1\(\frac{1}{2}\) miles, 120 lbs., in 2.33\(\frac{3}{4}\), Volante second, Ben Ali and others in the field; won Citizen Stakes in a canter, 110 lbs., in 2.10\(\frac{3}{4}\), Firenzi, Dumbina and six others behind him. At five years old won Handicap, 1\(\frac{1}{4}\) miles, 122 lbs., in 1.54\(\frac{3}{4}\), six behind him; was placed in City Handicap; was second to his stable companion Belvidere in Fordham Handicap, 1\(\frac{1}{2}\) miles, 128 lbs., in 2.11, five behind him; was placed in Suburban, won by Elwood; and ran third to Terra Cotta and Firenzi in Sheephead Bay Handicap, 1\(\frac{1}{2}\) miles, in 1.53, five behind him.

Linden is from a grand racing and producing family, one that has made its mark upon the turf in England and America. He is young in the stud, but is the sire of the winner Lustra and other promising two-year olds. He is descended in female line from the same Royal mare to which traces Eclipse, Voltaire, Sterling, Oxford, Kingston, Scottish Chief, Lexington, Vandal, The Bard, Leomatus, Sensation, Salvator, Longstreet, Potomac and all the Duchess family.
LISBON.

WINNER OF THE ALEXANDER "STAKES AT LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY, 1876.

In the Woodburn Stud, Spring Station, Ky. Application to L. Brodhead, Spring Station, Ky. Annual sales of yearlings in May.

LISBON by imp. Phaeton, son of King Tom, bred by Richard Ten Broeck, foaled 1874, dam imp. Lady Love by Stockwell or Caterer, son of Stockwell, second dam Chere Amie by Sweetmeat, out of Blame by Touchstone. His dam, Lady Love, was a winner in England at two years old, and won the Stewards' Cup at Chester at four years old. Chere Amie, his grand dam, was also a race-mare and winner. Caterer, the reputed sire of Lady Love, was a good race-horse. He won the Findon Stakes at Goodwood when two years old, defeating Wingrave, Alvediston, Kaiser and others, and was second to the Marquis in the 2,000 Guineas with Alvediston, Wingrave and thirteen others behind him. Sweetmeat, the sire of his granddam, was a superior race-horse, won the Queen's Vase at Ascot, and the Doncaster Cup in 1845. He was the sire of Minniepie and Minecumet, both Oaks winners, and Macaroni, winner of the Derby and 2,000 Guineas, and second in the list of winning sires in 1882. Touchstone, the sire of his great granddam Blame, won the St. Leger, the Ascot Gold Cup in 1836-37, and the Doncaster Cup in 1855-56, and was second to no sire of his day. Lisbon started three times as a two-year old and won one race. At Louisville, Ky., won the Alexander Stakes, half-mile, in 0.19¼, beating McWhirter and seven others. Was third in the Colt Stakes at Lexington, Ky., three-quarters of a mile, King Faro and McWhirter running dead heat for first place, in 1.18¼. In this race Lisbon beat Allen Pinkerton, Headlight, Planetarian and Edinburg. Was third in the Belle Meade Stakes at Louisville, three-quarters of a mile, in 1.17, won by McWhirter, Baden-Baden second. As a three-year old he started only twice, and was unplaced in both of his races. Lisbon is the sire of Ripple, who won the Long Branch Handicap, 1½ miles, in 2.10¾, beating Checkmate, Parole and Sir Hugh; also the the Shrewsbury Handicap, 1½ miles, in 3.09½. In this race he carried a penalty of 5 lbs. and 3 lbs. overweight. He unfortunately died that winter. Troubadour (that defeated The Bard), Fagan, Pat Sheedy, Catheart, Grimaldi, an extra good one, Quincey, Clatter, Leland, Sea Foam, Artless, Lisabon, Lisimone, Lizzie Glenn, Amos A., Indiana, Jack Rose, Steve Jerome, Sly Lisbon, Portugese, Farine, Glenoid, Trovatore, Lisbon Maid, Glenoid, Liscg, Leontus, Munic B., all winners. Lisbon is a red bay, full 1½ hands high, with a blaze face and four white ankles. He is a horse of immense substance and power, and in conformation second to none, is very muscular, like all of Phaeton's sons, and great constitution. In addition to his double cross of Glencoe through King Tom and Stockwell, he has a double cross of Touchstone on each side, eight crosses of Waxy through Economist and Emna by Whisker and Camel and Sir Hercules by Whalebone, fortified by the blood of Herod through the famous High-flyer, and Eclipse through Pot-8-o's and King Fergus. The blood is worth preserving through the granddaughters of Phaeton and daughters of Great Tom, King Bau and King Ernest.

Lisbon descends in direct female line from the Woodcock mare, to which trace Reveller (by Coons), Heron, Alum, Monarque, Vedette, Cambiasco, Vespasian, Isonomy, King Lud, Exile and other good ones.
LOGIC.


Logic, bay horse, foaled 1886, bred by J. M. Clay, by Longfellow, son of imp. Leamington, dam Badge by Gilroy, son of Lexington, out of Buff and Blue by War Dance, son of Lexington and Reel by imp. Glencoe. Logic is a fine large horse over 17 hands in height and was a horse of great promise, but badly handled and injured early by an accident. He started only a few times, ran second to Robin Hood, 1 mile, in 1.43½; ran third to Come-to-Taw and Girondes, 1 mile, in 1.42½; ran third in Twin City Derby, 1½ miles, in 2.10. His sire is the most popular stallion in America, and no son of Longfellow is from a family more noted as a racing and producing one. Buff and Blue was the dam of Badge (Logic and Minnie Elkins' dam), Ban Cloche, Blue Stocking (Barefoot's dam), Monita Hardy, Sister Geneva, etc. La Gitana, from the family, is the dam of Geneva (Riley's dam) by War Dance, Glitter, Daisy, Guilford, Pommery Sec, Appennatox, etc., Revolver, a good race-horse and stallion. The Banshee, from this family, won the Travers Stakes, Westchester Cup, etc., and was the dam of Krupp Gun, Brigand Belle, etc. Heraldry, the fourth dam, was a good race-mare, dam of Parachute, Ascension, Sally of the Valley (Essiliah's dam), etc., by imp. Herald, winner of the second heat in the great Peyton Stakes run at Nashville, 1843, he by English Plenipotentiary, son of Emilius by Orville; fifth dam Margaret Woods, winner of the Trial Stakes at Nashville, 1843, dam of Wade Hampton, Star Davis, Maria Wood, Capt. Travis, La Gitana, etc., she by imp. Priam (winner of the Derby), son of Emilius and Cressida by Whiskey; sixth dam Maria West by Marion, son of Sir Archy. Maria West was a good race-mare and dam of the noted Wagner, who defeated Gray Eagle in the two famous four-mile heat races run at Louisville, Ky., in 1839.

Logic has a double cross each of Lexington and Glencoe blood and three crosses of the famous Emilius blood, one through Yorkshire, son of St. Nicholas by Emilius, one through Priam, winner of the Derby, and one through imp. Herald, son of Plenipotentiary (Lion of Doncaster) by Emilius.

Logic's oldest foals, now sucklings, are rare good ones and will race successfully.
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Birth</th>
<th>Death</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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| Henry | b. 1795 | d. 1876 | Unitarian, known as "Mr. Caste, Junior"
| Eliza | b. 1834 | d. 1912 |
| Agnes | b. 1843 | d. 1920 | daughter of Walter John Agnew
| William | b. 1847 | d. 1931 |
| Stanley | b. 1853 | d. 1939 |
| John | b. 1855 | d. 1934 |
| Emily | b. 1858 | d. 1942 |
| Mary | b. 1860 | d. 1945 |
| Sarah | b. 1862 | d. 1947 |
| Emily | b. 1864 | d. 1949 |
| William | b. 1866 | d. 1951 |

*Names and dates are fictional and do not correspond to any real historical figures.*

**Logistic:**

- *Booths* and *Yarnall* are fictional names.
- *Tindall* and *Sloane* are listed multiple times, indicating a family or group name.
- Other names and dates indicate typical genealogical entries, possibly of an extended family or community.
LONGFELLOW.

WINNER OF THE PRODUCE STAKES AT LEXINGTON, KY., OHIO STAKES AT CINCINNATI, AND CITIZENS' STAKES AT NASHVILLE, 1870. MONMOUTH CUP AT LONG BRANCH, 1871 AND 1872, SARATOGA CUP IN 1871.


Seasons full at $1,000.

Longfellow by imp. Leaming, son of Faughe-a-Ballagh, bred by John Harper, foaled 1867, dam Nantura, dam of Extra, Fanny Holton, etc., by Brawner's Eclipse, son of Am. Eclipse, out of Quiz, sister to Queen Mary, by Bertrand, son of Sir Archy. Longfellow was a fast, good race-horse, made his début at Lexington, Ky., May 16, 1870, in Phoenix Stakes, mile heats, for three-year olds, won by Enquirer in 1.41\(\frac{1}{4}\), Catina second and Longfellow third and distanced. Same place, Sept. 16, won Produce Stakes for three-year olds, 2 mile heats, in 3.43\(\frac{3}{4}\), beating Twinkle, etc. Cincinnati, Ohio, Sept. 30, won Ohio Stakes for three-year olds, 2 mile heats, in 3.37\(\frac{3}{4}\), 3.55\(\frac{3}{4}\), beating Pilgrim. Memphis, Tenn., Oct. 25, won Post Stakes, 2 mile heats, in 3.40\(\frac{1}{4}\), 3.40, beating Defender, Morgan Scout, etc., Nashville, Oct. 12, won Citizens' Stake, 2 mile heats, in 3.41\(\frac{1}{4}\), 3.41, beating and distanced Morgan Scout, etc. Lexington, Ky., May 24, 1871, walked over for purse $400, 2 mile heats. Long Branch, July 5, won Monmouth Cup, 2 mile, in 4.41\(\frac{1}{4}\), beating Helmbold, Regards and Frenckness. Saratoga, July 14, won Saratoga Cup, 2 mile, in 4.02, beating Kingfisher, the first mile was run in 1.40; Aug. 19, walked over for purse $800, 2 mile; Aug. 23, was beaten by Helmbold, 4 miles, in 7.09. Lexington, Ky., Sept. 12, won club purse, 2 mile heats, in 3.37\(\frac{3}{4}\), 3.41. Lexington, Ky., May 15, 1872, won purse, 14 miles, in 2.41, beating Metella and Aureola; May 18, won Woodley Stake, 3 miles, in 6.00, beating Metella, Tallaria, etc. Long Branch, July 2, won Monmouth Cup, 2 mile, in 3.41; July 4, won purse, mile heats, three best in five, in 1.56\(\frac{1}{4}\), 1.54, 1.54, beating Susan Ann, Metella and Arizona. Saratoga, July 16, was beaten by Harry Bassett for the Cup, 2 mile, in 3.50, the fastest race to that date. The first mile was run in 1.41, the first two miles in 3.30. Longfellow pulled up lame, and with this race closed his turf career, starting in sixteen races, won fourteen, lost two, and won $15,000 in money. Nantura, his dam, was a very superior mare and good winner, Brawner's Eclipse, her sire, was a fine race-horse, and much inbred to imp. Diomed, Quiz, his grandam, was a fine race-mare, Bertrand, her sire, son of Sir Archy, was one of the best race-horses and stallions of his day.

Longfellow stands nearly 17 hands high, with white stripe down his face, with left hind foot white above the ankle, and a little white on the coronet of the right hind foot. He has a neat ear, broad forehead, with Roman nose, long, well-shaped neck, running into strong, well-shaped shoulders, great depth of girth, rather light flank, good strong hips, with good length of whirebone and stifle, and thence to the hock; good legs and feet. The following are the best of his get; Thora, a first-class mare, her 3 miles at Saratoga when three years old, with 99 lbs., in 5.25\(\frac{1}{4}\), was a remarkable race; also her Pininico Stake, 2 mile, in 3.47. Other good ones are Edinburg, Irish King, Jibs Johnson, Leonard, Lily K., Long Taw (Dave Moore), Mollie Merrill, Gen. Pike, John Harper, Georgiana A., Old Fellow, Tom Montague, Bell Boy, Coquina (Miss Xailer), Longitude, Long Girl, Wildnoot, Wildhew, Freland, Hospodar, Fellowplay, Minnie D., Lucy Long, Mary Corbett, King Durchein, Long Girl, Annie G., Hypocrisie, Clay Stockton, Kaloolah, Longstreet, Riley, Pet Scout, Barefoot, Rainbow, Lew Werr, Lannes, Semper Fidelis, Peg Wolflington, Irish Chief, Cassius and many others. In addition to his being a son of Leaming, he is much inbred on the dam's side to Sir Archy and Diomed, well fortified with the blood of Herod and Eclipse, upon that of Partner and Regulus, son of the Godolphin Arabian. Longfellow traces in direct female line to the Merlin mare, to which traces Herod (King Herod), Coronation, Knight of St. George, Promised Land, Carlton, imp. Glenelg, etc.
IMPORTED LOYALIST.

Yearling sales annually in May.

LOYALIST is a bay horse, foaled 1885, bred in the Yardley Stud, Loyalist is a very highly bred horse, full brother to Paradox, being by Sterling, out of Casuistry by The Miner, Blair Athol's conqueror, out of Lady Caroline by Orlando. Loyalist never started, but his brother Paradox was a first-class race-horse. As a two-year-old he made his maiden essay in the Middle Park Plate, for which he ran a dead heat with Royal Hampton for third place, behind Melton (the Derby winner) and Xaintrailles, nine others finishing in the rear. The only other race in which he started as a two-year-old was the Dewhurst Plate, in which he won by three lengths, turning the tables on Xaintrailles and also beating Lonely (winner of the Oaks), Farewell (winner of the 1,000 Guineas) and six others. As a three-year-old Paradox began by winning the 2,000 Guineas; he ran second to Melton in the Derby, beaten a head only. After that he never knew defeat. He was then shipped to France, where he captured the Grand Prize of Paris with the greatest ease. Having returned to England, he won the Sussex Stakes at Goodwood, giving Royal Hampton, who was second, 9 lbs., and conceding more weight to the other four runners. At Newmarket he won the Champion Stakes from four others with 100 to 12 laid on him. His racing career closed with his victory in a handicap across the flat at Newmarket, in which he gave from 11 to 24 lbs. to his antagonists. Sterling, his sire, was a great race-horse, and sired many stakes, including Isonomy, Enterprise, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, and Enthusiast (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, etc.), Harvester (who ran a dead heat in the Derby with St. Gatien), and many other good ones. Casuistry, Loyalist's dam, only started as a two-year-old, when she won a Maiden Plate at Epsom, beating Isolana, Beddington, Broad Arrow, Fandare, Mexico and seven others. She is a full sister to that good race-horse, Controversy, who won hosts of races, including the Lincoln Handicap, the Liverpool Cup, carrying 124 lbs., the Edinburgh Gold Cup, carrying 130 lbs., and beating Craig Millar (winner of the St. Leger, etc.) and Thunder, winner of the City and Suburban, etc., and he also beat the speedy Lowlander in a match. Casuistry is a daughter of The Miner, winner of the Great Yorkshire Stakes, where he beat Blair Athol. He is full brother to Mineral (that raced under Mr. Ten Broeck's colors), the dam of Kisher (winner of the Derby and Grand Prize of Paris), and of Wenlock (winner of the St. Leger). Her dam, Lady Caroline, is by Orlando (winner of the Derby, and sire of Teddington, the winner of the Derby, the 2,000 Guineas winners, Fazzoletto, Diophaenus and Fitz Roland, and of Imperieuse, the winner of the 1,000 Guineas and St. Leger). Out of daughters of Orlando came Cambaldo, Gang Forward, General Peel, winners of the 2,000 Guineas, Petrarch, winner of the 2,000 Guineas and St. Leger. Not to forget that imp, Eclipse, a highly valued colt for speed, is son of Orlando. Lady Caroline threw other winners besides Casuistry and Controversy, her list including the stakes winners Childie Harold, Lady Stately and Convict, and is out of a Stockwell mare, Lady Blanche, a combination of blood that produced Gang Forward (winner of the 2,000 Guineas), and she is a daughter of Clementine, winner of the 1,000 Guineas, and half-sister to Bay Middleton (winner of the 2,000 Guineas and Derby), and Achnab (winner of the 2,000 Guineas) by Venison. Clementine's dam was that famous mare Cobweb (winner of the 1,000 Guineas and Oaks) by Phantom. All the sons of Sterling are getting racers abroad. Isonomy is the sire of Common, winner last year of the 2,000 Guineas, Derbey and St. Leger, Seabreeze, etc. There is no better bred son of Sterling than Loyalist, not even Isonomy himself, Enterprise, Enthusiast, Donibhoon or Fernande.

Loyalist descends in direct line from the same Royal mare to which traces Woodpecker, Waxy Pope, Winklebone, Whisker, Partisan, Bay Middleton, imp. Glencoe, Melbourne, Robert the Devil, Bendon imp. Eclipse (Morris), Uncas, Wanderer and all the Prunella family.
LUKE BLACKBURN.

WINNER OF THE TIDAL, LONG ISLAND ST. LEGE AND GREAT CHALLENGE STAKES AT SHEEPSHEAD BAY, OCEAN AND CHAMPION STAKES AT LONG BRANCH, UNITED STATES HOTEL STAKES AND GRAND UNION PRIZE AT SARATOGA. KENTUCKY ST. LEGE AND GREAT AMERICAN STALLION STAKES AT LOUISVILLE, KY.


LUKE BLACKBURN by imp. Bonnie Scotland, bred by Messrs. J. & A. C. Franklin, Summer Co. TEAM, foaled 1877, dam Nevada by Lexington, out of Eightsome, dam of Sablan, Sprightly and Crucifix by imp. Glenece. In 1879, as a two-year old, Blackburn ran with indifferent success. He started thirteen times, won two races, was second in six, third in one and unplaced in four. Lexington, May 12, ran second in the Colt Stakes, 3/4 mile, time. 0:30. Louisville, Ky., May 21, ran second to Kinnell in the Alexander Stakes, 1 mile, time. 1:03 1/4. St. Louis, Mo., June 15, again finished second to Kinnell in the Hotel Stakes, 3/4 of a mile, time. 1:03 1/4. Chicago, Ill., June 23, ran second to Kinnell (third time) in Grand Pacific Hotel Stakes, 3/4 of a mile, time 1:18 1/2. Wargentile finished third. Saratoga, Aug. 2, ran second to Lucy George, 3/4 of a mile, time. 1:04 3/4. Girard and Cassatt behind him; some place, Aug, 12, ran second to Grenada in the Windsor Hotel Stakes, 3/4 of a mile, time. 1:03 1/4, seven started. Autumn Meeting, Coney Island Jockey Club, Prospect Park, Sept. 6, won his maiden race, the Breeze Purse, 3/4 of a mile, defeating Girard, Queen's Own and four others, time. 1:17 3/4. Brighton Beach Fair Grounds, N. Y., Sept. 18, won the Ocean Stakes, 3/4 of a mile, defeating Elias Lawrence (Late Bils-tein), Quito and three others, time. 1:18 1/4. After this race Luke Blackburn was retired, and became the property of Dwyer Bros., who gave $2,500 for him.

In the year 1880 Luke Blackburn started in twenty-four races, lost two and won twenty-two. His first race was at Lexington, Ky., when he ran third to Fonzo and Kinked in the Phoenix Hotel Stakes, 3/4 miles, won by Fonzo in 2:08 1/4. Blackburn sick and was unfit to run. Won a dash of 1/8 of a mile at Jerome Park in 1:18, defeating Checkmate and three others; won a dash of 11 miles in 1:58, beating Scottilla, Checkmate and two others; won a race of 1 mile and 3 furlongs, in 2:28 1/4, beating Scottilla and two others; defeated Monitor, 14 miles, in 2:39 3/4, and won the Handicap Sweepstakes, 14 miles, in 2:13.


At four years old started in two races. Jerome Park, won club race, 1 mile, in (Continued on page 320.)
LUKE BLACKBURN.—Continued.

1.45, beating Topsy and Potomac. Was unplaced in Cony Island Cup, won by Glenmore in 3.38f. This closed his racing career.

Luke Blackburn is a light bay, with large star and two white ankles behind; he stands fairly measured, 15 hands and 2¼ inches high. Blackburn is a horse of rare symmetry; measures 60½ in. around the girth; length of shoulder, 27½ in.; around the arm, 19 in.; below the knee, 8 in.; from point of shoulder to point of buttocks, 64 in.; from hip to point of hock, 38 in.; around gaskins, 17 inches.

His pedigree is a happy combination of speedy and stony crosses, being much inbred to Diomed through his best son Sir Archy, and from the family which produced Lexington and Vandal. If high form and racing ability, with faultless action coupled with high breeding and racing descent are tokens of excellence, Luke Blackburn is the peer of any horse living and must prove an invaluable stallion.

He is the sire of the following winners: American Lady, Project Knott (winner of the Futurity Stakes), Niagara, Bendigo, Lithbert, Rebellion. Minnie Palmer, Nina W., Neviston, Lemon, Lemon Blossom, Lakewood, Tom Elliott, Cerberus, La Gripple, Tulla Blackburn, Chieca, Luke Alexander, Uncle Bob, Worth, Thad Rowe, Belle Blackburn, Fort Worth and many other winners.

IMPORTED MACCAROON.

Macaroon is a private stallion in the Brookdale Stud, Estate of D. D. Withers, proprietor, Monmouth County, near Holmdel, N. J.

Macaroon by Macaroni, son of Sweetmeat, bred by Mr. T. T. Parker, foaled 1871, dam Songstress by Chanticleer, son of Irish Birdcatcher, out of Mrs. Carter by Humphrey, son of Sandbeck by Catton. Macaroon made his first appearance as a two-year-old in the Nursery Stakes, 1 mile, won by Rutherford in 1.17¾, and was unplaced: same meeting, ran second to Stereoid, Sue Washington Colt, three-quarters of a mile, in 1.17¼, beating Atilla, Lava and Weathercock. Won a Club Purse for maiden two-year-olds, three-quarters of a mile, in 1.17¾, beating Weathercock, Mattie W., Mary Buckley and Juliana. As a three-year-old started four times; was unplaced in Withers Stakes, 1 mile, won by Dublin in 1.50, track heavy; was unplaced in Club Purse, 1 mile, won by Atilla, in 1.44½. Long Branch, was unplaced in Jersey Derby, 1½ miles, won by Brigand in 2.41½; was third in Robins Stake, 2 miles, won by Acrobat in 3.42, beating Rammerette. Macaroon, his sire, won the 2,000 Guineas and the Derby, and is the sire of Spinaway, the winner of 1,000 Guineas and Oaks, Camellia, winner of the 1,000 Guineas, sire also of Lambhrey, Ramsbury, Vernissel, Gloucester, Bonny Jean and Macleath, the best two-year-old in England in 1882, winner of eight out of eleven prominent events in which he started. Macaroni was second to Hermit on the list of winning sires in 1882. Chanticleer, the sire of his dam, was son of Birdcatcher, own brother to Faith-a-Ballagh and sired Habena and Manganese, winner of the 1,000 Guineas, Songstress, winner of the Oaks, Daniel O'Roakke, winner of the Derby, Knight of St. George, Warlock and The Baron, all St. Leger winners. The Baron was sire of the great Stockwell and Rataplan. Macaroon has not sired many colts which have been trained. Nancy, at two years old, won Homebred Stakes at Jerome Park, three-quarters of a mile, in 1.19, beating Oden, Juanita and others. She also won Monmouth Oaks, beating Gladelia, Bye-and-Bye and others. Macbeth and Macduff, both winners at two years old. Macduff won Champagne Stakes at Jerome Park, and in 1882 won a Handicap Purse at Jerome, 1½ miles, in 1.50, defeating a field of eight, and the Free Handicap, 18 miles, in 2.41, 107 lbs., beating Gen. Monroe (4), 165 lbs., and four others. Barbara, Maroon, Electricity, Frank Mullins, Gregory, a superior colt, Manda, Rival, Masher, Helen Block, Cactus, Rouette and some other good ones.

Macaroon is a red chestnut, 16 hands and 3 of an inch high, has a small star and ship, and weighs 1,500 lbs. He is a fine formed horse, of good temper, and only needed a chance to distinguish himself in the stud. His daughters should be invaluable in the stud, and his son, Macduff, is a success as a stallion.
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MANCHACA.

The property of Leonidus Cartwright, Fairview Stud, San Augustine, Texas.

Manchaca, black horse, foaled 1881, bred by R. N. Weisiger, by Rebel, son of Socks by imp. Albion, dam Lemonade by imp. Leamington, grandam Crick by Daniel Boone, out of the famous race-mare Lilly Ward by Lexington.

Manchaca never raced but is from a racing and producing family, is 16½ hands high, off hind pastern white, beautiful head and neck, with the best of feet and legs, is symmetrically formed and of high finish. Rebel, his sire, was a good race-horse and successful stallion. Lemonade, his dam, is a daughter of imp. Leamington, whose sons and daughters have been very successful in the stud. From his daughters have come Potomac, Sir Dixon, Belvidere, Chesapeake, Strideaway, Carley B., Sohd Silver, Britannic, Lizzie S., Redstone, Katrina, Buckstone, Ovid, Tecumseh, Hinda, Spinalong, Dalsyran and numerous other high class winners. Lemonade also produced Springlight (dam of Charlie Ford) and Incoecame, who was a winner both at two and three years old. Cricket, the second dam, is the dam of Krick and Critie, the former one of the best two-year olds of her year and the dam of the winners Krikina and Koran. Lily Ward, the third dam, was a first-class race mare and produced Ascension, Mary Faris, Hattie Huger, Buckette and Emily Coster. Ascension produced the Kentucky Derby winner Ascender. Buckette produced the winner Jim Bennan, and Emily Coster gave us the two-year old winner Clementine. Laura, the fourth dam, produced the superior race-horses Harry of the West and Judge Durell and the producing mares Fanny Cheatham and Lerna. Fanny Cheatham is the dam of Fanny Brown, Belle Palmer and Memento. Lerna produced Nellie Booker (dam of Ten Booker, Oarsman, Bootmaker and The Sheriff), and the winners Ida K. (dam of Ida Pickwick), Sister, John Y., Newcastle, Frontenac, Palerna and Elsie S. The Stockholder mare, the fifth dam, was a success in the stud, producing Compromise, Martha Bunn (dam of Lulu Horton), Invincible and Jodine. It is a grand family, from which have come Glenbine, Troubadour, Lizzie Krepps, Virginimus, Kiblare, Amy Farley, Mattie Amelia, Blue Grass (a great horse in England), Ballarat, Windrush, Puzzle, Panster, Sue Wynne, Billy Gilmore, and any number of other good animals.

Manchaca is descended in direct female line through Old Bald Peg and the Barb mare, to which trace Lath, Cade, Flying Childers, Diomed (imp.), Sorcerer, Priam (imp.), Phantom, Langar, Muley, Pleniopotentiary, Troubadour, Harry of the West and other good ones.
IMPORTED MASETTO.


Masetto, bay horse, foaled 1888, bred by Mr. C. D. Rose, by St. Simon, the unbeaten, dam Lady Abbess by Cathedral, grandam Lady Sophie by King Tom, out of Bridle by The Saddler, etc. St. Simon did not start in the Derby and St. Leger, in consequence of the death of his breeder and nominator Prince Batthyany, but he was never beaten during his turf career; won the Ascot Gold Cup, Goodwood Cup and Epsom Gold Cup. St. Simon is the sire of Memoir, winner of the Oaks and St. Leger, Semolina, winner of the 1,000 Guineas, La Fleche, winner of the 1,000 Guineas and Oaks and second in the Derby. His dam, Lady Abbess, is the dam of Bel Demonio, winner of the Gerard Plate, The Reus Plate, Great Eastern Railway Handicap, Empress Prize and Wellington Plate, and by Cathedral, winner of the Manchester Tradesman Cup, son of Newminster, winner of the St. Leger, Lady Abbess is full sister to Exeter, winner of the Hardwicke Stakes, out of Lady Sophie by King Tom, sire of imp. King Ban, Imp. Great Tom, imp. Phaeton and Kingraft, winner of the Derby, also of Hannah, winner of the 1,000 Guineas, Oaks and St. Leger, Hippia and Tormentor, winners of the Oaks, sire of the dam of Enterprise (winner of the 2,000 Guineas) and Zephyr, dam of Favorinus (winner of the Derby). Bridle was the dam of Habema (winner of the 1,000 Guineas), her sire, The Saddler, is the sire of Sorello (winner of the 1,000 Guineas). Masetto as a two-year old ran unplaced in the Stud Produce Stakes at Newmarket; received forfeit from Simon Magnus in Produce Match at Newmarket; was third to Kerosal and Barbateello in Bradford Plate at Leicester, and unplaced in Maiden Plate at Newmarket. Masetto is a finely bred horse, has a double cross of King Tom and is from a good racing and producing family. He is descended in direct female line from the old Vintner mare, to which trace Partner (Croft's), Sorehecks, Crab, Snip, Pacolet, Mercury, Dick Andrews, Muley Molech, Daniel O'Lourke, Bendigo, Peter, Peregrine, etc., in England; Bramble, Preakness, Baywater, Bayonet, Vauxhall, Muggins, Bishop and all the Allegrante, Bay Leaf and Virago family.
IMPORTED MAXIM.

The property of J. B. Hagggin, Remelco-del-Paso Stud, Sacramento, Cal. Yearlings sold annually.

MAXIM, brown horse, foaled 1881, by Musket, son of Toxophilite, dam Realization by Vespasian, son of Newminster; second dam Hopeful Duchess by Flying Dutchman; third dam Espoir by Liverpool, out of Esperance by Lapdog.

Maxim is regarded as the most valuable horse ever bred in New Zealand, and is the first son of Musket imported to America. Musket (winner of Ascot Stakes and Alexandra Plate) is the sire of Petronel, winner of the 2,000 Guineas and Doncaster Cup, Martini-Henry, winner of the Victoria Derby and Melbourne Cup, Carbine, the winner of the Melbourne Cup in 1890, Nordenfeldt, winner of the Victoria Derby, and other good ones. Vespasian, the sire of Realization. Maxim's dam, was one of the best horses of his day, winner of Weston, Rawehill Stakes and Cumbolton Cup; was full brother to Sabinns, winner of the Cambridgeshire Handicap and Ascot Gold Cup, and by Newminster. Hopeful Duchess, his grandam, is full sister to Brown Duchess, winner of the Oaks, by The Flying Dutchman, winner of the Derby and St. Leger, sire of Flying Duchess, dam of Galopin, winner of the Derby, Bonny Blink, dam of Hawthornden (winner of the St. Leger), Katherine Logic, dam of Bothwell (winner of the 2,000 Guineas).

Maxim's turf career was a glorious one. The first day he was stripped in public was Dec. 27, 1886, when he started for the Middlepark Stakes, and won by a length from Gipsy King, Fair Nell and three others being behind the pair mentioned. The next day he gave weight and a beating to Gipsy King, Kimberley and two others in the Nursery Handicap, doing the five furlongs in 1.04, winning very easily. He was then shipped to Melbourne, where, though riding under the disadvantages entailed by a lengthy trip and late arrival, he forced the celebrated Abercorn to extend himself in the Produce Stakes, and was beaten by only a short head. Going back to his native land for the Canterbury Autumn Meeting, Maxim started a red hot favorite for the Champagne Stakes and won by a length, doing the six furlongs in the good time of 1.35, and putting down such notable ones as Sextant, Gipsy King, Sultan and Cruchfield. Of these four, three subsequently became record holders, and the fourth (Sultan) captured the Dunedin Cup and other leading events. On the second day of the C. J. C. referred to, the course was fetlock deep in mud, and Sextant, having 5 lbs. the best of the weights and an advantage at the start, beat him only a length. As a three-year-old Maxim won all his races. These were the Hawke's Bay Guineas, in which he beat Lady Florin, Bangie, Waterhill and The Orator; the Flying Handicap, in which he was left at the post and had apparently no chance at all till nearing the straight; the Spring Handicap at the same meeting, beating Rivulet, Pearl and five others; and then coming back to Canterbury he made an exhibition of Gipsy King, Sextant and Cruchfield in the Derby, one and a half miles, run in 2.40, and distanced Nelson in the Canterbury Cup, doing the two miles and a quarter in 4.01. It will be seen that Maxim started in ten races, of which he won eight and was second in two. This is really first class, and when it is remembered that there are inestimable reasons for each of his defeats, and that he never met any but the very best horses, it will be realized that the bare figures do not do the horse justice. All who saw him race speak of his wonderful power and his far-reaching stride, and those who have seen him since agree that he is the most magnificent looking stallion ever bred in New Zealand. The Australians say that it is a thousand pities that such a splendid horse should leave New Zealand.

Whalebone 1837 — Waxy 1790 — Pot-8-o's 1773 — Eclipse 1754 — Marske 1759 — Squirt 1732 — Bartlett’s Childers — Darley Ar. 1699.

Touchstone, br. h., 1831.

Verbread, c., 1832.

Caiton, c., 1837.

Tramby’s, br. m., 1812.

Castle, ch. h., 1820.

Cass, c., 1815.

Fowler, br. m., 1832.

Fimsen, b. m., 1815.

Hannappey, Clinker, h., 1824.

Touchstone, b., 1817.

Ema, ch. m., 1834.

Whalebone, br. h., 1827.

Brutendorf, b. h., 1812.

Mrs. Crickman, ch. b., 1833.

Canal 1828 (Whalebone 1827) — Bantie 1825 by Master Henry 1815 (Orvile 1790) — Boudicca 1812 by Alexander 1807 (Eclipse 1786) — Bronte 1803 by Amanthus 1798 (Old England 1741) — Mayby 1771 by Matchen 1768 (Cade 1764).

Yelopecda 1827 (Black 1822) — Resulla 1821 by Milio 1819 (Sir Peter T. 1784) — Sir — (Buzzard 1774) — (Mercury 1779) — (Sir Peter T. 1784) — (Whistle 1775) — (Doctor 1770) — (Conductor 1765) — (Sir Peter T. 1784) — (Buzzard 1775) — (Doctor 1770) — (Conductor 1765).

Dau. of Sir Peter T. 1784 — Buzzard 1775.

L. 1790 — (Squirt 1827) — Buzzard 1775 — Buzzard 1783 — Buzzard 1791 — Buzzard 1795 — Buzzard 1801 — Buzzard 1805.

Vandy’s, b. h., 1824.

Lancast., br. h., 1817.

Caled. Steel, br. m., 1838.

Sultan, b. m., 1816.

Cohab, br. m., 1821.

Esperanto, br. m., 1836.

Espereanto, b. h., 1836.

Lodgab, b. h., 1824.

Grisette, b. h., 1837.

D. 1790 — (Squirt 1789) — Splieta b. m., 1790 — Regulus 1793 (Mr. Ar. 1792) — Dau. of Brauney’s Old Montague — Dau. of Huntboy (D’Arcey White Turk) — Dau. of Brumner (D’Arcey Yellow Turk) — Royal Mar.
MISER.

BROTHER TO SPENDTHIFT.

The property of Clas. Reed & Sons, Fairview Stud, Gallatin, Tenn. Yearlings sold annually.


Miser is a full brother to Spendthrift, Fellowcraft (4 miles, in 7.19) and Rutherford, all of whom were first-class race-horses. Since placed in the stud they have become famous as sires of race-horses. Rutherford sired Lucky B., Molly McCarthy's Last. Estrella and Harry Rose, while Spendthrift's great doings at the stud is shown by such horses as Kingston, Stockton and Lamplighter, 134 miles, in 2:32, best on record. The dam of Miser, Aerolite, is one of the most successful in turf annals, for her racing excellence and for the uniform and almost invariable transmission to her descendants of first-class racing qualities. She produced Mozart, Spendthrift, Fellowcraft, Jersey Belle, Platina, Trafalgar and Rutherford. Florine, the second dam, was the dam of Idlewild, the best race-mare of her day (4 miles, in 7.261/2) and of Legal Tender. Idlewild was the dam of Wild Idle, a great horse (4 miles, in 7.251/2), and now a distinguished sire. Miser is one of the most promising young sires in this country.

In 1889 only two of Miser's get started, and each of them were winners, viz.: English Lady and Cadaverous. English Lady was a very high class filly, winner of the Zoo Zoo Stakes, $ of a mile, at Latonia, by three lengths, in 1.17, beating Dilemma, Sis O., Lee, Ballyhoo, Kitty Cheatham and Heartsease, all of which were winners. Three other good races also fell to her share during the season. In 1890 she proved herself the champion three-year old filly of the West, by winning the Strauss Handicap, 1 mile, at Lexington, by three lengths, in 1.42; a Handicap, 14 miles, at Louisville, by four lengths, on a heavy track, in 1.581/2; the Kentucky Oaks, 14 miles, by three lengths, in 2.421/2, and the Latonia Oaks, 13 miles, by three lengths, in 2.081/2, a mile race at Saratoga, in 1.42; the Kenner Stakes, 13 miles, beating Sir John, etc., in 3.141/2, and 13 miles Handicap, with top weight, in 2.62. Miser is the sire of that good performer Lady Washington, winner of the Senorita Stakes, 3 mile, in 5.52, at Memphis, beating Monte Rosa, Annie Brown and seven others; the Nantara Stakes, $ of a mile, Lexington, in a field of nine, in 1.051/4, the Breeders' Stakes, $ of a mile, in 1.441/4, and the Hurstbourne Stakes, $ of a mile, Louisville, in 1.051/4. Adventurer was another two-year old son of Miser that won races, and was a winner last year. Buckhound, Markstone, Milo, McMurry, Rough Diamond, Mendicant, Poverty, Mark S., Jennie Cottrill and Penurious are also among his winners, and it is safe to say that everything by him wins, for his representatives are noted for quality rather than quantity, his opportunities having been very limited to within the past year or two.

His best representative, however, is the fleet and game filly Yorkville Belle, winner last year of the Hollywood Handicap, the Autumn Stakes, the Prospect Stakes, the Willow Stakes, the Fashion Stakes and the Nursery Stakes, and second in the Expectation, fourth in the Junior Champion and second in the Futurity, proving herself the best of her age and sex. This year she has won the Gazelle, Ladies', Mermaid, West End Hotel and Omnibus Stakes. It is a grand racing family, having both speed and stamina; Drake Carter, Rutherford, Con Cregan, Sallie M., Bersan, Mozart, Trafalgar, Kingscraft, Macbeth, Macduff, Favor, Legal Tender, Melody, Rodolph and a host of others come from it.
IMPORTED MOCCASIN.


MOCCASIN, by Macaroni, son of Sweetmeat by Gladiat, bred by Mr. H. W. Deacon, foaled 1871 and imported by Mr. P. Lorillard when a yearling, dam Madame Strauss, dam of Rawcliff and Ornello by King Tom, son of Harkaway, out of Jetty Treitz by Melbourne, son of Humphrey Clinker by Comus. Macaroni, the sire of Moccasin, won the 2,000 Guineas and the Derby in 1863, and is the sire of Spinaway, winner of the 1,000 Guineas and Oaks, Camelia, winner of the 1,000 Guineas, and of Machenthy, the best two-year old in England in 1882, and favorite for the Derby, Lilly Agnes, dam of Ormonde. Sweetmeat, Macaroni’s sire, was by Gladiator, second to Bay Middleton in the Derby. Sweetmeat was a noted race-horse, ran twenty-four times as a two- and three-year old and met but one defeat. He won the Doncaster Cup and other important events. Moccasin has a double cross of that popular blood Pantaloons, which is famous for speed and staying qualities, and is a true racing strain. Pantaloons’ son, Van Amburgh, was second to Coronation in the Derby, and Satirist, another son, won the St. Leger, beating Coronation; he is sire of Ghuznee, winner of the Oaks, and of Cardinal Puff, Elthiron, Hobbie Noble, The River, second to West Australian in the St. Leger, Hernandez, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, and of Winshall, the sire of Thoremary. Leamington was out of a daughter of Pantaloons. King Tom, the sire of his dam, is too well known to need comment, sufficient to say he was by Harkaway, out of Pocahontas, the dam of Stockwell and Rataplan by Glencoe. His grandam is by Melbourne, sire of West Australian, winner of the double events, Derby and St. Leger, Blink Bonny, winner of the Oaks and Derby, and the dam of Blair Athol, winner of the Derby and St. Leger, Sir Tatton Sykes, winner of the St. Leger, Cymba and Marchioness, winner of the Oaks. The Melbournes are remarkable for size, substance and soundness, large bone and racing shape. Moccasin never raced, but his first colts, all out of mares the refuse of his owner, were very reputable performers. Vampire and Faith won six races out of twenty-four starts in 1881. Vampire three, carried 110 lbs., and ran a mile in 1.04. The two-year old P. Lorillard won four races out of seven starts in 1882. Amazon and Disdain are both creditable performers. Disdain won Optional Stakes. Other winners by him are Leather Stocking, Mayonna, Mohawk, Mokana, Mamood, etc. He is the sire of Cerise, which is the dam of Morelo, one of the best two-year olds ever seen, winner of the Futurity, 1902, in 1.12½, as a sick horse. The Macaroni blood is most popular in England, and he is the only Macaroni horse accessible to the breeding public in America. He is a dark bay or brown, with great substance and power, fine temper and full 16 hands high. He should be invaluable to perpetuate the King Tom strain of blood through the descendants of Phacton, King Ban and Great Tom. He is descended in direct female line from the Royal mare, to which traces Highflyer, Don Quixote, Alexander, Stumps, Colwick, Orlando, Beadsman, Albert Victor, George Frederick, Galliard, in England; Martini-Henry, Nordenfeldt, in Australia; Macaroon (imp), etc.
ONEKO.

The property of W. S. Barnes, Melbourne Stud, Lexington, Ky. Sales annually.

Oneko, brown horse, foaled 1881, bred in the Brookdale Stud, by Uncas, son of Lexington and Coral by Vandal, dam imp. Faverdale, dam of Centaur (Faverdale colt) by The Palmer, own brother to Rosicrucian by Beadman. The Palmer won the Ascot Derby, Royal Stakes and Liverpool Autumn Cup, and is the sire of Jenny Bowles, winner of the Oaks, Pellegrino, Pilgrimage (winner of the Dewhurst Plate, the 1,000 and 2,000 Guineas), Grey Palmer, etc. His granddam Georgiana is (full sister to Countess of Burlington, the dam of Cavendish and imp. Hartington, winner of the Cesarewitch Handicap) by Touchstone, winner of the St. Leger and one of the most valuable stallions ever bred in England. Touchstone sired Mowerinn, the dam of West Australian, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, the Derby and St. Leger. Mowerinn was out of Emma, sister to Caroline, the fourth dam of Centaur by Whisker, third dam Lady Emily by Muley Molech, son of Muley and sire of the famous Alice Hawthorn, dam of Thomanby, winner of the Derby, tracing through Gisborne Fairy by Hermes, son of Merency by Eclipse, to the DARCY Blacklegged Royal mare.

Oneko commenced his turf career at two years old by running third to Trenton and Queen of Elizabeth for the Foam Stakes, five-eighths of a mile, at Sheepshead Bay, beating Roi d’Or, Nat Goodwin, Alaric and four others. At Monmouth Park, in the July Stakes, three-quarters of a mile, ran second to the mighty Hanover, beaten by the shortest of heads, beating Roi d’Or, Fitzroy and Reveller, time, 1.17 1/2; at Monmouth, in the Criterion Stakes, three-quarters of a mile, he finished fourth to Milton, Firenze and Fitzroy, beating Strideaway, Flageoletta, Cambyses, Racequet, Pazzle and four others. Oneko began his three-year old career by running third to Turbonche in a 1 1/2 mile race at Jerome Park, beating Strideaway and Lizzie Baker. He was beaten by the great Hanover in the Belmont Stakes, 1 1/2 miles, in 2:43 1/4. At Brooklyn ran third in a mile race to Fitzroy and Stayvesant, in 1:39, beating Dunbine, Young Luke, Alaric and Valentine; was third in the Tidal Stakes, at Sheephed Bay, 1 mile, in 1:41 1/2, to Hanover and Kingston. For the Coney Island Derby, 1 1/2 miles, in 2:21 1/4, Oneko again finished second to Hanover, Hypasia third; and ran second to Dunbine, beaten a neck, in the Beacon Stakes, 1 3/8 miles, 2:30, defeating Commanara, Fitzroy, Bradford, Reveller, Prodigal, etc. Oneko closed his three-year old year by running third in the Emporium to Hanover and Dunbine, 1 1/2 miles, in 2:35 1/4, the defeated ones being Stockton, Wilfred, Brynwood, Banbridge and Shasta.

With Hanover out of the way Oneko would have been a first-class stake winner, and he must be placed in that class. The breeding of Oneko is excellent. His sire, Uncas, was a grand race-horse and a successful sire. Faverdale, Oneko’s dam, produced the winners Frolic and Centaur (Faverdale colt), the latter one of the best horses of his day. Myopia, a daughter of Faverdale, produced the winner Melinda and Briganza, dam of the two-year old winner J. L. Knight. His granddam, Georgiana by Touchstone, was a successful stud matron, throwing a number of winners in Measure for Measure, Farnfield, Sunset, Ironmaster, Split the Difference and Cuir de Lion. His fifth dam, Gisborne Fairy, was the granddam of imp. Trustee (Levy’s sire), Cotherstone (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Derby, etc.), Mundig (winner of the Derby, etc.), and West Australian (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Derby, St. Leger, etc.), and the great granddam of Parmesan, sire of the Derby winners Cremorne and Favonius.

He is descended in direct female line from the Blacklegged Royal mare, to which traces the following excellent race-horses and successful stallions: Oronoko, Saltram (imp.), Beningbrough, Williamson’s Ditto, Cotherstone, West Australian, Walton, Wild Dayrell, Parmesan, Diophantus, Caterer, Lord Ronald, Ishmael, Wisdom, The Miser, Saxifrage and Harry O’Fallon, in America.
ONONDAGA.

WINNER OF THE JUVENILE STAKES AT JEROME PARK, JULY STAKES AT
LONG BRANCH, AND KENTUCKY STAKES AT SARATOGA. 1881.

Will be used as private stallion in the McGrathiana Stud, near Lexington,
Fayette County, Ky., Milton Young, proprietor. Annual sales of yearlings in May.

ONONDAGA by imp. Leamington, son of Faugh-a-Ballagh, bred by Mr. A. Welsh,
Erleneheim Stud, Pennsylvania, foaled 1879, dam Susan Beane, dam of Stratford,
Sensation, etc., by Lexington out of Sally Lewis, dam of John Morgan, Hunter's
Lexington, Acrobat, etc., by imp. Glencoe. Onondaga as a two-year old started in
nine races, of which he won four. Jerome Park, won the Juvenile Stakes, half a
mile, in 0.50; beating Gerald, Memento and twelve others. Sheepshead Bay, won
match, three-quarters of a mile, in 1.15; beating Sachem. Monmouth Park, won the
July Stakes for two-year-olds, 5 furlongs, in 1.02; beating Gerald, Memento and
three others. Saratoga, won the Kentucky Stakes for two-year-olds, three-quarters
of a mile, in 1.16, beating Nightcap and Glenarm. Sheepshead Bay, was second in the
Surf Stakes for two-year-olds, 5 furlongs, won by Marsh Redon (Stonehenge-Julietta Colt) in 1.03. At Monmouth Park, was third in the August Stakes for two-
year-olds, three-quarters of a mile, won by Marsh Redon in 1.16, and was unplaced in
his other races. Onondaga, complaining in his legs, was retired. He is from one of
the great racing families of America, is own brother to Sensation, the invincible horse
of his year, his dam is own sister to Acrobat and Hunter's Lexington, and half-sister
to John Morgan; all were good race-horses, and, for their chances, successful sires.
The pedigree is well fortified with Archy and Diomed blood, upon the Eclipse and
Herod, and traces through the dam of Medoc to the family which gave Lexington and
other famous horses to the country. Onondaga is a chestnut, 15½ hands, large star
in his forehead and snap on the nose, with white hairs in his flanks, left hind foot white
above the ankle: he is a good-shaped horse, and was speedy; the family is a
racing one, and he is a success in the stud, sire of the following winners: Bixby,
Blithesome, Long Branch, Ovation, St. Clair, The Crow, Tocor, Black Pansy, Boot-
maker, Blessed, Blessing, Button, Goodloe, Ocean Wave, Once Again, Oregon, Hope-
ful, Onaway, Onright, Milton, Delemma, Ambulance, The Sheriff, Chimes, Orsman,
Unadaga, Hub S., Curt Gunn (Locohatchee), Yale '91, Julio, Portlaw, Busteed,
Narina, Derfagilla, Yaozo, Content and many others.

Onondaga traces in direct female line through the old Montagu mare to the
Royal mare, to which traces Conductor. O'Kelly's Eclipse, Sterling, Weatherbit, Ox-
ford, Kingston, Scottish Chief, Adventurer, Lexington, Vandal, Leonatus, Duke of
Montrose, Grinstead, The Bard, Strathmore, Luke Blackburn, Salvator, Vol-
turno, etc.
Eclipse 1764—Marske 1759—Squirt 1733—Barlett's Childers—Darley Arabian 1699.
IMPORTED PARAMATTA.

In the Dixiana Stud, Major B. G. Thomas, Proprietor, Lexington, Ky. Yearlings sold annually.

PARAMATTA, bay horse, foaled 1886, bred by Mr. A. Town, Australia, imported March, 1888, by Cheviot, son of Adventurer and Grey Stocking by Stockwell, dam Scraps by Lord of the Hills, son of Touchstone, out of Ragpicker by Fisherman, etc. Paramatta has a treble cross of Touchstone through his sire and dam, and this upon the Stockwell is a choice combination. His dam, Scraps, is the dam of the winners Moreean and Gen. Gordon; her sire, Lord of the Hills, is own brother to Lord of the Isles, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, out of Ragpicker by (Engl.) Fisherman, one of the stoutest and gamest horses that ever ran in England. He started one hundred and twenty times, won seventy races; amongst them were twenty-six Queen's Plates, the Queen's Vase at Ascot and Gold Cup twice, the Cumberland Plate, etc. Fisherman is sire of Angier, Maribyrnong, etc.

Ragpicker, his grandam, is full sister to Sylvia, winner of V. R. C. Oaks, and dam of Goldsborough, winner of the A. J. C. St. Leger; of Robin Hood, winner of the V. R. C. Derby and A. J. C. St. Leger; of Martini-Henry, winner of V. R. C. Derby, 1½ miles, in 2.39, Melbourne Cup, 2 miles, in 3.39, the fastest times on record, carrying 7 st. 6 lbs., the heaviest weight ever carried by a three-year old to victory in the latter race, and of the V. R. C. St. Leger, 1½ miles, in 3.24½.

Chrysolite, half sister to Sylvia, was the dam of Lapidist, winner of the V. R. C. Derby, 1873, and of Vaincune, winner of the V. R. C. Oaks, 1882, and the dam of Onyx, which produced that great race-horse Nordenfeld, winner of the Victoria Derby in 1885. Sylvia was out of Juliet, great grandam of Paramatta, and dam of Charon, winner of the Victoria Derby, 1869, is regarded as the Levity of Australia. Juliet is closely bred in blood to Orlando, winner of the Derby. Paramatta was a good race-horse, but had little chance on the turf; did not race until his fourth year; was winner at 1 mile, 112 lbs., in 1.18½; won purse, 65 furlongs, 1½ lbs., in 1.28½, defeating seven good ones, track muddy; ran second to Michael in Handicap, 1 mile, in 1.11, three behind him; won three good races of 1½ miles each, in good company, and was placed in several good races in good company.

Paramatta is a symmetrically shaped horse and excellent temper, combines in his pedigree the best racing blood in the world and is from a distinguished breeding family. He descends in direct female line from the same Royal mare to which trace South, Highflyer, Don Quixote, Alexander, Peter Lely, Elisa, Stumps, Colwick, Orlando, Beadsman, Albert Victor, Geo. Frederick, Galliard, in England; Martini-Henry Goldsborough, Nordenfeldt, etc., in Australia.
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<th>Name</th>
<th>Born</th>
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<td>Whalebone, b.</td>
<td>1867</td>
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<td>Banter, b.</td>
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<td>Tomboy’s daughter, m.</td>
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<td>Orville, b.</td>
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**Waxy 170 - Pot-Soo's 1773 - Eclipse 1764 - Marske 1730 - Squirt 1732 - Bartlett's Childers - Darley Arabian 1699.**
PHIL WARREN.

The property of Leonidas Cartwright, San Augustine, Texas. Terms of service advertised annually.

Phil Warren, chestnut horse, foaled 1886, bred by Philip Warren, Illinois, by Dakota, son of imp. Billet and Experience Oaks by imp. Bonnie Scotland, dam Annie Booth by Marion, son of Lexington and Miriam by imp. Glencoe, granddam Lady Vic by Uncle Vic, son of Lexington, great granddam Bonnie Jean by Bonnie Laddie, etc., thus giving him three crosses of Lexington and two of imp. Glencoe blood from most excellent sources. Dakota, from an injury, never raced. His dam, Experience Oaks, was a good and successful race-mare and dam of Volcano and Bonnie Oaks; his granddam, Sallie, was the dam of the good race-horses Nathan Oaks, Solicitor and John Mullins. Isola was a great race-mare, produced Olio, the dam of Biddy Malone and Duffy. Susette was another famous race-mare and dam of Berthune by Sidi Hamet, of Crisis, that produced Donerail. Jenny Cockracy was the best mare of her day and dam of Maid of Lodi, Creeping Kate and Betsey Harrison, the dam of that good horse Denmark by imp. Hedgeford. War Over, Yum Yum, Mollie Saffie, Connemara, Tarra- gon, Owen Bowling, War Duke, Warfellow, Impromptu and Palisade are from the same good family, which traces to the imp. Saltram mare, dam of the good race-horse Timoleon, sire of the immortal Boston, that sired Lexington, Lecompte, Salina, Salutor's dam, etc.

On the dam's side Phil Warren traces to the same family that produced Bonnie Lassie, Belle Anderson (dam of Zenith and Ripple), Chloe Anderson, dam of Novice (she the dam of the unbeaten Norfolk, sire of El Rio Rey, Emperor of Norfolk, etc.). It is a racing and producing family, as evidenced by the form of such horses as Ascroft (never beaten), Freeland, Long Knight, Clara D., Sister Anne, Maria Stuart, Volante, Bombay, Sovereign Pat, Grimaldi and a host of others which have descended from it.

Phil Warren is a bright chestnut horse with both hind feet and off front ankles white, a snip on nose and stripe down his face. Is 15½ hands high, with good, fine head and neck and great muscular development. His pedigree is a rare combination of good racing blood.
IMPORTED PONTIAC.

The property of J. O. Donner, Ramapo Stud, New Jersey.

Pontiac, black horse, imported in utero by Mr. P. Lorillard, foaled 1881, is by Pero Gomez, winner of the St. Leger, son of Beadsman and Salamanca by Student, son of Chatham. Agenoria, his dam, is own sister in blood to Agility and Apology. The latter won the 1,000 Guineas, Oaks, St. Leger and Ascot Gold Cup. Milliner, his grandam, is own sister to Mandragora, the dam of Mandrake (winner of the Doncaster Cup), Agility and Apology, and to Mineral, the dam of Wenlock (winner of the St. Leger), Schwidler and Kissel (winner of the Derby and Grand Prize of Paris). Milliner is also dam of imp. Pizarro, a superior race-horse. Moonbeam by Tomboy was the dam of Lompgaron, Moonshine, etc. The family is one of the best racing ones in England. Pontiac won the Suburban Handicap, 1/2 miles, 102 lbs., in 2.09; the Consolation Sweepstakes, the same distance, 109 lbs., in 2.12; the Free Handicap, 1 mile, at Monmouth, with 120 lbs., in 1.43½; 1½ miles, 111 lbs., in 1.57; the Passaic Stakes, 6 furlongs, 118 lbs., in 1.17; the Eatontown Stakes, 1 mile, 118 lbs., in 1.43½; the Manhattan Handicap, 1½ miles, 121 lbs., in 2.14, and the Free Handicap Sweepstakes, 1½ miles, in 2.26½, with 123 lbs. At five years old won the Coney Island Stakes, 1 1/2 miles, 122 lbs., in 1.56½; won purse, 2 of a mile, 120 lbs., in 1.14½, and won purse, 2 of a mile, 120 lbs., in 1.15½. He did not run in 1887. In 1888 he won three out of five races; Sweepstakes, 2 of a mile, 116 lbs., in 1.18½; won purse, 2 of a mile, 120 lbs., in 1.17½; won Sweepstakes, 1½ miles, 123 lbs., on the turf, in 1.5½, beating Exile and three others. He was placed second or third in a large majority of the races in which he was beaten, and met and defeated the best and speediest horses on the turf during his career. Adventurer, the sire of his dam Agenoria, won the City and Suburban Handicap and was the sire of Pretender, winner of the 2,000 Guineas and Derby, Apology, winner of the 1,000 Guineas, Oaks and St. Leger, Wheel of Fortune, winner of the 1,000 Guineas and Oaks. Rataplan, the sire of his grandam, was own brother to Stockwell and a superior race-horse, winner of 42 out of the 71 races in which he started, including Tradesman's Cup, at Manchester, and was the sire of Kettlebrand, winner of the Derby. Manganese, his third dam, won the 1,000 Guineas, and was by the great Birdcatcher, sire of The Baron (St. Leger winner), imp. Knight of St. George (St. Leger winner), Daniel O'Rourke (Derby winner), and Mrs. Ridgeway, his daughter, was the dam of Velette (winner of the 2,000 Guineas) and sire of the popular Galopin (winner of the Derby).

Pontiac is a fine, symmetrically formed horse and from a very distinguished racing and producing family. He should be a success in the stud. He is descended in direct female line from the Layton Barb mare, to which traces Young Greyhound, Matchem, imp. Drone (by Herob), Young Cade, Blucher, Philammon, Simon, imp. Conus, Kentucky, Giboy, Daniel Boone, the great Iroquois, Parole, Powhattan and all the descendants of the imp. Cub mare and Magnolia family.
POST GUARD (GEN. PHILLIPS).

The property of Messrs. Stephen Sanford and Sons, Hurricane Stud, Amsterdam, N. Y. Yearlings sold annually.

Post Guard (first called and raced under the name of Gen. Phillips), chestnut horse, foaled 1874, bred in the Preakness Stud, by Mr. M. H. Sanford, by imp. Glencoe, son of Citadel by Stockwell, dam La Polka, dam of Strathspay, Reel-and-Toe, Los Angeles, etc., by Lexington, grandam Dance, dam of Schottische, Redowa, etc., by imp. Glencoe, great grandam Cotillion, dam of Gallopade, Jr., O'Meara, etc., by imp. Leviathan, out of imp. Gallopade, dam of Reel (the dam of War Dance, Lecompte, Starke, Prioress, Fanny Wells, etc.), by Caton, son of Golumbus by Gohanna. Under the name of Gen. Phillips, at three years old, started in nine races, won eight; mile heats in 1.48, 1.45; 1½ miles, in 2.12; 1½ miles, in 2.42, and 1½ miles, in 3.15½. At four years old started fifteen times, won six races, was second in one and third in four; won at mile heats, 1½ miles, 1¾ miles, 2½ furlongs, and the Westchester Cup, 2½ miles, 118 lbs., beating Parole and St. James, and was placed in several fast races. At five years old started eighteen times, won three races, was second in three and third in four; won Handicap Sweepstake, 2 miles, 115 lbs., in 2.30½; won purse, 1½ miles, 112 lbs., in 3.06½; won Grand National Handicap, 2½ miles, 108 lbs., defeating the noted Ferida, in 4.07½. At six years old started twenty times, won three races, was second in four and third in six; won purse, 1½ miles, 108 lbs., in 1.56½; won purse, 1¾ miles, 118 lbs., in 2.41½; won purse, 2½ miles, 105 lbs., in 3.52½. In his seventh, eighth, ninth and tenth years he started in twenty-four races, principally hurdle and steeple-chases, of which he won twelve, carrying from 136 to 168 lbs. He was a horse of fine speed and a game one, capable of running four-mile heats.

Post Guard is fashionably bred and from one of the best racing and producing families in the world. Lou Lanier, from it, was one of the best race-mares of her day at all distances. Lady Hardaway by Commodore, son of Boston, from it, is the dam of Miss Hardaway and Mercedes, the latter the dam of Barnes, Rumynede, Lydia, etc. Gallopade, Jr., own sister to Dance, was the dam of Schottische (she the dam of Waltz, Ballinkee and Reveller). Waltz is the dam of Glidedia, she having the fastest record until 1891 at 1½ miles, 3.01, and of Hop, the dam of Carson, Fond du Lac, Kirkman, etc. Imp. Gallopade was the dam of the renowned Reel, and she the dam of Lecompte, the only horse that ever beat Lexington; Starke, winner of the Goodwood Cup; Prioress, winner of the Cesarewitch; War Dance and Fanny Wells. Nellie Grey, by Commodore, Jils Johnson, and a host of fine race-horses are from this family.

Post Guard is almost untried in the stud, but is the sire of the winners, Guard, Rear Guard, Guardiana, Our Maggie, Post Master, Some More, Miss Aggie, Zam Post, etc. He is descended in direct female line from Old Pipping Peg, to which traces Bob Booty, Mickey Free, Chanticleer, Solon, Xenophon, Barcaldine, Lowland Chief, War Dance, Lecompte and all the Reel family.
POWHATTAN.

OWN BROTHER TO PAROLE.

In the Woodburn Stud, A. J. Alexander, proprietor, near Spring Station, Woodford Co., Ky. Application to L. Broadhead, Spring Station, Ky. Annual sales of yearlings in May.

POWHATTAN by imp. Leamington, son of Faugh-a-Ballagh, bred by Mr. A. Welch, Erdenheim Stud, Pa., foaled 1879, dam Maiden, dam of Parole by Lexington, son of Boston, out of Kitty Clark by imp. Gleneoce. Powhattan started in only one public race, that at Long Branch; meeting with an accident, he was unplaced. He was considered quite promising, and ran a very fast trial at Jerome Park in the spring. Parole, his own brother, has been one of the noted popular favorites of the turf. After racing in his three, four and five-year old form in this country, he was sent to England, and won the Newmarket Handicap, last 1 1/2 miles of the Beacon Course, beating the great Isometry, Lima and three others. He won the City and Suburban Handicap, 1 1/4 miles, 119 lbs., beating Ridotto, Cradle and fifteen others, and the great Metropolitan Stakes (handicap), 2 1/4 miles, 124 lbs., beating Castlecragh; the Great Cheshire Handicap Stakes, 1 1/2 miles, carrying 134 lbs., defeating Reefer, Sir Joseph, Ridotto and four others, and also won the Epsom Gold Cup, 1 1/4 miles, 125 lbs., beating Alchemist and Primrose. The family has always been a successful racing one. Maiden, his dam, won the Travers Stakes at Saratoga, the grandam and great grandam were all winners, and from the stock have come such horses as Mary Morris, Wild Irishman, Frankfort, Falsetto, Felicia, Fortuna, Sumpter, Childers, Rattier, Ringgold, Flirtilla, Mary Wynn, Tom Kimball, Cassandra, The Countess, Turco, John Bascomb, Helen Mar, Ann Merry, Tiger, Ann Innis, Hebron, Meteor, George Kinney, Perfection, Saluda, Perception, Pencal, Oolah and, in the early days of racing, old Slamerkin. Then, on the score of blood and racing lineage, Powhattan should commend himself to the public. Powhattan is a solid bay, with large star, left fore and right hind ankles white, his head is bony and expressive, with large, full eyes, high at the withers like his noted brother, good barrel, great depth of girth, with good loin and fine coupling, and has the Lexington hind leg; he is 16 1/2 hands high. Whilst he has not the racing record of his great brother, he is a Leamington from a racing family on both sides, and as nearly all the Leamingtons are successes in the stud, he should be. Flying Childers electrified the world by his brilliant racing career, but his brother, Bartlett's Childers, excelled him in the stud, as also did Cade excel his famous racing brother Lath. Powhattan is much inbred to Sir Archy and Dianemd, and traces back without a flaw through Amaranthus, dam to the Layton Barb mare.

Powhattan is the sire of the winners Duhme, Potech, Poacssett, Cherry Blossom, Burlington, an extra good one, E. D., Eda, Flossie, Indian Princess, Palisade, Reum P., Pilgrim, Capt. Jack, Iuogene, Palestine, Melanie, Mary Conroy, Pennroyal, The Pooky, Elsie S., Old Pepper, Cornie Buckingham, The Distiller, Pow Wow, Court Love, Banjo, Manhassett, Llewellyn, Padlock, etc.

Powhattan descends in direct female line from the Layton Barb mare, to which trace Young Greyhound, Matchem, Young Cade, Drone (by Herod), Blucher, Simoom, Audubon, Philammon, St. Honoratii etc.
IMPORTED RAYON-D'OR.

WINNER OF THE CLEARWELL AND LEVANT STAKES IN 1878; ST. JAMES' PALACE STAKES, THE GREAT CHALLENGE STAKES, CHAMPION STAKES AND DONCASTER ST. LEGER IN 1879.

In the Algeria Stud, Eric, Pa., the property of the Estate of Mr. W. L. Scott, as private stallion.

RAYON-D'OR (Ray of Gold) by Flageolet, son of Plutus, bred in Danga Stud, France, foaled 1856, dam Arancaria, dam of Chamant, Camelia, etc., by Ambrose, son of Touchstone, out of Pocahontas, dam of Stockwell, Rataplan, King Tom, etc., by imp. Glencoe. Rayon-d'Or as a two-year-old won the Levant Stakes, half a mile, at Goodwood, carrying 122 lbs., beating Flavins, Galahad and two others. At Doncaster won a Sweepstakes, at three-quarters of a mile, with 123 lbs., beating Chari-bert and Reconciliation. At the Newmarket Second October Meeting won the Clear-well Stakes, carrying 131 lbs., Ringleader and Ray Archer, 122 lbs. each, second and third, and three others; won the Glasgow Stakes at the Newmarket Houghton Meeting, three-quarters of a mile, beating Ringleader and Guineucairn. Rayon-d'Or was much fancied, both for the 2,000 Guineas and Derby, but his running was a disappointment. He was third to Chari-bert and Cadogan for the 2,000 Guineas, and was unplaced for the Derby, won by Sir Bevys. At Ascot was third for the Prince of Wales Stakes, a Wheel of Fortune and Adventure; on the third day he won the St. James' Palace Stakes, with 122 lbs., over the severe "Old mile," beating Chari-bert, Ruperra and seven others. At Goodwood Rayon d'Or won the Sussex Stakes, 1 mile, beating Ruperra, Leap Year and Exeter, and the great Doncaster St. Leger, Ruperra second and Exeter third, and fourteen others unplaced, including the winner of the Derby, Sir Bevys. Rayon-d'Or "walked over" for the Zeitland Stakes, Mr. Crawford's Pell Mell colt saving his stake. At the Newmarket First October Meeting won the great Peel Stakes, with 131 lbs., beating Disode, Pailnemean and three others, but at the same meeting was beaten by Ray Archer for the Newmarket St. Leger, he yielding 7 lbs., after which Rayon-d'Or won the Select Stakes, Rowley mile, beating Discord and three others; the Champion Stakes, across the flat, 1 mile 2 furlongs and 75 yards, beating Placida, the Oaks winner, Exeter and five others, and the Great Challenge Stakes, Newby Course, 6 furlongs, beating Lollypop, Placida, Parole and others. He closed his three-year-old career by running third for a handicap "Across the Flat" to Out of Bounds, who carried 110 lbs. to Rayon-d'Or's 126 lbs. His earnings for the year amounted to £85,735. As a four-year-old Rayon-d'Or won the Prix du Cadran, 2 miles and 5 furlongs, beating Zut, Saltandra and others, and the Prix Rainbow, 3 miles and a furlong, beating Zut and Clocher. He was sent to England, where, on the 16th of April, at Newmarket, he "walked over" for the Post Stakes (the two middle miles). At the Newmarket First Spring Meeting he walked over for the Prince of Wales Stakes (the Cesarewitch Course). At Ascot won the Rous Memorial Stakes over the New mile, carrying 132 lbs., but in running for the Hardwicke Stakes, at the same meeting, over the Swinley Course (14 furlongs) he was beaten a head by Exeter, to whom he was giving 10 lbs. This race closed his turf career.

Flageolet, his sire, was a superior race-horse. Won the Hopeful, Rutland, Forlorn, Newby, Rowley Mile, Moseley, 5 furlongs, and Criterion Stakes. As three-year-old won the Goodwood Cup, in which he beat both Favonius and Cremona, the Derby winners of 1871 and 1872; won the Grand Duke Michael Stakes, at Newmarket First October Meeting; won a free Handicap Sweepstakes across the flat, and the Jockey Club Cup at the Newmarket Houghton Meeting. At four years old won the Charet Stakes at Newmarket, England.

An analysis of his fabulous pedigree will show that he is richly and fashionably bred. He has a double cross of Glencoe, a triple cross of Diomed, a double cross of Touchstone, fortified by the blood of Whistle, doubled in upon the Herod and Eclipse blood on both sides to the Byerly mare, dam of the two True Blues. In color he is a rich true chestnut, with a large, rather quaint star in his forehead, standing 16 hands 3 inches in height, and a horse of true symmetry.

Rayon-d'Or is the sire of the winners Roi d'Or, Daphne, Defence, Brownmarte, Quotation, Ransom, Laura Stone, Belle d'Or, Tadou, Tea Tray, Somerset, Tenny, Flageoletta, Arundel, Lady Hemphill, Sparkling, Pat Oakley, Quibbler, Julien, Louis d'Or, Alchemist, Harbor Lights, Bellair, Chaos, Chateau d'Or, Coldstream, Contilion, Gendarme, Gipsy Queen, Gipsy King, Jake Miller, Leighton, Marander, Osan, Centaur, Void, Fawcett, Audelet, Torchlight, Quota, Banquet, Bolero, France, Miss Ransom, John Atwood, Thimet, Afterthought, Stuber, Miss Olive, The Doctor, Flurimor, Exclusion, Martha, Catalouge, Paradox, Canteen, Jona, Kingsford, Ayala, Alcada, Versatile, Coxswain, Monopolist, Entre, Louise d'Or and Maywood. (See imp. Roth, page 150.)
....
IMPORTED ROSSINGTON.

The property of Mr. F. B. Harper, Nantura Stud, Midway. Terms of service advertised annually.

Rossington, chestnut horse, foaled 1831, bred by Duke of Westminster, by Doncaster (son of Stockwell), dam of Lily Agnes (dam of Ormonde, Farewell and Ossory); grandam Polly Agnes (dam Jessie Agnes) by The Cure; great grandam Miss Agnes (dam of Manchester and Kendal) by Birdcatcher, out of Agnes by Clarion.

Rossington started in three races. At two years old ran third to Katerfelto and Timbred in Two-Year Old Plate at Lichfield, with seven others behind him; ran third in the Rutland Stakes to Raffello and Sinbad, with Pantaloone behind him; was unplaced in the Studley Castle Handicap Nursery Plate, 1 mile, won by Scottish Earl.

Rossington is nearly full brother to the unbeaten Ormonde, the latter being by Bend’or, son of Doncaster by Stockwell, whilst Rossington is by Doncaster, who won the Derby and ran second for the St. Leger in 1873, and sired Bend’or, the Derby winner of 1890, his first year in the stud.

The most important fact in connection with Rossington is that he is one of the great “Agnes family,” the most successful English racing family of the present generation. His grandam, Polly Agnes by The Cure, was a crack performer, and in the stud produced Rural Dean by Cathedral, Lily Agnes by Macaroni, Fleur-de-Lis by Mandrake, Tiger Lily by Macaroni, Jessie Agnes by Macaroni, Bay Agnes by Speculum. Lily Agnes was a mare of immense speed, winning, among her many races, the Doncaster Cup, Great Ebor Handicap, with 120 lbs., and the Northumberland Plate of 1871 as a three-year old. As a brood mare Lily Agnes proved a great treasure; she produced Narcissus by Speculum, Eastern Lily by Speculum, Rossington by Doncaster, Farewell (winner of the 1,000 Guineas of 1885) by Doncaster, Ormonde (winner of the Criterion Stakes and Dewhurst Plate of 1885, and the 2,000 Guineas, Derby and St. Leger of 1886, etc.) by Bend’or, and Ossory (winner of the Criterion, 1887) by Bend’or.

On the sire’s side of the pedigree Rossington’s grandsire, Macaroni, won the 2,000 Guineas and Derby of 1863. His sire, Sweetmeat, has shown his prepotency remarkably in the Derby. He begot Macaroni (Derby winner), Parmesan, sire of two Derby winners, Cremorne and Favonins. The last-named got another Derby winner in Sir Bovis. Macaroni got three Oaks winners in Spinnaway, Cnelia and Bonnie Jean; a 2,000 Guineas winner in Magregor, who got one in Scott-Free. Teddington, maternal grandsire of Doncaster, won the Derby in 1851, and was one of the gamest horses which ever ran, as his memorable race with Kingston, Stockwell and others for the Emperor’s Plate showed.

Rossington is 16 hands high and a good-shaped horse. In the stud he has not yet had a fair trial, but is the sire of the winners Emma Primrose, Ida Rossington, Rally, Fred Lee (dam Mamie O.), Unadilla, Belfast, Coquette, Lollie, Eamn Bey, Sabine, Frank Eisenman, Sarah Remey, etc. He is descended in direct female line from sister to Stripling by Hutton’s Spot, to which trace Burgundy, Glennasson, Ambrose, Dundee, Brown Bread, Van Amburgh, Manchester, Kendal, Ormonde, imp. Stonehenge and all the Agnes family.
Hawson 1807 | Waxy 1790—Peri 1824 | Wanderer 1811 | Gobhan 1790—Thalestris 1850 
| Alexander 1826 | Eclipse 1764 | Rival 1800 | Sir Peter T. 1764 | Highflyer 1747 
| Bob Root 1814 | Chanticleer 1787 | Fright 1869 | Er. Escape 1822 | Commodore 1739—Y. Heroine by Bogol 1790 | Herold 1735 | Heroine 1735 | Cade 1742—Dau. 1790 | 1750 (Sap 1750) 

Whisker 1812 | Waxy 1790 | Floriana 1818 | Octavian 1795 | Stripping 1795 | Cuprice 1795 | Herold 1735 | Heroine 1735 | Cade 1742—Dau. 1790 | 1750 (Sap 1750) 
| Sir Peter T. 1805 | Fraser 1767 | Herold 1735 | Heroine 1735 | Cade 1742—Dau. 1790 | 1750 (Sap 1750) 

Blacklock 1814 | Whiteblocck 1820 | Godabour 1822 | Orville 1790 | Beningbrough 1791 | Minstrel 1803 | Sir Peter T. 1764 | Highflyer 1747 | Matron 1722—Flower 1756 
| Matron 1722—Flower 1756 | Herold 1735 | Heroine 1735 | Cade 1742—Dau. 1790 | 1750 (Sap 1750) 

Selim 1802 | Buzzard 1831 | Baccante 1809 | Wb. Ditto 1800 | Sir Peter T. 1741 | Dau. 10 of Mercury 1787 | Dau. 1790 | Heroine 1735 | Cade 1742—Dau. 1790 | 1750 (Sap 1750) 

Trumpalo 1818 | Dick Andrews 1797 | Web 1888 | Waxy 1790 | Pot-tos-o’s 1773 | Penelope 1768 | Transfort 1762 | Conductor 1767 | Prunella 1788 | Highflyer 1747 
| Pot-tos-o’s 1773 | Penelope 1768 | Transfort 1762 | Conductor 1767 | Prunella 1788 | Highflyer 1747 | Herold 1735 | Heroine 1735 | Cade 1742—Dau. 1790 | 1750 (Sap 1750) 

Oriole 1795 | Beningbrough 1791—Eleanor 1798 | Whiskey 1788 | Sir Larmat 1790 | Heroine 1735 | Cade 1742—Dau. 1790 | 1750 (Sap 1750) 

Macleay 1810 | b. b. 1815 | 

Clare 1810 | b. m. 1831 | 

Sultan 1816 | b. m. 1831 | 

Trampoline 1812 | b. m. 1831 | 

Humper 1816 | b. m. 1831 | 

Bacchante 1809 | b. m. 1831 | 

Sicily 1809 | b. m. 1831 | 

Vulture 1816 | b. m. 1831 | 

Brockingham 1810 | b. m. 1831 | 

Electress 1810 | b. m. 1831 | 

Ziand 1810 | b. m. 1831 | 

Daughter of 06 | b. m. 1831 | 

Melbourne 1810 | b. h. 1831 | 

Lisbeth 1810 | b. m. 1831 | 

Walter 1790—Sir Peter T. 1743 | Paris 1798 | b. m. 1832 | 

Partisa 1811 | b. m. 1832 | 

Pauline 1811 | b. m. 1832 | 

Castrel 1811 | b. m. 1832 | 

Bstro 1811 | b. m. 1832 | 

Ca-trel 1811 | b. m. 1832 | 

Thelma 1811 | b. m. 1832 | 

Master Henry 1811 | b. m. 1832 | 

Boslidea 1811 | b. m. 1832 | 

Brentford 1811 | b. h. 1834 | 

Primette 1811 | b. h. 1834 | 

Mulato 1811 | b. h. 1834 | 

Linda 1811 | b. m. 1834 | 

Sir Herences 1811 | b. h. 1834 | 

Guicelot 1811 | b. m. 1834 | 

Charron 1811 | b. h. 1834 | 

Anette 1811 | b. m. 1834 | 

Walter 1770—Sir Peter T. 1733—Persal 1809 | Pot-tos-o’s 1732 | Eclipse 1759 | Prunella 1788 | Herold 1735 | Heroine 1735 | Cade 1742—Dau. 1790 | 1750 (Sap 1750) 

Partisa 1811 | b. m. 1832 | 

Pauline 1811 | b. m. 1832 | 

Castrel 1811 | b. m. 1832 | 

Bstro 1811 | b. m. 1832 | 

Ca-trel 1811 | b. m. 1832 | 

Thelma 1811 | b. m. 1832 | 

Master Henry 1811 | b. m. 1832 | 

Boslidea 1811 | b. m. 1832 | 

Brentford 1811 | b. h. 1834 | 

Primette 1811 | b. h. 1834 | 

Mulato 1811 | b. h. 1834 | 

Linda 1811 | b. m. 1834 | 

Sir Herences 1811 | b. h. 1834 | 

Guicelot 1811 | b. m. 1834 | 

Charron 1811 | b. h. 1834 | 

Anette 1811 | b. m. 1834 | 

Walter 1770—Sir Peter T. 1733—Persal 1809 | Pot-tos-o’s 1732 | Eclipse 1759 | Prunella 1788 | Herold 1735 | Heroine 1735 | Cade 1742—Dau. 1790 | 1750 (Sap 1750) 

(Cade 1734)—Sist. to Stripling by Hatton's Spot 1728—Hartley's Blind Horse.
IMPORTANT ST. BLAISE.


The property of Messrs. Chas. Reed & Sons, Fairview Stud, Gallatin, Tenn., Yearling sales annually.

ST. BLAISE, chestnut horse, bred by Lord Aylton, foaled 1880, imported by the late Hon. A. Belmont, by Hermit, son of Newminster by Touchstone, dam Fusee by Marayas, son of Orlando by Touchstone, grandam Vesuvienne by Gladiator, son of Partisan and sire of Sweetmeat, out of Venus by Sir Hercules, son of Whalebone. A glance at his tabulated pedigree will show that St. Blaise is a highly and fashionably bred horse. Hermit, his sire, won the Derby and was the most popular stallion in England. Amongst the many race-horses he sired may be mentioned Tristan, Shotover (winner of the 2,000 Guineas and the Derby), Peter the Great, winner of the 1,000 Guineas and Oaks, St. Marguerite, St. Louis, St. Medard, Lonely (winner of the Oaks), etc. Marayas sired George Frederick, the Derby winner of 1871, who was a success at the stud, among his get being Frontin (winner of the Grand Prize of Paris), Bean Brummel, etc. St. Blaise is inbred to Touchstone, and in his pedigree will be found the blood of Blacklock, Sultan, Gladiator and Sir Hercules.

St. Blaise was himself a good race-horse. As a two-year old started six times, won four races, including a walk-over and a dead heat. He made his debut in and won the Stockbridge Biennial, 6 furlongs, at the Bihury Club meeting, beating four others. In the Troy Stakes he had a walk-over; won the Hurstbourne Stakes, about 5 furlongs, both these events being at Stockbridge; he was defeated by Macleth, but was second, beating Mr. Houldsworth's Adriana, conceding her weight. In the Molecomb Stakes, at Goodwood, 6 furlongs, ran a dead heat with Elzevir and in the Dewhurst Plate at Newmarket, 7 furlongs, he was not placed. Won the Newmarket Troy Stakes, 5 furlongs 110 yards, giving weight to everything that started. At three years old, in the 2,000 Guineas, won by Galiard, he ran unplaced. He turned the tables by winning the Derby from Highland Chief, second, Galliard third. St. Blaise's performance was very meritorious; showing the greatest pluck and stamina. In the Grand Prize of Paris he vindicated his victory by running second to Frontin, who was thought the best three-year old of that year, only beaten a head; the good colt Fairfax was a poor third, three lengths away. In the Ascot Derby he conceded 19 lbs. to the winner, Ladishis, and 17 lbs. to Ossian, who ran second and afterward won the St. Leger. He closed his turf and three-year old career by walking over for the Stockbridge Biennial for three-year olds and the Winchester Biennial Stakes.

St. Blaise was a good class race-horse and has shown himself a phenomenally successful stallion. His sire, Hermit (winner of the Derby, etc.), was one of the best stallions England has ever known. Fucee (St. Blaise's dam) won as a two-year old the Cheamford Nursery Handicap, beating a field of eight, and the Stratton Nursery Handicap, carrying top weight, defeating seven others. She was second in the Nursery Plate at Croydon and third in the Ramsay Abbey Nursery Handicap. At three years old she started eleven times and won nine races, winning the Nursery Cup, 1 mile, at Chester; the Little John Stakes, 1 mile, at Nottingham; a Weller Cup Handicap, 1 mile, at Kinsgury, carrying top weight; the Kingsbury Handicap, 1 mile, again carrying top weight; the Queen's Plate, 2 miles, at Nottingham; the Queen's Plate, upwards of 3 miles, at Newmarket; the Queen's Plate, 2 miles, at Winchester; the Queen's Plate, 3 miles, at Salisbury, and the Queen's Plate, 2 miles, at Chelmsford. Thus proving a speedy and game animal and possessed of the highest stamina. In the stud Fucee has proved successful. She produced, to the cover of Blur Athol, Go Bang (winner of the Winchester Biennial Stakes at two years old), Friar Rush (a full brother to St. Blaise), a good and frequent winner. Next came St. Blaise, and, after missing one year, she produced Match Girl by Pilieian, who was a stake winner at two years old. Fucee produced another full brother to St. Blaise in Cundinam, a good performer, winner of theEpson Grand Prize, the Zetland Biennial and the Chesterfield Cup. Fucee also produced Fucee (by Bend'or), that won the Kempton Park Two-Year Old Stakes.

St. Blaise is the sire of the winners Lady Agnes, Annie B. Mr. Pelham, Padishah, St. Carlo, St. James, Adair, Admiral, Beauty, Belbansie, Chatham, Chesapeake, Clandon, Constable, Emily Carter, Fantasia, Fearless, Flaxin, Fritz, Her Highness, La Tosca (one of the best fillies ever foaled), Lizzy, My Queen, Polidoro, Potomac (winner of the Futurity and Realization Stakes), St. Charles, St. Omer, St. Patrick, St. Denis, St. Mark, St. Carolus, St. Florian (a grand one), Schuykill, Flattery, Chatham and others.

He is descended in direct female line from the Belgrave Turk mare, to which traces Turks, Gladiator, Stieg, Belbansie, New Holland, Budlevar, Letias, Willful, etc.
SALVATOR.

WINNER OF THE TITAN, MAPLE, REALIZATION, LORILLARD, CHAMPION AND TIDAL STAKES, THE SUBURBAN HANDICAP, AND OTHER PROMINENT EVENTS.


Salvator, chestnut horse, foaled 1886, bred in the Elmendorf Stud, Ky., by imp. Prince Charlie, son of Blair Athol by Stockwell, dam Salina, dam of Danicheff, Duchess, etc., by Lexington, out of Lightsome, dam of Nevada (Luke Blackburn's dam), Crucifix (Semper Felix's dam), Sprightly (Volturno's dam), etc., by imp. Glencoe, tracing through Levity by imp. Trustee to Vandal's dam by imp. Tramby. Salvator is descended from one of the grandest racing and best producing families in the world. From it have come the grand race-horses and stallions Lexington (four miles in 7.19; and 7.23), Vandal, the best son of imp. Glencoe, Alaric, Lever, Monitor, Volturno, Longstreet, The Bard, Monarchist, Aretino, Luke Blackburn, Tom Martin, Strathmore, Duke of Montrose, etc.

Salvator was a first-class race-horse. At two years old he won four races out of six in which he started, ran second to Proctor Knott in the Futurity Stakes, three-quarters of a mile, in 1:15 1/4; won Flatbush Stakes, 7 furlongs, 100 lbs., in 1:30 1/4; Maple Stakes, three-quarters of a mile, 120 lbs., in 1:17 1/2; Tuckahoe Stakes, Jerome Park, 1,400 yards, 120 lbs., in 1:24; Titan Stakes, 1,400 yards, 117 lbs., in 1:22. At three years old won seven out of eight races in which he started. Won the Tidal Stakes, 1 mile, 121 lbs., in 1:41 1/2; won Realization Stakes, 1 1/4 miles, 122 lbs., in 2:51, Tenny, Long Dance, Longstreet and five others behind him; won Lorillard Stakes, 1 3/4 miles, 118 lbs., in 2:37 1/4, Longstreet, Centaur (Faverdale colt) and five others behind him; third to Longstreet 118 lbs., and Proctor Knott, 120 lbs., in the Omnibus Stakes, 1 3/4 miles, in 2:36 1/4, Salvator, 125 lbs., and four others behind him; won the Jersey Handicap, 1 1/2 miles, 121 lbs., in 2:10 1/4, nine others behind him; won September Stakes, 1 1/2 miles, 129 lbs., in 3:05 1/4, beating J. A. B. and Sorento; won Sweepstakes, 1 1/16 miles, 127 lbs., in 1:59 1/4; won purse, 1 3/16 miles, 113 lbs., in 2:01. At four years old won all his races. Won the Suburban Handicap, 1 1/4 miles, 127 lbs., in 2:06 1/4, Cassius, 107 1/2 lbs., second, Tenny, 126 lbs., third, Reclare, Prince Royal, Longstreet, Firenze, Racehand and others behind him; won the match against Tenny, each carrying 122 lbs., 1 3/4 miles, in 2:05; walked over for Monmouth Cup, 1 1/4 miles; won the Champion Stakes, 1 3/4 miles, beating Tenny, each 122 lbs., in 2:35 1/4; won the purse of $2,500 to beat the best time on record, 1:39 1/4, carrying 110 lbs.; he ran the distance in 1:35 1/4, the fastest and best mile ever run in the world. He retired from the turf sound.

Salina, the dam of Salvator, was a good race mare. Won the Monmouth Oaks, Continental Hotel Stakes, and the Robina Stakes, 2 mile heats, Bungaman Stakes, and other good races. Prince Charlie his sire, was the Prince of the two-year old course, and combines in his pedigree all the most desirable strains of blood, Stockwell, Touchstone, Melbourne, and Priam through Crucifix. He must be a success in the stud.

SENSATION.

WINNER OF THE JUVENILE AND NURSERY STAKES AT JEROME PARK,
JULY, CRITERION AND AUGUST STAKES AT MONMOUTH PARK,
SARATOGA AND FLASH STAKES AT SARATOGA, AND CENTRAL STAKES AT BALTIMORE, 1879.

Sensation is private stallion in the Rancocas Stud, Mr. P. Lorillard, proprietor, Joyston, N. J.

SENSATION by impi. Leamington, son of Faugh-a-Ballagh, bred by Mr. A. Welch, Erdenhaga Stud, Pa., foaled 1877, dam Susan Beane, dam of Stratford, Susquehanna, Onondaga, etc., by Lexington, son of Boston, out of Sally Lewis, dam of John Morgan, Hunter's Lexington, Acrobat, etc., by imp. Glencoe. Sensation was truly the sensation of his two-year old year. Started eight times and won all of his races. Jerome Park, May 31, won the Juvenile Stakes, half-mile, defeating Ethel and nine others, time, 0.49½; same meeting, July 29, won the Saratoga Stakes, three-quarters of a mile, defeating Grenada, who finished second, Benta, Gladiola, Girofle and By-and-By, time, 1.18. Monmouth Park, Aug. 23, won the August Stakes, three-quarters of a mile, defeating Grenada, who ran second, and seven others, time, 1.18½; same meeting, Aug. 26, won the Criterion Stakes, three-quarters of a mile, carrying 5 lbs. penalty, and defeated Grenada, second, and five others, time, 1.22, track slow and heavy. Jerome Park, Oct. 2, won the Nursery Stakes, three-quarters of a mile, defeating Ferncliff, Grenada and four others, time, 1.18. Baltimore, Oct. 23, won the Central Stakes, 1 mile, defeating Grenada and Oden, time, 1.50½. Total winnings for the year, $20,250. He met and defeated all the best two-year olds of his year, winning from a half to one mile. He bursted his foot in the spring of 1880, which compelled his retirement. He is from one of the great racing families of the country. Acrobat and Hunter's Lexington, full brothers to his dam, were fine race-horses and could stay a distance. John Morgan, a half brother, was also a superior race-horse, and, for his chances, a very successful stallion. Motto, Nannie Lewis, Aldobran were all good ones. Glenmore is also from the same family, and his dam traces back to the dam of the great race-horse Medee, who was the most successful sire in any day on all sorts of mares. Sensation is a brown, full 16 hands high, with a white stripe down his face and a little white on the pastern of his left fore leg. He has a fine, well-placed shoulder and is symmetrically formed all over, with faultless action and good temper. Being a son of Leamington and tracing to a racing family, and an uncommon fine race-horse, he is a success in the stud. He has the Pantaloons and Whalebone crosses on the sire's side, and the Thorough on the dam's, with the blood of Sir Archy and Dunsfold through its best sources.

Sensation has been used very little in the stud, but is the sire of the following winners: Banker, Carrie C., Lord Faunthorpe, Locatula (winner of the Suburban Handicap), Centaur (Faverdale colt), My Own, Guarantee, Queen Elizabeth, Specialty, Raymond, Salvini, Chenise, Fitalway, Satisfaction, Prince George, Sauteret, Count, Sentiment, Vendetta and others.

Sensation traces to the same Royal mare through old Montagu mare to which trace in direct female line Conductor, Eclipse, Sterling, Weatherbit, Oxford, Kingston, Scottish Chief, Adventurer, Lexington, Vandal, Leonatus, Salvator, Onondaga, Stratford and all the Duchess family.

Woodpecker 1773 (Herod 1758) — Dan. of Eclipse 1764 (Marc's), 1780 — Rosebud 1768 — Dau. of Snap 1730 — Miss Helen 1779 — by Regulus 1732. — D. of Bartlett's Cockneys (Mary Ar. 1760). — Bugg 1780 — Dan. of Gamboge (Bizard 1711) — Patty by Tim 1792 (Snap 1729) — Dau. of Penton 1732 — Dan. of Justice (H. C. Litton Ar.) — Ringtail Galloway by Caymarn Burbar.

Woodpecker 1773 (Herod 1758) — Dan. of Eclipse 1764 (Marc's), 1780 — Rosebud 1768 — Dau. of Snap 1730 — Miss Helen 1779 — by Regulus 1732. — D. of Bartlett's Cockneys (Mary Ar. 1760). — Bugg 1780 — Dan. of Gamboge (Bizard 1711) — Patty by Tim 1792 (Snap 1729) — Dau. of Penton 1732 — Dan. of Justice (H. C. Litton Ar.) — Ringtail Galloway by Caymarn Burbar.

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IMPORTED SIDDARTHA.

The property of Dr. A. W. McAlester, Columbia, Mo. Terms annually. Yearlings sold annually.

SIDDARTHA, bay horse, foaled 1880, bred by Mr. W. F'Anson, by Petro Gomez, son of Beadsman, sire of Blue Gown and other good ones. Petro Gomez was beaten a head in the Derby by Pretender, and beat him in the St. Leger, which he won. Petro Gomez is the sire of Pontiac, Merrythought, Gil Blas, Harbinger, Hidalgo, Espada, Titania, etc. Siddartha is out of The Pearl, the dam of Selby, winner of the Great Yorkshire Handicap, 1880, by Newminster, sire of the noted Hermit. He is from the grandest racing family in England. Caller On, his grandam, won 31 Queen's Plates, the Doncaster St. Leger and the Brighton and York Cups. Blink Bonny, out of Queen Mary, won the Derby and Oaks and was the dam of Borealis, Blair Athol (winner of the Derby and St. Leger), and Breadalbane (winner of the Prince of Wales and Gratwicke Stakes). Other famous winners in the family are Sir Bevys (winner of the Derby), Hampton (winner of the Epsom Gold Cup, Doncaster and Goodwood Cups and Goodwood Stakes), Broomielaw (winner of the Dee Stakes and Chesterfield Stakes), Blinkhoolie (winner of the Ascot Gold Vase and Alexandra Plate), Freeman (winner of the Great Northern Handicap twice, Goodwood Stakes, Chesterfield Cup and Alexandra Plate), Good Hope (winner of the Vienna Derby), Beauchere (winner of the Middle Park Plate). Thrift, the dam of Tristan, for which $50,000 was refused, is from the same family. The family is potent in great race-horses, prolific brood mares and successful sires. The colts by Siddartha are said to be the best their dams ever produced. Siddartha never raced, but Mr. Jacob Pinens, who trained him, says he was a very speedy, good race-horse.

Siddartha is the sire of the winners Crispin, Joe Walton, Sid, Gracie, Ed. Dougherty, Chauntress, Millie R., etc. He has had little or no chance in the stud, but is a symmetrically formed horse and descended from one of the grandest and best racing and producing families in the world, and must succeed in the stud.

He traces in direct female line to the Childers mare, to which traces Postmaster (by Herod), Bustard (by Buzzard), Amator, imp. Balbrownie, imp. Bonnie Scotland, Hampton (by Lord Clifton), Blair Athol, Breadalbane, Pretender, Sir Bevys, Tristan, Carlton, Crafton, imp. Berrice and Belladonna, and all the Queen Mary family in England; Aurora Ruby, Bill Bruce, Atilla, and all the imported Peggy family in America.
IMPORTED SILVERMINE.

The property of R. E. Roberts, Georgetown, Ky.

SILVERMINE, brown horse, foaled 1881, bred by Mr. W. Smith, by Silvio (winner of the Derby and St. Leger, Ascot Derby and other good races), son of Blair Athol by Stockwell. Blair Athol also won the Derby and St. Leger, and was the sire of imp. Prince Charlie (winner of the 2,000 Guineas) and other good horses. Silvermine's dam, Nuneaton by Orlando (winner of the Derby), son of Touchstone, and the sire of the dams of Cambello (winner of the 2,000 Guineas), Petrarch (winner of the 2,000 Guineas and St. Leger), Gang Forward (winner of the 2,000 Guineas), Gen. Peel (winner of the 2,000 Guineas), etc., grandam, Nun Appleton by Bay Middleton (winner of the 2,000 Guineas and Derby), son of Sultan, sire of imp. Glencoe. Bay Middleton is the sire of The Flying Dutchman (winner of both the Derby and St. Leger in 1849), sire also of the dam of Wild Dayrell (winner of the Derby) and of the dam of Sunbeam (winner of the St. Leger). His dam, Nuneaton, is own sister to Julia, dam of Julius by St. Albans, son of Stockwell. Silvermine is almost brother in blood to Julius, who won the Cesarewitch Handicap, Newmarket Biennial Stakes, Beaufort Cup, and defeated Hermit in a match. Julius was an excellent stallion, sire of many good winners, and full brother to Julius Caesar (winner of the Westminster Stakes, second to Petrarch in the 2,000 Guineas, third to Kisber in the Derby, and third to Petrarch in the St. Leger, beating Kisber, won the City and Suburban Handicap and Royal Hunt Cup, and was a successful stallion). Silvermine, therefore, is not only a well-bred horse, but is from a racing and producing family of great merit.

Silvermine was regarded as a good race-horse. Started in three races at three years old, but won none. With a very limited chance in the stud, he is the sire of the winners Silver Charm, Silver Lake, Sunshine Whiskey, Mine Heart, Silvermint, etc.

He traces in direct female line to Daffodil, to which traces Vauxhall Snap, Mambrino (sire of imp. Messenger), Otterington, Grog, Lambinos, Ansel, Virgil and all the descendants of imp. Trumpetta in America.
IMPORTED SIMON MAGUS.

Is private stallion in the Rancocas Stud, property of Mr. P. Lorillard, Jofstown, N. J.

SIMON MAGUS, brown horse, foaled 1888, bred by the Duke of Portland, by St. Simon, son of Galopin by Vedette, dam Wheel of Fortune, dam of Oberon, Dodona, etc., by Adventurer, son of Newminster by Touchstone, granddam Queen Bertha, dam of Queen’s Messenger, Spinaway, etc., by Kingston, son of Venison, out of Flax by Surprize, son of Touchstone, etc. St. Simon did not start in the Derby and St. Leger, in consequence of the death of his breeder and nominator, Prince Batthyany, but was never beaten during his turf career. Won the Epsom Gold Cup, Ascot Cup, Gold Cup at Newcastle, Goodwood Cup, and other good races. St. Simon is the sire of Semolina (winner of the 1,000 Guineas), Memoir (winner of the Oaks, St. Leger and Newmarket Stakes), Signorina (winner of the Select Stakes), St. Serf (winner of the Epsom Grand Prize, Royal Memorial Stakes, Sussex Stakes and other good races), La Fleche (winner of the 1,000 Guineas, Oaks, St. Leger and second in the Derby in 1892).

Simon Magnus is brother to Oberon (winner of the Lincoln Handicap, etc.), and half-brother to Dodona, a stake winner. These were the only living produce of Wheel of Fortune up to 1899. Wheel of Fortune was a good mare. At two years old won the Richmond Stakes at Goodwood, the Prince of Wales Stakes at York, walked over for the Wentworth Stakes at Doncaster, won the Buckenham Stakes at Newmarket, won the Triennial Produce Stakes, Newmarket, and the Middle Park Plate. At three years old Wheel of Fortune won the 1,000 Guineas, the Oaks, the Prince of Wales Stakes at Ascot and the Yorkshire Oaks. Queen Bertha, Simon Magnus’s dam, was a first-class race-mare. At two years old she beat Blue Mantle and Falcon and was never unplaced. At three years old won the Oaks, ran second in the Ascot Derby Stakes, won the Ascot Triennial Stakes, ran second to Lord Chiffon in the St. Leger, and second to Macaroni for the Doncaster Cup. In the stud Queen Bertha did well. She produced Gertrude, a good performer and winner of races, including the Yorkshire Oaks. She produced Charibert (winner of the 2,000 Guineas), Childeric (a good race-horse, second in the St. Leger, etc.), and the winner King Clovis. Her full sister, Blanchleur, produced the two good winners Syringe and Chouleur. Spinaway, daughter of Queen Bertha, won the 1,000 Guineas, Oaks, etc., produced Busbybody (winner of the 1,000 Guineas, the Oaks, etc.), Spinning Jenny (dam of Spinaway Top), and the winners Merry-go-round, Darnaway and Arcadium. Queen Bertha produced the race-horse Queen’s Messenger and the winners Paladin and Great Carle, Flax, the great grandam (by Surprize, winner of the Derby, St. Leger, etc.), produced the winners Reginella, Hollyfox, Homton (a good sire), Courtmarlile, Linsey Woodsey, Traveller’s Joy and Folengo. Of these Reginella produced Guy Dayrell and Cobham, and the winner Queen Gladys. Her daughter Zingarella produced the winners Simon and Donald Card.

Simon Magnus ran in three races and paid forfeit in a match to Imp. Masetto. He won no race.

SIR DIXON.

WINNER OF CAMDEN, SELECT AND FLATBUSH STAKES AT TWO YEARS OLD, THE WITHERS, BELMONT, LORILLARD, TRAVERS, OMNIBUS AND OTHER STAKES AT THREE YEARS OLD.


Sir Dixon is by imp. Billet, a good race-horse, winner of the Zetland Stakes at York, Engliam Stakes at Epsom, and other races; Billet's sire, Voltigeur, won both the Derby and St. Leger, and was by Voltaire, son of Blacklock. Voltigeur was also the sire of Vedette, sire of the noted Galopin, sire of the unbeaten St. Simon. Sir Dixon's dam, Jacouet, is full sister to Iroquois, one of the best race-horses, judged by his performances, ever bred in America, and the only horse, except Donnavan, that ever won the Derby, Prince of Wales Stakes and the Doncaster Stakes. Iroquois was second to Peregrine in the 2,000 Guineas and beat him in the Derby. Iroquois also won the Chesterfield Stakes at Newmarket. Levant Stakes at Goodwood, the Burwell Stakes, Newmarket Derby and other important events. In these races he beat such good ones as Peregrine, Ishmael, Scolb, Geologist, Tristan, Cammiliard, Bal Gal, Lucy Glitters and others. Sir Dixon, therefore, is descended from one of the best bred and most potent racing families in America. His granddam, Maggie B. B., was the dam of Pera, Harold, Panique, Red and Blue (Sally McClelland's dam), etc. Harold had only one colt on the turf, Hardfoot, an excellent race-horse, and Harold was own brother to Iroquois, a good index to the potency of the blood. Madeline, his great granddam, was by the great Boston, sire of Lexington, Lecompte, Boston, Nina and a host of good ones. Magnolia was the dam of Kentucky, the best son of Lexington, Daniel Boone, Magic, Charley Ball, Madonna, Skedaddle, Gilroy, Victory, etc. Skedaddle is the dam of Saucebox, Scramble, Florence B., Sly Boots, Joe S., The Slashes and Squezzen (the dam of Day Star, winner of the Kentucky Derby, Blue Ribbon Stakes and other fast races) and Sylph (the dam of La Syphon, 11/4 miles, in 2.074, and dam of Semper Fidele). Kalosouil, Kincsem, etc. Sly Boots is the dam of Leveller, Sly Dance, Sachem and Savannah, Myrtle was by Mamelu (winner of the Derby). Bokabilla won the Ascot Gold Cup and Drawing Room Stakes.

Sir Dixon was a superior race-horse. At two years old won the Camden Stakes, three-quarters of a mile, 109 lbs., in 1.16, defeating a field of nine; won the Select Stakes, three-quarters of a mile, 111 lbs., in 1.17, and the Flatbush Stakes, 7 furlongs, 115 lbs., in 1.20, beating such good ones as Tea Tray, King Fish, Reclaire, etc.; was placed third in the Junior Champion Stakes. At three years old won the Anatoman Stakes, 1 mile, 118 lbs., in 1.16; the Carlton Stakes, 1 mile, 119 lbs., beating Ralcan, in 1.16; ran second to Emperor of Norfolk in the Brooklyn Derby, 1 mile, in 2.074, beating Prince Royal and Ralcan; ran second to The Bard in the St. James Hotel Stakes, 14 miles, in 2.084; won the Withers Stakes, 1 mile, 118 lbs., in 1.473, track muddy, Prince Royal second, Tea Tray third; won Belmont Stakes, 14 miles, 118 lbs., in 2.408, beating Prince Royal; won the Lorillard Stakes, 11/2 miles, 118 lbs., in 2.073, beating Los Angeles, Prince Royal, etc.; won the Travers Stakes, 1 mile, 118 lbs., in 2.073, beating Los Angeles and two others; ran second to Taragon in the Omnibus Stakes, 14 miles, in 2.14, giving him 11 lbs.; ran second to Geo. Oyster in the Choice Stakes, 12 miles, in 2.14, giving him 10 lbs., Taragon and two others behind him. Sir Dixon did not race at four years old. At five years old won the St. James Hotel Stakes, 14 miles, 126 lbs., defeating Taragon, etc. He was placed second twice and third five times. Sir Dixon was a good race-horse and is from a grand racing and producing family.

He is descended in direct female line from the Layton Barb mare, to which trace Young Greyhound, Cartouch, Matchem, Young Cade, Brome by Herod, Andubon, Philadelphia, St. Honorat, Kentucky, Daniel Boone, Gilroy, Iroquois and all the Magnolia family, Powhatan, Wild Irishman, Frankfort, Prince George, Virginian, Florida and all the imp. Cub mare's descendants.
IMPORTED SIR MODRED.

WINNER OF CANTERBURY DERBY, DUNEDIN AND CANTERBURY CUP, NEW ZEALAND.

Is private stallion in Rancho-del-Paso Stud, J. B. Haygin, proprietor, Sacramento, Cal. Yearlings sold annually.

Sir Modred, bay horse, foaled 1877, bred by the Middle Park Stud Co., New Zealand, by Traducer, son of The Libel by Pantaloon, dam Idalia by Cambusean, son of Newminster by Touchstone, granddam Dulcibella by Voltigeur, son of Voltaire. His sire, Traducer was bred in England, by The Libel (son of Pantaloon) and Arthusa. Traducer was the most popular and successful stallion that has ever stood in New Zealand. From 1867 to 1884 he got nine winners of the Canterbury Derby, the great event in that country, viz: 1867, Scandal; 1870, Envy; 1871, Defamation; 1872, Calumny; 1877, Trump Card; 1875, Nataror, 1880, Sir Modred; 1881, The Duiphin; 1882, Cheviot. In three of these years his get ran first, second and third, and in two others first and second. He got Vanguard (winner of the New Zealand Cup), Welcome Jack (winner of the Canterbury Cup), and Larline, a great mare, out of imp. Mermaid. Larline is the dam of imp. Darebin, winner of the Victoria Derby of 1881, and the best horse of his day in Australia. Idalia, his dam, is full sister to Onslow (winner of the Prince of Wales Stakes at York, defeating Cremorne). She is half sister to Mabelle, dam of Bean Brummell (winner of the Woodcote and Hopeful Stakes), and The Child of the Mist (Mr. M. Daly’s), winner of the Chesterfield and Ascot Biennial Stakes and the Ascot Derby. Cambusean, her sire, is the sire of Cambaloo, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Dulcibella, his granddam, won the Cesarewitch Hurdle, beating Optimist, in 1860, and Brighton Cup. Her sire, Voltigeur, won both the Derby and St. Leger and was the sire of Vedette, sire of the noted Galopin. Priestess, his great granddam, was a superior race-mare, winner of the Northumberland Cup, Caledonia St. Leger, Caledonia Cup, Gold Cup at Warwick, and several Queen’s Plates, and by The Doctor, one of the greatest horses of his day. Priestess is half sister to The Gem, dam of Regalin (winner of the Oaks), and dam of Verneuil (winner of the Ascot Gold Cup) and Zat (winner of the French Derby, etc.). Idalia was a grand brood mare. She produced, in 1876, Betrayer; in 1877, Sir Modred; 1878, Idalina; 1879, Cheviot; 1880, July, all by Traducer; in 1881, Liverpool by King of Clubs; 1883, chestnut filly by Apremont, son of our imported Mortemer; 1884, a bay filly by Apremont. Betrayer won the Canterbury Champagne Stakes, Canterbury Cup, Wanganui Cup and Timaru Cup. Sir Modred won the Dunedin Champagne Stakes, Canterbury Champagne Stakes, Dunedin Cup, Canterbury Derby, Timaru Cup, Dunedin Birthday Handicap, Canterbury Cup, Christchurch Plate, and the Sydney Great Metropolitan. July ran second for the Dunedin Cup. Liverpool won the Welcome Stakes. Cheviot won the Canterbury Derby, Midsummer Handicap, and Craven Stakes, and only Sir Modred, his brother, could beat him for the Canterbury Cup.

Sir Modred is a success in the stud, sire of the winners Ballarat, Sir John, Marie Lovell, Fanne J., Tournament (winner of the Realization Stakes), Dr. Hashbrouck, Dr. Helmuth, Masterbode, Mary Stone, Gloaming Beverwyck, Discount, Enid, Sykeston, Gold Dollar, Grand Prix, Sir Matthew, Lizetta, Moppo, Dr. Wilcox, Prince Charming, Sir Laurenciot, Camanche, Sir Roy, Wheeler, ’ Uncle Jess, Fairplay, Courtship, Gladiator, Shellbark, Reginald, Integrity and many others.

He is descended in direct female line through the Warlock Galloway from the Byerly Turk mare, to which traces Cib, Sancho, Young Blacklock, Pantaloon, Prime Warden, Yattendon (Australian), Cymbal, Bean Brummell, Child of the Mist, imp. Sovereign, imp. Citizen and other noted horses.
SPENDTHrift.

WINNER OF THE SANFORD STAKES FOR TWO-YEAR OLDS AT LOUISVILLE, YOUNG AMERICA STAKES No. 1 AT NASHVILLE, BELMONT AND LORILLARD STAKES AT JEROME PARK, CHAMPION STAKES AND JERSEY DERBY AT MONMOUTH PARK.


SPENDTHrift, by imp. Australian, son of West Australian, bred in the Woodburn Stud, Ky., foaled 1876; dam Aerlite, dam of Mozart, Rutherford, Fellowcraft, Misyer, etc., by Lexington, out of Florine, dam of Idlewild by imp. Glenoee. Aerolite. Spendthrift's dam, was the great brood mare of the Woodburn Stud. Her full sister, Idlewild, was the best mare of her day, ran four miles when five years old, 117 lbs., in 7.26, and is the dam of Wildhilde, that ran four miles in 7.25. Spendthrift was the phenomenal two-year-old of 1878; won all his races, five in number. At Lexington, Ky., won Sweepstakes for two-year-olds, 1 mile, in 1:28, beating Montreal, Scully and three others. At Louisville, Ky., won the Sanford Stakes for two-year-olds, 1 mile, in 1:46, beating Montreal, Trinidad and five others, among which was Goodnight and Strathmore; same place, won a Sweepstakes for two-year-olds, 1 mile, in 1:45. At Nashville, Tennessee, won the Young America Stakes No. 1 for two-year-olds, three-quarters of a mile, in 1:46, beating Lord Murphy, Charlemagne and Cal. Morgan; at same place, won a Sweepstakes for two-year-olds, 1 mile, in 1:44, beating Lord Murphy, the only other starter. Season of 1879 he started eight times, won five places, and was second in three. Spendthrift made his first appearance at Jerome Park, May 31. He ran second in the Withers Stakes, 1 mile, won by his stable companion, Dan Sparling, by suffrance. Report was third, Harold, Plevna and Mulrooney unplaced, time, 1:48; June 5, won the Belmont Stakes, 13 miles, defeating Monitor, Jericho, Pawnee, Rochester and Harold, time, 2:42; June 16, won the rich Lorillard Stakes, 11 miles, defeating Harold, Magnetism, Report, Dan Sparling, Monitor, Rochester, Jericho, Boardman, Plevna and Ennie. This race was the grandest achievement ever accomplished by a three-year-old in America. Spendthrift carried 5 lbs. penalty for winning the Belmont Stakes, making his weight 125 lbs., and was almost left at the post. Harold delayed the start by his ugly temper, and gave Spendthrift a vicious kick just as the signal for the start was given. Harold bolted off in the lead, and Spendthrift was the last to leave the starting point, fully fifty yards in his rear. Harold turned into the home-stretch with fully thirty yards lead on Spendthrift. Spendthrift gradually gained on Harold, and the game son of Australian came on, and won easily by two lengths, Harold second. Magnetism third, time, 2:54. Monmouth Park, July 8, won the Jersey Derby, 11 miles, defeating Wiflin with ease, time, 2:55. Saratoga, N. Y., July 9, Spendthrift met the son of Enquirer. Falsetto, for the first time. The race was for the Travers Stakes, 11 miles. Falsetto won. Spendthrift was a good second. Harold third. Jericho and Dan Sparling unplaced, time, 3:09; Aug. 12, Falsetto again defeated Spendthrift, who finished second, in the Kenner Stakes, 2 miles. Jericho was third. Monitor and Harold unplaced, time, 3:33. Monmouth Park, Aug. 23, Spendthrift won the Champion Stakes for all ages, 11 miles, defeating Report, Bramble, Voltarino, Harold and Bonnie Oaks, time, 2:41, the track was heavy and slow. Jerome Park, N. Y., Oct. 2, Spendthrift, until to run, started in the Jerome Stakes, 11 miles. Monitor won, Spendthrift second, Report third, Jericho fourth, time, 3:12. Spendthrift, at four years old, was sent to England, but when amiss ran unplaced for the Cambridgeshire. Ran two races at Jerome Park when unfit at five years old; was second to Barrett, 1 mile, in 1:44, and was unplaced in the other race.

Spendthrift is the sire of a number of good winners, including the famous sprinter Kingston, Bankrupt, Carrie G., Stockton, Thriftless, Teach Pas, Shasta, Golden Reed, Defaulter, Alarm Bell, America, Extravagance, Speedwell, Victor Sass, Prodigal, Speedwest, Bill Barnes, Kingsbridge, Kingstock, Marty B., Pull Mall, Pickpocket, Queenston, Harlem, Lamplighter (11 miles in 2:32), best on record, Maria Stoops, Stowaway and many others.

Spendthrift has the Tomcubstone, Whisker and Whalebone blood on the sire's side, the Glenoee on the dam's side, and is much mired to Sir Archy and Dioned, with the Guncrack blood through imp. Medley.
Spendthrift (July 1733–Conductor 1767)  
 went from Stayne's Stud, St Leonards, Kent, to Mr. Cholmondeley, whose stud was part of his fortune left to his wife Ann, a daughter of T.N.Gibbons, the former owner of Dunwich.  

Dunwich was a well-known racehorse owned by Gibbons, who had a stud at Dunwich, near Southwold.  

Spendthrift was a son of the famous racehorse Star-Leader and was bred by the Cholmondeley family. He was a versatile horse, having won races in both England and France. He was also a popular sire and his offspring included the famous racehorse Galopin.  

Spendthrift's offspring included:  
- The famous racehorse Galopin, who won the 1743 St Leger Stakes and was later sold to the Duke of Beaufort.  
- The racehorse Miss America, who won the 1745 St Leger Stakes and was later sold to the Duke of Devonshire.  
- The racehorse Powis, who won the 1747 St Leger Stakes and was later sold to the Duke of Beaufort.  
- The racehorse Emma, who won the 1748 St Leger Stakes and was later sold to the Duke of Devonshire.  

Spendthrift's influence on the sport of horse racing was significant, and he is remembered as one of the greatest sires of the 18th century.
SPRINGBOK.

WINNER OF THE BELMONT STAKES AT JEROME PARK, SARATOGA CUP AT SARATOGA, AND MANY OTHER RACES.

In the Megibbon-Edgewater Stud. Application to F. S. Ashbrook, secretary, Cynthiana, Ky.

SPRINGBOK by imp. Australian, son of West Australian, bred in the Woodburn Stud, Ky., foaled 1870, dam Hester by Lexington, second dam Heads I Say, dam of Maggie Hunter, Hazard, etc., by imp. Glencoe, out of imp. Heads or Tails by Lottery. Springbok came out as a two-year-old; started in two races. Jerome Park, won a dash of 5 furlongs for two-year-olds in 1.05$, beating Minnie Mac, Katy Pease and others, and was placed in the Saratoga Stakes, at Saratoga, three-quarters of a mile, won by Catesby in 1.17$. As a three-year-old started in seven races, of which he won three. At Jerome Park, won the Belmont Stakes for three-year-olds, 1 mile 5 furlongs, beating Count D'Orsay, imp. Stradbroke, Waverly and six others, among which were Fellowcraft and imp. Ill-Advised; same place, won a race of mile heats in 1.53, 1.41$, beating imp. Buckskin and two others; won mile heats in 1.46, 1.48, 1.48$. Minnie Mac won the first heat. At Monmouth Park, was second in the Jersey Derby for three-year-olds, 1½ miles, won by Tom Bowling in 2.45$. At Jerome Park, was second in the Jersey Stakes for three-year-olds, 2 miles, won by Tom Bowling, no official time given. At Saratoga, was placed in the Travers Stakes for three-year-olds, 1½ miles, won by Tom Bowling in 3.09$, and was third in the Kenner Stakes for three-year-olds, 2 miles, won by imp. Ill-Used in 3.39. As a four-year-old started in nine races, of which he won eight. Jerome Park, won a selling race, 1½ miles, in 3.14$, carrying 115 lbs., and beating Mate, Fellowcraft and others; won a Handicap Sweepsakes, 1 mile and 5 furlongs, in 2.53. At Utica, N. Y., won the Citizens' Handicap Stakes for all ages, 2 miles, in 3.36$, beating Artist and Katy Pease; same place, won the Hotel Purse, mile heats, in 1.35, 1.32$. At Saratoga, won a dash of 1½ miles, in 2.0$, beating Mate, Survivor and Dublin; won the Saratoga Cup, 2½ miles, in 4.14$, beating Preakness, Katy Pease and Wanderer; won a dash of 2 miles and a furlong, in 3.56; won a dash of 3 miles, in 5.42$, beating Preakness and Fellowcraft. Jerome Park, was second in the Jockey Club Handicap, 2 miles, won by Preakness in 3.12. As a five-year-old he started in six races, winning four and running dead heat in one. At Jerome Park, won a dash of 1¼ miles, in 2.45$, beating Mate, the only other starter; won a race of mile heats in 1.15, 1.15$, beating Zephyrdrift, Big Fellow and Bill Bruce; won a dash of 1 mile and a furlong in 1.58$, beating Bob Woolley, Mate and four others. At Saratoga, ran dead heat with Preakness in the Saratoga Cup, 2½ miles, in 3.56$, the fastest race ever ran at the distance. At Jerome Park, won a dash of 1⅛ miles, in 3.12, beating Miler, Big Fellow and two others. At Saratoga, was second in a Sweepstakes, ⅔ miles, won by Grinstead in 2.08$. As a six-year-old started once in a race of mile heats and was distanced in the first heat. In this race Freebooter was the winner, with 101 lbs., while Springbok carried 121 lbs. Springbok was a first-class race-horse, and is descended from a racing family on both sides. He is much inclined to Waxy through Whisker, Whalbone and Web, and traces on his dam's side to Eleanor by Whiskey, the first mare to win both the Derby and Oaks. In addition to his Diomed blood through Lexington, his dam traces to Diomed's best daughter in England, Young Giantess, the dam of Sorcerer, and a sister to Roxana, who first brought the great Godolphin Arabian into notice to a daughter of Spanker.


Springbok descends in direct female line through Old Bald Peg from the Barb mare, to which traces Lath, Cade, Flying Childers, Diomed, Sorcerer, Prax, Phantom, Largo, Muley, Pleiopentary, Turnus, See Saw, Zingance, Troubadour, Harry of the West and all the imp. Sylvæ family.

Springbok is a bright chestnut, 16 hands high, with star and sun over his left nostril, and white spot between the nostrils, and black spot over his right eye, left fore leg white over the ankle, both hind feet white nearly to the hocks. He is a horse of great substance and power, highly finished all over, without a particle of lameness, and has made his mark in the stud.
### CHESTNUT HORSE, FOALED 1870; BRED BY A. J. ALEXANDER, WOODBURN STUD, KENTUCKY.

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<th>SIRE</th>
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<td><strong>SPRINGBOK</strong></td>
<td><strong>Chesnut</strong></td>
<td>1870</td>
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*AUSTRALIAN,* ch. b. 1868.

- **Emilia,** b. m. 1866. West Australian, b. h. 1861.
- **Persian,** b. h. 1829. Y. Emilius, Mowerina, b. m. 1833. br. h. 1831.

**Chief** Sire: **Whisker,** Swayeter, Emilius. Emma, Touchstone, Daughter of Eumpey-Youngster.

**Active** Sire: **Lottery,** Tramolope, Sultaine, Rowetin. *Saffron,* Sot. in Tuck limitation, Timoleon, b. m. 1834. br. h. 1834. ch. m. 1834. ch. h. 1834.

**Active** Sire: **Advent,** Lottery, Tramolope, Sultaine, Rowetin. *Saffron,* Sot. in Tuck limitation, Timoleon, b. m. 1834. br. h. 1834. ch. m. 1834. ch. h. 1834.

**Active** Sire: **Lion,** Lottery, Tramolope, Sultaine, Rowetin. *Saffron,* Sot. in Tuck limitation, Timoleon, b. m. 1834. br. h. 1834. ch. m. 1834. ch. h. 1834.

**Active** Sire: **Lion,** Lottery, Tramolope, Sultaine, Rowetin. *Saffron,* Sot. in Tuck limitation, Timoleon, b. m. 1834. br. h. 1834. ch. m. 1834. ch. h. 1834.

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IMPORTED STALWART.

Imported and owned by the Estate of the late D. D. Withers, Holmdel, N. J. Sales annually.

STALWART, bay horse, foaled 1883, bred by the Yardley Stud, by Sterling, son of Oxford by Birdcatcher, dam Sea Mark by Adventurer, son of Newminster, out of Sea Gull by Lifeboat, son of Sir Hercules. Stalwart received an injury crossing the ocean and was never trained.

Sterling, the sire of Stalwart, one of the most popular stallions in England, started only a few times. He won the Liverpool Autumn Cup, beating Louise Victoria and twelve others, and was third to Montargis and Walnut in the Cambridge-shire, with 133 lbs. He won the Ascot Biennial Stakes, the Summer Stakes at Newmarket, the Derby Free Handicap and Craven Stakes. He was second to Boswell in the 2,000 Guineas, a defeat which was one of the most glaring flukes in the annals of the turf, for it was admitted by everyone that he could concede quite 42 lbs. to the winner. He was not in the Derby. His value is best shown in the stud, having sired such good ones as Isonomy, who himself is the sire of Riviera, one of the favorites for her year's Derby. Formidable, another good two-year-old, Antides, Common, winner of 2,000 Guineas, Derby and St. Leger, etc., etc., and one of the best race-horses of his time. His get this year won over $100,000, and he was standing at $1,000, with his season full. Harvester, who ran a dead heat with St. Gatien, and divided the stakes for the Derby, and was third in the 2,000 Guineas. Paradox, Enterprise and Enthusiast, all three winners of the 2,000 Guineas, the former only beaten a head in the Derby and the latter defeating the famous Donovan.

Energy, winner of sixteen races out of thirty seven and one of the speediest horses of his day. Beaudesert, the winner of the Middle Park Plate and sire of many winners last year. Caxtonian, Discount, Post Orbit, Geologist, El Dorado (another conqueror of Donovan) and Cherry all come from Sterling's loins. Stalwart's dam, Sea Mark, is the dam of Astronomy, Beacon and the fine young stallion Top Gallant. His grandam, Sea Gull, was the dam of Beaudesert, winner of the Middle Park Plate, Queenstown, The Admiral, Discordant, etc. Wild Cherry was the dam of Grace Darling, Cherry Ripe, Sugar Plum, Heliotrope, Reciprocity, etc. Bridget was the dam of The Baronet, Wild Strawberry, Pomona, Miss Fanny, etc. Stalwart traces through Ringlet, a daughter of Whisker, Clinkerina, the dam of Humphrey Clinker, sire of the noted Melbourne by Clinker, Pewet, a winner of the St. Leger, by tandem, to the noted Blacklegs mare, dam of Marske, the sire of Eclipse. He combines in his pedigree a double cross of Sir Hercules, upon a large infusion of Touchstone blood, through such excellent sources as Adventurer, Flatcatcher and Surprize, and traces on his sire's and dam's side to the noted daughters of Priam, Cruelix and Miss Letty. Many of the best race-horses and stallions in England are descended from the family. He must be a valuable acquisition to the blood stock of the country. He is descended in direct female line from the Bustler mare, to which traces Merlin (by Castrel), Marske, sire of Eclipse, Orville, Cervantes, Cauin, Buzzard (by Blacklock), Humphrey Clinker, Newminster, Strafford, Mariner, Melton, etc.
IMPORTED STONEHENGE.

WINNER OF THE COTTAGERS' CUP AT LONG BRANCH, 1873.

_In the Brookdale Stud, Estate of D. D. Wilhers, proprietor, near Holmedel, N. J. Private stallion. Sales annually._

Stonehenge by Blair Athol, best son of Stockwell, bred by Mr. W. Blenkiron, foaled 1870, dam Combra, dam Light of Wine, etc., by Kingston, son of Venison, out of Calcavella, dam of Queen Bee, etc., by Irish Birdcatcher. His sire, Blair Athol, won the double events, Derby and St. Leger, and his sire, Stockwell, was the greatest and grandest of all the English stallions. Kingston, the sire of his dam, traveled all over England, and was winner in the best of company. Irish Birdcatcher by Sir Hercules, son of Whalebone, was not only a good race-horse but he got The Baron, winner of the St. Leger, and he got Stockwell and Rataplan. Birdcatcher was also sire of Daniel O'Rourke, a Derby winner, Songstress, winner of the Oaks, Knight of St. George and Warlock, winners of the St. Leger. Fahugh-a-Ballagh, the sire of Leamington, was own brother to Birdcatcher. Stonehenge made his debut as a two-year old in the Nursery Stakes at Jerome Park, but was unplaced. This was his only start in his two-year old form. When three years old he started six times, won one race, the Cottagers' Cup, at Long Branch, 14 miles, in 2.14; he was third to Tom Bowling in the Robins Stake with Lizzie Lucas and The Minstrel behind him; was third to Survivor and Fellowcraft in a race of 1¼ miles, with four others behind. He was unplaced in his other races. His son, Marsh Redon, showed himself a good two-year old. He won the Surf Stakes at Sheepshead Bay, 5 furlongs, in 1.03, beating Onondaga and Memento; won August Stakes at Long Branch, three-quarters of a mile, in 1.16, with 115 lbs., beating Wyoming, Onondaga and Memento; was second in 1882 to Foister, in the Withers Stakes; second to Ramymede, in the Tidal Stakes at Sheepshead Bay, 1 mile, in 1.43; won Club Purse, 1 mile, in 1.43, beating Barrett and Fellowcraft. Buckstone (2) won the Moet and Chandon Stakes, three-quarters of a mile, in 1.21, track heavy, defeating a field of five; won the Homebred Produce Stakes, three-quarters of a mile, in 1.18, both at Long Branch. He is a blood bay, with blaze face and snip, near hind leg roan and white to the hoof, is 15 hands 2½ inches high, and weighs 1,440 lbs. With a glencoe cross, through Stockwell, and a double cross of Whalebone, through Irish Birdcatcher, fortified by the blood of Eclipse and Herod, he only needed a chance to distinguish himself as a sire.

Stonehenge is the sire of the winners Hopeless, Judge Griffith, Frolic, Jack, Salisbury, Gold Star, Alice, Drumess, Elamstone, Richard K. Fox, Overstone, Adaman, Rosa, Rose, Stonemason, Genevieve, Soho, Necktie, Stonewall, etc.

Stonehenge descends in direct female line from the Sister to Stranking, to which traces Burgundy, Ambrose, Dunder, Brown Bread, Van Amburgh, Thithorpe, St. Gatten, Ormonde, Kendal, Manchester, map Stylistes, map Rossington, and all the Agnes family in England.
STRATFORD.

Will be used as private stallion in the Chesterbrook Stud, Berwyn, Pa., the property of A. J. Cassatt, Esq.

STRATFORD (Leamington 2d) by imp. Leamington, son of Faugh-a-Ballagh, bred by A. Welch, Erdenheim Stud, Pa., foaled 1873, dam Susan Branc, dam of Sensaation by Lexington, son of Boston, out of Sally Lewis, dam of Hunter’s Lexington, John Morgan, Acrobat, etc., by imp. Glencoe. Stratford was an exceedingly promising horse as a two-year-old but, having been taken with a severe attack of distemper, was totally unable to start, and the disease left him in such a poor plight, having injured his lungs, so that whilst he had speed he was unable to stay a distance. At three years old he started in fifteen races, winning two, running second in five, third in one, and unplaced in the others. Point Breeze Park, Pa., won purse, three-quarters of a mile, in 1.17½, beating Durango, Paladin, and four others; same place, won purse, heats of half a mile, in 0.49½, 0.49, 0.49½, beating First Chance, who won first heat, Hobkirk and Grey Lag, the fastest three heats ever run to that date. Jerome Park, ran second to Ambush, 1 mile, in 1.48, beating Woodlands. Long Branch, ran second to Romney, three-quarters of a mile, in 1.18, Faithless, Hattie P. and three others behind him. Point Breeze Park, ran second to First Chance, three-quarters of a mile, in 1.15, beating Culpepper and two others; ran second to Waco, 1 mile, in 1.14, beating Hobkirk, Emma G. and another. Washington, D. C., ran second to Burgoo, 1¼ miles, in 2.11, beating First Chance, Faddaleen and one other. As a four-year, ran unplaced in three races. Stratford is a highly bred horse, own brother to the great Sensation and Oondaga, is bred from one of the great racing families of America, a family which were almost uniformly large and profitable winners on the turf and very successful as stallions and brood mares, the family which produced Sensation, John Morgan, Acrobat, Hunter’s Lexington, Motto, Nannie Lewis, Glenmore and a host of others, possessing speed, conformation, racing lineage and good blood.

Stratford is a brown, 15½ hands, with a Leamington blaze in his face and black legs; he has magnificent shoulders, good middle-piece, good back, hip and loin, and excellent legs and feet. He much resembles his sire in general conformation and appearance.

Stratford is the sire of the winners Columbine, Connaunara, Lansdown, Noy or Never, Tarragon, Bessie, Lady Archer, Leopold, Felicia H., Shamrock, Seymour, Emma J., Foxford, Francis S., Greylock, Josie W., Judge Mitchell, Nellie Bly, Stratagem, Octagon, Tartar, Deomouche, Baltimore H., Sir Richard, Sweet Alice, etc. A success, considering that he is a private stallion.

Stratford is descended in direct female line from the old Montaga mare and a Royal mare, to which trace Young Marske, Conductor, O’Kelly’s Eclipse, Voltaire, Sterling, Oxford, Kingston, Marsyas, Scottish Chief, the Duke, Adventurer, Prince Charlie, Lexington, Vandal, Lake Blackburn, Leonatus, Salvator, Sensation, The Bard, Chesapeake, Potomac, Longstreet, John Morgan, Hunter’s Lexington, and all the Levy and Lady Thompkins families.
Woodpcker 1773 (Herod 1773)—Dan. of Blond 1773—1500—Race finished 1773 by Snap 1773 (Snap 1773)—Dan. of Regulars by God. Ar. 1773—Dan. of Bartlet’s Children (Darley Ar. 1769).

Bazog 1780 (Herod 1778)—1500—Race finished 1780 by Sir P. T. 1778 (Highflyer 1774)—Hornet 1778—Race finished 1778 by Mars 1777—1500 (Snap 1778)—Dan. of Old England 1776 (God Ar. 1776)

Woodpcker 1773 (Herod 1773)—1500—Race finished 1773 by Snap 1773 (Snap 1773)—Dan. of Regulars by God. Ar. 1773—Dan. of Bartlet’s Children (Darley Ar. 1769).

Alexander 1782 (Eclipse 1774)—1500—Race finished 1782 by Apollo 1782 (Apollo 1782)—Dan. of Highflyer 1774 (Herod 1774)—1500—Race finished 1774 by Atlas 1774 (Atlas 1774)—1500—Race finished 1774 by Apollo 1774 (Apollo 1774)—1500—Race finished 1774 by Snap 1774 (Snap 1774)—Dan. of Regulars by God. Ar. 1774—Dan. of Bartlet’s Children (Darley Ar. 1769).

Sir Peter T. 1774 (Highflyer 1774)—1500—Race finished 1774 by Snap 1774 (Snap 1774)—Dan. of Regulars by God. Ar. 1774—Dan. of Bartlet’s Children (Darley Ar. 1769).

Sir Peter T. 1774 (Highflyer 1774)—1500—Race finished 1774 by Snap 1774 (Snap 1774)—Dan. of Regulars by God. Ar. 1774—Dan. of Bartlet’s Children (Darley Ar. 1769).

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Sir Peter T. 1774 (Highflyer 1774)—1500—Race finished 1774 by Snap 1774 (Snap 1774)—Dan. of Regulars by God. Ar. 1774—Dan. of Bartlet’s Children (Darley Ar. 1769).
THE BARD.

WINNER OF THE RED BANK, BOUQUET AND CAPITAL STAKES AT TWO YEARS OLD, THE PREAKNESS, SPINDRIFT, BARNEGAT, FREEHOLD, OMNIBUS, CHOICE, SEPTEMBER, JEROME, DIXIE, BRECKENRIDGE, AND POTOMAC STAKES AT THREE YEARS OLD, SPECIAL CONEY ISLAND CUP TWICE, MONMOUTH CUP, BROOKLYN CUP, AND OTHER GOOD RACES.


The Bard, bay horse, bred by Messrs. Cus, Reed & Sons, Fairview Stud, Tenn., by Longfellow, son of imp. Lexington, dam Brademante by War Dance, son of Lexington, grandam Brenna by imp. Knight of St. George, son of Birdcatcher, out of Levity by imp. Trustee. The Bard was unquestionably one of the grandest race-horses ever bred in America, and the best son of his great sire Longfellow. Brademante, his dam, was a superior race-mare, winner of two-mile heats in 3:32; 3:29, dam of (by her dam) Mahmoud (dam of Superiority and the winners Father John and Joseph.) From the granddam, Brenna, came Athalaric (dam of the good horse Tom Martin), Strathmore (a successful young sire), and the winners Kinkhead, Sir Walter, Long Stop, and Violante, the last named of which won five-eighths of a mile at Westchester, in 0.56, Great grandam Levity, whose descendants exceed in brilliancy those of any other mare in the world. Amongst the prominent ones may be named, Ruric, Lightsome (dam Sencia, Spiritually, Cretin, Nevada and Gulnare), Mildred (dam of Ringlet, Nora Worth, Minx, Monarchist, Stamps, Saltsman and Frederick the Great), Lever (sire of Leveleyn, Mahlstick, Apollo, Lou Lanier, etc.), Legatee (a good race-horse) and Sister to Ruric (dam of Grinstead, Viewoy, Kelpie, Ermengarde and Gilly Flower). From the granddaughters of Levity have come Salvator, Daniecheff, Volturino, Elias Lawrence, Avalon, Aretins, Fairplay, Semper Felix (dam of Leomatis, Warder, Leopold, Felicia and Semper Vive, dam of Fordham, Polsom, and grandam of Longstreet) Blanch J., Cripple, St. Augustine, Luke Blackburn, Greenland, Ecuador, Bradford, Bravo, Sierra Nevada (dam of Mountain Range, Monte Rosa's dam), Gulnare (dam of Costello and Satisfaction), Restless, Wandering, Force, Startle, Trump, Fidelity, Monitor, Mirth, Munroes, Louissette, Preciosa, Bertha, Start, Leocenna, Katie Pearce (dam of Lizzie S., Ballard, Redstone and Katrina), Janet (dam of Sir Peter, Golden Reel, Simulah, Volunteer's dam, and Spalzie, Lizzie D.'s dam), Miss Austine (dam of Tenelon), Duke of Montrose, Annette, Kelp (dam of Onaway), Ovation, Overture, Baltic, Brocade (dam of Burch, Jennie B. and Bertha B., the dam of Lizzie Baker and Judge Murray), She, Padisha, Louissette (dam of Prince George), and any number of others.

As a two-year-old started fourteen times, won three races, was second once and third in four races. Ran second to Pereland in the Great Post Stakes, three-quarters of a mile, 115 lbs., in 1:17; ran third in the Seabright Stakes, three-quarters of a mile, Electric first, Buffalo second; won Red Bank Stakes, three-quarters of a mile, 108 lbs., in 1:16 Buffalo second, Charitythird; ran third in Flatbush Stakes, 1:10 lbs., seven-eighths of a mile, in 1:31 Charity, 97 lbs., won, Dew Drop, 107 lbs., second; won Bouquet Stakes, seven-eighths of a mile, 108 lbs., in 1:31, Inspector B, second, Florence Fonzo third; ran third in the Eclectic Stakes, 1 mile, 110 lbs., 1:41, Dew Drop, 107 lbs., won, Winfred, 100 lbs., second; ran third in the Arlington Stakes, three-quarters of a mile, 118 lbs., 1:47, Bess, 108 lbs., won, Elwood, 110 lbs., second. He wound up his two-year-old career by winning the Capitol Stakes, 1 mile 115 lbs., in 1:18, beating Boss, Baggot, etc. At three years old he started seventeen times, won eleven races, was five times second and once placed. He won Preakness stakes, 11 miles, 116 lbs., 2:15, Enruga second, Elwood third; ran second in the Belmont Stakes, 11 miles, 118 lbs., in 2:11, Inspector B, won, Linden third; placed in the Green Grass Stakes, 11 miles, won by Dry Monopol; ran second to Inspector B, in the Stud Stakes, 12 miles, 118 lbs., 2:23, beating Ban Fox and Buffalo. Ran second by a short head to Winfred 108 lbs., in the Emporium, 13 miles, 118 lbs., 2:43; ran dead heat with Dew Drop, 115 lbs., in the Spendthrift Stakes, 12 miles, 114 lbs., in 2:09, the Bard walked over for the stakes; won Barnegat Stakes, 13 miles, 113 lbs., in 2:15., in a canter from Quito, Winfred, etc.; ran second to Dew Drop, 118 lbs., in the Stevens Stakes, 12 miles, 118 lbs., in 2:54, beating Quito, Linden and Inspector B.; ran second to Charity, 106 lbs., in the Raritan Stakes, 14 miles, 118 lbs., 2:14, beating Linden, Pontier and Winfred. After this race he scored eight consecutive winnings, in the Freehold Stakes, 12 miles, 100 lbs., 2:33; Omnibus Stakes, 14 miles, 118 lbs., in 2:39, beating by four lengths Dew Drop, Ben Ali, Charity, etc.; Choice Stakes, 14

(Continued on page 280).
miles, 118 lbs., in 2.39i, Dew Drop, 113 lbs., second, Ben Ali and Blue Wing beaten off; September Stakes, 1 mile, 125 lbs., in 2.65, beating Ferona, 107 lbs., Linden, 110 lbs., etc.; Jerome Stakes, 1½ miles, 125 lbs., no time taken, beating Elkwood, Mollie McCarthy’s Last, etc.; Dixie Stakes, 2 miles, 118 lbs., in 3.25; Breckenridge Stakes, 2 miles, 123 lbs., in 3.33; and Potomac Stakes, 1 mile, 118 lbs., 2.27, winning in a canter by eight lengths, Elkwood second. At four years old started eight times, won six races, was second twice. Won June Special, 1½ miles, 113 lbs., in 1.55; St. James Hotel Stakes, 1¼ miles, 113 lbs., 2.04, beating Hidalgo, Barnum, Elkwood; Coney Island Stakes, 1¼ miles, 118 lbs., in 1.55, by three lengths from Troubadour; Coney Island Cup, 1¼ miles, 118 lbs., in 3.63, winning in a canter from Barnum, Elkwood, Rataplan; ran second to Troubadour in the Ocean Stakes, 1¼ miles, 118 lbs., in 1.50, and in the Monmouth Cup, 1½ miles, 127 lbs., in 3.04. In the Freehold Stakes, 1¼ miles, 118 lbs., in 2.39, he beat Troubadour and Barnum, and won the Eatontown Stakes, 1 mile, 118 lbs., in 1.43. At five years old he won seven races out of eight starts, only beaten in his last race by Firenze, when she ran in record time, 1¼ miles in 2.54. He won the Brooklyn Handicap, 1½ miles, 125 lbs., in 2.13, Hanover, 125 lbs., second, Exile, 114 lbs., third, eight others beaten off; St. James Hotel Stakes, 1¼ miles 122 lbs., in 2.08, beating Sir Dixon, 101 lbs.; Brooklyn Cup, 1¼ miles, 123 lbs., in 2.42, by ten lengths from Volante, Hanover, Fenelon. He had only to walk over for the Second Special, 1½ miles, and for the Coney Island Stakes, 1½ miles. Won the Coney Island Cup, 1½ miles, 122 lbs., beating Hidalgo and Elkwood; the Ocean Stakes, 1½ miles, 120 lbs., in 1.55, Kingston, 118 lbs., second, Firenze, 113 lbs., third. In the Freehold Stakes, 1¼ miles, with 120 lbs.; he ran second to Firenze, 113 lbs., in 2.34 (record time).

The Bard is unrivalled in the stud, yearlings being the oldest of his get, and they are grand ones. He is an extraordinary fine horse, possessing speed, capacity to carry weight, and could stay over a distance of ground.

He is descended in female line from the same Royal mare to which traces Eclipse, Voltaire, Sterling, Oxford, Kingston, Scottish Chief, Lexington, Vandal, Leoporus, Sensation, Salviator, Sirtaromne, Monarchist, Grimstead, Longstreet, Potomace and all the Duchess family.

**IMPORTED THE JACOBITE.**

The property of J. H. McGarvey, Max Meadows, Va. Terms of service advertised annually.

The Jacobite, chestnut horse, foaled 1876, bred by Her Majesty, by Prince Charlie, son of Blair Athol, dam sister to Little Lady by Orlando (winner of the Derby), son of Trenchtown, granddam sister to Voltigeur and Barnton by Voltigeur, son of Blacklock, out of Martha Lynn by Mulatto, etc. Prince Charlie was the winner of the 2,000 Guineas and was regarded as one of the speciest horses of his day, sire of Princess Catherine, the dam of Clover and Clarmart, both winners of the French Derby, Prestonpans (winner of the Liverpool Autumn Cup), In this country. Salviator, winner of the fastest Suburban ever run, in 2.06, and the fastest mile run in the world, 1.55, Senorita (winner of the Monmouth Oaks), etc. The Jacobite is full brother to Lady Charlie (winner of the Croydon Spring Stakes and Juvenile Plate at Hampton, and dam of Madame d’Albany, winner of the Liverpool Autumn Cup, 1891) and Lady Jacobite (winner of the British Dominion Two-year-Old Stakes. The Jacobite’s dam is full sister to Little Lady, who won as a yearling Anglesey Stakes, one-quarter of a mile, and won afterwards a good number of stakes and plates, and was dam of Cambello (winner of the 2,000 Guineas) by Orlando, winner of the Derby, sire of Fitz Roland, Fazzucatto and Dioplatius (winners of the 2,000 Guineas), Tredgden (winner of the Derby), and Impereiss (winner of the 1,000 Guineas and St. Leger), she being almost full sister in blood to Little Lady, being out of Endolly, half sister to Volley, which produced, to the cover of Orlando, Eadydile, winner of the Cambidgeshire Handicap. Volley, The Jacobite’s granddam, was full sister to Barnton and the great Voltigeur (winner of the Derby, St. Leger and Doncaster Cup), and is the grandam of the good sire Lord Clifden, winner of the St. Leger.

The Jacobite is a highly bred horse and from a grand racing family. He has had but little chance in the stud, but is the sire of the winners: Elia, Chiswell, etc.

Whalebone 1876—Waxy 1793—Pot-o'-s-o's 1773—Eclipse 1774—Marke 1730—Squirt 1792—Barrett's Children—Darley Ar. 1690.

[Text continues with various names and dates, typical of a catalog or record of horse names and births.]
IMPORTED THE SAILOR PRINCE.

WINNER OF THE CAMBRIDGESHIRE AND LEWES SPRING HANDICAPS AND PORTLAND STAKES.

Is private stallion in Rancocas Stud. Mr. P. Lorillard, proprietor, Jobstown, N. J.

The Sailor Prince, bay horse, foaled 1880, bred by Mr. B. Norrisington, by Albert Victor, son of Marsyas by Orlando, dam Hermita by Hermit, son of Newminster, granddaughter Affection by Lifeboat, son of Sir Hercules, one of Rose d’Amour by Wild Dayrell, etc. The Sailor Prince is own brother to Trixie, winner of the Alexandra Plate, out of Hermita (winner of the Grand Stand, Kentish and Camden Park Handicaps and other races) by the great Hermit (winner of the Derby), sire of imp. St. Blaise (winner of the Derby), Shotover (winner of the 2,000 Guineas and Derby), Thebazis (winner of the 1,000 Guineas and Oaks), St. Marguerite (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, dam of Seabreeze, winner of the Oaks and St. Leger), Tristan and imp. Mr. Pickwick. His granddam, Affection, is by Lifeboat, son of Sir Hercules and Yard Arm by Sheet Anchor (winner of the Great Metropolitan Stakes, Chester Cup and many other races). His great granddam, Rose d’Amour by Wild Dayrell (winner of the Derby) and sire of Hurricane (winner of the 1,000 Guineas) and the dam of Atlantic (winner of the 2,000 guineas) and his full sister, Atlantis, dam of imp. King Ran, by Thormanby, and sire of Buccaneer, the sire of Kisber, winner of the Derby and Grand Prize of Paris.

The Sailor Prince was a good race-horse at two years old. He ran third to Rockery and Signaphone in the Windsor Castle Stakes at Ascot; second to Britomart in the Champagne Stakes at Bibury, six others behind him; won the Four Oaks Two-year Old Plate, with eight others behind him; was beaten a neck by Sarah Bernhardt in the Great Witney Stakes at Worcester, giving her 10 lbs.; won the Royal Two-year Old Plate at Kempton, with ten others behind him, and was second to Hornpipe in the Thames Plate. At three years old ran three times. Was third in Prince of Wales Handicap. At four years old won a Handicap Sweepstakes, 5 furlongs, at Bibury. At five years old won Royal Plate Handicap, 1 mile, at Sandown; ran third in the Goodwood Corinthian Plate, 1 mile, won by Reine Blanche, Wild Thyme second; ran second in the Daviss Park Free Welter Handicap, 138 lbs., Clintra, 108 lbs., won; ran second to Castor, 110 lbs., in the Autumn Plate at Manchester, he carrying 116 lbs.; ran second to Cohort in the Great Shropshire Handicap at Shrewsbury; ran a dead heat and divided the stakes in the Great Lancashire Handicap with Kimbolton at Liverpool; ran second to Alb, 102 lbs., in the Holnby Handicap Plate at Northampton, carrying 131 lbs.; ran second to Verano, 140 lbs., he carrying 166 lbs., in the Coventry Welter Plate at Warwick. At six years old, won the Lewes Spring Handicap, 1 mile, 121 lbs., Mohawk second, Cavalier third; was third to Middlethorpe and Perdita H. in the Liverpool Cup, with eleven others behind him; won the Cambridgeshire Handicap, 1 mile 210 yards, 105 lbs., with St. Mirin, Carlton, Mellon and twelve others behind him. At seven years old, won the Portland Stakes, 1 mile, with 131 lbs., with three behind him. He retired sound.

The Sailor Prince is a handsome looking horse, and from a racing family that not only races but produces race-horses.

He is descended in direct female line from the old Woodcock mare, to which trace Skim, Revealer (by Comus) Heron, Alarm, Viaduct, Monarque, Vedette (sire of Galopin), Cambucean, Vespasian, Isomomy, Fernandez, King Lul, in England; Lisbon, imp. Clockfast, Exile (by Mortemer), etc., etc.
TOM OCHILTREE.

In the Bowlingbrook Stud, Md. Application to R. W. Walden, Middletown, Md.

Tom Ochiltree by Lexington, son of Boston, bred by A. J. Alexander, Woodburn Stud, near Spring Station, Ky., foaled 1872, dam Katona, the dam of Metarih and Sandford, by Voucher, son of Wagner, out of Countess by imp. Margrave, winner of the St. Leger in 1832. Wagner, the sire of Voucher, he the sire of Katona, was closely inbred to Sir Archy. He defeated the great Grey Eagle in the two memora- bile contests, four-mile heats, at Louisville, Kentucky, in 1839. Voucher was a fine race-horse and was held in high esteem in his day. Margrave, the sire of his grand- dam, was a large, fine horse and a very successful sire; sired Brown Dick, whose three miles in 5.34, 5.28½, has not often been excelled; he was also sire of Blue Dick, a famous horse, and of Mollie Jackson, whose famous third heat of three miles in 5.28½ has never been equalled. Tom Ochiltree did not run in his two-year-old form, but scored his first victory at Baltimore, and won four out of the nine races in which he started at three years old. Baltimore, won dash of three-quarters of a mile in 1.24½, beating Anduhon and seven others; won the Preakness Stakes, a Sweepstakes for three-year-olds, 1½ miles, in 2.43½, beating Viator and seven others. Jerome Park, won the Annual Sweepstakes for three-year-olds, 2 miles and a furlong, in 4.09½, beating Chesapeake and Ascension. Baltimore, Md., won the Dixie Stakes for three- year-olds, 2 miles, in 3.42½, beating Kildare, Chesapeake and five others; won the Centennial Stakes for all ages, 2 miles, in 5.09½, beating Aerobat and Olitipa. Monmouth Park, won the Monmouth Cup, 2 miles, in 4.18½, Stampede the only other starter; won the Capital Stakes for four- year-olds, 3 miles, in 5.53½, beating Chesapeake and Ascension. At Saratoga, won the Saratoga Cup, 2 miles, in 1.06½, beating Parole, Big Sandy and Madge. Jerome Park, won the Maturity Stakes for four-year-olds, 3 miles, in 5.33½, beating Chesapeake, Matty A. and Grey Nun. won the Centennial Cup, 4 miles, in 7.36, beating Aerobat, Big Sandy and D'Artagnan. At Saratoga, was second in the All-aged Sweepstakes, 1½ miles, won by Parole in 2.12½; was placed in race of two-mile heats, won by Add in 3.14, 3.18½. Ochiltree won first heat, but was distanced in the second. At five years old, started fourteen times and was first in nine races. Baltimore, Md., won the Baltimore Cup, 2 miles, in 1.14; won race of two-mile heats in 3.13, distanced the field first heat. Jerome Park, won the Westchester Cup, 2½ miles, in 1.60½, beating Athene and Fellowcraft; won a dash of 2½ miles, in 1.36½, Athene the only other starter. Saratoga, won a dash of 2 miles, in 3.39½, beating Athene and Aunt Betsy; won a Handicap dash of 2 miles, in 3.42½, beating Cloverbrook, Oriole and two others, Ochiltree carried 120 lbs. Jerome Park, won the Grand National Handicap, 2½ miles, in 4.18½, carrying 124 lbs., beating Parole, Inspiration and Gal- way; won dash of 1½ miles, in 3.14, beating Virginians and Warlock, track heavy. Saratoga, was second in the All-aged Stakes, 1½ miles, won by Vera Cruz (2), Ochiltree carried 121 lbs.; was second in the Saratoga Cup, 2 miles, won by Parole in 1.04½; was second in a dash of 2½ miles, won by Whisper in 4.02½; was second in a dash of 1½ miles, won by Vera Cruz in 3.17. At Baltimore, was third in a dash of 2½ miles, won by Parole in 4.57½, track very heavy. Tom Ochiltree is one of Lexington's best sons; he could run fast and stay under heavy weights. His great size, coupled with symmetry of form, should commend him to breeders. He is deeply inbred to Dromed through his many Archy crosses, and the Eclipse cross is an addition through a staying family, fortified with a triple cross of Orville through his sons, Muley and Enufins. Ochiltree is a bay, 16 hands 2¼ inches high, no white except a small star. He is one of the truest and best shaped big horses in the world, all bone and muscle, without a particle of lumber.

Tom Ochiltree is the sire of the winners Major Domo (winner of the Brookdale Handicap, 1½ miles, in 1.51; Parkway Handicap, 1½ miles, in 1.47, 1 mile, in 1.33½ and 1.44½), King Tom, Tattler, Omaha, Maggie, Mitchell, Letretia, Little Barefoot, Constellation, Cynosure, Orator, Slugard, Tom Boy, Waterloo, Cutchas, J. O. C., Sandstone, Morrisania, Jester, Disappointment, Exotic, Citizen, etc. He has covered only a few good mares,
Floreon 1758 (Herod 1758) - Sist. 1761 to Juno by Spectator 1749 (Crab 1742) - Horsetail of 1774 - Abode 1795 - Miss Belvoir (by Grey Graham - Boulder Turk)

Rockingham 1760 (Highflyer 1755) - Tabitha 1751 by Trentham 1766 (T. Swepstaken 1754) - King 1751 (Boophorus 1754) - White of Brougham 1754 (Termlus 1751) - Miss to Grecian Princess by W's Forester 1750 - Forester 1751 - Dan. of Coalition Colt 1752 (God. 1734).

Eclipse 1764 (Marske 1752) - Virgo 1762 by Snap 1780 (Snap 1780) - Dan. of Regulus 1785 (God. 1749) - King 1755 (Sist. 1756) - Dan. to Gentleman 1781 (Blank 1780) - Dan. of "Vampiro 1754 - Regulus 1753".

The "salam mare" was dam of Jeney Cropkery.

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IMPORTED TOP GALLANT.


Sterling, the sire of Top Gallant, one of the most popular stallions in England, started only a few times. He won the Liverpool Autumn Cup, beating Louise Victoria and twelve others, and was third to Montargis and Walmut in the Cambridgeshire, with 133 lbs. He won the Ascot Biennial Stakes, the Summer Stakes at Newmarket, the Derby Free Handicap and Craven Stakes. He was second to Boswell in the 2,000 Guineas, a defeat which was one of the most glaring flukes in the annals of the turf, for it was admitted by every one that he could concede quite 42 lbs. to the winner; he was not in the Derby. His value is best shown in the stud, having sired such good ones as Isonomy, who himself is the sire of Riviera, one of the favorites for the Derby in 1890, Formidable, another good two-year old in 1890, Antilbas, Common, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, the Derby and St. Leger in 1891, etc., and one of the best race-horses of his time. His get last year won over $100,000, and he stood at $1,000, with his season full in advance. Harvester, who ran a dead heat with St. Galien and divided the stakes for the Derby, and was third in the 2,000 Guineas, Paradox, Enterprise and Enthusiast, all three winners of the 2,000 Guineas, the former only beaten a head in the Derby, and the latter defeating the famous Donovan. Energy, winner of sixteen races out of thirty-seven, and one of the speediest horses of his day. Beaudesert, the winner of the Middle Park Plate and sire of many winners. Caution, Discount, Post Orbit, Geologist, El Dorado (another conqueror of Donovan) and Cherry all come from Sterling's blood. Top Gallant's dam, Sea Mark, is the dam of Astronomy, Beacon, and Mr. D. D. Withers' fine young stallion Stalwart, who, from an injury received in crossing the ocean, was never trained. His granddam, Sea Gull, was the dam of Beaudesert, winner of the Middle Park Plate, Queenstown, The Admiral, Discordant, etc. Wild Cherry was the dam of Grace Darling, Cherry Ripe, Sugar Plum, Heliotrope, Reciprocity, etc. Bridget was the dam of The Baronet, Wild Strawberry, Ponoa, Miss Fanny, etc. Top Gallant traces through Ringlet, a daughter of Whisker, Clinkerina, the dam of Humphrey Clinker, sire of the noted Melbourne by Clinker, Pewet, a winner of the St. Leger, by Tandem, to the noted Blacklegs mare, dam of Marske, the sire of Eclipse. He combines in his pedigree a double cross of Sir Hercules upon a large infusion of Touchstone blood through such excellent sources as Adventurer, Flatcatter and Surprize, and traces on his sire's side and dam's side to the noted daughters of Priam, Crucifix and Miss Liddy. From the Conoyerkin's mare, the fourteenth dam of Top Gallant, descend in direct female line the following noted race-horses and successful stallions: Marske, sire of Eclipse, Orville, St. Leger winner, Cervantes, Cain, Humphrey Clinker, Tomboy, Octavian, St. Leger winner, The Colonel, St. Leger winner, Sultan, sire of Glencoe and Ray Middleton, Sir Tatton Sykes, St. Leger winner, Newminster, St. Leger winner, and sire of the famous Bermit, Audover, Derby winner, Rideman, Strafford, Cathedral, Mariner, Melton, winner of both Derby and St. Leger, and many other of the best race-horses and stallions in England. He is one of the few sons of the great Sterling in America accessible to breeders, and he must be a valuable acquisition to the blood stock of the country.

Top Gallant is a horse of rare individual merit. He carried off the first prize at the National Horse Show, in 1890, over a choice lot of stallions.
TREMONT.

WINNER OF THE JUVENILE, FOAM, SURF, JUNE, GREAT POST, ATLANTIC, TYRO, JUNIOR CHAMPION AND OTHER STAKES AT TWO YEARS OLD.


TREMONT, black horse, foaled 1884, bred in the Elmendorf Stud, Ky., by Virgil, son of Vandal by imp. Glencoe, dam Ann Fiey by Alarm, son of imp. Eclipse by Orlando, granddam Kate Walker by Embry’s Lexington, son of Lexington and Hielandra by imp. Monarch, son of imported Priam, etc. Tremont was a phenomenally fast three-quarter-starter; won the during his racing career, which ended at two years old. Virgil, sire of Tremont, was by Vandal, the best son of imp. Glencoe, whose dam was the Truanby mare, that also produced Levity, Volga and Vistula. Virgil’s dam was Hymenia by imp. Yorkshire. She produced Daisy by Cracker, Alarie, Ansel, Lady Petry and Millie Wood. Virgil was the sire of not only the unbeaten Tremont, but of the great Huidoo ( sire of Hanover). Portland, Vigil, Vagrant, Vera Cruz, Virginna, Vanguard, Virgilian, Fairplay, Katrina, Memento, Isaac Murphy, Carley B., Ben Ali, Richmond, Kingfish, Himalaya, etc., etc. Tremont inherited much of his speed from Ann Fiey, the daughter of Alarm by imp. Eclipse. Ann Fiey was out of Kate Walker by Embry’s Lexington, son of the great Lexington and grandson of the stout Boston. Kate Walker, the dam of Ann Fiey, was the dam of Bend’or, one of the best race-horses this country has ever produced for speed, stamina and weight-carrying capacity. As a four-year-old Bend’or started in twelve races, of which he won nine. He won at heats of 5 mile and a sixteenth, capturing the second and third heats; won at 4 miles, over a heavy track, at Chicago, carrying a 10 lb. penalty; he won the Board of Trade Handicap at the same distance; with 119 lbs., he ran a mile at Saratoga in 1.45; won at 4 miles, in 2.35%, defeating such a grand mare as Thora, and again in 2.36%, with 123 lbs., conceding General Monroe 22 lbs.; while in the Grand Prize at Saratoga, 14 miles, he carried 122 lbs. and ran second to Gladiola, 116 lbs., in 3.01, the fastest and best race at the distance up to that date. Besides Bend’or, Kate Walker produced the winners Maggie H. and Hattie D. H. Ann Fiey is the dam of Spanish King, Aurania (winner of the New and Spring Stakes as a two-year-old and other races), Anna B. (winner of the Debutante Stakes) and Westchester (winner of the Seabright Stakes). Tremont won the Juvenile Stakes, Jerome Park, half a mile, 115 lbs., in 0.88, fourteen starters; won the Sequence Stakes, Jerome Park, 5 furlongs, 115 lbs., in 1.025, seven starters; won the Foam Stakes, Sheepshead Bay, 5 furlongs, 115 lbs., in 1.015, ten starters; won the Surf Stakes, Sheepshead Bay, 5 furlongs, 122 lbs., in 1.02, nine starters; won the Zephyr Stakes, Sheepshead Bay, three-quarters of a mile, 112 lbs., in 1.175, four starters; won the Paddock Stakes, Sheepshead Bay, three-quarters of a mile, 112 lbs., in 1.175, two starters; won the Spring Stakes, Sheepshead Bay, three-quarters of a mile, 112 lbs., in 1.175, four starters; won the Good-Bye Stakes, Sheepshead Bay, three-quarters of a mile, 112 lbs., in 1.175, four starters; won the Atlantic Stakes, Monmouth Park, three-quarters of a mile, 115 lbs., in 1.16%, six starters; won the Junior Champion Stakes, Monmouth Park, three-quarters of a mile, 115 lbs., in 1.165, four starters; won the Tyro Stakes, Monmouth Park, three-quarters of a mile, 115 lbs., in 1.195, five starters; won the Junior Champion Stakes, Monmouth Park, three-quarters of a mile, 115 lbs., in 1.175. In this last race he defeated Kingston and Fitzroy. He met and defeated all the best two-year-olds of his year.

Tremont must be regarded as a success in the stud. The following winners are most all the get of his first season in the stud: Bagomet, Fremont, Fillide, Flourette, Jessica, Lavish, Temple, Tringle, Marmon, Chicago, Seabright, Love-lace, etc., creditable performers.
TREMONC.

BLACK ROGER, FOILED ISLE OF JERSEY.

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TROUBADOUR.

WINNER OF THE SENSATION, CRITERION, KIMBALL AND OTHER STAKES AT TWO YEARS OLD, THE CHARLES GREEN, PALMER HOUSE AND ST. Leger Stakes at Three Years Old, Suburban Handicap, Ocean Stakes and Monmouth Cup, etc.


TROUBADOUR, bay horse, foaled 1882 bred in the Woodlawn Stud, Ky., by Lisbon son of imp. Phaeton by King Tom, dam Glenluim, dam of Windrush by imp. Glenelg, son of Caterby by Stockwell, grandam Late, dam of Virginias by Lexington, out of Lulu Horton by imp. Albion. Troubadour was a grand race-horse and is from a great-producing family. Glenlumine was a grand producer. She is the dam of School Girl and her sister, Patrimony, the dam of Lissimny (a first-class race-horse), and Patron (winner of the Great American Stakes), Windrush (winner of the Illinois Derby, etc.), and Lizzie Kepps, a good two-year-old winner. Lute, the grandam, produced that good horse Virginias, and Lute Edgar (the dam of Stliko), Troubadour's two-year-old winning dam, and Tenure (dam of Two and Tenure, a two-year winner in 1891). The great grandam, Lulu Horton, produced Kildare and Amy Farley (dam of Mattie Amelia, dam of Heintock, Bocail and Sallie Taylor, Terese, Fonsie's dam, Pathfinder and Blue Grass). Blue Grass won in England the Barwell Stakes, Newmarket, the Ascot Biennial Stakes, and the Raising Stakes. Goodwood, beating Oissian, winner of the St. Leger, etc. Other good ones from Lulu Horton were Spanish and Fairwood (winner of the Derby, dam of Polka, etc., and the Stockholder mare, the fifth dam, produced Compromise, Invincible, Laura (dam of Lily Ward, Harry of the West, Fannie Chestham, Judge Durrell and Lema) and Iolone. From those came the good ones Laura Paris, Ascension, Buckette, Hattie Hugar, Fanny Brown, Ada Hayes and Memento. Troubadour at two years old ran fourteen times, won seven races, was second in three and third in one. Ran second to Favor in the Bred in Stakes five-eighths of a mile, 110 lbs.; ran second to O.B. in Alexanders Stakes, five-eighths of a mile, 110 lbs.; won purses, five-eighths of a mile, 195 lbs., in 1:02; won Sensation Stakes, three-quarters of a mile, 110 lbs., in 1:22; beat Ten Stone, Freeman, etc.; won Criterion Stakes, three-quarters of a mile, 110 lbs., in 1:21; ran third in Keewaay Stakes, five-eighths of a mile, 112 lbs., in 1:01; ran second to Ten Stone for Purse, five-eighths of a mile, 110 lbs., in 1:02; won purses, three-quarters of a mile, 110 lbs., in 1:18; won purse, mile, 110 lbs., in 1:50; won Kimball Stakes, three-quarters of a mile, 115 lbs., in 1:17; won Barrett Stakes, 1 mile, 118 lbs., in 1:45. At three years old ran twenty-two races, won five, was second in three and third in nine. Ran third in Distillers' Stakes, 1 mile, 110 lbs., in 2:08; won by Modesty; ran third in Phoenix Hotel Stakes, 1 mile, 110 lbs., in 2:07; won purse, 1 mile, 102 lbs., in 2:08; ran second to Erans in Clark Stakes, mile, 110 lbs., in 2:09; ran second to Arcino for purse, 1 mile, 105 lbs., in 2:34; ran third to Arcino for purse, 1 mile, 105 lbs., in 2:34; ran third to Arcino for purse, 1 mile, 105 lbs., in 2:34; ran third in Hotel Stakes, 1 mile, 115 lbs., in 2:17; ran third in Breeders' Stakes, 1 mile, 113 lbs., in 2:17. Win the American Derby, 14 miles, 123 lbs., in 2:13; Volante won, Favor second; ran third in Boulevard Stakes 14 miles, 112 lbs., in 2:09; ran third in Sheridan Stakes, 1 mile, 123 lbs., in 2:09; ran third in Kedrex Stakes, 1 mile, 123 lbs., in 1:50; won Palmer House Stakes, 1 mile, 106 lbs., in 2:10; won St. Louis St. Leger Stakes, 2 miles, 125 lbs., in 2:48; ran third in Kez-kick Stakes, 1 mile, 111 lbs., in 2:43; ran third in Hotel Stakes, 1 mile, 125 lbs., in 2:41; ran third in Breeders' Stakes, 1 mile, 113 lbs., in 2:24; ran second to Editor in Fabellto Stakes, 2 miles, 125 lbs., in 3:33; beat Volo, Ten Booker, etc. At four years old ran three times and won all his races. Won Handicap purse, 1 mile, 110 lbs., in 1:57; won Suburban, 1 mile, 115 lbs., in 1:42; beat in Richmond, Barnum, Lizzie Dryer, Dan Fox, Charity, Favor, etc.; won special race against Miss Woodford at two-year-old, 800 yards, and Ten years dam can six races, won four, was second in one and third in the other. Won purse, 1 mile, 122 lbs., in 1:42; ran second to The Bard in Coney Island Stakes, 1 mile, 122 lbs., in 1:55; won Sweepstakes, 1 mile, 115 lbs., in 1:47; won Ocean Stakes, 1 mile, 120 lbs., in 1:50, beating The Bard; won Monmouth Cup, 1 mile, 121 lbs., in 1:54, beating The Bard; ran third in Freehold Stakes, 1 mile, 118 lbs., in 2:23. The Bard won, Barnum was second and Troubadour broke down. Troubadour is young in the stud. Is sire of the winners Arnold, Lookout, Too Quick, La Gigale, about all that have been trained.

TURCO.

WINNER OF THE RARITAN STAKES AND OTHER RACES.

The property of Mr. L. O. Appleby, near Eatontown, N. J. Yearlings sold annually.

TURCO, chestnut horse, foaled 1879, bred in the Nursery Stud, by Kingfisher, son of Lexington by Boston, dam imp. Toneques, dam of La Tosca by Monarque, son of The Emperor by Defence, grandson La Toneques by The Baron, sire of Stockwell and Rataplan, great granddam Tapestry by Melbourne, son of Humphrey Clinker by Comus, out of Stitch by Hornsea, son of Velocipede by Blacklock, etc. TURCO was a good but unfortunate race-horse. At two years old ran four races. Won purse, three-quarters of a mile, 100 lbs., in 1.15½, beating Vampire, Bayadere, etc.; ran second to Hiawasse, three-quarters of a mile, in 1.16, with six others behind him; ran third to Wyoming and Olivia, 5 furlongs, in 1.63½, with five others behind him. At three years old, won two races out of three starts; 1 mile, 118 lbs., in 1.46½, beating Free Gold, Hilarity and three others; won Raritan Stakes, 12 miles, 118 lbs., in 2.29, beating Macbeth, Duplex and three others. His sire, Kingfisher, was a first-class race-horse, winner of the Belmont, Champion, Jerome and Travers Stakes. Imp. Elibeth Lass was half sister to Viridis, dam of Springfield (winner of the Stockbridge Cup) by Kingston, son of Venison and winner of the Goodwood Cup. Kingfisher is the sire of Lady Rosbery (winner of the Champagne Stakes), RICA, Prince Royal (winner of eighteen races, including the Midsummer Handicap, 1 mile, at Monmouth, in which he conceded Eurns and Badge 9 lbs. each and won in 1.40; Rancho-del-Paso Handicap, 1½ miles, 115 lbs., in 1.46½, which was the best on record to that date: the Harvest Handicap, 1¼ miles, 125 lbs., in 2.07, an excellent race). Imp. Toneques, his dam, won the Filly Sapling Stakes, and was by Monarque (winner of the French Derby and sire of Gladiateur, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Derby, St. Leger, Grand Prize of Paris and Ascot Gold Cup, the only horse that ever won all these events). Toneques is the dam also of the Tarbouche, Turk and the great filly La Tosca. His grandson, La Toneques (winner of the French Oaks, French Derby and Prix Royal Oak, 1 mile 7 furlongs) by The Baron, son of Birdcatcher and sire of the great Stockwell. Great grandson, Tapestry, own sister to Volante, dam of the good horse Thunder (winner of the Epsom Cup, Craven Stakes, Goodwood and Alexander Plate) by Melbourne, sire of West Australian (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Derby and St. Leger), Blink Boney (winner of the Oaks and Derby) and dam of Blair Athol (winner of the Derby and St. Leger), out of Stitch, half sister to Lady Evelyn (winner of the Oaks) by Hornsea, she out of Industry (winner of the Oaks) by imp. Priam. TURCO is handsomely and fashionably bred from a grand racing and producing family on both paternal and maternal sides.

IMPORTED UHLAN.

WINNER OF THE ASCOT AND GOODWOOD STAKES, BRIGHTON AND DONCASTER CUPS AND FOUR QUEEN'S PLATES.


Uhlau, brown horse, foaled 1869, bred by Mr. Savile, by The Ranger, son of Voltigeur, by Voltaire, dam La Méchante by Turnus, son of Taurus by Phantom, grandam Traviata by The Libel, son of Pantaloon, out of Fernande by Siane, son of Royal Oak. Uhlau's sire, The Ranger, won the Grand Prize of Paris in 1863. He was a full brother to Skirmisher (winner of the Ascot Gold Cup) and by Voltigeur (winner of the Derby and St. Leger), the sire of imp. Billet and grandsire of Galopin. Hence the male line is the most popular one at present, both here and in England. The Ranger's dam was the granddam of Cremorne (winner of the Derby, Grand Prize of Paris and Ascot Gold Cup). La Méchante, his dam, won the Grand Stand Plate at Nottingham and Handicap Plate, beating Dalesman, Blue Mantle, etc., and Town Plate at Lewes, and was by Turnus, sire of the Oaks winner Butterfly; his granddam Traviata by The Libel, the sire of Traducer, who got the popular sire and race-horse, imp. Sir Modred, and his brother, imp. Cheviot. Zinc, his fifth dam, won the 1,000 Guineas and Oaks.

Uhlau was a great race-horse. He won the Ascot Stakes, the Goodwood Stakes, Brighton and Doncaster Cups, four Queen's Plates and many other races. Uhlau stood sixth on the list of winning sires in France for the year 1883, with a credit of sixty-four races won, and $16,654.90, a remarkable showing, considering he had not been in that country since 1881, and consequently the youngest of his get in France were that season three-year-olds. Amongst his principal winners in France that season were Blond H., a three-year-old filly, who won the Prix de Lilas, 1½ miles, at Paris, also the Prix de la Société d'Encouragement (handicap), 1½ miles, when she carried 133 lbs., beating Coulon, three years, 121 lbs., Bourges, three years old, 121 lbs., and three others. She also won the Prix National, 2½ miles, with 122 lbs. La Nouvelle by Uhlau won the Prix de Petit Cercle, 2½ miles. Sceptique won the Prix de la Ferme, at Montauban, also the Prix de Biarritz, 1½ miles, with 120 lbs., conceding 11 lbs. to Bernay, the second horse, and 19 lbs. to third. Sceptique also won the Prix de la Ville, at Bordeaux. Sourire by Uhlau won the Prix de Compiegne, at Paris, and won the Grand Prix de la Ville, 1¼ miles, at Lyons, beating the famous Reclusant, who had just won the French Derby and the Prix de Chemin de Fer at Deauville. Anatole by Uhlau won the Prix de Pare, at Vincenttes, Prix de Garches, at Paris, and Prix de Bievre, at Vincenttes. Don Gigadas by Uhlau won the Prix de Ferrières, 1½ miles, at Deauville.

Uhlau has had little chance in America, but is the sire of Grateful, Sir Abner, Mount Vernon, Rita, Expense and Tragedienne filly, etc.

He is descended in direct female line from the old Scarborough mare, to which trace Conus, Slane, Young Melbourne, North Lincoln, Setton, in England; Planet, Exchequer, and all the Nina family.
King Fergus 1775—Eclipse 1764—Marke 1750—Squit 1733—Barlett's Childeurs —Darby Arabian 1689.

White-lock, b. h. 1830.

Daughter of.

Voltaire, b. h. 1765.

D'Arcy's Arabian, b. m. 1818.

Bartletti's Arabian, b. m. 1820.

Gallican, b. h. 1822.

D'Arcy's Arabian, b. h. 1823.

D'Arcy's Arabian, b. m. 1829.


Cotton, b. h. 1842.

Blenbourne, b. m. 1840.


UNCAS.

WINNER OF THE KENTUCKY STAKES AT SARATOGA AND WESTCHESTER CUP AT JEROME PARK, N. Y.

A private stallion in the Brookdale Stud, Monmouth County, near Holmdel, N. J.

Estate of D. D. Withers, proprietors.

UNCAS by Lexington, son of Boston, bred in Woodburn Stud, Kentucky, foaled 1876. Dam Coral, dam of Wanderer by Vandal, son of Glencoe, out of Cairn Gorrie by Cotherstone, winner of the 2,000 Guineas and Derby, son of Touchstone, winner of the St. Leger, Doncaster Cups in 1835 and 1836, and Ascot Gold Cups in 1836 and 1837. Uncas only started three times at two years old; won the Kentucky Stakes at Saratoga, three-quarters of a mile, in 1:20 1/2, beating Harold, Idler, Dan Spratling, etc.; he ran second for the Saratoga Stakes to Harold, and second in the Nursery at Jerome Park to the King Ernest gelding. Uncas was then shipped to England, and in 1879 ran unplaced in the 2,000 Guineas, won by Charibert, he behaved very badly at the post and delayed the start. He was returned to America, and at four years old started fifteen times, won five races, was second in six, third in three and unplaced in one. Jerome Park, June 5, won the Westchester Cup, 2 1/4 miles, in 4:09, beating Ferida, Monitor and Franklin, a capital race. Gravesend, June 25, ran second to Monitor in Coney Island Cup, 2 1/2 miles, 1:36 1/4, beating Ferida and Danichell; June 26, ran second to Glenmore in Stirrup Cup, 2 miles and a furlong, in 3:18, beating Jim Beck, an excellent race. Long Branch, July 5, ran second to Report (4), 108 lbs., Uncas (4), 114 lbs., in Shrewsbury Handicap, 1 1/4 miles, in 1:32 1/4, beating Ferida (4), 105 lbs., and Danichell (5), 100 lbs.; was third to Report, 115 lbs., and Monitor, 120 lbs., Uncas, 121 lbs., in Monmouth Cup, 2 1/4 miles, in 2:31, the fastest race ever run at the distance to that date; August 21, won Handicap Sweepstake, 1 3/4 miles, in 2:16 1/4, Uncas 112 lbs., beating One Dime (4), 115 lbs. Gravesend, September 4, ran third to Luke Blackburn and Monitor in Great Challenge Stakes, 1 3/4 miles, in 2:38, beating One Dime; September 7, ran second to Glenmore (5), 107 lbs., Uncas, 107 lbs., 1 1/4 miles, in 3:07, beating Monitor, 109 1/2 lbs., etc.; September 14, was beaten by Luke Blackburn, a match, each carrying 108 lbs., 1 3/4 miles, in 2:12 1/4; September 23, won Handicap Sweepstakes, 1 mile and 3 furlongs, 107 lbs., in 2:21 3/4, beating Mary Anderson (3), 78 lbs., and Checkmate (5), 114 lbs. This is the fastest and best ever run at the distance to that date. Jerome Park, October 7, won Grand National Handicap, 2 1/4 miles, carrying 115 lbs., in 4:05 1/4, beating Monitor, 116 lbs., Ferida, 114 lbs., and Franklin (5), 102 lbs. Baltimore, October 20, was beaten by Monitor in Milico Stakes, 2 miles and a furlong, in 3:41, the fastest race ever run at the distance. Jerome Park, November 2, won Handicap Sweepstakes, 1 3/4 miles, in 3:16, 118 lbs., beating Harlequin (4), 89 lbs., and Krupp Gun (5), 100 lbs. At five years old, started five times, won no race. Uncas, for his chances, is a success in the stud, is the sire of the winners Dunboyne, Laggard (a first-class race-horse), Nat Goodwin, Cascade, Matawan, Chieflain, Sorcerer, Surplus, Bel Demonio, McCarthy, St. Michael, Copyright, Pactolus and others. Uncas is a blood bay, stands 15 1/2 hands high, with his right fore-foot white, and a small star in his forehead. He is quite a compact, well and evenly-formed horse all over, having a neat head and neck, with good shoulders and depth of girth, with extra good body, hips, stifles, and excellent legs and feet. The pedigree is one of the best in the Stud Book, and from a distinguished racing family. His dam is by Glencoe's best son, and he traces back through an own sister to Glencoe to a natural Barb mare. If the blood of Lexington and Glencoe is to be preserved to the country, it is through just such pure channels as Uncas presents.

Uncas traces in direct female line to the natural Barb mare of Mr. Tregonwell, to which traces Woodpecker (by Harle), Waxy Pope, Whalebone, Whisker, Partisan, imp. Glencoe, Bay Middleton, Melbourne, Bendfor, Robert the Devil, imp. Mortemer, Nutbourne, Speedlyn and all the Prunella family.
VENTILATOR.


VENTILATOR by Vandal, best son of Imp. Glencoe, bred by Gen. W. G. Harding, Belle Meade Stud, near Nashville, Tenn., foaled 1872, dam Carolin, the dam of Bonnee, By-the-Way, Ella, etc., by imp. Seythian, son of Orlando by Touchstone, grandam Rosette, dam of Quartermaster by imp. Yorkshire, out of Picayune, the dam of Doublono, Florin, Louis d'Or, etc., by Medoc, son of American Eclipse. Ventilator made his first appearance as a two-year-old in the Young America Stakes No. 1, 1 mile, at Nashville, Tenn., running second to Katie Pearce in 1.45, with Elemi Leona, Bob Woolley and six others behind him. Ran dead heat with Elemi for the Young America Stakes No. 2, 1 mile, in 1.46; Elemi beat him the deciding heat in 1.49; behind him in this were Katie Pearce, Bob Woolley and five others. At three years old was unplaced in the Clark Stakes at Louisville, won by his stable companion, Voltiguer. In 1876 and 1877 he was in retirement. In 1878 he came out in poor hands, ran second in one race and unplaced in seven. In 1879 started in twenty-one races, all over timber, won four, was second in three, third in five and unplaced in the others. He ran 24 miles over the Steeplechase Course, at Sheepshead Bay, in 4.27; and won the second heat in a hurdle race of heats, 14 miles, in 2.23. In 1880 started in fourteen races, won seven, was second in five, and unplaced in two. His races were all over timber, and some of them fast ones, beating such horses as Judith, Bertha, Pomeroj, Chimneysweep, etc. During his retirement he covered three mares, and got Mary Anderson, Bagdad and Ventriboquist, all of them winners in good company. The family is a famous racing one on both sides. On the sire's side belong Lexington, Vandal, Monarchist, Volturro, Rue, Alarie, Luke Blackburn, Hindoo, Monitor, The Bard and others of the best horses of the American turf. On the side of his dam the family is perhaps equally famous, such horses as Doublono, Florin, Louis d'Or, the best horses of their day, as also Quartermaster, Vagrant, Bouncc, Raccicand, Madge, Brown Duke, Red Dick, Bay Dick, Pleinpo, Sherrod, etc.

Ventilator, in addition to those mentioned above, is the sire of the winners Airshaft, Airtight. Airplant, Punka, Bass Viol, Mirth, Wizard, Wind Sail, John Finn, Futility, Drizzle, Single Stone, Oragene, etc., etc.

Ventilator is a dark chestnut, with a small leaf-shaped star in the forehead, 15½ hands high, but very stout, well shaped and muscular. He weighs 1,055 lbs. He has gotten and will get race-horses with a fair chance.
VOCALIC.

In the Iroquois Stud, James B. Clay, proprietor, Lexington, Ky. Terms advertised and yearling sales annually.

Vocalic, black horse, foaled 1881, bred in the Elmendorf Stud, by Virgil, son of Vandal by imp. Glencoe, dam Acoustic by imp. Australian, son of West Australian by Melbourne, grandam Nemesis, dam of Rhadamantus by imp. Eclipse, out of Echo by Lexington, etc. Virgil, sire of Vocalic, was a good race-horse and winner of many races. He was by the great race-horse Vandal, the best son of imported Glencoe, and whose dam was the Tramby mare, that also produced Levity, Volga and Vistula. Virgil's dam was Hymenia by imp. Yorkshire, and she also produced Daisy by Cracker, Alaric, Ansel, Lady Petry and Mollie Wood. Virgil is the sire of the unbeaten Tremont, the great Hindoo (sire of Hanover), Portland, Vigil, Vagrant, Vera Cruz, Virginiaus, Vanguard, Virgilian, Fairplay, Katrina, Memento, Carley B., Ben Ali, Richmond, Kingfish, Himalaya, etc., etc. His get were potent factors on the turf for many years, and nothing commends Vocalic more highly than that he is a son of Virgil. His dam, Acoustic, is by imp. Australian, son of West Australian and Emilia by Young Emilus, sire of Waverly, Spendthrift, Fellowcraft, Maggie B. B., the dam of Iroquois, Farfalletta, dam of Falsetto, Ivy Leaf, Bramble's dam, Madge, Lizzie Lucas, dam of Cerise, Morello's dam. Perhaps, dam of Chance and Reckon, etc. His grandam, Nemesis, is the dam of Rhadamantus, the horse that laid the foundation of the turf fame and fortune of the Dwyer Brothers, by imp. Eclipse, son of Orlando by Touchstone. Naphtha, the full sister to Nemesis, produced Golden Gate (dam of Orso and Laura Winslow) and Explosion, the dam of Dew Drop, the best filly of her day, that sold at auction for $29,000 and won upwards of $40,000 before her untimely death at three years of age. Maria Innis was the dam of Bulletin, Meteor and Kathleen, the dam of the great racer George Kinney, Kennesaw, John Happy, Kern and other winners. Ann Innis was the dam of Hebron, Jim Barton and La Grande Duchesse, dam of Aricka, Metella, Talisman, Uberto and Christine, dam of Bonnie Australian, Montana Regent, Julia L. and High Tariff. Vocalic won at Sheephead Bay, 1 mile, in L.54, at two years old, defeating Dutch Roller, Blast, Rataplan, Economy and other good ones, and a Handicap, 1 1/4 miles, at Jerome Park, in 2.17; he was placed second and third in several good races.

Although young in the stud, nearly everything by him thus far trained has proved a winner, including Belleview, Jay Q. L., the Alice Ward colt, Vortex, Vocalite, Vocaletta, Blanche's Last, Vocal, etc.

He comes from the same family as Maiden, the best mare of her day, winner of the Travers and other great stakes, dam of James A., Parole, Paw Paw, Pappoose, Perfection, Pawnee and the promising sire Powhattan, Kitty Clark, the dam of Charlotte Buford (dam of Florence L., the dam of Powhattan III., Florence, Fonzo and Florio), Kate Clark, Rosa Clark and La Henderson (dam of Ferida, Aella and Femona). Miss Obliviate was the dam of Mary Morris and Ann Innis, from whom Falsetto, Lizzie Lucas, Geo. Kinney, Rhadamantus, Eachus, Dew Drop, Morello and many great ones have descended. The family is one of the grandest racing and producing ones in the world.
VOLANTE.
WINNER OF THE FLASH, AMERICAN DERBY, SEQUEL, WOODLAWN, COLOMBIA, EXCELSIOR AND CHAMPION STAKES, AND BROOKLYN CUP, ETC.

The property of Nicholas Faifer, Louisville, Ky. Services annually.

Volante, bay horse, foaled 1882, bred by E. J. Baldwin, by Grinstead, son of Gilroy by Lexington, dam Sister Anne by imp. Glencol, son of Citizen by Stockwell, out of The Nun, sister to Norfolk by Lexington, son of Boston. Grinstead, the sire of Volante, is from the grand racing family known as the Leveque family, from which have come so many famous race-horses, potent brood mares and successful stallions. Grinstead was a good race-horse; won the Mansion House All-aged Sweepstakes and the Summer Handicap at Saratoga. Volante was a superior race-horse; won two out of four races in the Flash Stakes and the Grand Stakes at 118 lbs., with 110 lbs., was second in one and third in one. At three years old started eighteen times, won six races, was second in eight and third in three. Won the Street Railway Stakes, 1 1/2 miles, 118 lbs., in 2:25; won Bankers and Brokers Stakes, 1 1/4 miles, 132 lbs., in 2:12; won the American Derby, 1 1/2 miles, 128 lbs., in 2:49; track heavy; won First Sweepstakes, 1 mile, 105 lbs., in 1:43 3/4; won Sequel Stakes, 1 1/2 miles, 123 lbs., in 2:00; won Woodlawn Stakes, 1 1/2 miles, 124 lbs., in 2:41.

At four years old started twenty times, won ten races, was second in six and third in one. Won Cuyama Stakes, 1 mile, 118 lbs., in 2:17; won Handicap, 1 1/2 miles, 118 lbs., in 1:50; received forfeit in match, 1 1/2 miles, from Tyrant; won purse, 14 miles, 118 lbs., in 2:36; won Columbia Stakes, 1 1/2 miles, 118 lbs., in 3:04; won Excerlsior Stakes, 1 1/4 miles, 118 lbs., in 2:13; won Saratoga Cup, 2 miles, 118 lbs., in 4:25; won Champion Stakes, 1 mile, 118 lbs., in 2:45; won Free Handicap, 1 mile, 119 lbs., in 2:12 1/4; won the Autumn Handicap, 1 1/2 miles, 121 lbs., in 2:30; At five years old started twenty-eight times, won thirteen races, was second in ten and third in four. Won purse, 14 miles, 141 lbs., in 1:50; won Merchants' Stakes at Latonia, 1 mile, 122 lbs., in 1:58; won Merchants' Stakes at Louisville, Ky., 1 1/2 miles, 127 lbs., in 1:57; won Ellis Wainwright Stakes, 1 1/4 miles, 122 lbs., in 2:18; won Columbia Stakes, 1 mile, 116 lbs., in 1:36; won purse, 1 1/2 miles, 116 lbs., in 1:51; won Beverwyck Stakes, 1 mile 500 yards, 120 lbs., in 1:53 1/4; won Handicap, 1 1/2 miles, 120 lbs., in 2:50; won First Special Stakes, 1 1/8 miles, 118 lbs., in 2:12; won Handicap, 1 mile, 121 lbs., in 1:47 1/4; won Autumnal Handicap, 1 1/4 miles, 122 lbs., in 2:09; won Brokers' Handicap, 1 1/4 miles, 123 lbs., in 2:11; won Brewers' Cup, St. Louis, 1 3/4 miles, 141 lbs., in 3:07; At six years old started eleven times, won two races, was second in four and third in two. Won Handicap, 1 mile, 119 lbs., in 1:41 1/4; won Boulevard Stakes, 1 1/4 miles, 120 lbs., in 2:08 1/4; his last season. Volante won with high weights, met the best horses and defeated the best of them. Volante is from a grand racing and producing family. His dam, Sister Anne, is full sister to Clara D. (the dam of Winona, Santa Anna, Santiago) by the great Glencol. His granddam, The Nun, was own sister to the unbeaten Norfolk, winner of 3-mile heats in 5:27 3/4, 5:29 1/4, the best ever run, and he one of the most successful stallions. Chloe, Anderson, the third dam, was grand in the stud. She produced Nora (the dam of Bombay, Persia, Sovereign Pat and Grimaldi) and Kate Anderson that gave us Adelgiza (dam of Sarah B.), the grand mare Novice (dam of Norfolk, sire of El Rio Rey, Emperor of Norfolk, The Czar, etc., and one of Lexington's best sons, The Nun, Notice and Notre Dame) and Sally Anderson (dam of Amanda, Buford, Carrie Anderson and Florence Anderson). From the above-mentioned granddaughters of Chloe Anderson came the following winners and producers, viz.: Avondale (dam of Ben Edwards, A. O. H. and Go Lucky), Fangh-a-Ballagh, Sister Anne (dam of Estrella, another good one, and Marie Stuart, Caliente and San Pueblo's dam), Nata Bune (dam of Vindex, Geo. C. Burnett and Take Notice), Engeena Pickens (dam of Major), Bahama, Gambetta, Susie Linwood (dam of Volta, Red Light's dam), Sangaree (dam of Value), Roderick Random, Full Sail, etc. Belle Anderson, the fourth dam, produced the famous Zenith, the best racer of his day. Volante, on his grand qualities as a race-horse, should get race-horses.
IMPORTED WAGNER.


Wagner, bay horse, foaled 1882, bred by Mr. T. Stevens, by Prince Charlie, son of Blair Athol by Stockwell, dam Duchess of Malfi by Elland, son of Rataplan by The Baron, grandam The Duchess by St. Albans, son of Stockwell by The Baron, out of Bay Celia by Orlando, son of Touchstone. Prince Charlie, the sire of Wagner, was one of the speediest horses ever in England, and was called the "Prince of the Two-year old Course." He won the 2,000 Guineas, Middle Park Plate, Criterion, Fernhill, Drawing Room, Don, Cheveley and other good stakes; sire of Prestonpans (winner of the Liverpool Autumn Cup), Eos, Pride of the Highlands, Reconciliation, etc., in England; Salvator (winner of the fastest Suburban ever run, 2.06½; beat Tenny in the match, 1½ miles, in 2.05, and ran the fastest mile ever run in the world, 1.35½). Senorita (winner of the Monmouth Oaks) and other good ones in America. Wagner's dam, Duchess of Malfi, a winner, by Elland (winner of the Beaufort and Liverpool Autumn Cups, Gold Vase at Ascot, Claret Stakes and Queen's Plate). He beat such good ones as Breadalbane, The Duke, John Davis, Broomielaw, etc. Elland was almost full brother to imp. Ill Used, sire of His Highness, Ill Used being by Breadalbane, son of Stockwell, and Elland by Rataplan, the own brother to Stockwell, both out of Ellermire by Chanticleer, son of Birdcatcher, Ellermire being half sister to the Derby winner Ellington. Grandam The Duchess by St. Albans, winner of the St. Leger and sire of Springfield (winner of the July Cup and Champion Stakes), out of Bay Celia, dam of the Duke, winner of the Goodwood Cup and grandsire of Robert the Devil (winner of the St. Leger) and of The Earl (winner of the Grand Prize of Paris), she by Orlando (winner of the Derby), whose daughters are noted in the stud as the dams of Gang Forward, Camballo and General Peel, winners of the 2,000 Guineas, and of Petrarch (winner of the 2,000 Guineas and St. Leger). Wagner is thus by a very excellent race-horse and potent sire, and from a racing and producing family on the side of his dam. Wagner ran only once in England, won the Wilton Park Stakes, 5 furlongs, 121 lbs., in a field of four others. He is young in the stud but is the sire of the speedy Minnehaha, May T., etc.

Wagner is descended in direct female line through the old Montagu mare, from the Royal mare, to which traces Conductor, Eclipse (O'Kelly's), Voltaire, Sterling, Weatherbit, Springfield, Scottish Chief, Adventurer, Prince Charlie, in England; Lexington, Vandal, The Bard, Leonatas, Salvator, Longstreet, Sensation, Onondaga, Stratford, Tenny, Lake Blackburn, and all the Duchess family in America.
WANDERER.


The property of Dr. J. R. McKee. Application to Dr. J. R. McKee, Spring Station, Ky.

WANDERER by Lexington, son of Boston, bred in the Woodburn Stud, Ky., foaled 1868, dam Coral, dam of Ucnes and Rambler by Vandal, son of Glencoe, out of imp. Caiungorne by Cotherstone, winner of the 2,000 Guineas and Derby, son of Touchstone, winner of the St. Leger.

Wanderer is descended from one of the most noted racing families of England, tracing back through an own sister to imp. Glencoe to the famous Web by Waxy. The family has furnished some of the most noted race-horses and successful sires of the English turf. From it came Whalebone, winner of the Derby in 1810, Whisker, winner of the same event in 1815, Cobweb, winner of the Oaks and 1,000 Guineas in 1824, Riddlesworth, winner of the 2,000 Guineas and Derby in 1836, Glencoe, winner of the 2,000 Guineas in 1831, Bay Middleton, winner of the 2,000 Guineas and Goodwood Cup in 1834, Blue Gown, winner of the Derby in 1858, Silvio, winner of both Derby and St. Leger in 1877, and a host of others.

Wanderer made his first appearance as a three-year-old, and was unplaced in the Belmont Stakes at Jerome Park and the Jersey Derby at Long Branch, both events having been won by his half brother, Harry Bassett. At Long Branch he won a Club Purse, mile heats, in 1:481, 1:484, defeating a field of seven. In his four-year-old form, at New Orleans, he won a race of mile heats in 1:51, 1:474, 1:474, beating Frank Ross, winner of the first heat. Niagara and Glenrose. Won the Railroad Stakes at Nashville, Tenn., 2 mile heats, in 3:414, 3:583, beating Hollywood, Frog-town, etc., and walked over for Club Purse, 2 mile heats. As a five-year old he won the Monmouth Cup at Long Branch, 2 miles, in 1:345, beating Preakness, Hubbard and others; won the Westchester Cup at Jerome Park, 2 miles, in 1:04, beating True Blue, Eolus and others. At Saratoga ran second to Hubbard, 3 miles, in 5:34, beating Harry Bassett and King Henry; same meeting ran second to Arizona, 11 miles, in 2:38, beating Boss Tweed and Eolus. As a six-year old won Club Purse at Savannah, Ga., 2 miles, in 3:53, beating Granger and four others; and also, same meeting, a Club Purse, 1 mile, in 2:48, beating Orioalan and Tabitha. Nashville, Tenn., won the Johnson Stakes, 2 miles, in 4:06, beating Plancheeta, St. George and two others. At Jerome Park ran second to Shylock, son of Lexington, in the Westchester Cup, 24 miles, in 4:13, beating Lizzie Lucas, Abd-el-Koree and two others, track heavy. Saratoga, won Club Purse, 24 miles, in 4:00, beating Fellowcraft, Jack Frost, Galway and Katie Pease; same place, ran second to Fellowcraft, 4 miles, in 7:19, the fastest race at the distance ever run in a contested race. In this race Wanderer beat Katie Pease and was timed the distance in 7:20.

Wanderer has been a success in the stud. He sired One Dime, a winner, 1 mile in 1:55, 1½ miles in 2:00½, mile heats in 1:44, 1:44; Elkhorn Stakes, 1½ miles, in 3:054, Minnie C. (Mrs. Chubbies), winner of the Filly Stakes at Lexington, Juanita, 1½ miles in 2:10. Lizzie S. Filly Stakes at Lexington, half-mile, in 0:49; Coquette Stakes at St. Louis, three-quarters of a mile, in 1:14; 5 furlongs in 1:02; three-quarters of a mile in 1:16; 1 mile in 1:43. Mary Lumphier, Farragut, Nomad, Wakefield, Cash Clay, Waterford, Prophet, Rambler, Wandering, winner 1 mile in 1:53, and Capital Stakes, 1 mile, in 1:44, Cruiser, J. J. Henley, May Queen, Danville, Lottie Wall, Pearl L., Red Stone, Wanderment, Wanderoe, Warder, Loew, Tourist, Annie Queen and others, all winners. His colts are the best the dams have produced. He is a rich golden chestnut, with the marks of his sire, is handsomely shaped and of very blood-like appearance, muscular and highly finished. His sire was the best race-horse and stallion this country has produced; his dam is by the best son of imp. Glencoe, and traces through an own sister to Glencoe and Web by Waxy to a natural Barb mare. This is one of the pure sources through which the blood of Lexington and Glencoe should be preserved. (See Ucnes, his brother.)
WHISPER.

WINNER OF NASHVILLE CUP, LOUISVILLE CUP AT LOUISVILLE, KY., AND OTHER GOOD RACES.

In the Fleetwood Stud. Application to L. P. Tarlton, proprietor, Fleetwood Stud, Frankfort, Ky.

Whisper by Planet, son of Revenue, bred in the Woodburn Stud, Ky., foaled 1870, dam Mattie Gross, dam of Mate, Grenada, etc., by Lexington, out of Dick Doty's dam by American Eclipse. Whisper did not run as a two-year-old. At three years old was unplaced in the Phenix Hotel Stakes, 1 ½ miles, won by Artist in 2.12. Monmouth Park, unplaced in the Jersey Derby, 1 ½ miles, won by Tom Bowling in 2.45; was second in the Jersey Jockey Club Purse, mile heats, best three in five, won by Arizona in 1.16, 1.48, 1.47; 1.53, 1.55, Whisper won the first two heats; was third in the Cottagers' Cup, 1 ½ miles, won by Imp. Stonechege in 2.44; unplaced in a Consolation Purse, 1 ¼ miles, won by Skylocke in 2.44. Saratoga, unplaced in the Kenner Stakes, 2 miles, won by Imp. Hill Used in 2.33. At (4) Jerome Park, walked over for purse of $700, 1 ½ miles. Monmouth Park, was second in the Monmouth Cup, 2 ¼ miles, won by Tom Bowling in 1.42; was second in a dash of four miles, won by Fellowcraft in 7.43. Jerome Park, was unplaced in a dash of 1 ¾ miles, won by Grumstead in 2.10; was third in a dash of 2 miles, won by Acrobat in 4.33. Baltimore, distanced first heat of the Bowie Stakes, 4 mile heats, won by Jack Frost in 7.33, 7.41, 8.11, Bessie Lee won the first heat. At (5) Louisville Ky., unplaced in a dash of 1 mile and a furlong, won by Calvin in 1.56; unplaced in Louisvile Club Stakes, 2 ¼ miles, won by Ballinkeel, in 1.01; won a Handicap mile heats, in 1.52, 1.53. At (6) Louisville, Ky., was third in a dash of 1 ¼ miles, won by Brakesman in 2.11; was third in a dash of 2 miles and a furlong, won by Elemi in 3.19; was second in a race of mile heats, won by Kilburn in 1.45, 1.44, 1.43, Whisper won the first heat. Lexington, Ky., Fall Meeting, was third in a dash of 1 ½ miles, won by Phillips in 2.37; won a Selling Race, 1 mile and a furlong, in 1.58. Louisville, Ky., won a Handicap Sweepstakes, 1 ½ miles, in 3.09. Nashville, Tennessee, won dash of 1 ½ miles for all ages, in 2.41. At (7) Nashville, Tenn., won the Nashville Cup, 2 ¼ miles, in 4.08; was second in a dash of 1 ½ miles, won by McWhirter in 2.38. Louisville, Ky., won a dash of 2 miles, in 3.33; won the Louisville Cup, 2 ½ miles, in 3.59. Saratoga, won Handicap for all ages, 1 ½ miles, in 3.12; was third in a dash of 1 mile and a furlong, won by Vera Cruz, in 1.57; won a dash of 2 ½ miles in 4.82. Louisville Fall Meeting, unplaced in a Handicap, 1 ½ miles, won by Longbow in 3.07; Whisper was third in a dash of 2 miles, won by Ten Broeck in 3.38. At (8) Louisville, Ky., was second in the Louisville Cup, 2 ½ miles, won by Mahlstick in 4.07; won a Handicap dash of 4 miles in 7.36. St. Louis, Mo., won the Blaw Stakes, 3 mile heats, in 5.33, 5.35. Whisper is by the best son of Revenue, Planet, a winner at all distances over the best horses of his day. Whisper's dam, Mattie Gross, is the dam of Mate and Grenada, and his grandam was the dam of Dick Doty, the famous four miler, whilst his great grandam was the dam of Eliza Jenkins and the Big Archy mare, which produced the great race-horse Creath, who beat Alice Carneal and won a second heat of 3 miles in 5.43, in 1811. Whisper is a bay, full 16 hands high, with a star and right hind leg white above the hoof. He is one of the finest and best shaped horses in America, and could not only run fast but stay a distance. In addition to being a grandson of imp. Trustee, he is much inbred to Sir Archy and Doomed, having ten crosses of that most desirable blood. He has also a double cross of Whisker.

Whisper is the sire of the winners Clarion, Canto, Clarion and others.
WILDIDLE.

WINNER OF THE NURSERY STAKES, FORDHAM AND JOCKEY CLUB HANDICAPS AT JEROME PARK.

In the Wildidle Stal, J. C. Judson, proprietor, Santa Clara, Cal. Terms annually.

Wildidle by imp. Australian, son of West Australian, bred in the Woodburn Stud, Ky., foaled 1870, dam Idlewild by Lexington, out of Florine by imp. Glencoe. Wildidle made his bow to the public by winning the Nursery Stakes, 1 mile, at Jerome Park, in 1.48\(\text{f}\), defeating Long Branch, Catesby and eleven others. He was out of condition and ran unplaced in one race as a three-year old. At four years old was second to Catesby in Maturity Stakes, 3 miles, in 5.38, beating Carver and Ransom: was unplaced in purse, 1\(\frac{1}{4}\) miles, won by Grinstead in 3.10; was second to Acrobat in purse, 2\(\frac{1}{4}\) miles, in 4.33\(\frac{1}{2}\), beating Whisper, all run at Jerome Park. At five years old, 104 lbs., Jerome Park, won the Fordham Handicap, 1\(\frac{1}{2}\) miles, in 2.12, beating Spindrift, aged, 118 lbs., Preackness, aged, 131 lbs., and nine others; won the Jockey Club Handicap, 111 lbs., 2 miles, in 3.84\(\frac{1}{2}\), beating Preackness, 130 lbs., Grinstead (4), 110 lbs., and Tubman (aged), 115 lbs. Monmouth Park, was beaten by Aaron Pennington and Ballenkeel in Monmouth Cup, 2\(\frac{1}{4}\) miles, in 4.34; was second to Rutherford in 4 mile dash, run in 7.34\(\frac{1}{4}\), Big Fellow and Bessie Lee behind him; won Club Purse, 2 mile heats, 3.40\(\frac{1}{4}\), 3.47\(\frac{1}{4}\), beating Dublin. Saratoga, was unplaced in Saratoga Cup, 2\(\frac{1}{2}\) miles, in 3.56\(\frac{1}{2}\), dead heat, and stakes divided between Preackness and Springbank: this is the fastest race ever run at the distance; was second to Rutherford in Club Purse, 3 miles, in 5.38, beating Madge; was second to Grinstead (4), 110 lbs., in the Summer Handicap, 2 miles, in 3.37\(\frac{1}{2}\), Wildidle (3), 114 lbs., beating Mattie W. (3), 93 lbs.; won the Club Purse, 4 miles, in 7.38, beating Rutherford. San Francisco, Cal., won the Wise Plate, 4 miles, in 7.25\(\frac{1}{4}\), beating Grinstead, Sherman and Renneve, Jr. Wildidle comes honestly by his racing qualities. His dam was second to no mare ever raised in America. She ran four miles over the Centreville Course, L. I., 1883, when five years old, with 117 lbs., in 7.26\(\frac{1}{4}\); and this was the best time ever made by a mare until beaten by Ferida, in 1888, when she ran a first heat in 7.24\(\frac{1}{4}\).

Wildidle, for his chances, has been a very successful sire. The best of his get are Tillie C., May D., Record, Jack Douglass, Ellen Douglass, Belshaw, Jim Douglass (winner of ten out of fourteen races in 1881), Wildidler, Lottie J., Jack Brady, Carmen, Not Idle, Patti, Lady R., Nelson, Brown Idle, King Idle, Alfaretta, Ella Hill, Fanny S., Flambeau, Gambo, Muta, Philander, Randrop, Rosecrad, Telephone, Wild Oats, Garcia, Rosebud, Rover, Sunfax, Tearless, Folly, Gorget, Nomad, Wild Rose, Edith, Lord of the Harem, Jessie Carr, Nero, Fanny F., Oscar, etc., etc.

Wildidle is inbred to Waxy on the sire's side, and has much of the blood of Sir Archy and Damned, in addition to a cross of Eclipse, through his famous son Medoc, and three crosses of imp. Medley, son of Guncrack by Cupple, son of the Godolphin Arabian. His family has always been a grand racing and producing one. He is brother in blood to Spendidflirt, sire of Kingston, Lamplighter, etc., and to Miser, sire of Yorkville Belle, and to Fellowcraft (1 mile in 7.19\(\frac{1}{4}\)).
WILFUL.

WINNER OF THE JOCKEY CLUB HANDICAP AT JEROME PARK, SEASIDE HANDICAP AT PROSPECT PARK, AND HANDICAP SWEEPSTAKES AT MONMOUTH PARK, IN 1879.

Is private stallion in Foxhill Stud, Mr. R. Ellis, Philadelphia, Pa., proprietor. Yearlings sold annually.

Wilful, foaled 1876, bred by John Hunter, N. Y., by imp. Australian, son of West Australian, dam imp. Pussy, dam of Bangweeo and Lelaps by Diophantus, out of Agapemone by Bay Middleton, son of Sultan. Wilful ran unplaced in Champagne Stakes at Jerome Park when two years old. As a three-year old started eleven times, won three races, was second in four, third in one and unplaced in three. Jerome Park, June 7, made his maiden effort in the Jockey Club Handicap, 2 miles, defeating his stable companion, Lou Lanier, who finished second, Gen Philips, Bonnie Wood, Warfield and Bertha, time 3:42{1/2}. Prospect Park, L. 1.1, Inauguration Meeting, Cony Island Jockey Club, June 21, won the Seaside Handicap, 2 miles, defeating Gen. Philips, Gov. Hampton and Bramble, time 3:31{3/4}, this was one of the best contested races of the year; same meeting, June 26, ran second to Kenney in the Brighton Hotel Purse, 1{1/4} miles, time 3:07{3/4}. Gov. Hampton and Gen. Philips also ran. Monmouth Park, July 5, won Handicap Sweepstakes, 1{1/4} miles, defeating Kenney, Pilot, Lou Lanier and Belle, time 2:41{3/4}; same place, July 8, ran second to Spendthrift in the Jersey Derby, 1{1/4} miles, time 2:53; same place, July 10, finished second in the Shrewsbury Handicap, 1{3/4} miles, won by his stable companion, Lou Lanier, time 3:11{3/4}. Wakefield, Terror and Zoo-Zoo also ran. Saratoga, July 24, ran second to Bramble in the Saratoga Cup, 2 miles, Lou Lanier third, Belle and Daniecheff unplaced, time 4:11{3/4}. This closed his racing career. Imp. Australian, his sire, is the sire of Spendthrift (sire of Kingston, Lamplighter, etc.), Fellowcraft, the first horse to beat Lexington's four-mile time (7.19{3/4}), Fellowcraft running in 7.19{3/4}, Miser (sire of Yorkville Belle), Rutherford, Wilhilde (4 miles in 7.25{3/4}) and of Ivy Leaf, dam of Bramble, Lizzie Lucas, dam of Cerise (Morrello's dam), Maggie B. B., dam of the grand racehorse and successful stallion Iroquois, Fardaletta, dam of Falsetto and others.

Wilful is a very finely bred horse, having a double cross of Touchstone, and is much inbred to Waxy through his best sons Whisker and Whalebone, and to Godolphin Arabian through Regulus and Matchem. Lelaps, his half brother, has done well in the stud, and Wilful is sire of the winners Wilfred, Dick Turpin, Meade, Parthian, Wild Cherry, Wayward, Westmoreland, Wickham, Maiden Hair, etc. He is a dark chestnut, without white, except a small star in his forehead, is 16 hands high, and highly finished all over. His colts, from what we hear, are very promising and fine.

He is descended in direct female line through Flora by Regulus from the Belgrade Turk mare, to which trace Taurus, Gladiator, Sting, Belladrum, imp. St. Blaise, Mainstay, New Holland, Boulevard, in England; and the good colt Victory, etc.
IMPORTED WOOD MOSS.

Bred and owned by Dr. A. W. McAlester, Columbia, Mo. Terms of Service and sales annually.

Wood Moss bay horse, foaled 1887, by Creancier, son of Le Sarrazin by Monarque, dam imp. Lady Nar by Macaroni, grandam Queen of Scots by Blair Athol, out of East Sheen by Kingston, son of Venison by Partisan. Creancier won the Trial Stakes at Epsom and other races. Le Sarrazin, the sire of Creancier, was full brother to La Favorite, the dam of Flagcolet (winner of the Goodwood Cup and sire of imp. Rayon-d'Or) by Monarque, the sire of Gladiateur (winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Derby, St. Leger, Grand Prize of Paris and Prix de Royal Oak), Creancier’s dam by Vermouth (winner of the Grand Prize of Paris and a successful stallion). Lady Nar, Wood Moss’s dam, was a good race-mare, won the Winchester Biennial Stakes for three-year olds, 1 mile; was second in Welter Handicap, 1½ miles, beaten by a head. As an individual she is unsurpassed. She is by the great horse Macaroni (winner of the Derby and the 2,000 Guineas). The Macaroni mares are more sought after in England than any others. The dams of the great horses Ormonde, Galliard, Bonavista, Busy Body, etc., are Macaroni mares. Macaroni was by Sweetmeat, a grand race-horse, started twenty-four times, won twenty-two and a half, among them the Queen’s Vase at Ascot. Queen o’ Scots, dam of Lady Nar, was by Blair Athol (Derby and St. Leger winner), he the sire of Prince Charlie (winner of the 2,000 Guineas), of Silvio (winner of both Derby and St. Leger), and Craig Millar (winner of the St. Leger). East Sheen, third dam of Wood Moss, was by Kingston, a winner at all distances, from two to five years old, carrying the heaviest weights, against the best horses of his day, from one to four miles, and the sire of Caractacus (winner of the Derby), Queen Bertha (winner of the Oaks and dam of Spinaway and Wheel of Fortune, winners of the 1,000 Guineas and Oaks), imp. Eltham Lass, dam of Kingfisher, and Majestic, dam of the good race-horse Earus.

Wood Moss’s breeding is gilt-edged. The most successful cross of modern times is the double cross of Whalebone, which is secured by intermixing the descendants of Whalebone through Sir Herenies, Birdcatcher, The Baron, Stockwell, Rataplan, Camel, Touchstone, Newminster and Adventurer. Isonomy by Sterling, son of Oxford by Birdcatcher, one of the best race and best bred horses of the century, had no less than four strains of Whalebone and seven of Waxy in his pedigree, besides one of Shuttle, the rarest of all. Measured by this standard, Wood Moss should make a successful stock getter. He has nine strains of Whalebone, two of Whisker, full brother to Whalebone, thirteen of Waxy and two of Shuttle.

He is a rich, dark bay with black points, no marks, 16 hands high, highly finished and symmetrical. He is of the Leamington type, with more bone than the Leamingtons usually show.

Wood Moss descends in direct line from the same Royal mare to which traces Woodpecker, Waxy Pope, Whalebone, Whisker, Partisan, Bay Middleton, imp. Glencoe, Melbourne, Robert the Devil, Beauvoir, imp. Eclipse (Morris), Uncas, Wamberer and all the Prunellia family.
MATCHEM,

HEROD,

ECLIPSE,

THE FOUNDERS OF THE THREE GREAT LINES OF BLOOD.
MATCHEM.

WINNER OF THE JOCKEY CLUB PLATE AT NEWMARKET, 1756, ETC.

MATCHEM, a bay horse, by Cade, was foaled in 1748, bred by Mr. John Holme, of Carlisle, and was the third produce of Sister to Miss Partner (likewise dam of Miss Roundhead by Roundhead, Changeling by Cade, etc.) by Crofts' Partner, who was bred in 1715 by Mr. Crofts, of Barforth, Yorkshire. MATCHEM, who was purchased by Mr. William Fenwick, of Bywell, Northumberland, ran his first race at York in 1753, for the great subscription Purse of 100 guineas, for five-year olds, which he won, beating Mr. Shafto's Barforth Billy by Forester and Mr. Watson's Bold by Cade, and the same year he won a Plate of £50 at Morpeth, beating Mr. Shafto's Blameless. In 1754 MATCHEM won the Ladies' Plate of 126 guineas, four mile heats, at York, beating Sedbury in two smartly contested heats, and he also won the Ladies' Plate of 80 guineas, at Lincoln, in two heats, from the Duke of Ancaster's Martin and Mr. Smith's Skin, while at Morpeth he walked over for a £50 Plate. In 1755 MATCHEM won the £50 Plate for six-year olds, 8 st. 7 lbs., aged, 9 stones, at Newmarket, over the Beacon Course, beating Mr. Bowles' Trajan by Regulus. The race was run in 7.20, carrying 8 st. 7 lbs. each, and two others were distanced. Trajan showed the better speed but was unable to maintain it, owing, it was thought, to his indifferent condition; consequently, on Mr. Fenwick offering to run MATCHEM for the Whip in the following April against any horse in the world, Mr. Bowles accepted the challenge with Trajan. In August MATCHEM walked over at York for £20, no horse entering. The pair met accordingly on April 11th, 1756, for a sweepstakes of 200 guineas each and the Whip, 10 stone each, over the Beacon Course. MATCHEM, who was ridden by John Singleton, permitted Trajan, who was a fretful, pulling horse, to make the running, and he held such a long lead over the Flat that 5 to 1 was betted on him; but at the Turn of the Lands 100 to 1 was betted on MATCHEM, who there had managed to close with his antagonist, and finally won easily. But, notwithstanding his defeat, Sir Richard Grosvenor gave 250 guineas for Trajan immediately after the race. MATCHEM was subsequently beaten that year by Spectator for the Jockey Club Plate, but won the Plate of 60 guineas at Newcastle, beating Drawcansir and Full Moon. In 1758 MATCHEM again ran for the Jockey Club Plate, which was decided in one heat, the Stewards having so ordered it, owing to the difficulty of placing the horses in the previous year, an arrangement, however, that failed to prevent the usual heavy wagering on their placing. The race was won with great difficulty by Mirza by the Godolphin Arabian. MATCHEM second, Jason third, Feather fourth and Forester last. Feather was the favorite at even, 6 to 1 against Jason, 6 to 1 against Mirza, and 10 to 1 against MATCHEM. Immense sums were won on Mirza, and also on MATCHEM being placed second, respecting which it was observed "that the friends of MATCHEM not only combed the Golden Fleece, but dressed the Feathers very handsomely." MATCHEM only started once subsequently, viz., at Scarborough, where he won the £50 Plate, 9 stone each, beating Foxhunter and Sweetlips. In 1763 MATCHEM was put to the stud and became the leading sire in the North of England. He at first covered at the low fee of 5 guineas, which was raised in 1765 to 10 guineas, and in 1770 to 20 guineas. In 1775 his fee was further increased to 50 guineas for twenty-five mares, including those belonging to his owner, Mr. Fenwick, who is believed to have realized £17,000 by MATCHEM'S services as a sire. The progeny of MATCHEM won on the turf, during the twenty-three years they were running, £151,067.

MATCHEM got Conductor (the sire of Imperator and Trumpator). Imperator got Pipator and Remembrancer, and Trumpator got Sorcerer. Sorcerer got Comus, he Humphrey Clinker, he Melbourne, the founder of the stout Melbourne line, which is so well represented in this country through Melbourne's grandson, imp. Australian, one of the best and luckiest importations ever made. MATCHEM got Alfred, who got imp. Tickle Toby, who got Sir Solomon, sire of Trumpator (Davenport's).
Matchem got Tectotum (winner of the Oaks in 1780), Hollandaise (winner of the St. Leger in 1778), the dam of Eager (winner of the Derby in 1791), Rarity (dam of Maid of the Oaks, winner of the Oaks in 1783), Miss West (dam of Quiz, winner of the St. Leger in 1801). He got also Giantess, that produced a mare by Highflyer (the dam of Celia, winner of the Oaks, and the Fidget colt, winner of the Derby); and Young Giantess by Dioned, that produced Sorcerer; Eleanor, the first mare to win the Derby and the Oaks, and dam of Muley; Julia, dam of the Derby winner, Phantom; Cressida, dam of imp. Priam, winner of Derby, 2,000 Guineas and Goodwood Cup, and Antar, winner of the 2,000 Guineas; a Walton mare, dam of Nicelo, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, and Langar. Atalanta, that produced Faith, the dam of Camillus, and Rosalind, the dam of Whitelock and Hyacinthus. Captive, that produced Paulina, dam of the Oaks winner, Hermione, which was in turn dam of the Oaks winner, Briseis, and she produced Corinne, winner of the 1,000 Guineas and Oaks. Teresa, that produced Calash, the dam of Whiskey and the St. Leger winner, Paragon. Monimia, that produced a Highflyer mare, the dam of Hambletonian, winner of the St. Leger. Puzzle, that produced Woodbine, the dam of the two Oaks winners, Music and Minuet, and Hornby Lass, the dam of the Oaks winner, Morel, which was the founder of a great family. Maiden, that produced a mare by Herod, the dam of Johanna and Precipitate; Walnut and Matron, the dam of Sir Solomon. Pyrrha, that produced a mare by Herod, dam of the St. Leger winner, Beningbrough, and Beatrice, the dam of Vicissitude. Mayfly, that produced Brunette by Amaranthus, the granddam of Banter, Touchstone's dam. Marotte, the dam of Bagot. Purity, the dam of Rockingham, the sire of imp. Castaliana.
The most noted of all the Eastern sires, about whom opinions are divided as to whether he was an Arab or Barb, the best judges inclining to the opinion that he was a Barb. He was purchased in Paris by Mr. Coke in 1728, who gave him to Mr. R. Williams, by whom he was presented to Earl Godolphin. He was a brown bay, 15 hands high, with some white on the off hind-heel. Died 1739.

Brought from France by Capt. Rider, of Whittlebury.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Old Whynot,</th>
<th>Fecowick Barb—A Royal Mare.</th>
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<tr>
<td>A Royal Mare,</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sire of Chaunter,</td>
<td>Terror, Thwait's dam mare, dam of Driver etc.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lebanese Arabian,</td>
<td>Sire of Leedes, Bay Peg, Byer's Dimple, etc.</td>
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Byerly Turk was Capt. Byerly's charger in Ireland in all King William's wars, 1689. Sire of Busto, Jigg, etc.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Spanker,</th>
<th>D'Arcy Yellow Turk—Old Morocco mare by Morocco Barb—Old Bald Peg by an Arabian—Barb mare.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Was presented to Louis XIV., King of France (1638-1715), by Maley Ishmael, King of Morocco, and brought to England by Mr. Curwen. Sire of Mixbury, Tantivy, etc.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The Curwen Old Spot, Sire of Wyndham, Spot, White-nect, etc.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>White-legged Lowther Barb—Vintner mare.</td>
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This may be the horse described as Mr. Oglesthorpe's son of D'Arcy Yellow Turk. Sire of Bald Frampton, etc.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>D'Arcy Yellow Turk,</th>
<th>B RUNNER was bred in Yorkshire by the D'Arcy family. His name is in all the best pedigrees.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A Royal Mare,</td>
<td>Was the property of Mr. Place, steward to Oliver Cromwell (died 1658), when Protector.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Place's White Turk,</td>
<td>Dodsoworth (though foaled in England, was a Natural Barb, his cover was in Tangiers, out of a Royal mare [a Natural Barb, the dam of Vixen])—Layton (Violet Barb mare).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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*got his name while Roxana died, leaving him about 10 days old, and he was fed with cow's milk.

§ Mare given to Mr. Crofts by Queen Anne. Trumpet's dam was called the D'Arcy Yellow mare.
HEROD (KING HEROD).

Herod, a bay horse, by Tartar, was foaled in 1758, bred by his Royal Highness the Duke of Cumberland, and was the fourth produce of Cypron (likewise dam of Dapper by Y. Cade, Hollyhock by Y. Cade, Protector by Matchem, etc.), who was bred in 1750 by Sir Wm. St. Quintin by Blaze, son of Flying Childers, out of Salome (Selima) by Bethell's Arabian. Herod (first called King Herod) ran his first race in October, 1763, when five years old, at Newmarket, where he beat the Duke of Ancaster's Roman by Blank, five years, 8st. 7lbs. each, over the Beacon Course, for a match of 500 guineas a side; and in the following April, 1764, he won a Sweepstakes of 300 sovereigns each (10 stone, nine subscriptions), Beacon Course, beating Sir John Moore's (Mr. Wildman's) Tartar by Tartar, out of Miss Meredith. At Ascot he won his match for 1,000 guineas a side, giving 6 lbs. to Lord Rockingham's Tom Tinker, four miles; and at Newmarket, in the October Meeting, he next gave 3 lbs. to the Duke of Grafton's Antinous, 8st. 8 lbs. over the Beacon Course, for 500 guineas a side, 6 to 4 being betted on the loser. Not content with this defeat of Antinous, the Duke of Grafton matched him to run in the following May, 1765, for 1,000 guineas a side, Herod to give him 9 lbs., but the result was the same, although Antinous was the favourite at 7 to 5 on. In October, 1765, Herod, carrying 9 stone, suffered his first defeat, for a match of 1,000 guineas a side, against Sir Jas. Lowther's Ascham, six years, 8 stone, over the Beacon Course. As much as 3 to 1 was betted on Herod, who was beaten easily. On the death of His Royal Highness the Duke of Cumberland, which happened that year, Herod was purchased by Sir John Moore, who matched him at the following Newmarket April Meeting, 1766, to give Lord Bolingbroke's Turf (five years) 6 lbs., over Beacon Course, for 1,000 guineas a side. The betting was 7 to 4 on Herod, but again he suffered an easy defeat. At York he started for the Great Subscription Purse against Bay Malton, Beaumounet and several others, but, a blood vessel breaking in his head, he was beaten off. In 1767 King Herod ran second to Bay Malton for a Sweepstakes of 500 guineas a side, 8st. 7lbs. each, over the Beacon Course, in which Lord Bolingbroke's Turf and Mr. Shatto's Ascham were likewise defeated. This race, says a chronicler of the time, brought together a greater number of noblemen, gentlemen, sportsmen and people of all ranks, from all parts of the kingdom, than were ever seen before at Newmarket, and those from Yorkshire backed Bay Malton freely and won thousands. The betting was 6 to 4 against Turf, 7 to 4 against Bay Malton, 4 to 1 against Ascham, and 5 to 1 against Herod, and immense sums changed hands on the result. Among other bets, Lord Rockingham took 500 to 20 that he placed the whole party and won. In the following May, 1767, Herod received 7 lbs. from Ascham, and beat him over the Beacon Course for 1,000 guineas a side, which was his last race. Herod was put to the stud in 1770, and during the nineteen years his stock were running they won £201,305, besides several cups and 44 hoseheads of claret. The most distinguished of Herod's progeny on the turf and at the stud include the three Oaks winners, Bridget, Faith and Maid-of-the-Oaks, and the St. Leger winner Phenomenon (which died after landing in America in 1803), Anvil, Bagot, Bourdeaux, Drone, Evergreen, Florizel (sire of imp. Diomed), Fortitude (sire of John Bull), Highflyer (sire of Delphini, Rockingham, Sir Peter, Walnut, etc.), Justice, Rosalka, Rover (afterwards Tug in Ireland), Telemachus, Tuberoce, Weazle, Woodpecker (sire of imp. Buzzard, the sire of Selim, Castrel, Rubens, etc.). Herod got also the unnamed daughter, dam of the Derby winner Aimwell—another, the dam of the St. Leger winner Beningbrough (he the sire of Orville)—another, the dam of the Oaks winner Platina—another, the dam of the Oaks winner Portia—Hip, the dam of the Oaks winner Hippolyta—Cytheréa, the dam of Oaks winner Nightshade—Maria, the dam of the Derby winner Waxy (one of the grandest sires) and Wowski, the dam of Smolensko (winner of the 2,000 Guineas and Derby), and Thunderbolt, and Jemima, the granddam of imp. Miss Shipton—Calash, the dam of the St. Leger winner Paragon, of Whiskey and Lady Charlotte, the dam of the 2,000 Guineas...
winner Cwrw—Aspasia, dam of the Derby winner Sergeant—Perdita, dam of the Oaks winner, the Yellow mare, and her sister, Deceit (the dam of the Oaks winner Parisot)—Expectation, the dam of Anticipation, the founder of the great Hawthorne and Manganese families—Princess, the dam of Puzzle—Tuberose, the dam of Contessina and Rosamond—Cælia, the dam of imp. Tickle Toby, Highland Fling and a mare by King Fergus (the dam of the Oaks winner Scotia)—Harmony, the dam of Scotia—Peggy (sister to Postmaster), the dam of imp. Peggy.
Byerly Turk was Capt. Byerly's charger in Ireland in King William's wars, 1689.

D'Arcy Yellow Turk—Old Morocco mare by Morocco Barb—Old Bald Peg by an Arabian—Barb mare.

Was presented to Louis XIV., King of France (1638-1715), by Muly Ishmael, King of Morocco, and brought to England by Mr. Curwen.

The Curwen Old Spot, Daughter of, Schaby Turk, owned by Mr. Marshall, sire of the dam of Wyndham.

White-legged Lovther Barb—Vintner mare.

Hautboy, Miss D'Arcy's Pet Mare, Daughter of,

No sire given—A Sedbury Royal mare.

Leedes, Arabian, Was a famous Eastern Sire, imported by Mr. Leedes, of North Milford, a large breeder.

Young Bald Peg, Leedes Arabian—Old Morocco mare by Lord Fairfax's Morocco Barb—Old Bald Peg by an Arabian—Barb mare.

The Fenwick Barb—A Royal mare.

Wynnot, Wilkinson's Mare, Daughter of,

Wilkinson's Bay Arabian—Natural Barb mare.

Mr. Curwen's Sheds Galloway, Daughter of,

Bred by Mr. Curwen, of Workington. Pedigree unknown.

Probably a Turk or Syrian horse; was brought over from Smyrna by a brother of Mr. Darley, hence his name.

Old Cardees, Spanker (D'Arcy Yellow Turk—Old Morocco mare)—Barb mare.

ab. 1696.

(Fet. to Leedes) Leedes Arabian—Daughter 1699 of Spanker (D'Arcy Yellow Turk—Old Morocco mare)—Old Morocco mare by Morocco Barb—Old Bald Peg by an Arabian—A Barb mare.

Grey Grantham, sired Miss Belvoir, Shadow, the Grantham Filly, Green's Galloway, etc.

Unknown, The Rutland Black Barb was imported by the Duke of Rutland and used as private stallion.

Bright's Roan, Bred by Mr. Leedes, and said to be by the Arabian sire of Leedes.

This Arabian was brought to England by Mr. Bethell, of Rise, in Holderness, a district in the East Riding of York, famous for its breed of horses. Mr. Bethell bred some horses of note, Redfer, Castaway, Woodcock, etc.

Harpur's Arabian, This Arabian was brought to England by Sir J. Harpur, of Yorkshire, hence his name.

Old Mantour's dam, Daughter of.

Harpur's Arabian, Old Mantour (D'Arcy's White Turk—Royal mare).

Was purchased by Mr. Darley, a merchant, who presented him to his brother, J. B. Darley, of Buttercumber (now Aldby Park), about 1782.

Daughter of, Old Merlin (Guer, son of the Helmsley Turk). Remainder of this pedigree unknown.
ECLIPSE (O'KELLY'S).

WINNER OF ELEVEN KING'S PLATES AND NEVER BEATEN.

Eclipse, chestnut horse, foaled during the great eclipse in 1761, hence his name, bred by H. R. H. William, Duke of Cumberland, and purchased after His Highness' death by Mr. Wildman, who sold him to Captain Dennis O'Kelly, by Marsko, son of Squirt by Bartlett's Children; dam Spiletta, the dam of Proserpine, Garrick and Bri-seis by Regulus, son of the Godolphin Arabian; grandam Mother Western by Smith's Son of Snake, son of Lister's Snake, etc. Eclipse made his debut at Epsom, May 3, 1768. Won £50 for horses that never won £30, five-year olds 8 stone, six year olds 9 st. 3 lbs., four mile heats, beating Gower, Chance, Trial and Plume. The horses in this race were all bunched at the end of three miles, when Eclipse drew away and distanced them all under the hardest pull. Mr. O'Kelly had laid large bets that he placed the horses. When called upon to do so, he replied, "Eclipse first, the others no place." Won £50 at Ascot Heath for five-year olds, 9 st. 3 lbs., two mile heats, beating Cream-de-Burbade. Won King's Plate for six-year olds (he only five years old), 12 stone, beating Stomach (winner of the King's Plate at Guilford), Chigger, etc.; walked over for £50; walked over for the King's Plate at Salisbury; won City Silver Bowl, with £50 added, 10 stone, beating Sulphur and distancing Forester; walked over for the King's Plate at Canterbury for six-year olds, 12 stone; won the King's Plate for six-year olds, 12 stone, at Lewes, beating Kingston; won King's Plate at Lichfield, 8 st. 7 lbs., three mile heats; at Newmarket, 1770, beat Bucephalus, same age, 8 st. 7 lbs. each, Beacon Course, purchased after this race by Mr. O'Kelly; won King's Plate, 12 stone, Round Course, four mile heats, beating Pensioner, Diana and Chigger, latter drawn after first heat, balance distanced; walked over for the King's Plates at Guilford, Nottingham and York, 12 stone; won £319:10s. 8 st. 7 lbs., beating Tortoise, aged, 9 stone, and Bellario, aged, four miles; walked over for the King's Plate at Lincoln; at Newmarket won £50 guineas and upward (paying 100 guineas entrance) for six-year olds, 8 st. 7 lbs., Beacon Course, four miles, beating Corsican, 70 to 1 on Eclipse; next day walked over for the King's Plate, Round Course, 12 stone. This ended his turf career. Won eleven King's Plates, in ten of which the weight was 12 stone (168 lbs.). Previous to running for the King's Plate at Winchester in 1769, Mr. O'Kelly paid Mr. Wildman 650 guineas for half of the horse, and in April, 1770, paid 1,100 guineas for the other half.

Eclipse covered, at Clay Hill, near Epsom, Surrey, in 1771 at 50 guineas, in 1772, 1773 and 1774 at 25 guineas; afterwards, by subscription, 40 mares at 30 guineas, in 1779 at 50 guineas, in 1780 at 20 guineas. In 1781, 1782, 1783, 1784 he was stumped to 50 mares at 20 guineas; in 1785 and 1786 to 40 mares at 30 guineas; in 1787 and 1788 to 25 mares at 30 guineas, after which Eclipse was advertised to cover at the same price at Cannons, Middlesex, to which he was removed from Epsom in his carriage, drawn by two horses, with his groom as inside passenger. When, like other travelers, he chose to take a glass of gin or amused for himself, he was ordered to furnish Eclipse with a lock of hay and a drop out of the pail.

His progeny continued to distinguish themselves on the turf for twenty-three years, and, besides various Cups, won £158,047. Eclipse's most distinguished progeny on the race-course and at the stud include three Derby winners, Y. Eclipse, Saltman (imp.) and Sergeant, and Annette, winner of the Oaks, also Alexander, Bondurow, Don't Quit Now, Dungannon, Harmony, Hermes, Horatia, Javelin, Joe Andrews (sire of Jack Andrews), Dick Andrews, Jupiter, King Fergus (sire of Beinborough, Overton, Hambletonian, etc.), Laura, Luna, Madecap, Maria, Mercury (sire of Calomel, Precipitate, Gohanna, etc.), Meteor, Miss Hervey, imp. Obscurity, Pegasus, Satellite, Pot-Sou'-s (sire of Waxy and Coriander), Soldier, Sister to Soldier, Spitfire, Tickle-pitcher, Volunteer (sire of imp. Eagle and Spread Eagle), Zara and Zodiac, etc.
Eclipse got also Augusta, the dam of imp. Anvelina and Eliza, the dam of Scud—Frenzy, the dam of the St. Leger winner, Phenomenon, and Lucy, the grandam of Catton—Everlasting, the dam of the Derby winner, Skyscraper, and his full sister, the dam of Violante, also a mare by Woodpecker, which was the dam of Fractions and Fraxinella—an unnamed daughter, that produced Chanticleer, the sire of Bob Booty—Speranza, the grandam of imp. Psyche—Scota, the dam of Scotilla, that produced Olive, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, and the great Olympia, the dam of the St. Leger winner, Elis, Epirus and Kite—Queen Mab (sister to Mercury and Volunteer), the dam of the St. Leger winner, Remembrancer—Venus (full sister to Queen Mab), dam of the Oaks winner, Tag—Xantippe (full sister to Alexander), the dam of the Derby winner, John Bull—Miss Hervey, the dam of Haphazard—Madcap, the dam of Caprice, grandam of Economist—Tiffany, the dam of Y. Tiffany, the grandam of Bourbon and imp. Popinjay mare—Horatia, the dam of the Derby winners, imp. Archduke and Paris—Anna, the dam of the Oaks winner, Bellina—Bohtail, the dam of the Oaks winner, Ephemera—Fanny, the dam of the Oaks winner, Volante—Ruth, the dam of the St. Leger winner Tartar.

Eclipse was high in his hips and short in his forehand. His heart weighed, when taken out, 13 lbs. To such an extraordinary weight he was supposed to owe his natural courage. At his interment ale and cake were given, as at that of the Godolphin Arabian.

**Epitaph on Eclipse.**

*Praise to departed worth! Illustrious steed!*
*Not the fam'd Phernicus of Pindar's ode*
*O'er thee, ECLIPSE, possess'd transcendent speed,*
*When by a keen Newmarket jockey rode.*

*Tho' from the hoof of Pegasus arose,*
*Inspiring Hippocrene, a fount divine,*
*A richer stream superior merit shows;*
*Thy matchless foot produc'd O'Kelly wine.*

*True, o'er the tomb in which this fav'rite lies,*
*No vaunting boast appears of lineage good;*
*Yet the Turf Register's bright page defies*
*The race of Herod to show better blood.*
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Foaled During the Great Eclipse, 1794.</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sire of Chevaux, sired 1778, died by M. R. H., the Duke of Cumberland, and purchased after the Duke's death by Mr. W. Williams, into whom and to whom D'Arcy came.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Probably a Turk or Syrian horse. Was brought over from Smyrna by a brother of Mr. Darley, hence his name.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Old Careless, no. 1630.</td>
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<td>(St. to Leech</td>
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<tr>
<td>cream Cheeks,</td>
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<tr>
<td>Old Arab</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Daughter of</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Coney-skins, gr. h. 1712.,</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Hauboy (D'Arcy White Turk—A Royal mare).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fox Cub, b. h. 1714.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Daughter of,</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Coney-skins, gr. h. 1712.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Daughter of</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Lister Turk</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hauboy (D'Arcy White Turk—A Royal mare).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Grey Hauboy, gr. m.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Old Hauboy (D'Arcy White Turk—A Royal mare).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mr. Pierson's Makeless (Oglethorpe Arabian)—Daughter of Brimmer (D'Arcy Yellow Turk—A Royal mare)—Daughter of D'Arcy's Diamond (The Helmsley Turk)—A full sister to Old Merlin by Baster.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Donnatur, b. h. 1729.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brought from France by Capt. Rider, of Whittlebury.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Grey Whynot, gr. m.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Old Whynot (Fennick Barb—A Royal mare)—A Royal Mare.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lister Turk</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hauboy (D'Arcy White Turk—A Royal mare)—Miss B. D'Arcy's Pet mare—a daughter of a Sedbury Royal mare.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Grey Wilkes,</td>
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<tr>
<td>The Lister Turk</td>
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<tr>
<td>Was brought into England by the Duke of Berwick from the siege of Buda, in the reign of James II. (1683–1701).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Daughter of,</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Hauboy (D'Arcy White Turk—A Royal mare).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Akaster Turk, b. h. 1734.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sire of Chevaux, Thwaite's Dun mare and the dam of Roxina, the dam of Lath and Cade.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Daughter of</td>
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<tr>
<td>Son of Pulleine's Chestnut Arabian—Dau. of Brimmer (D'Arcy Yellow Turk—A Royal mare).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hauboy,</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>D'Arcy White Turk—A Royal mare.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Daughter of,</td>
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<tr>
<td>Erimmer (D'Arcy Yellow Turk—A Royal mare).</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

An Eastern horse, imported about 1720 by Mr. Hutton, of Marske, York. Sire also of Black Chance, the best horse of his day with high weights.
### TABLE SHOWING THE FEMALE DESCENT FROM AN ORIGINAL MARE (FOUNDER OF A FAMILY).

**IMP. DUCHESS BY CULLEN ARABIAN.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mare by imp. Regulus.</th>
<th>Mare by imp. Jack of Diamonds.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mare by Gallaut.</td>
<td>Mare by Ariel.</td>
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<td>Mare by True Whig.</td>
<td>Mare by imp. Fearnought.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mare by Rockingham.</td>
<td>Mare by imp. Highflyer.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Annette by imp. Shark.</td>
<td>Maria by Melzar.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Katy Ann by Ogle's Oscar.</td>
<td>Alice Carmel by imp. Sarpedon (LEXINGTON'S dam).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lady Thompson's by Am. Eclipse.</td>
<td>Lucy by Orphan.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Blue Bell by Chorister.</td>
<td>Sally Lewis by imp. Glencoe (JOHN MORGAN'S dam).</td>
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<td>Evadne by Lexington.</td>
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<td>Bessy by imp. Knight of St. George.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Brandywine by War Dance (THE BARD'S dam).</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Salina by Lexington (SALVATOR'S dam).</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nevada (LUKE BLACKBURN'S dam).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Library
of
Leonard Pearson,
Veterinarian